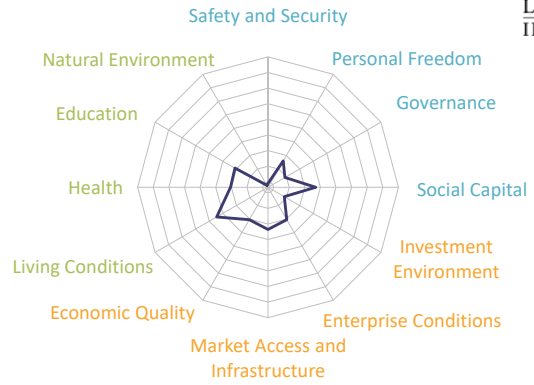
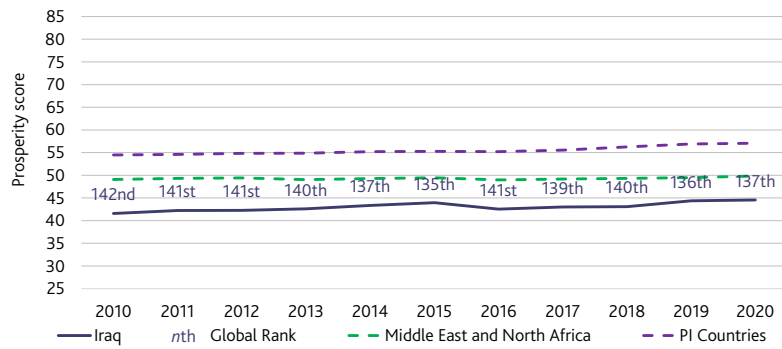


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
Prosperity score	41.6		44.6	137	▲ 5	16
Inclusive Societies	34.9		35.9	154	▲ 3	16
Safety and Security	27.8		26.2	163	▲ 2	17
Personal Freedom	31.6		35.5	129	▲ 13	7
Governance	30.4		32.4	143	▲ 3	15
Social Capital	50.0		49.5	107	▼ 32	11
Open Economies	37.3		42.0	126	▲ 7	15
Investment Environment	36.0		36.7	144	▼ 5	17
Enterprise Conditions	44.5		47.8	120	▼ 9	14
Market Access and Infrastructure	33.6		42.8	114	▲ 4	16
Economic Quality	35.2		40.8	120	▲ 29	13
Empowered People	52.4		55.8	115	▼ 1	17
Living Conditions	66.4		72.1	92	▲ 4	15
Health	61.5		63.6	120	▼ 8	18
Education	45.8		47.6	119	▼ 6	17
Natural Environment	36.1		39.8	165	▲ 1	19

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Middle East and North Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Middle East and North Africa Rank
Safety and Security		27.8	26.2	163	17	31.6	35.5	129	7
War and Civil Conflict	20%	39.9	23.9	162	18	24.8	30.4	151	14
Terrorism	15%	22.2	15.7	163	17	46.1	48.0	109	4
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	14.0	11.4	163	17	58.2	53.0	113	5
Violent Crime	25%	25.0	37.7	125	16	19.4	13.5	165	17
Property Crime	10%	60.3	62.2	89	15	4.2	33.3	115	7
Governance		30.4	32.4	143	15	50.0	49.5	107	11
Executive Constraints	15%	32.6	32.6	127	14	64.2	52.5	141	14
Political Accountability	15%	49.6	57.1	102	3	44.9	68.8	76	9
Rule of Law	15%	25.1	25.1	160	18	58.2	53.7	22	1
Government Integrity	20%	25.2	26.1	150	16	46.2	42.6	113	14
Government Effectiveness	20%	29.4	33.4	133	14	36.4	30.0	132	12
Regulatory Quality	15%	22.5	22.1	155	16				
Investment Environment		36.0	36.7	144	17	44.5	47.8	120	14
Property Rights	30%	43.7	45.5	117	14	28.7	36.1	134	15
Investor Protection	20%	11.7	11.7	160	19	47.8	51.0	138	15
Contract Enforcement	20%	31.2	31.2	148	17	51.5	53.3	81	12
Financing Ecosystem	20%	43.5	44.2	136	14	54.2	46.7	100	14
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	55.8	55.8	88	8	56.7	61.7	42	4
Enterprise Conditions		33.6	42.8	114	16	35.2	40.8	120	13
Communications	25%	24.0	54.7	112	17	32.8	41.6	132	13
Resources	20%	35.4	39.7	107	16	36.7	59.5	102	4
Transport	25%	39.0	42.2	93	15	39.3	41.2	99	13
Border Administration	5%	24.0	20.7	166	19	25.7	30.2	91	11
Open Market Scale	5%	10.0	10.2	150	13	38.4	37.7	146	13
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	40.0	40.0	141	16				
Market Distortions	15%	47.2	47.2	120	14				
Market Access and Infrastructure		66.4	72.1	92	15	61.5	63.6	120	18
Material Resources	20%	64.3	67.2	94	16	55.2	53.1	119	8
Nutrition	20%	66.8	69.6	98	16	58.9	70.4	125	17
Basic Services	10%	86.1	93.1	77	14	38.4	39.7	124	17
Shelter	20%	85.2	83.5	83	17	65.2	60.5	111	14
Connectedness	15%	33.7	48.1	131	15	63.2	61.4	120	18
Protection from Harm	15%	63.0	76.9	59	8	74.2	78.2	106	18
Education		45.8	47.6	119	17	36.1	39.8	165	19
Pre-Primary Education	5%	6.6	6.6	157	17	69.0	61.1	137	12
Primary Education	20%	73.9	73.9	112	16	56.0	71.0	125	10
Secondary Education	30%	43.7	44.3	115	17	28.5	32.2	124	11
Tertiary Education	20%	24.6	24.8	125	18	28.7	32.1	145	7
Adult Skills	25%	50.6	57.1	111	14				
Natural Environment		36.1	39.8	119	17	36.1	39.8	165	19
Emissions	15%	69.0	61.1	137	12	3.4	7.4	166	19
Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	56.0	71.0	125	10				
Forest, Land and Soil	20%	28.5	32.2	124	11				
Freshwater	20%	28.7	32.1	145	7				
Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%								
Preservation Efforts	15%	3.4	7.4	166	19				



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
War and Civil Conflict (162nd)			20%	39.9		23.9	158	162	Terrorism (163rd)			15%	22.2		15.7	165	163
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	86.2472		170.0306	164	164	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	141.8181		159.7074	164	159
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		5.0	1	159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	306.4254		193.1192	167	162
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	163	155	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	33.1436		56.5750	167	162
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	165	156	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		18.2	1	139
Politically Related Terror and Violence (163rd)			30%	14.0		11.4	162	163	Violent Crime (125th)			25%	25.0		37.7	157	125
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	5.0		4.3	161	155	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	15.8		9.9	150	143
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	135	137	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.49	69	69
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.2		67.5	160	61
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	133	155	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.6		1.4	157	158									
Property Crime (89th)			10%	60.3		62.2	108	89									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	12.3		10.7	73	66									
<i>Business costs of crime and violence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.1	118	107									
<i>Business costs of organised crime</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	136	122									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>									
Agency (151st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Freedom of Assembly and Association (109th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
				24.8	30.4	154	151	20%					46.1	48.0	119	109			
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	149	141	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		4.0	127	114		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.37		0.37	114	117	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.51		0.51	117	109		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		2.0	139	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.76	108	88		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0		15.0	161	161											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.35		0.35	100	99											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.57	113	120											
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	15.1		15.1	159	158											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.6		55.3	162	156											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (113th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
			20%	58.2		53.0	108	113				20%	19.4		13.5	156	165		
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	65.0		71.0	118	127	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.41		0.41	151	152		
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	44.7		55.4	139	150	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.38		0.38	145	146		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.48		0.48	113	107	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.44		0.44	145	148		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		2.0	45	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.80		0.88	83	30	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0		12.0	158	156		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.45		0.45	142	140		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.8	149	167		
Social Tolerance (115th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020											
			15%	4.2		33.3	165	115											
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.0		68.0	156	88											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.0		10.0	135	128											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.0		50.0	158	123											



Iraq: Governance (143rd): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Executive Constraints (127th)			15%	32.6		32.6	130	127	Political Accountability (102nd)			15%	49.6		57.1	114	102
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.44		1.44	92	90	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	127	90
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.20		1.20	125	118	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		5.0	105	103
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.47	110	112	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	3.0		6.0	111	88
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	0.0		0.0	162	165	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.47	114	117
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.29	146	144									
Rule of Law (160th)			15%	25.1		25.1	159	160	Government Integrity (150th)			20%	25.2		26.1	152	150
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	119	122	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.82		0.82	146	148
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.02		2.02	150	150	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		2.8	121	115
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	2.5		2.5	161	161	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.40		0.40	122	110
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.3	100	104	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	144	135
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.4	130	123
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	0.0		9.0	162	155
Government Effectiveness (133rd)			20%	29.4		33.4	141	133	Regulatory Quality (155th)			15%	22.5		22.1	155	155
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.2		-1.3	150	150	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.1		-1.2	144	149
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	141	121	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.31	157	158
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		2.6	135	121	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	115	106
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	129	129	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.28	153	156
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	115	119									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	61	81									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		6.0	146	70									



											<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																		
Personal and Family Relationships (141st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020																					
										20%			64.2		52.5	111	141												
											20%			44.9		68.8	142	76											
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.0		73.0	65	124	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.0		90.0	91	68												
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		54.0	147	152	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.0		70.0	159	133												
																				Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	9.0		27.0	117	18	
											20%			58.2		53.7	13	22											
											20%			46.2		42.6	85	113											
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	40.8		32.0	21	39	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	65.0		75.0	68	55												
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.0		68.0	21	12	<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.6		2.6	96	108												
																				Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		32.0	140	158	
																				Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		41.0	62	120	
																				Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		29.0	92	148	
																				Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.0		70.0	38	91	
											20%			36.4		30.0	103	132											
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	7.0		22.0	159	94																					
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	79.6		44.9	24	127																					
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.0		10.0	152	134																					
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.0		12.0	68	134																					

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (117th)			30%	43.7		45.5	111	117	Investor Protection (160th)			20%	11.7		11.7	159	160
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	96	88	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	152	152
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.45	126	120	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.9		3.9	58	90	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	-18.6		-18.6	149	149
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	10.5		10.5	101	106	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.7		4.7	88	101
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	55.8		57.3	107	113	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.7		4.7	103	113
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	145	130									
Contract Enforcement (148th)			20%	31.2		31.2	146	148	Financing Ecosystem (136th)			20%	43.5		44.2	123	136
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	1.5		1.5	165	165	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	46.2		46.2	143	149
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	173.3		173.3	71	70	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	47.3		47.3	1	1
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	9.4		9.4	92	91	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	79	71
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.62	100	101	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	140	143
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	3.4		4.5	131	131
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.5	124	100
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
Restrictions on International Investment (88th)			10%	55.8		55.8	86	88									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.3		11.3	1	1									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	23.1		23.1	101	97									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	105									
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	124	100									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	144	164									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (134th)			30%	28.7	36.1	143	134	Environment for Business Creation (138th)			25%	47.8	51.0	117	138
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	141	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	145	139
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	3.0	147	139	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	67.0	77.3	117	133
<i>Extent of market dominance</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9	3.9	63	62	<i>State of cluster development</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1	4.1	37	50
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	34.2	34.2	133	141
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2	4.2	73	72
Burden of Regulation (81st)			25%	51.5	53.3	61	81	Labour Market Flexibility (100th)			10%	54.2	46.7	43	100
<i>Burden of government regulation</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8	3.8	34	41	<i>Cooperation in labour-employer relations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3	4.3	85	93
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	6.5	6.5	81	80	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	3.9	62	72
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	15.0	15.0	46	77	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	23.9	23.9	59	126
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	312.0	312.0	109	134	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7	0.4	9	74
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	70.4	78.0	45	34	<i>Flexibility of wage determination</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8	4.8	103	92
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	5.5	5.5	150	156								
Price Distortions (42nd)			10%	56.7	61.7	45	42								
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.34	3.34	112	120								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.8	0.2	20	5								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (112th)			25%	24.0		54.7	131	112	Resources (107th)			20%	35.4		39.7	106	107
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	28.0		0.0	144	167	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.4		0.8	85	71
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	42.9		67.4	124	129	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	54.5		61.9	116	111
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		11.7	164	77	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.0		75.0	154	53	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	181.7		181.7	70	70
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	362.2		362.2	42	42
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	127	132
Transport (93rd)			25%	39.0		42.2	94	93	Border Administration (166th)			5%	24.0		20.7	162	166
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.2	160	152	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		1.8	140	160
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	#####		#####	16	27	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	223.8		223.8	163	164
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.5		3.5	97	104	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	1,015.6		1,015.6	166	166
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	4.5		24.7	155	81									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.2	96	118									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	9.5		9.6	130	129									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.01	120	116									
Open Market Scale (150th)			5%	10.0		10.2	142	150	Import Tariff Barriers (141st)			5%	40.0		40.0	137	141
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	2.0		2.0	107	121	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	29.6		29.6	120	128
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.4		0.5	96	97	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.2		12.2	145	148
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		4.0	90	129	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.5		5.5	101	98
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	24.1		24.1	124	135									
Market Distortions (120th)			15%	47.2		47.2	119	120									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	112	115									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	92	83									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	676.3		676.3	126	126									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
Fiscal Sustainability (132nd)					25%	32.8		41.6	158	132	Macroeconomic Stability (102nd)					10%	36.7		59.5	164	102
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-12.8		-0.8	155	55	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.4		0.9	63	115				
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	74.2		49.3	152	81	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	25.1		1.2	167	84				
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	25.0		23.0	130	135													
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	10.2		11.0	158	155													
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.7		15.0	38	131													
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Productivity and Competitiveness (99th)					30%	39.3		41.2	101	99	Dynamism (91st)					15%	25.7		30.2	100	91
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	58,620.6		68,771.5	46	39	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.3		0.1	124	159				
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.0		0.0	73	72	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1		16.9	129	83				
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.5		0.5	157	156	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	36	35				
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.7		0.7	104	92													
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Labour Force Engagement (146th)					20%	38.4		37.7	143	146											
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	44.1		44.7	165	163													
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	12.8		12.2	166	166													
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	68.9		77.6	71	55													
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	8.5		12.8	108	146													
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	17.0		25.1	97	137													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (94th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Nutrition (98th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Material Resources (94th)			20%	64.3		67.2	88	94	Nutrition (98th)			20%	66.8		69.6	97	98
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	22.4		18.9	76	68	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.1		37.6	31	82
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.1		2.5	69	86	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	30.0		29.0	147	148
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	19.6		17.9	89	100	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.8		3.0	99	70
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	62.2		57.3	106	111	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.5		12.6	106	83
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	86.6		97.4	70	58									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	56.5		58.1	139	139									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.3		53.8	89	94									
Basic Services (77th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Shelter (83rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
Basic Services (77th)			10%	86.1		93.1	85	77	Shelter (83rd)			20%	85.2		83.5	77	83
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	97.9		99.9	82	89	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.4		42.0	113	110
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	87.1		96.5	96	74	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	14.8		7.9	92	77
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	78.2		79.5	84	93	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	92.1		97.6	59	46
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	77.6		94.1	93	69	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	26.7		6.8	43	37
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	317.0		190.8	85	83									
Connectedness (131st)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Protection from Harm (59th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
Connectedness (131st)			15%	33.7		48.1	134	131	Protection from Harm (59th)			15%	63.0		76.9	94	59
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	11.0		23.0	144	148	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	931.7		559.8	84	41
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	3.8		19.1	165	143	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1.1		1.7	56	89
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	54.6		98.5	115	19	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,902.2		1,351.2	135	97
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	58.0		58.0	110	110	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	13.5		9.7	125	92
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.9		55.0	74	99									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.6		36.9	108	136									



Iraq: Health (120th): Element and indicator scores														Indicator contains imputed values			
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Behavioural Risk Factors (119th)			10%	55.2		53.1	110	119	Preventative Interventions (125th)			15%	58.9		70.4	136	125
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	26.4		30.4	154	155	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	69.0		84.0	150	125
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	20.9		20.9	87	92	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	76.0		83.0	131	127
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,288.9		2,114.8	102	78	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	66.0		84.0	144	121
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	32.8		36.1	106	111
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	83.8		87.6	137	137
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.67	87	82
Care Systems (124th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020	Mental Health (111th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	37.7		37.7	90	90	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.58		0.52	161	160
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.12		0.13	111	110	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	613.7		653.6	112	138
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.14		0.17	92	96	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.8		4.1	14	23
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	79.7		95.6	107	91									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	69.0		44.0	107	161									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	29.0		29.0	71	154									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.7		36.7	135	142									
Physical Health (120th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020	Longevity (106th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	43.7		54.1	160	159	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	138.0		79.0	104	96
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.1		33.6	139	132	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	36.9		26.7	102	104
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	407.4		402.6	83	80	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	7.3		7.2	109	118
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,614.2		7,491.5	158	154	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	183.9		157.7	96	103
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.1		25.2	96	86	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.5		18.8	89	93



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Pre-Primary Education (157th)			5%	6.6		6.6	151	157	Primary Education (112th)			20%	73.9		73.9	109	112
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.6		6.6	151	157	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.8		92.8	82	91
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	77.4		77.4	121	122
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	396.8		396.8	93	93
Secondary Education (115th)			30%	43.7		44.3	107	115	Tertiary Education (125th)			20%	24.6		24.8	112	125
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.2		45.2	120	129	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	16.2		16.2	108	117
<i>Lower-secondary completion</i>	<i>UNESCO</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	55.5		55.5	114	121	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	17.6		17.6	97	111
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.5		1.6	107	102	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	71	68
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	400.0		400.0	88	91	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	4.06		4.06	99	107
									<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.6		3.6	115	121
Adult Skills (111th)			25%	50.6		57.1	115	111									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	77.2		85.6	114	110									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.44	108	104									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	6.8		7.9	114	114									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.46		0.44	132	133									
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	0.5	4.1		4.1	76	80									



Iraq: Natural Environment (165th): Element and indicator scores															
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (137th)			15%	69.0	61.1	93	137	Exposure to Air Pollution (125th)			15%	56.0	71.0	159	125
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.70	0.52	86	140	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	19.4	12.3	136	97
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70	0.58	123	146	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,885.0	1,256.9	164	138
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.49	0.46	141	150	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.4	57.9	160	149
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.79	0.79	37	45								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.77	0.80	53	39								
Forest, Land and Soil (124th)			20%	28.5	32.2	146	124	Freshwater (145th)			20%	28.7	32.1	153	145
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.9	1.9	150	149	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	3,165.0	2,348.0	101	111
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.4	2.4	48	48	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	80.2	71.8	30	40
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.97	0.85	129	95	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	187.5	187.5	149	149
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.1	46.3	165	154
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			15%					Preservation Efforts (166th)			15%	3.4	7.4	167	166
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.5	1.5	157	158
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	161	162
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	2.5	7.0	163	158
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	0.0	0.0	162	163
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.9	30.0	162	147

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.