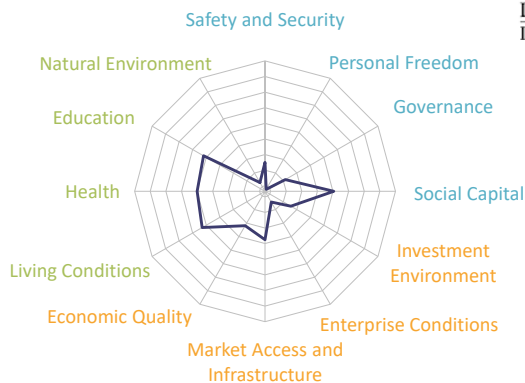
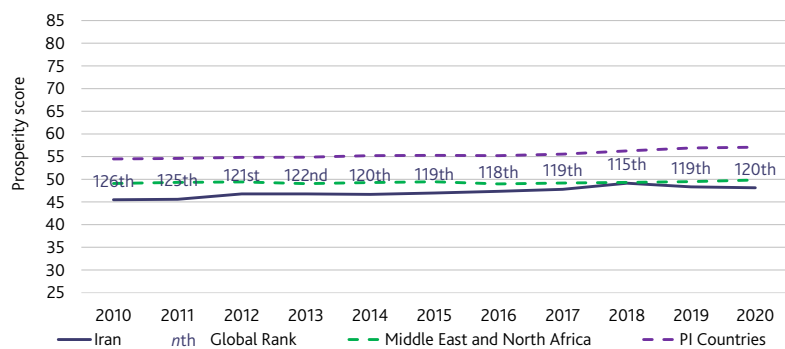






































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>45.5</b>		<b>48.1</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>▲ 6</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>36.4</b>		<b>39.2</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>▲ 4</b>	<b>13</b>
Safety and Security	50.4		55.2	131	▲ 14	12
Personal Freedom	14.6		17.1	165	-	18
Governance	35.4		32.9	138	▼ 5	14
Social Capital	45.0		51.8	80	▲ 43	8
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>38.7</b>		<b>40.8</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>▼ 6</b>	<b>16</b>
Investment Environment	41.7		39.7	130	▼ 12	14
Enterprise Conditions	38.1		36.2	152	▼ 10	16
Market Access and Infrastructure	32.3		46.1	106	▲ 20	15
Economic Quality	42.9		41.2	117	▼ 6	12
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>61.4</b>		<b>64.3</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>▲ 2</b>	<b>11</b>
Living Conditions	73.4		77.0	75	-	12
Health	71.2		72.9	81	▼ 1	10
Education	58.3		64.0	77	▲ 8	7
Natural Environment	42.6		43.3	155	▲ 4	15

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020			
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	<b>50.4</b>		<b>55.2</b>	<b>131</b>		<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	<b>14.6</b>		<b>17.1</b>	<b>165</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>18</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	82.3		81.8	102		9	11	Agency	25%	22.0		23.8	160		-	17
Terrorism	15%	87.7		91.4	106		30	6	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	13.9		7.1	164		7	17
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	16.4		21.9	154		6	15	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	14.3		17.2	156		1	16
Violent Crime	25%	42.7		51.8	76		25	10	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	10.4		9.1	166		-	18
Property Crime	10%	52.3		55.8	104		25	17	Social Tolerance	15%	9.4		29.4	128		29	9
	<b>Governance</b>	<b>35.4</b>		<b>32.9</b>	<b>138</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>Social Capital</b>	<b>45.0</b>		<b>51.8</b>	<b>80</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>8</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	37.3		35.2	118		1	12	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	45.0		51.4	142		10	15
Political Accountability	15%	25.7		18.3	164		10	18	Social Networks	20%	65.8		73.7	53		14	4
Rule of Law	15%	50.3		49.1	62		1	11	Interpersonal Trust	20%	20.4		29.9	122		34	18
Government Integrity	20%	39.7		37.3	108		8	12	Institutional Trust	20%	54.3		58.1	54		4	8
Government Effectiveness	20%	24.3		26.1	150		3	16	Civic and Social Participation	20%	39.4		45.8	64		26	3
Regulatory Quality	15%	37.2		32.3	126		28	14									
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	<b>41.7</b>		<b>39.7</b>	<b>130</b>		<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	<b>38.1</b>		<b>36.2</b>	<b>152</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>
Property Rights	30%	45.8		42.5	132		30	16	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	33.2		25.0	149		12	16
Investor Protection	20%	37.7		34.1	138		23	16	Environment for Business Creation	25%	45.4		43.4	153		26	16
Contract Enforcement	20%	44.6		48.0	85		1	10	Burden of Regulation	25%	46.6		52.6	86		-	13
Financing Ecosystem	20%	43.0		39.5	144		17	16	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	27.0		32.3	156		5	18
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	28.9		26.6	154		2	17	Price Distortions	10%	23.8		14.5	166		9	19
	<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>	<b>32.3</b>		<b>46.1</b>	<b>106</b>		<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>		<b>Economic Quality</b>	<b>42.9</b>		<b>41.2</b>	<b>117</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>
Communications	25%	23.7		72.9	79		54	12	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	73.8		62.1	49		31	6
Resources	20%	55.1		55.5	71		9	9	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	51.3		41.9	151		17	17
Transport	25%	42.1		45.2	80		1	13	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	34.1		37.2	114		3	16
Border Administration	5%	36.6		42.7	101		14	11	Dynamism	15%	19.5		25.6	111		20	13
Open Market Scale	5%	3.4		1.9	167		2	19	Labour Force Engagement	20%	30.9		32.4	161		-	18
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	3.9		3.9	167		-	19									
Market Distortions	15%	17.2		20.6	164		3	17									
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>73.4</b>		<b>77.0</b>	<b>75</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>Health</b>	<b>71.2</b>		<b>72.9</b>	<b>81</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>
Material Resources	20%	73.6		74.1	78		8	14	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	61.1		61.3	84		8	2
Nutrition	20%	80.1		78.1	79		12	11	Preventative Interventions	15%	92.2		91.7	20		7	2
Basic Services	10%	93.8		94.3	70		9	13	Care Systems	15%	48.2		51.6	97		8	13
Shelter	20%	85.7		83.6	82		7	16	Mental Health	10%	46.6		49.1	155		4	18
Connectedness	15%	74.7		83.3	35		4	4	Physical Health	20%	72.7		69.8	96		25	13
Protection from Harm	15%	32.8		52.6	151		8	18	Longevity	30%	82.8		88.2	51		14	8
	<b>Education</b>	<b>58.3</b>		<b>64.0</b>	<b>77</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>		<b>Natural Environment</b>	<b>42.6</b>		<b>43.3</b>	<b>155</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	36.5		50.8	91		9	9	Emissions	15%	58.2		55.2	150		4	14
Primary Education	20%	87.6		88.2	46		2	4	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	74.3		75.4	113		5	7
Secondary Education	30%	57.8		62.9	77		5	11	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	27.9		26.6	152		5	17
Tertiary Education	20%	31.6		41.8	69		15	8	Freshwater	20%	26.8		28.3	155		-	12
Adult Skills	25%	61.1		66.6	87		9	9	Oceans	15%	42.8		47.7	85		16	13
									Preservation Efforts	15%	35.8		37.4	118		6	10





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>War and Civil Conflict (102nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>82.3</b>		<b>81.8</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>Terrorism (106th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>87.7</b>		<b>91.4</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>106</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.1480		0.7350	134	128	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.5723		0.4691	134	123
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.4986		0.5707	141	112
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1410		0.1250	112	76
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	986.5715		#####	128	135	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (154th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>16.4</b>		<b>21.9</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>Violent Crime (76th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>42.7</b>		<b>51.8</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>76</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		4.3	139	155	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.9		2.5	73	75
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	135	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.57	110	50
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.4		70.9	92	52
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	157	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1		0.1	136	145									
<b>Property Crime (104th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>52.3</b>		<b>55.8</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>104</b>									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	23.5		17.6	140	110									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		4.4	111	81									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		3.9	104	117									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (160th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (164th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>25%</b>	<b>22.0</b>		<b>23.8</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>160</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>13.9</b>		<b>7.1</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>164</b>	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	149	141	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		1.0	135	153
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.40	111	101	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.12	161	162
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		0.0	153	161	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.13	158	160
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.07		0.12	164	157									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.63	115	102									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	-2.1		6.8	163	162									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.4		61.9	126	146									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (156th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (166th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	<b>14.3</b>		<b>17.2</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>156</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>10.4</b>		<b>9.1</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>166</b>	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	89.0		90.0	159	160	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.44	150	143
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	73.4		64.8	163	161	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.47		0.40	118	137
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.19	164	165	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.20		0.24	160	163
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.32		0.38	142	138	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	14.0		13.0	167	165
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.0		1.0	138	137	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.13		0.05	163	163
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.7	154	163
Social Tolerance (128th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
			<b>15%</b>	<b>9.4</b>		<b>29.4</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>128</b>									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		62.0	138	114									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.5		6.5	134	146									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.0		51.0	158	118									



											<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>						
Executive Constraints (118th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank	Political Accountability (164th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank
				2010		2020							2010		2020		
			<b>15%</b>	<b>37.3</b>		<b>35.2</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>118</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>25.7</b>		<b>18.3</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>164</b>
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.23		1.14	119	127	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		2.0	138	159
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.01		1.01	147	147	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		6.0	121	124
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.46	122	116	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-6.0		-7.0	144	151
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.3		7.5	32	58	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.30	162	164
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.39	101	105									
Rule of Law (62nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank	Government Integrity (108th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank
				2,010.0		2,020.0							2,010.0		2,020.0		
			<b>15%</b>	<b>50.3</b>		<b>49.1</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>39.7</b>		<b>37.3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>108</b>
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.6	69	82	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.30		1.31	96	91
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.10		3.14	64	66	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.5	71	67
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.7		6.7	52	46	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.46		0.32	97	146
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		2.7	83	145	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.3	97	95
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.5	118	115
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	<i>IBP</i>	<i>index, 0-100</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>21.2</i>		<i>21.2</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>143</i>
Government Effectiveness (150th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank	Regulatory Quality (126th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank
				2,010.0		2,020.0							2,010.0		2,020.0		
			<b>20%</b>	<b>24.3</b>		<b>26.1</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>150</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>37.2</b>		<b>32.3</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>126</b>
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.6		-0.4	111	97	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.6		-1.3	161	152
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	141	145	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.35	53	150
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.7	103	45	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		3.1	121	85
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	152	129	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.51	43	64
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	159	157									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	147	143									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	146	156									



<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Personal and Family Relationships (142nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (53rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	62.0		70.0	148	131	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0		90.0	105	68
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		57.0	139	146	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0		76.0	33	98
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.0		35.0	6	7
Interpersonal Trust (122nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (54th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	10.6		10.6	151	137	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	64.0		75.0	75	55
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	38.0		38.0	119	52	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		3.4	38	49
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		56.0	46	94
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		64.0	72	43
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		52.0	70	81
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	75.0		92.0	63	9
Civic and Social Participation (64th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	35.0		44.0	45	30									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	49.5		60.1	112	85									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.0		11.0	130	130									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.0		18.0	82	81									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Property Rights (132nd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>45.8</b>		<b>42.5</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>Investor Protection (138th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>37.7</b>		<b>34.1</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>138</b>
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		3.5	82	142	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	122	135
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.54	72	82	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	40.1		36.1	51	78
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		2.7	144	160	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.0		3.6	107	130
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	16.0		16.0	67	75	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	2.7		2.7	157	158
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	64.9		68.1	76	65	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.0		4.0	115	137
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	130	142									
<b>Contract Enforcement (85th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>44.6</b>		<b>48.0</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (144th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>43.0</b>		<b>39.5</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>144</b>
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	4.0		5.0	147	140	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	36.0		36.0	116	122
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	168.3		168.3	59	58	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		2.9	142	152
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	5.7		6.4	26	31	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.8		2.7	162	95
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.75	45	33	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	153	161
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	28.6		30.8	34	20
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		2.8	128	162
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	7.0		8.0	22	1
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (154th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>28.9</b>		<b>26.6</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>154</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.5		3.5	160	152									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		8.3	146	126									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.0	93	156									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		3.0	166	159									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.4	144	156									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank					
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020		
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (149th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>33.2</b>		<b>25.0</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (153rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>45.4</b>		<b>43.4</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>153</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	141	155	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	145	151		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	141	153	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	71.4		67.8	104	155		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.8	58	63	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.5	104	102		
									<i>Labour skill a business constraint</i>	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	23.5		23.5	97	103		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		3.9	83	120		
<b>Burden of Regulation (86th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>46.6</b>		<b>52.6</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (156th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>27.0</b>		<b>32.3</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>156</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		3.3	119	103	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.6	148	156		
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	10.5		10.5	119	109	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.3	83	134		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	22.0		20.0	59	88	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	87.0		23.1	141	122		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	344.0		216.0	124	88	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	60.2		64.9	89	97	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		4.2	155	153		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	13.5		13.5	14	22											
<b>Price Distortions (166th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>23.8</b>		<b>14.5</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>166</b>										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.55		2.84	83	152											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	32.2		26.0	161	161											





Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Communications (79th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>23.7</b>		<b>72.9</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>Resources (71st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>55.1</b>		<b>55.5</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>71</b>
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	30.8		48.0	132	112	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.8		0.9	66	65
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	30.7		87.0	140	90	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	65.9		69.4	85	94
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.4		12.0	104	74	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	71	86
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	12.0		70.0	93	68	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	231.4		231.4	58	58
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	693.8		693.8	10	10
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.1	72	103
<b>Transport (80th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>42.1</b>		<b>45.2</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>Border Administration (101st)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>36.6</b>		<b>42.7</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>101</b>
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.9	110	66	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.6	64	72
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	60,830.4		80,533.3	57	63	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	146.8		78.8	149	120
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.9		3.7	70	86	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	349.4		306.5	116	107
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	26.7		19.8	52	90									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.9	70	80									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	11.0		13.1	120	114									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.01	121	115									
<b>Open Market Scale (167th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>3.4</b>		<b>1.9</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (167th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>3.9</b>		<b>3.9</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.2		0.2	150	151	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	167	167
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	104	106	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	27.1		28.0	167	167
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.6		5.0	157	166	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.2		5.2	110	108
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	1.8		0.0	164	167									
<b>Market Distortions (164th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>17.2</b>		<b>20.6</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>164</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	157	161									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		4.0	160	134									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	787.8		781.8	136	136									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (49th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>73.8</b>		<b>62.1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>Macroeconomic Stability (151st)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>51.3</b>		<b>41.9</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>151</b>
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	0.8		-5.6	15	139	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.3		3.7	85	37
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	9.1		32.2	17	32	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.2		17.5	142	160
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	48.6		48.6	67	64									
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	4.7		4.7	75	71									
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	37.7		37.7	11	13									
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (114th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>34.1</b>		<b>37.2</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>Dynamism (111th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>19.5</b>		<b>25.6</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>111</b>
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	64,370.2		53,206.4	38	56	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.4		0.4	122	133
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.2		-0.7	156	121	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	209.6		145.6	34	41
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.6		0.7	136	134	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.8		2.6	164	134
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.5		0.3	116	111									
<b>Labour Force Engagement (161st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>30.9</b>		<b>32.4</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>161</b>									
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	45.4		47.6	160	158									
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	17.0		18.9	161	162									
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	53.9		54.8	97	101									
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	12.0		11.4	137	135									
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	24.5		27.4	133	140									



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
<b>Material Resources (78th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>73.6</b>		<b>74.1</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>Nutrition (79th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>80.1</b>		<b>78.1</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>79</b>
<i>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</i>		WB-DI	percentage	0.5	12.7		12.7	42	47	<i>Availability of adequate food</i>		Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.5		49.4	99	100		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.3	42	43	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>		FAO	percentage	1.0	6.5		4.9	75	68		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.2		2.3	58	61	<i>Prevalence of wasting in children under-5</i>		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.8		4.0	89	93		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.6		10.9	55	60	<i>Prevalence of stunting in children under-5</i>		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.1		6.8	48	48		
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>		GDL	percentage	1.0	86.2		86.2	72	83												
Ability to source emergency funds		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	61.6		60.8	152	147												
Ability to live on household income		Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0		43.8	106	118												
<b>Basic Services (70th)</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>93.8</b>		<b>94.3</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>Shelter (82nd)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>85.7</b>		<b>83.6</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>82</b>
Access to electricity		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	98.7		100.0	77	1	<i>Availability of adequate shelter</i>		Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.9		41.3	128	108		
Access to basic water services		JMP	percentage	1.0	95.2		95.2	67	85	<i>Housing deprivation</i>		OPHI	percentage	1.0	9.4		9.4	81	82		
Access to piped water		JMP	percentage	1.0	92.2		92.4	50	64	<i>Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking</i>		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	95.9		98.5	51	38		
Access to basic sanitation services		JMP	percentage	1.0	87.8		88.4	77	86	<i>Indoor air quality</i>		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	22.7		7.2	41	40		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	182.2		151.6	75	74												
<b>Connectedness (35th)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>74.7</b>		<b>83.3</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (151st)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>32.8</b>		<b>52.6</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>151</b>
Access to a bank account		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	74.0		94.0	41	24	<i>Death and injury from road traffic accidents</i>		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,351.3		1,384.7	158	143		
Use of digital payments		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	75.8		89.8	31	27	<i>Death and injury from forces of nature</i>		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	65.0		98.4	155	164		
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>		GDL	percentage	1.0	97.1		97.1	23	27	<i>Unintentional death and injury</i>		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,317.8		998.9	73	56		
Rural access to roads		RAI	percentage	0.5	66.0		66.0	94	94	<i>Occupational mortality</i>		ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	11.4		10.3	102	97		
Satisfaction with public transportation		Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.9		64.6	67	56												
Satisfaction with roads and highways		Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.6		49.3	105	101												



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (84th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>Preventative Interventions (20th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	21.5	25.8	126	133	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0	1	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	14.9	11.0	33	19	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0	99.0	14	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,573.9	2,408.2	128	120	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0	1	1
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	58.9	57.0	48	60
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.3	96.9	51	85
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00	1.00	1	1
<b>Care Systems (97th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>Mental Health (155th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>155</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	10.0	10.0	65	65	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.63	0.55	154	148
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.24	0.23	67	68	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	843.3	884.7	164	165
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.11	0.26	99	88	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	10.7	4.0	79	22
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.7	99.0	81	62								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	80.0	69	69								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	3.0	20.0	159	160								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.2	49.2	73	107								
<b>Physical Health (96th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>Longevity (51st)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>51</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	33.1	41.3	125	125	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	30.0	16.0	60	52
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.4	26.6	53	98	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	21.8	14.4	85	77
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	341.2	369.3	68	75	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.6	2.7	80	78
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,385.5	7,509.3	144	157	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	121.8	66.5	55	27
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.7	19.7	33	28	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.1	19.7	78	81



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
<b>Pre-Primary Education (91st)</b>				<b>5%</b>	<b>36.5</b>		<b>50.8</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>91</b>			<b>Primary Education (46th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>87.6</b>		<b>88.2</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	36.5		50.8	100	91			Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.7		99.7	27	4
												Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.4		96.0	49	61
												Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	428.0		428.0	73	73
<b>Secondary Education (77th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>57.8</b>		<b>62.9</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>77</b>			<b>Tertiary Education (69th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>31.6</b>		<b>41.8</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>69</b>	
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	77.8		81.4	75	79			Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	37.9		68.1	66	34
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	78.4		83.6	81	86			Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	25.7		64.3	84	42
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.1		2.1	94	92			Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.1	63	53
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	401.5		433.9	85	72			Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.88		3.23	119	159
												Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.5	85	133
<b>Adult Skills (87th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>61.1</b>		<b>66.6</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>87</b>												
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	83.0		85.5	106	111												
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.61	73	62												
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	8.7		9.9	96	94												
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.30		0.27	105	104												
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		4.1	67	79												



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Emissions (150th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Exposure to Air Pollution (113th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>58.2</b>		<b>55.2</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>150</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>74.3</b>		<b>75.4</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>113</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1		2.0	0.48		0.38	151	159	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	12.1		12.6	114	98	
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.66		0.67	136	135	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,146.8		1,066.6	121	125	
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.40		0.42	158	157	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.6		67.3	129	120	
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.79		0.79	35	44										
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.69		0.68	94	98										
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (152nd)</b>																			
		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Freshwater (155th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>27.9</b>		<b>26.6</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>152</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>26.8</b>		<b>28.3</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>155</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage		1.0	6.6		6.6	138	139	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,902.0		1,688.0	123	120	
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5		1.0	3.2		3.2	116	116	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	10.0		10.0	97	97	
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)		1.0	0.86		0.90	103	113	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	72.5		72.5	145	144	
										Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.4		64.3	118	101	
<b>Oceans (85th)</b>																			
		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Preservation Efforts (118th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>42.8</b>		<b>47.7</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>85</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>35.8</b>		<b>37.4</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>118</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage		1.0	41.3		25.4	100	56	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	8.6		8.6	119	120	
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100		1.0	13.8		13.8	115	115	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.8		0.8	72	76	
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100		1.0	67.0		66.0	15	18	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	9.2		29.0	134	105	
										Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	49.0		49.0	60	68	
										Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	63	65	
										Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.2		46.1	54	104	

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.