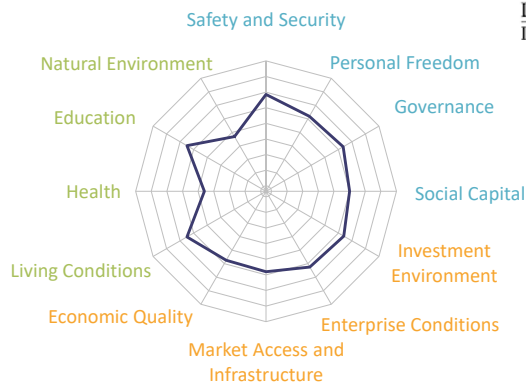
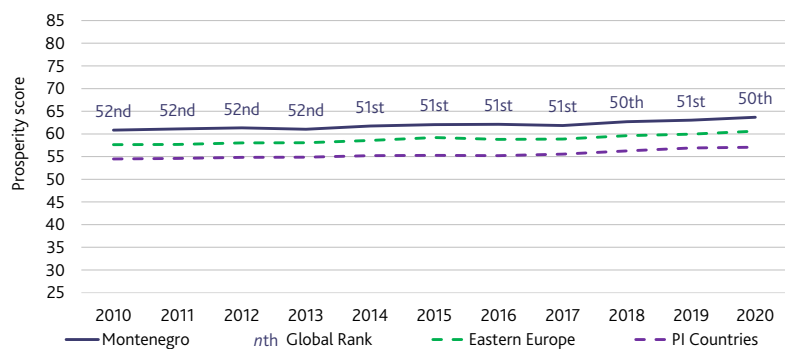


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2020
Prosperity score	60.8		63.7	50	▲ 2	12
Inclusive Societies	60.3		62.1	44	▲ 6	9
Safety and Security	79.6		79.4	44	▼ 8	12
Personal Freedom	60.6		61.0	57	▲ 4	10
Governance	54.1		54.9	54	▲ 3	10
Social Capital	46.8		53.3	61	▲ 44	4
Open Economies	53.2		58.3	61	▲ 1	14
Investment Environment	60.2		61.1	53	▼ 2	14
Enterprise Conditions	47.6		58.6	56	▲ 37	12
Market Access and Infrastructure	53.1		61.1	65	▼ 4	16
Economic Quality	51.9		52.4	66	▲ 2	15
Empowered People	69.1		70.6	56	▼ 5	15
Living Conditions	79.2		83.6	51	▲ 8	15
Health	71.8		71.5	89	▼ 15	20
Education	69.0		72.4	51	▲ 1	14
Natural Environment	56.4		54.9	87	▼ 10	16

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020
Safety and Security		79.6	79.4	44	8	12	Personal Freedom		60.6	61.0	57	4	10
War and Civil Conflict	20%	81.0	84.1	98	18	14	Agency	25%	66.5	69.0	44	-	12
Terrorism	15%	99.0	91.3	107	24	21	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	74.6	70.9	61	4	10
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3	83.3	45	13	10	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	69.5	65.1	70	2	10
Violent Crime	25%	60.8	68.2	39	2	8	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	56.3	55.3	51	7	13
Property Crime	10%	83.2	67.9	64	51	17	Social Tolerance	15%	26.2	36.6	108	16	5
Governance		54.1	54.9	54	3	10	Social Capital		46.8	53.3	61	44	4
Executive Constraints	15%	41.4	42.0	91	10	11	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	71.3	78.0	56	24	11
Political Accountability	15%	80.3	77.9	53	3	11	Social Networks	20%	46.7	67.7	83	56	8
Rule of Law	15%	47.0	48.4	65	8	11	Interpersonal Trust	20%	31.7	33.6	104	4	10
Government Integrity	20%	51.1	50.9	54	-	11	Institutional Trust	20%	48.1	46.4	99	19	10
Government Effectiveness	20%	56.4	61.8	43	20	8	Civic and Social Participation	20%	36.0	40.8	81	23	2
Regulatory Quality	15%	48.4	47.6	58	4	12							
Investment Environment		60.2	61.1	53	2	14	Enterprise Conditions		47.6	58.6	56	37	12
Property Rights	30%	53.4	58.8	63	10	14	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	57.4	65.7	47	17	11
Investor Protection	20%	59.6	59.7	56	16	12	Environment for Business Creation	25%	54.2	66.6	63	28	11
Contract Enforcement	20%	60.3	60.3	43	3	12	Burden of Regulation	25%	35.1	53.8	78	73	11
Financing Ecosystem	20%	67.1	67.7	49	4	7	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	44.4	41.7	129	30	20
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	68.1	59.2	75	14	14	Price Distortions	10%	36.0	46.5	109	24	10
Market Access and Infrastructure		53.1	61.1	65	4	16	Economic Quality		51.9	52.4	66	2	15
Communications	25%	63.0	85.1	45	3	11	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	45.9	44.0	123	2	22
Resources	20%	45.8	48.7	92	4	23	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	63.0	76.1	8	45	1
Transport	25%	31.1	40.5	100	23	16	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	60.7	55.2	56	9	15
Border Administration	5%	51.4	57.0	56	1	18	Dynamism	15%	44.3	45.6	42	-	5
Open Market Scale	5%	51.6	50.2	64	19	17	Labour Force Engagement	20%	46.3	51.6	104	10	16
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	84.7	83.9	41	5	14							
Market Distortions	15%	73.1	69.1	47	3	13							
Living Conditions		79.2	83.6	51	8	15	Health		71.8	71.5	89	15	20
Material Resources	20%	79.8	84.4	50	6	11	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	40.7	41.2	157	2	17
Nutrition	20%	86.4	88.2	45	7	14	Preventative Interventions	15%	75.9	64.2	138	33	22
Basic Services	10%	94.4	95.5	65	9	16	Care Systems	15%	59.2	61.5	65	9	18
Shelter	20%	80.5	86.6	71	18	16	Mental Health	10%	74.4	76.7	26	8	10
Connectedness	15%	59.0	68.9	68	1	15	Physical Health	20%	72.6	71.3	86	13	13
Protection from Harm	15%	77.2	79.4	49	9	9	Longevity	30%	84.9	88.5	50	-	9
Education		69.0	72.4	51	1	14	Natural Environment		56.4	54.9	87	10	16
Pre-Primary Education	5%	30.3	67.3	66	45	17	Emissions	15%	65.2	64.7	122	3	13
Primary Education	20%	89.5	88.2	47	13	10	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	85.6	84.9	60	4	4
Secondary Education	30%	74.7	75.0	51	2	14	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	42.4	36.6	107	29	20
Tertiary Education	20%	39.8	44.7	60	3	14	Freshwater	20%	71.3	69.6	26	2	6
Adult Skills	25%	76.7	79.7	50	6	19	Oceans	15%	44.5	45.3	95	3	10
							Preservation Efforts	15%	28.9	29.6	141	6	21



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank				Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010						2020	2010	2020		
War and Civil Conflict (98th)			20%	81.0		84.1	116	98	Terrorism (107th)			15%	99.0		91.3	83	107
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.3215	1	118
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.3215	1	101
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.3242		1.2858	136	130
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	146	126	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (45th)			30%	83.3		83.3	32	45	Violent Crime (39th)			25%	60.8		68.2	41	39
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		2.0	40	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.9		2.4	52	73
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	41	42
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.8		79.2	49	29
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	38	11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (64th)			10%	83.2		67.9	13	64									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	3.7		11.7	4	76									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.5		4.5	39	77									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		4.9	60	57									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (44th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (61st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
25%				66.5		69.0	44	44	20%				74.6		70.9	65	61
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		11.0	45	54	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	10.0		9.0	56	60
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.57		0.57	47	50	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.66		0.66	81	61
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.86		0.83	65	63
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56	56									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.56		0.56	56	52									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.87		0.88	27	16									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	63.0		64.0	14	10									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.1		66.4	140	134									
20%				69.5		65.1	72	70	20%				56.3		55.3	58	51
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (70th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	37.0		44.0	58	62	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.61	65	60
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	33.0		33.8	103	95	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.60		0.60	67	63
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.61		0.61	74	68	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.61		0.61	63	60
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		2.0	45	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.73		0.72	108	93	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0		3.0	31	9
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.67		0.67	86	70
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.3	92	96
15%				26.2		36.6	124	108									
Social Tolerance (108th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		65.0	114	103									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	9.0		18.0	118	98									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		54.0	105	108									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>										
Executive Constraints (91st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (53rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank						
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020						
15%				41.4				42.0	101	91	15%			80.3				77.9	50	53
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.31		1.31	107	107	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1				
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.45		1.45	90	83	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		4.0	67	84				
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.53	98	94	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	39	37				
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.6		6.3	99	84	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.53	79	89				
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.44	89	81												
Rule of Law (65th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (54th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank						
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2010	2020						
15%				47.0				48.4	73	65	20%			51.1				50.9	54	54
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.6	92	86	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.57		1.57	62	62				
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.13		3.13	61	67	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.7	55	59				
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.8		5.8	77	65	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.48		0.48	90	77				
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		4.2	81	42	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	45	57				
									WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		4.2	64	61				
									IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	52.5		52.5	67	72				
Government Effectiveness (43rd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory Quality (58th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank						
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2010	2020						
20%				56.4				61.8	63	43	15%			48.4				47.6	54	58
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.0		0.1	70	64	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.1		0.4	75	54				
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	49	30	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.55	55	57				
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.8	52	38	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.3	53	75				
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	72	68	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.50	67	70				
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	59	38												
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	38	35												
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	43	29												



Montenegro: Social Capital (61st): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Personal and Family Relationships (56th)			20%	71.3		78.0	80	56	Social Networks (83rd)			20%	46.7		67.7	139	83
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	80.0		82.0	95	83	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.0		91.0	124	61
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		82.0	46	16	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.0		72.0	133	121
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	6.0		16.0	141	74
Interpersonal Trust (104th)			20%	31.7		33.6	100	104	Institutional Trust (99th)			20%	48.1		46.4	80	99
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	24.9		24.9	58	58	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	72.0		69.0	50	73
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.0		39.0	126	140	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0		3.2	69	60
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		53.0	82	102
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0		38.0	114	127
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.0		41.0	87	113
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.0		55.0	126	140
Civic and Social Participation (81st)			20%	36.0		40.8	104	81									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	22.0		23.0	91	89									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	66.2		73.4	64	39									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0		9.0	147	145									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	13.0		17.0	125	93									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (63rd)			30%	53.4		58.8	73	63	Investor Protection (56th)			20%	59.6		59.7	40	56
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.3	65	72	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	11.5		12.5	23	25
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.58	77	72	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	43.7		50.3	42	45
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.9		3.9	124	88	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.8		4.3	66	94
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	17.5		17.5	55	64	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	47	68
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	65.7		65.8	70	77	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.3		6.3	37	48
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	64	48									
Contract Enforcement (43rd)			20%	60.3		60.3	40	43	Financing Ecosystem (49th)			20%	67.1		67.7	45	49
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	11.5		11.5	27	36	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	10.4		7.6	30	13
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	181.7		181.7	77	77	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.2	99	63
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	8.6		8.6	73	74	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		2.9	44	75
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.70	62	57	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	78
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	41.8		43.5	16	6
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.9	73	77
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	5.0		5.0	91	118
Restrictions on International Investment (75th)			10%	68.1		59.2	61	75									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.5		4.4	55	103									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	84.6		69.2	7	16									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
<i>Restrictions on financial transactions</i>	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	84	79									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.3	64	96									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		8.1	82	52									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (47th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Environment for Business Creation (63rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				30%	57.4		65.7	64	47					25%	54.2		66.6	91	63
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	70	47	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	61	46		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	53	40	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	78.6		86.7	71	86		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	70	64	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		3.7	157	87		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	7.3		16.0	13	54		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		4.0	130	93		
Burden of Regulation (78th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Labour Market Flexibility (129th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				25%	35.1		53.8	151	78					10%	44.4		41.7	99	129
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.6	110	59	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	109	104		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	6.8		9.6	86	102	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		4.1	84	56		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	89.0		18.0	164	81	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	39.0		11.2	102	43		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	372.0		300.0	128	129	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.1	85	147		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	36.5		79.2	145	29	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.9	80	86		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0		10.0	36	99											
Price Distortions (109th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				10%	36.0		46.5	133	109										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.80		4.44	58	30											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	16.5		16.7	152	154											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (45th)			25%	63.0		85.1	48	45	Resources (92nd)			20%	45.8		48.7	88	92
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	52.2		69.0	54	9	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.4		0.2	37	115
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	85.4		95.5	42	64	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	43.4		61.2	136	114
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	6.4		25.3	53	45	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		4.0	101	86
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	32.9		71.5	58	63	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	109.1		109.1	88	88
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	561.7		561.7	14	14
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		5.2	64	56
Transport (100th)			25%	31.1		40.5	123	100	Border Administration (56th)			5%	51.4		57.0	57	56
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.8	109	82	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.6	118	86
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	3,420.3		9,813.0	133	116	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	10.4		10.4	41	44
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.0		4.2	67	67	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	119.2		119.2	38	39
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	4.0		3.3	159	162									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		3.9	147	78									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	55.2		57.2	46	45									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.02		0.02	87	83									
Open Market Scale (64th)			5%	51.6		50.2	45	64	Import Tariff Barriers (41st)			5%	84.7		83.9	36	41
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	26.4		25.8	58	71	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	87.5		87.1	31	41
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	25.7		22.9	44	63	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	3.0		3.5	41	47
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.2		3.9	126	128	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.0		5.4	115	100
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	51.6		56.5	30	27									
Market Distortions (47th)			15%	73.1		69.1	44	47									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		10.0	48	1									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.4	36	69									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	898.7		898.7	145	145									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (123rd)									Macroeconomic Stability (8th)										
Government budget balance									GDP per capita growth										
Government debt									Inflation volatility										
Country credit rating																			
Country risk premium																			
Gross savings																			
Productivity and Competitiveness (56th)									Dynamism (42nd)										
Labour productivity									New business density										
Economic complexity									Patent applications										
Export quality									Capacity to attract talented people										
High-tech manufactured exports																			
Labour Force Engagement (104th)																			
Labour force participation																			
Female labour force participation																			
Waged and salaried workers																			
Unemployment																			
Youth unemployment																			



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Material Resources (50th)			20%	79.8		84.4	56	50	Nutrition (45th)			20%	86.4		88.2	52	45
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	25.2		23.6	82	94	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.7		18.3	59	44
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.5		1.7	76	76	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1	1
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	10.9		8.2	71	79	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.2		2.8	77	66
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	24.0		19.9	68	73	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.9		9.4	51	66
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	96.0		99.0	53	48									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	32.0		21.0	47	18									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.3		67.2	51	57									
Basic Services (65th)			10%	94.4		95.5	56	65	Shelter (71st)			20%	80.5		86.6	89	71
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0		6.0	82	9
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	95.8		97.0	63	70	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	9.1		9.1	80	81
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	88.0		84.9	60	86	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	62.0		69.4	95	99
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	91.1		97.8	67	51	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	501.8		429.1	84	92
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	41.9		36.5	34	35									
Connectedness (68th)			15%	59.0		68.9	69	68	Protection from Harm (49th)			15%	77.2		79.4	40	49
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	50.0		68.0	69	68	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	697.5		632.2	44	55
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	40.0		59.8	76	65	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	9	7
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	84.9		97.0	67	31	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,720.6		1,733.0	121	137
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	73.5		73.5	85	85	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	6.2		4.8	53	50
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.5		46.1	70	131									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.8		48.6	111	102									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (157th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (138th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	40.7		41.2	159	157					15%	75.9		64.2	105	138
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	20.4		23.3	115	117	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		87.0	62	119		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	50.2		45.9	166	167	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	89.0		58.0	99	160		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,294.5		2,279.0	103	100	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0		73.0	66	144		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	17.4		15.4	131	147		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.4		97.2	62	74		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		1.00	87	1		
Care Systems (65th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (26th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	59.2		61.5	56	65					10%	74.4		76.7	34	26
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	5.0		5.0	56	56	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.69		0.70	118	76		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.37		0.37	33	31	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	406.1		398.4	15	15		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.27		0.31	73	77	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	9.4		7.9	69	63		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.5		99.0	39	62											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	16											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	24.0		40.0	83	135											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.6		53.3	80	83											
Physical Health (86th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (50th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	72.6		71.3	73	86					30%	84.9		88.5	50	50
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.2		33.6	114	81	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	8.0		6.0	23	23		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.2		29.8	72	118	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	8.0		2.5	43	7		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	223.2		222.2	17	16	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	1.5		1.0	36	32		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,771.9		6,818.9	67	72	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	122.2		95.7	56	52		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	31.1		29.1	150	132	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.1		20.2	78	71		



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Pre-Primary Education (66th)			5%	30.3		67.3	111	66	Primary Education (47th)			20%	89.5		88.2	34	47
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	30.3		67.3	111	66	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.0		96.5	43	45
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.4		93.8	50	75
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	479.2		479.2	40	40
Secondary Education (51st)			30%	74.7		75.0	49	51	Tertiary Education (60th)			20%	39.8		44.7	57	60
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.1		89.1	29	49	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	49.2		56.1	55	54
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.8		94.5	1	59	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	58.7		59.3	38	49
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.6		3.6	26	25	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	425.5		441.4	72	66	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.79		4.07	132	105
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.0	107	81
Adult Skills (50th)			25%	76.7		79.7	44	50									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.4		98.8	50	46									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.69	15	45									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	12.0		13.1	54	53									
<i>Education inequality</i>	<i>Cas&Dom</i>	<i>index, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.18		0.18	54	62									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.3	84	63									



Montenegro: Natural Environment (87th): Element and indicator scores															
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (122nd)			15%	65.2	64.7	119	122	Exposure to Air Pollution (60th)			15%	85.6	84.9	64	60
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.69	0.68	89	96	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.2	4.7	53	67
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.63	0.63	138	139	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	819.9	719.0	88	79
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.59	0.59	110	114	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	71.7	70.1	102	105
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.61	0.61	100	99								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70	0.70	87	91								
Forest, Land and Soil (107th)			20%	42.4	36.6	78	107	Freshwater (26th)			20%	71.3	69.6	24	26
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	52.5	61.5	32	18	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	27,247.4	27,247.4	30	27
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.5	3.5	132	132	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	46.5	46.5	56	58
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.84	1.10	93	157	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.1	2.1	49	49
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.2	73.3	49	67
Oceans (95th)			15%	44.5	45.3	98	95	Preservation Efforts (141st)			15%	28.9	29.6	135	141
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	30.9	30.9	79	72	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.1	6.4	142	132
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	17.6	17.6	111	111	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	119	119
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	60.0	62.0	41	33	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	36.8	36.8	85	93
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	21.3	21.3	134	139
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	16.0	18.0	116	110
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.4	38.1	90	132

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.