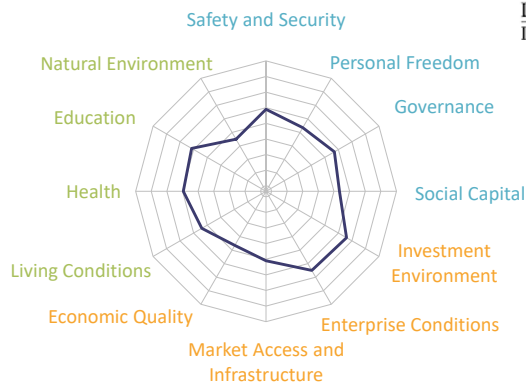
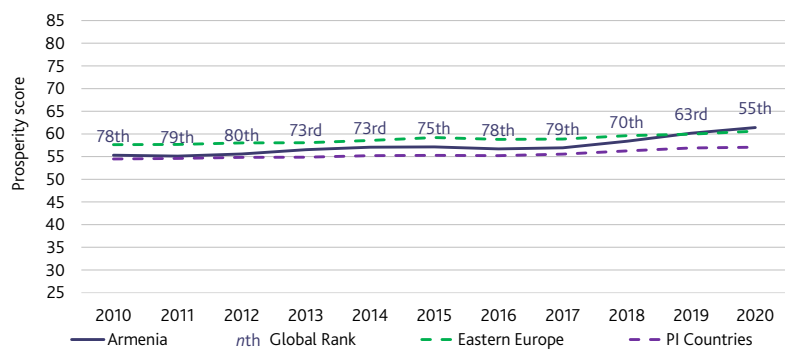


## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	55.3		61.4	55	▲ 23	15
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	49.8		58.2	64	▲ 43	15
Safety and Security	65.6		73.6	63	▲ 34	16
Personal Freedom	46.6		56.9	74	▲ 32	14
Governance	45.4		49.9	67	▲ 26	14
Social Capital	41.4		52.2	74	▲ 63	6
<b>Open Economies</b>	49.5		56.9	66	▲ 12	16
Investment Environment	55.4		61.9	49	▲ 16	11
Enterprise Conditions	47.4		61.7	51	▲ 43	8
Market Access and Infrastructure	47.2		57.2	79	▲ 1	22
Economic Quality	47.9		46.6	88	▼ 2	20
<b>Empowered People</b>	66.7		69.2	65	▲ 2	18
Living Conditions	70.9		77.2	73	▲ 10	20
Health	72.1		74.9	62	▲ 7	10
Education	70.6		70.2	58	▼ 12	18
Natural Environment	53.2		54.4	91	-	17

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	63.3	113 ▲ 27	18	Agency	25%	46.5	74 ▲ 32	14	
Terrorism	15%	98.5	101 ▼ 14	20	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	51.7	66 ▲ 33	18	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	50.0	91 ▲ 26	19	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	50.7	72 ▲ 37	14	
Violent Crime	25%	60.7	47 ▼ 5	13	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	51.1	74 ▲ 46	12	
Property Crime	10%	79.8	20 ▲ 6	5	Social Tolerance	15%	28.6	75 ▲ 6	17	
								105 ▲ 14	4	
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	
Executive Constraints	15%	41.2	96 ▲ 6	13	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	56.5	74 ▲ 63	6	
Political Accountability	15%	54.7	73 ▲ 33	14	Social Networks	20%	48.9	90 ▲ 42	21	
Rule of Law	15%	40.7	82 ▲ 19	16	Interpersonal Trust	20%	35.4	47 ▲ 87	3	
Government Integrity	20%	46.3	61 ▲ 10	12	Institutional Trust	20%	36.8	58 ▲ 18	3	
Government Effectiveness	20%	44.8	73 ▲ 22	16	Civic and Social Participation	20%	29.6	89 ▲ 29	6	
Regulatory Quality	15%	44.4	61 ▲ 14	13				144 ▼ 16	22	
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	
Property Rights	30%	58.2	49 ▲ 9	8	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	40.6	51 ▲ 43	8	
Investor Protection	20%	48.0	71 ▲ 6	21	Environment for Business Creation	25%	57.9	59 ▲ 56	13	
Contract Enforcement	20%	53.0	41 ▲ 17	11	Burden of Regulation	25%	35.8	36 ▲ 35	3	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	54.2	68 ▲ 22	14	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	64.4	75 ▲ 71	10	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	69.2	58 ▼ 1	10	Price Distortions	10%	53.6	13 ▲ 2	3	
								54 ▲ 8	6	
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	
Communications	25%	46.1	79 ▲ 1	22	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	54.1	88 ▼ 2	20	
Resources	20%	59.4	64 ▲ 17	20	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	74.5	106 ▼ 18	20	
Transport	25%	30.5	50 ▲ 3	8	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	47.7	28 ▼ 19	8	
Border Administration	5%	43.7	126 ▲ 3	20	Dynamism	15%	31.3	92 ▼ 15	20	
Open Market Scale	5%	14.9	48 ▲ 27	16	Labour Force Engagement	20%	39.8	63 ▲ 14	13	
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	80.1	105 ▼ 5	20				130 ▲ 7	22	
Market Distortions	15%	61.4	73 ▼ 25	20						
			74 ▲ 4	19						
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	
Material Resources	20%	63.1	73 ▲ 10	20	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	57.5	72.1	62 ▲ 7	10
Nutrition	20%	72.2	83 ▲ 9	21	Preventative Interventions	15%	76.8	102 ▲ 1	2	
Basic Services	10%	95.2	71 ▲ 16	20	Care Systems	15%	55.9	77 ▲ 22	13	
Shelter	20%	86.1	44 ▲ 8	8	Mental Health	10%	79.5	49 ▲ 19	11	
Connectedness	15%	47.9	76 ▼ 2	19	Physical Health	20%	69.9	28 ▼ 15	11	
Protection from Harm	15%	65.9	83 ▲ 14	18	Longevity	30%	81.8	101 ▼ 5	20	
			95 ▼ 13	19				73 ▲ 4	15	
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	35.1	58 ▼ 12	18	Emissions	15%	82.0	91	91 -	17
Primary Education	20%	81.6	112 ▼ 8	23	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	67.5	5	5 ▼ 1	1
Secondary Education	30%	80.4	90 ▼ 11	20	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	36.8	141 ▲ 1	21	
Tertiary Education	20%	42.6	55 ▼ 18	18	Freshwater	20%	40.5	93 ▲ 11	18	
Adult Skills	25%	79.4	55 ▼ 3	13	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%		120 ▼ 1	21	
			32 -	10	Preservation Efforts	15%	48.5	34 ▲ 7	12	



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (113th)										Terrorism (101st)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020		
			<b>20%</b>	<b>63.3</b>		<b>79.3</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>113</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>98.5</b>		<b>93.1</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>101</b>		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2040		1.0876	119	130	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0695		0.4075	102	121		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.1360	1	84		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		0.0000	139	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1383		0.3397	107	107		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	151	146	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (91st)										Violent Crime (47th)									
			<b>30%</b>	<b>50.0</b>		<b>65.6</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>91</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>60.7</b>		<b>64.4</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>47</b>		
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		2.5	96	81	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.6		2.4	64	73		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	71	1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.63		0.63	34	31		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.6		87.0	34	15		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		1.0	124	78											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.5	1	153											
Property Crime (20th)																			
			<b>10%</b>	<b>79.8</b>		<b>80.4</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	6.5		6.0	15	18											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.7		5.2	32	32											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		5.6	69	26											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (66th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (72nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>25%</b>	<b>46.5</b>		<b>60.4</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>66</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>51.7</b>		<b>65.7</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>72</b>	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	78	80	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0		8.0	117	69
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.50		0.50	66	64	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.54		0.54	111	103
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	110	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.92	101	20
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		8.0	82	82									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.42		0.42	86	79									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.81		0.83	62	36									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	38.5		53.2	80	42									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.4		81.7	160	72									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (74th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (75th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			<b>20%</b>	<b>50.7</b>		<b>64.6</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>74</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>51.1</b>		<b>50.4</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>75</b>	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	66.0		63.0	120	109	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.58		0.58	87	77
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.0		28.6	71	56	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.55		0.55	82	81
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.49		0.49	109	101	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.55		0.55	89	86
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		3.0	104	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.48		0.86	133	43	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	3.0		4.0	16	29
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		3.0	103	1	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.65		0.65	99	77
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	120	99
Social Tolerance (105th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
			<b>15%</b>	<b>28.6</b>		<b>37.8</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>105</b>									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		68.0	101	88									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0		4.0	125	156									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		63.0	85	72									



										Indicator contains imputed values							
Executive Constraints (96th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (73rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>15%</b>				<b>41.2</b>		<b>41.2</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>96</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>54.7</b>		<b>68.7</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>73</b>	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.31		1.31	107	107	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		8.0	97	49
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.45		1.45	90	83	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		4.0	121	84
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.53	98	94	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.0		7.0	99	72
<b>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</b>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.8		5.8	93	86	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.53	79	89
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	98	88									
										Indicator contains imputed values							
Rule of Law (82nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (61st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>15%</b>				<b>40.7</b>		<b>43.9</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>82</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>46.3</b>		<b>49.4</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>61</b>	
<b>Judicial independence</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		3.3	148	99	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.49		1.49	69	68
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.02		3.02	70	77	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		3.7	124	61
<b>Integrity of the legal system</b>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.0		5.0	94	90	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.48		0.48	90	77
<b>Efficiency of dispute settlement</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		4.0	70	58	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	51	60
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		4.3	119	52
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	49.9		49.9	71	79
										Indicator contains imputed values							
Government Effectiveness (73rd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory Quality (61st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>20%</b>				<b>44.8</b>		<b>50.1</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>73</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>44.4</b>		<b>46.4</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>61</b>	
<b>Government quality and credibility</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.2		0.0	80	75	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.3		0.3	56	60
<b>Prioritisation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	86	61	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.54	64	67
<b>Efficiency of government spending</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.3	84	66	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		3.4	110	65
<b>Efficient use of assets</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	48	68	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.48	75	75
<b>Implementation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	82	56									
<b>Policy learning</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		6.0	117	54									
<b>Policy coordination</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	100	95									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (49th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>58.2</b>		<b>65.1</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>Investor Protection (71st)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>48.0</b>		<b>53.7</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>71</b>	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.8	71	46	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.5		7.5	88	110
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.54	83	83	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	36.6		39.2	67	71
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		4.2	133	65	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.2		4.7	97	74
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	21.0		22.5	44	37	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.3		6.0	68	68
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	87.4		88.6	12	12	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.3		6.7	37	36
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	52	59									
<b>Contract Enforcement (41st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>53.0</b>		<b>61.0</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (68th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>54.2</b>		<b>63.9</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>68</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	8.5		11.5	54	36	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	32.6		25.9	103	99
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	186.7		190.0	80	83	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.1	101	73
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	5.8		5.3	30	16	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		2.8	153	83
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.67	72	71	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	98	78
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	17.3		23.4	63	38
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		5.2	84	67
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (58th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>69.2</b>		<b>66.5</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.8		4.2	109	118									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	91.7		53.8	2	39									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		0.8	1	54									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		3.9	85	126									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.1		10.0	124	1									







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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Communications (64th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>46.1</b>		<b>79.5</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>Resources (50th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>59.4</b>		<b>64.9</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	49.6		59.0	61	54	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.1		1.4	51	47
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	78.1		98.0	59	46	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	71.7		87.7	67	28
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.5		11.8	100	75	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		5.0	50	62
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	6.2		68.2	119	70	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	84.0		84.0	95	95
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	665.4		665.4	12	12
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		5.2	58	58
<b>Transport (126th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>30.5</b>		<b>33.1</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>Border Administration (48th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>43.7</b>		<b>60.1</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>48</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.6	143	108	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.6	131	84
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	8,039.7		11,238.7	115	113	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	26.2		8.2	57	38
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.5		2.4	150	152	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	175.0		75.0	60	30
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	14.0		14.0	97	109									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	81	95									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	26.1		26.1	77	78									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.03		0.02	64	73									
<b>Open Market Scale (105th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>14.9</b>		<b>17.7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (73rd)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>80.1</b>		<b>67.2</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>73</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.5		2.8	147	111	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	69.0		56.2	61	92
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	2.6		2.6	84	88	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	2.8		4.6	38	63
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.1		3.9	115	124	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.5		4.2	48	131
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	57.8		62.3	15	15									
<b>Market Distortions (74th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>61.4</b>		<b>59.1</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>74</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.4	106	73									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	661.7		661.7	125	125									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (106th)</b>									<b>Macroeconomic Stability (28th)</b>										
25%									10%										
54.1									74.5										
48.6									70.6										
88									9										
106									28										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-7.7		-1.0	143	60	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.9		4.4	10	23		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	14.6		51.3	30	89	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.3		1.3	75	87		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	35.0		16.0	89	150											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	4.5		5.3	72	74											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.0		9.3	130	153											
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (92nd)</b>									<b>Dynamism (63rd)</b>										
30%									15%										
47.7									31.3										
43.6									37.4										
77									77										
92									63										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	18,174.6		27,712.3	101	92	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.7		3.1	70	52		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.3		-0.4	56	92	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	92.4		55.8	45	57		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.8	82	84	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.9	135	120		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.6	112	97											
<b>Labour Force Engagement (130th)</b>																			
20%																			
39.8																			
43.3																			
137																			
130																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	62.0		64.4	124	116											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	53.4		55.6	104	109											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	56.9		60.1	93	93											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	18.4		17.0	157	157											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	39.9		35.5	159	158											



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>									
Material Resources (83rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Nutrition (71st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
				63.1	72.6	92	83	72.2					80.3	87	71				
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	34.1		23.5	107	92	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.9		37.2	118	80		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.4		2.1	64	84	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	5.4		4.3	66	62		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.6		13.0	77	93	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.4		4.4	96	103		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	53.6		50.4	95	101	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	17.9		9.4	83	66		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	75.4		96.9	85	60											
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	46.0		53.3	98	119											
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.8		71.4	136	45											
Basic Services (44th)										Shelter (76th)									
Basic Services (44th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Shelter (76th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
				95.2	98.2	52	44	86.1					85.5	74	76				
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	99.4		100.0	65	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.6		32.8	106	90		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	97.3		99.9	51	27	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	7.2		7.2	75	76		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	92.6		98.9	46	34	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	91.7		96.9	63	50		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	89.7		93.6	71	71	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	553.2		300.8	85	80		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	115.4		90.5	55	54											
Connectedness (83rd)										Protection from Harm (95th)									
Connectedness (83rd)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Protection from Harm (95th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
				47.9	61.9	97	83	65.9					69.1	82	95				
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	17.0		48.0	133	95	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	470.9		468.5	20	28		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	12.2		41.5	139	89	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	107.8		72.3	161	160		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	87.0		96.4	63	37	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,409.9		1,238.9	85	81		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	64	64	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	9.4		9.1	88	90		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	62.6		50.6	57	110											
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	49.0		50.9	91	95											



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Behavioural Risk Factors (102nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (77th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>10%</b>	<b>57.5</b>		<b>57.8</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>102</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>76.8</b>		<b>82.3</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>77</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	17.1		20.2	84	82	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	89.0		92.0	105	88		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	29.2		24.5	115	119	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	94.0		95.0	71	62		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,282.7		2,305.5	100	105	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	89.0		92.0	93	78		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	19.5		28.0	126	125		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.0		99.6	98	23		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		1.00	1	1		
<b>Care Systems (49th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Mental Health (28th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>55.9</b>		<b>66.4</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>49</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>79.5</b>		<b>76.6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>28</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.64		0.65	152	108		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.37		0.37	36	32	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	408.6		415.9	18	21		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.61	52	38	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.2		5.7	9	34		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		99.8	1	29											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	69	69											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	5.0		53.0	152	109											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.3		41.6	113	131											
<b>Physical Health (101st)</b>		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Longevity (73rd)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>69.9</b>		<b>68.3</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>101</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>81.8</b>		<b>85.1</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>73</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.9		39.3	133	115	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	32.0		26.0	64	65		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.5		37.4	147	147	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	20.5		12.4	80	70		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	344.8		333.0	70	62	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.0		1.9	46	59		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,773.3		6,710.5	68	62	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	138.6		115.8	70	65		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.3		25.5	87	88	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.8		19.6	84	82		



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
<b>Pre-Primary Education (112th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	<b>35.1</b>		<b>35.1</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>Primary Education (90th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>81.6</b>		<b>80.3</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>90</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	35.1		35.1	104	112	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.9		90.7	120	104
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.1		86.3	71	105
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	462.0		462.0	53	53
<b>Secondary Education (55th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>80.4</b>		<b>73.5</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (55th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>42.6</b>		<b>46.2</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.3		87.7	21	54	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	51.3		54.6	50	59
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.5		85.4	36	80	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	66.7		75.5	27	32
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.5		3.1	36	53	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	482.7		469.1	49	52	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.84		3.86	126	130
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.9	104	89
<b>Adult Skills (32nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>79.4</b>		<b>84.5</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>										
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.7		99.7	31	33										
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.79	19	13										
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	12.0		13.1	51	52										
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.08		0.08	9	8										
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		4.5	59	50										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Emissions (5th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>82.0</b>		<b>80.4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (141st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>67.5</b>		<b>67.6</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>141</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.74		0.72	73	73	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	16.4		26.5	128	131
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.99		0.99	1	1	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,414.7		1,221.1	141	135
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.72	20	30	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	62.6		72.2	141	92
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.98		0.98	1	1									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.68	79	96									
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (93rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>36.8</b>		<b>38.9</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>Freshwater (120th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>40.5</b>		<b>41.5</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>120</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	11.6		11.7	119	120	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	2,649.0		2,652.0	110	103
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.3		3.3	119	119	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	19.6		14.6	82	93
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.64		0.58	43	30	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	41.7		42.9	132	133
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.1		72.6	92	69
<b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>			<b>15%</b>						<b>Preservation Efforts (34th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>48.5</b>		<b>53.3</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>34</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	23.1		23.1	43	44
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0					
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0						<i>Long term management of forest areas</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	63.0		63.0	44	48
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	24.2		24.2	119	127
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	63	65
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.1		53.7	136	70

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.