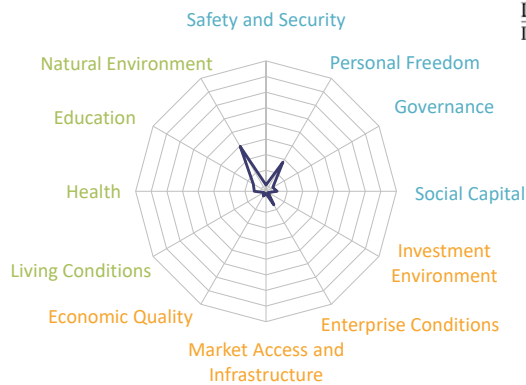
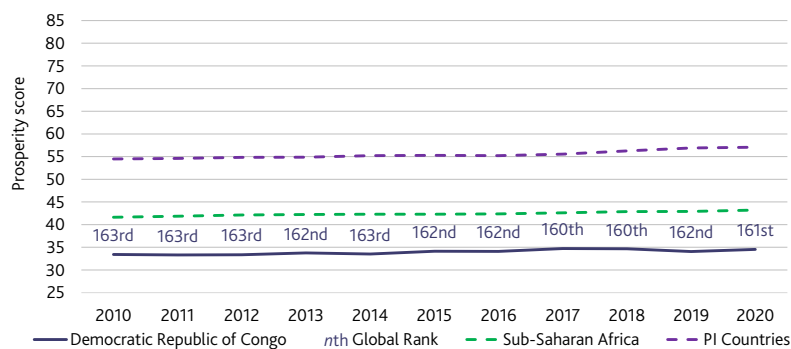









































































































































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	33.4		34.6	161	▲ 2	45
Inclusive Societies	33.3		33.1	160	▲ 4	45
Safety and Security	36.3		32.1	160	-	47
Personal Freedom	33.9		36.1	125	▲ 13	34
Governance	24.2		23.3	158	▲ 1	44
Social Capital	38.7		41.1	154	▼ 1	42
Open Economies	29.2		29.7	163	▲ 2	47
Investment Environment	30.4		28.6	165	▼ 8	48
Enterprise Conditions	34.5		38.6	148	▲ 4	39
Market Access and Infrastructure	16.7		22.9	165	▲ 1	47
Economic Quality	35.3		28.7	161	▼ 13	45
Empowered People	37.7		40.8	160	▼ 2	43
Living Conditions	24.8		28.0	165	▼ 1	47
Health	43.1		51.0	153	▲ 4	36
Education	31.0		31.6	149	▼ 8	33
Natural Environment	52.0		52.6	102	-	24

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
	Safety and Security	36.3		32.1	160	 -	47		Personal Freedom	33.9		36.1	125	 13	34
War and Civil Conflict	20%	31.7		27.7	160	 3	45	Agency	25%	19.9		31.9	148	 16	38
Terrorism	15%	71.7		56.5	142	 9	38	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	31.8		34.3	123	 18	34
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	12.0		13.4	161	 3	46	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	45.6		43.8	129	 2	37
Violent Crime	25%	35.5		33.8	139	 7	39	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	41.2		39.9	109	 10	28
Property Crime	10%	67.2		55.8	105	 23	9	Social Tolerance	15%	34.6		30.2	124	 37	42
	Governance	24.2		23.3	158	 1	44		Social Capital	38.7		41.1	154	 1	42
Executive Constraints	15%	21.5		30.8	131	 27	31	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	49.4		45.5	151	 5	39
Political Accountability	15%	41.4		28.5	147	 23	44	Social Networks	20%	38.5		43.2	153	 1	43
Rule of Law	15%	20.5		20.9	164	 -	49	Interpersonal Trust	20%	34.5		41.1	59	 22	19
Government Integrity	20%	21.1		23.1	154	 4	41	Institutional Trust	20%	35.8		36.2	135	 11	44
Government Effectiveness	20%	18.1		15.8	158	 4	44	Civic and Social Participation	20%	35.4		39.4	92	 15	32
Regulatory Quality	15%	25.5		23.3	150	 -	38								
	Investment Environment	30.4		28.6	165	 8	48		Enterprise Conditions	34.5		38.6	148	 4	39
Property Rights	30%	37.5		35.9	153	 10	42	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	19.6		18.8	160	 3	47
Investor Protection	20%	18.0		17.1	156	 3	41	Environment for Business Creation	25%	31.0		48.2	147	 12	39
Contract Enforcement	20%	29.3		29.3	158	 5	48	Burden of Regulation	25%	38.8		43.1	133	 -	33
Financing Ecosystem	20%	28.0		27.2	163	 1	46	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	52.4		42.9	121	 67	30
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	41.1		30.5	146	 28	41	Price Distortions	10%	58.7		58.8	58	 16	9
	Market Access and Infrastructure	16.7		22.9	165	 1	47		Economic Quality	35.3		28.7	161	 13	45
Communications	25%	7.2		21.7	166	 -	48	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	45.8		43.5	124	 2	30
Resources	20%	12.3		14.9	155	 2	39	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	38.1		32.4	157	 4	43
Transport	25%	20.8		19.9	163	 3	46	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	30.0		14.0	166	 34	48
Border Administration	5%	27.6		25.9	159	 3	45	Dynamism	15%	13.3		12.0	163	 9	48
Open Market Scale	5%	9.5		9.5	151	 8	45	Labour Force Engagement	20%	45.3		43.0	132	 11	30
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	35.1		35.1	154	 7	42								
Market Distortions	15%	24.2		39.8	133	 31	30								
	Living Conditions	24.8		28.0	165	 1	47		Health	43.1		51.0	153	 4	36
Material Resources	20%	12.1		9.9	165	 2	47	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	80.9		79.1	27	 3	21
Nutrition	20%	35.5		37.8	160	 1	43	Preventative Interventions	15%	49.8		62.8	141	 8	31
Basic Services	10%	23.7		29.9	161	 4	43	Care Systems	15%	17.5		35.3	140	 14	28
Shelter	20%	27.6		26.4	156	 1	39	Mental Health	10%	58.4		55.4	133	 13	29
Connectedness	15%	12.6		29.3	159	 4	43	Physical Health	20%	29.1		33.8	162	 1	44
Protection from Harm	15%	36.7		38.6	163	 7	48	Longevity	30%	44.1		53.7	153	 5	35
	Education	31.0		31.6	149	 8	33		Natural Environment	52.0		52.6	102	 -	24
Pre-Primary Education	5%	3.7		4.0	164	 7	47	Emissions	15%	66.0		71.5	64	 49	20
Primary Education	20%	45.3		38.4	157	 13	39	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	72.7		59.4	156	 35	46
Secondary Education	30%	33.9		35.0	133	 2	21	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	56.4		54.9	25	 2	5
Tertiary Education	20%	15.6		15.6	156	 3	39	Freshwater	20%	41.6		47.8	97	 20	16
Adult Skills	25%	33.8		40.5	135	 5	23	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	25.6		30.3	138	 8	37



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (160th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
War and Civil Conflict (160th)				20%	31.7		27.7	163	160			Terrorism (142nd)		15%	71.7		56.5	151	142
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5		11.8643		24.3284	154	157						4.0008		7.4345	157	153
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0		5.0		5.0	162	159						0.8696		2.4281	131	134
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0		#####		#####	157	157						0.3025		2.0702	132	139
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0		#####		#####	152	157						0.0		0.5	1	130
Politically Related Terror and Violence (161st)				30%	12.0		13.4	164	161			Violent Crime (139th)		25%	35.5		33.8	132	139
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0		5.0		5.0	161	161						5.7		5.7	105	113
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0		0.0		0.0	135	137						0.38		0.32	118	144
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0		0.0		0.0	89	120						46.8		45.2	119	145
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0		1.0		1.0	133	129						4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5		0.0		0.0	124	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5		4.4		2.2	162	162										
Property Crime (105th)				10%	67.2		55.8	82	105										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0		9.0		14.4	40	95										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5		4.2		4.4	112	80										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0		4.3		3.3	117	151										



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (148th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (123rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	19.9		31.9	164	148				20%	31.8		34.3	141	123
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	1.0		4.0	165	141	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		3.0	135	127
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.30	138	147	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.50	130	111
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		2.0	153	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.44	133	128
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.11		0.19	158	144									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.46	145	140									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		18.9	140	150									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.7		68.3	132	127									
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (129th)			20%	45.6		43.8	127	129	Absence of Legal Discrimination (109th)			20%	41.2		39.9	119	109
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	81.0		82.0	147	144	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.56	78	82
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	41.7		49.1	132	139	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.45		0.45	123	120
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.39	155	131	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.50	120	118
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.0		1.0	127	128	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.82		0.69	73	105	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0		11.0	158	145
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.64	107	83
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.3	104	101
	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
Social Tolerance (124th)			15%	34.6		30.2	87	124									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0		54.0	52	136									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.0		13.0	142	112									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.0		56.0	80	101									



Executive Constraints (131st)												Political Accountability (147th)											
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020						
Executive Constraints (131st)						15%	21.5	30.8	158	131	Political Accountability (147th)						15%	41.4	28.5	124	147		
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.91	1.25	157		116	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	149		147						
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.79	1.02	164		144	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0	7.0	121		136						
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41	0.41	126		125	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.0	-3.0	99		134						
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	0.0	2.5	162		149	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39	0.43	144		134						
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33	0.35	128		123															
Rule of Law (164th)												Government Integrity (154th)											
Rule of Law (164th)						15%	20.5	20.9	164	164	Government Integrity (154th)						20%	21.1	23.1	158	154		
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2	2.4	153		149	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.58	0.51	162		163						
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.01	2.01	151		152	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6	2.6	135		128						
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	1.7	1.7	167		167	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.32	0.34	152		142						
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	3.2	101		109	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2	0.2	148		145						
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7	3.5	109		119						
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	1.0	33.0	157		120						
Government Effectiveness (158th)												Regulatory Quality (150th)											
Government Effectiveness (158th)						20%	18.1	15.8	162	158	Regulatory Quality (150th)						15%	25.5	23.3	150	150		
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.7	-1.6	163		156	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.3	-1.5	152		156						
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	141		145	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35	0.34	146		151						
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.5	2.5	142		126	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6	2.6	142		130						
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	152		155	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39	0.36	125		139						
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	2.0	144		157															
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	2.0	147		155															
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	160		156															



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (151st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (153rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			20%	49.4		45.5	146	151			20%	38.5		43.2	154	153	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	73.0		67.0	124	139	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	71.0		72.0	156	156
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		52.0	160	156	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		65.0	138	149
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.0		17.0	81	64
Interpersonal Trust (59th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (135th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	34.5		41.1	81	59			20%	35.8		36.2	124	135	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	24.3		24.3	67	62	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	50.0		48.0	124	148
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.0		56.0	104	65	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.4		2.4	103	116
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.0		49.0	158	113
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		43.0	84	115
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		48.0	75	96
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.0		48.0	148	152
Civic and Social Participation (92nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
			20%	35.4		39.4	107	92									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	9.0		19.0	149	110									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	70.3		45.4	51	124									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.0		29.0	115	28									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	13.0		19.0	125	75									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Property Rights (153rd)			30%	37.5	35.9	143	153	Investor Protection (156th)			20%	18.0	17.1	153	156
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7	3.4	123	148	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0	0.0	152	152
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32	0.33	162	161	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0	0.0	149	150
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.5	3.4	82	133	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.5	3.3	139	141
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	9.0	9.0	115	118	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7	3.7	119	137
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	49.1	46.6	133	145	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.0	3.7	152	147
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	145	142								
Contract Enforcement (158th)			20%	29.3	29.3	153	158	Financing Ecosystem (163rd)			20%	28.0	27.2	162	163
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.0	5.5	127	132	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	26.3	26.3	82	101
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	203.3	203.3	102	99	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5	2.5	162	162
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	50.6	26.9	162	161	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5	2.5	112	112
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56	0.50	132	156	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	140	143
								Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	0.5	1.0	167	163
								Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4	2.9	165	161
								Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0	0.0	112	141
Restrictions on International Investment (146th)			10%	41.1	30.5	118	146								
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.7	4.2	117	122								
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7	7.7	122	129								
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0	5.0	1	103								
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1	0.1	156	155								
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8	4.7	93	60								
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0	0.3	144	157								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (160th)			30%	19.6	18.8	163	160	Environment for Business Creation (147th)			25%	31.0	48.2	159	147
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	158	155	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	154	139
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	3.0	147	139	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	30.1	91.6	162	51
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3	2.8	116	160	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0	2.8	114	160
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	13.1	26.7	34	121
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8	3.8	108	123
Burden of Regulation (133rd)			25%	38.8	43.1	133	133	Labour Market Flexibility (121st)			10%	52.4	42.9	54	121
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6	3.0	51	123	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2	3.5	102	160
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	6.3	4.7	79	62	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1	4.1	42	46
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	40.0	52.0	111	160	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	10.3	10.3	18	39
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	308.0	346.0	108	142	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.4	59	57
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	40.9	57.1	138	131	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2	4.8	68	95
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	4.5	10.0	155	99								
Price Distortions (58th)			10%	58.7	58.8	42	58								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.90	3.90	53	62								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	2.2	2.2	53	59								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (166th)			25%	7.2		21.7	166	166	Resources (155th)		20%	12.3		14.9	157	155	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	10.0		23.0	164	166	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	136	146
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	11.8		36.4	161	164	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	33.5		34.7	154	153
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	166	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		1.0	142	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.4		8.6	165	155	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	119.9		119.9	139	139
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.2	134	139
Transport (163rd)			25%	20.8		19.9	160	163	Border Administration (159th)		5%	27.6		25.9	156	159	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.4	75	132	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.6		2.4	60	113
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,333.3		1,699.6	154	155	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	324.3		249.5	166	165
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.6		2.6	144	149	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	1,631.7		1,631.7	167	167
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	5.2		5.5	149	156									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1		2.1	157	164									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	6.5		6.5	137	138									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	150	152									
Open Market Scale (151st)			5%	9.5		9.5	143	151	Import Tariff Barriers (154th)		5%	35.1		35.1	147	154	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.8		0.9	129	137	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	0.3		0.3	165	164
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.1		0.1	131	130	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.2		10.2	118	128
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.4		3.4	21	48	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.7		6.7	10	11
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	13.4		13.4	145	148									
Market Distortions (133rd)			15%	24.2		39.8	164	133									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	150	145									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		4.1	166	122									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	-150.8		-150.8	1	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (124th)									Macroeconomic Stability (157th)										
25%									10%										
45.8									38.1										
43.5									32.4										
126									161										
124									157										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	0.9		-2.1	14	84	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.0		1.3	95	100		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	36.1		36.1	83	45	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	14.8		19.7	165	162		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	20.0		20.0	144	141											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	9.8		11.0	147	155											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.5		17.2	155	115											
Productivity and Competitiveness (166th)									Dynamism (163rd)										
30%									15%										
30.0									13.3										
14.0									12.0										
132									154										
166									163										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	1,924.4		2,565.2	165	163	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.0		0.0	160	164		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.2		-1.8	154	166	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	135	159		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.5	46	154	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.8	118	122		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	90	78											
Labour Force Engagement (132nd)																			
20%																			
45.3																			
43.0																			
121																			
132																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	67.9		63.9	88	122											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	66.2		61.6	53	85											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	14.1		18.3	150	149											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	3.7		4.2	34	62											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	6.6		8.0	31	44											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
Material Resources (165th)					20%	12.1		9.9	163	165	Nutrition (160th)					20%	35.5		37.8	159	160
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	69.3		63.9	164	159	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.3		66.9	143	140				
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	94.1		76.6	167	166	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	39.4		39.4	158	158				
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	98.5		91.0	166	166	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	10.4		8.1	138	135				
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	99.7		97.7	164	165	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	45.8		42.7	152	161				
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	4.3		4.5	151	159													
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	45.9		57.1	97	136													
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.8		19.0	152	161													
Basic Services (161st)					10%	23.7		29.9	157	161	Shelter (156th)					20%	27.6		26.4	157	156
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.5		19.0	159	162	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.2		51.3	135	138				
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	37.8		43.2	162	163	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	83.7		83.7	156	156				
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	27.0		32.2	143	143	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.7		4.0	144	148				
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	20.5		20.5	148	152	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,450.8		3,306.5	156	155				
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,267.1		3,261.8	142	147													
Connectedness (159th)					15%	12.6		29.3	163	159	Protection from Harm (163rd)					15%	36.7		38.6	156	163
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	4.0		26.0	159	144	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,019.8		1,671.4	155	156				
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	14.7		21.7	133	141	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	3.9		38.9	97	156				
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	27.3		39.1	144	162	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,758.7		1,569.0	125	120				
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	26.0		26.0	151	151	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	19.9		18.8	153	154				
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	11.5		40.8	165	144													
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	8.7		32.5	166	144													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (27th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (141st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	80.9		79.1	24	27					15%	49.8		62.8	149	141
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	4.8		6.7	24	25	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	65.0		81.0	152	133		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	15.0		15.0	34	51	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	64.0		80.0	152	134		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,784.5		1,814.3	41	42	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	65.0		81.0	145	129		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	5.8		7.8	161	162		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	85.3		88.4	129	133		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.67	87	82		
Care Systems (140th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (133rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	17.5		35.3	154	140					10%	58.4		55.4	120	133
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	90.0		90.0	133	133	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71		0.59	112	142		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.04		0.04	159	157	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	672.9		675.7	142	146		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.01		0.02	153	143	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	10.9		9.7	81	90		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	64.4		80.1	119	123											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	53.0		63.0	135	129											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	7.0		57.0	144	91											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.5		42.2	166	126											
Physical Health (162nd)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (153rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	29.1		33.8	163	162					30%	44.1		53.7	148	153
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.6		44.7	155	139	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	578.0		473.0	144	146		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.1		37.1	144	144	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	123.9		88.1	157	158		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,832.2		2,350.6	160	164	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	32.3		28.5	163	165		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,976.5		7,051.1	100	114	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	292.6		249.0	139	142		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.9		28.5	117	122	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.2		16.9	136	132		



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Pre-Primary Education (164th)			5%	3.7	4.0	157	164	Primary Education (157th)			20%	45.3	38.4	144	157
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.7	4.0	157	164	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	84.3	84.3	134	131
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	37.1	21.7	157	166
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	301.0	301.0	143	143
Secondary Education (133rd)			30%	33.9	35.0	131	133	Tertiary Education (156th)			20%	15.6	15.6	153	156
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	34.0	34.0	136	146	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.7	6.6	134	148
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	41.7	41.7	131	137	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	7.8	7.8	135	144
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.8	2.1	99	91	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	340.2	340.2	128	131	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.66	3.66	146	145
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2	3.2	151	155
Adult Skills (135th)			25%	33.8	40.5	140	135								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	61.2	77.0	137	125								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.20	0.21	146	149								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	5.3	6.3	127	128								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.55	0.56	145	149								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8	2.8	163	164								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (64th)			15%	66.0	71.5	113	64	Exposure to Air Pollution (156th)			15%	72.7	59.4	121	156
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.95	0.96	3	1	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	32.6	56.1	153	159
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.86	0.88	54	52	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	713.7	826.2	75	96
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66	0.68	66	54	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	70.5	63.8	108	130
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.28	0.30	162	159								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.25	0.51	166	154								
Forest, Land and Soil (25th)			20%	56.4	54.9	23	25	Freshwater (97th)			20%	41.6	47.8	117	97
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	68.4	67.2	11	12	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	21,962.0	15,773.0	37	45
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.9	1.9	31	31	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.90	0.93	111	120	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.1	0.1	6	6
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.1	48.4	166	144
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			15%					Preservation Efforts (138th)			15%	25.6	30.3	146	138
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	12.7	13.8	100	98
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	8.1	8.1	136	143
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	52.6	52.6	52	60
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	4.0	4.0	137	138
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.0	50.5	138	86

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.