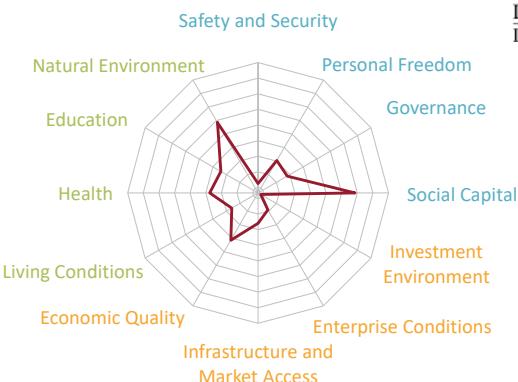
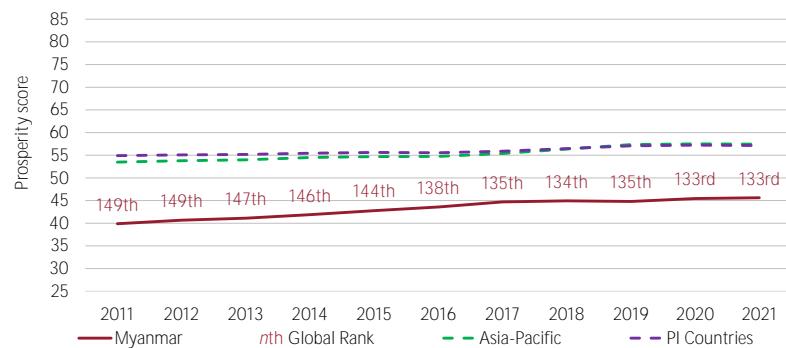


# Myanmar: Prosperity score 45.6 (133rd)

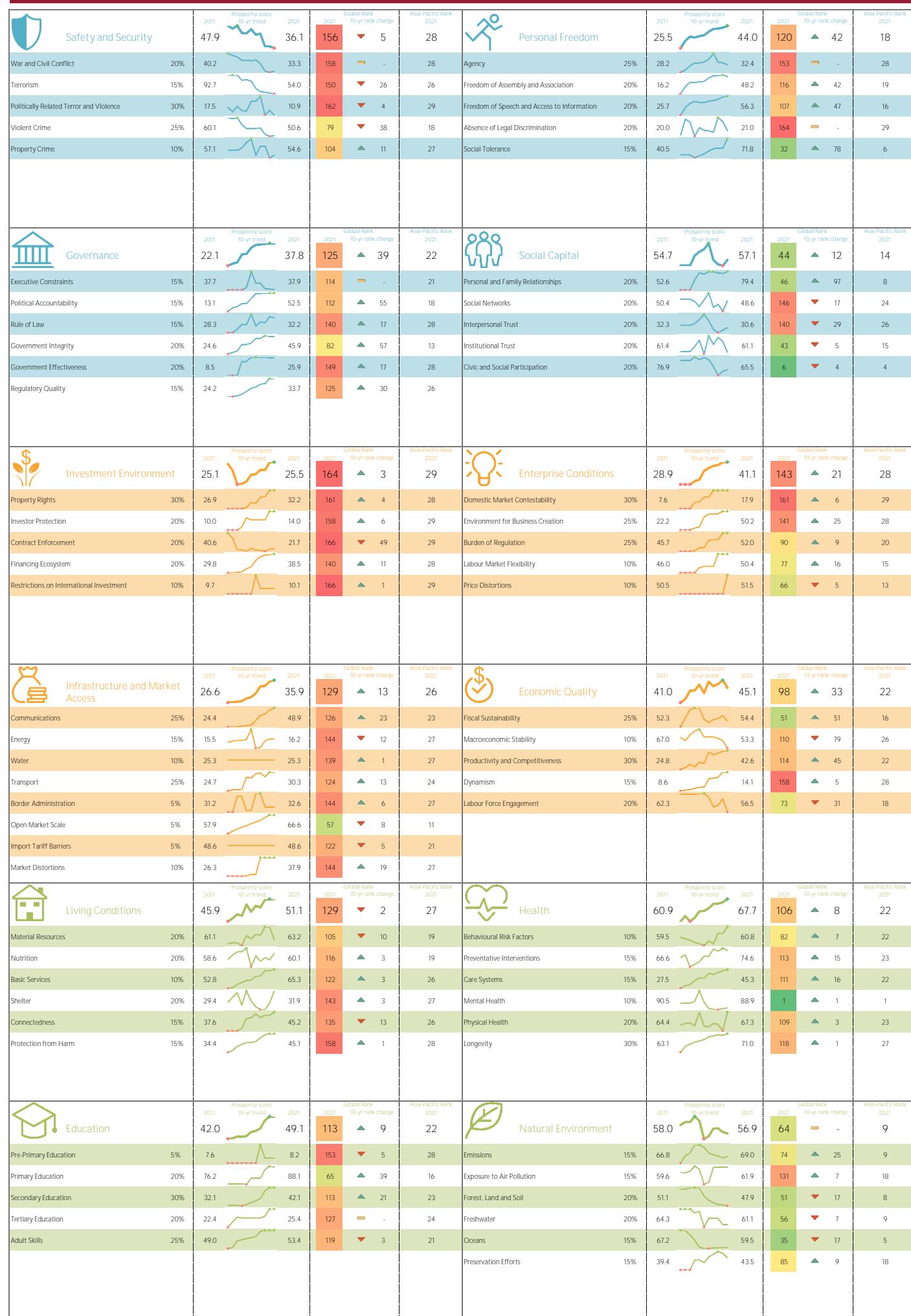
## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	39.9	45.6	133	▲ 16	27
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	37.6	43.7	145	▲ 11	27
Safety and Security	47.9	36.1	156	▼ 5	28
Personal Freedom	25.5	44.0	120	▲ 42	18
Governance	22.1	37.8	125	▲ 39	22
Social Capital	54.7	57.1	44	▲ 12	14
<b>Open Economies</b>	30.4	36.9	143	▲ 15	28
Investment Environment	25.1	25.5	164	▲ 3	29
Enterprise Conditions	28.9	41.1	143	▲ 21	28
Infrastructure and Market Access	26.6	35.9	129	▲ 13	26
Economic Quality	41.0	45.1	98	▲ 33	22
<b>Empowered People</b>	51.7	56.2	112	▲ 5	22
Living Conditions	45.9	51.1	129	▼ 2	27
Health	60.9	67.7	106	▲ 8	22
Education	42.0	49.1	113	▲ 9	22
Natural Environment	58.0	56.9	64	-	9

## Myanmar (133rd): Pillar and element scores



## Myanmar: Safety and Security (156th): Element and indicator scores

## Myanmar: Personal Freedom (120th): Element and indicator scores





Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Global Rank 2011	2021	Value 10-yr trend	Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Global Rank 2011	2021	
				2011	2021	Value 10-yr trend							2011	2021	Value 10-yr trend			
<b>Executive Constraints (114th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	37.7		37.9	114	114	<b>Political Accountability (112th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	13.1		52.5	167	112	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.59	1.30		78	111	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	4.0		4.0	166	129
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.04	1.14		147	127	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0	5.0		5.0	149	101
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.376	0.616		135	70	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-6.0	8.0		8.0	146	55
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	1.67	2.50		159	151	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.259	0.438		0.438	164	135
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.528	0.446		63	79										
<b>Rule of Law (140th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	28.3		32.2	157	140	<b>Government Integrity (82nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	24.6		45.9	139	82	
Judicial Independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.84	2.62		126	141	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.20	1.33		1.33	106	86
Civil Justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.05	2.01		147	153	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.29	2.44		2.44	143	140
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.84	5.39		161	97	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	3.0		3.0	161	119
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6	2.7		155	144	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.670	0.384		0.384	114	60
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.71	2.55		2.55	77	47
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.38	1.94		1.94	132	100
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.911	0.299		0.299	157	59
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.793	0.364		0.364	132	63
<b>Government Effectiveness (149th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	8.5		25.9	166	149	<b>Regulatory Quality (125th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	24.2		33.7	155	125	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.61	-1.15		162	145	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.39	0.40		0.40	127	111
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	3.0		164	145	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36	0.20		0.20	111	139
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.91	2.99		107	93	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.89	2.81		2.81	158	158
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	3.0		165	129	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	0.0	28.0		28.0	161	134
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	3.0		164	144	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-2.24	-0.76		-0.76	165	127
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	4.0		162	115	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.295	0.499		0.499	159	84
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	3.0		160	144	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.23	2.57		2.57	163	142
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.496	0.521		0.521	69	61



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*



Myanmar: Investment Environment (164th): Element and indicator scores



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

## Myanmar: Infrastructure and Market Access (129th): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

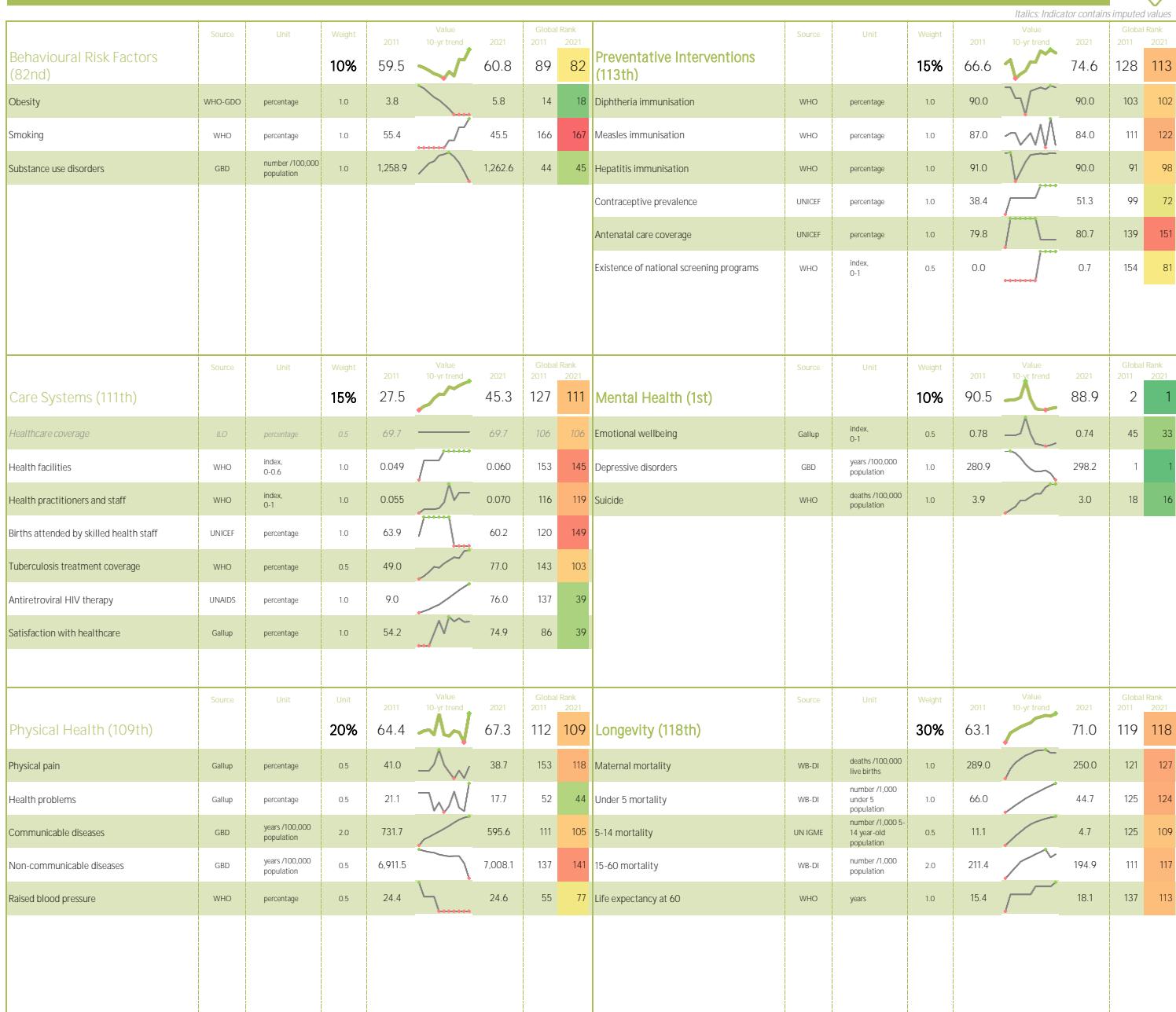
Communications (126th)												Energy (144th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021						
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	32.7		37.4	130	142	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.050		0.107	133	123						
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	41.0		85.7	144	110	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	46.0		56.7	129	128						
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.046		0.240	137	136	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		0.0	101	149						
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.2		23.6	167	127															
Water (139th)												Transport (124th)											
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-9.9		-9.9	139	139	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.39		2.32	141	146						
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	180.6		180.6	123	123	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	6,095.0		41,023.7	94	68						
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.60		3.60	120	127	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.84		2.84	136	140						
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	4.5		8.5	153	138						
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.3	153	159						
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	5.1		5.6	143	141						
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0091		0.0091	94	94						
Border Administration (144th)												Open Market Scale (57th)											
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.94		2.17	157	137	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	38.26		42.94	27	56						
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	114.0		140.9	134	151	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	19.2		25.5	68	59						
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	263.4		309.6	90	109	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	2.8		2.8	10	29						
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	46.3		46.3	52	60						
Import Tariff Barriers (122nd)												Market Distortions (144th)											
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	45.27		45.27	100	105	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		4.0	161	145						
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	11.57		11.57	140	143	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.97		4.05	127	122						
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.020		6.020	84	82	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	172.0		172.0	46	46						



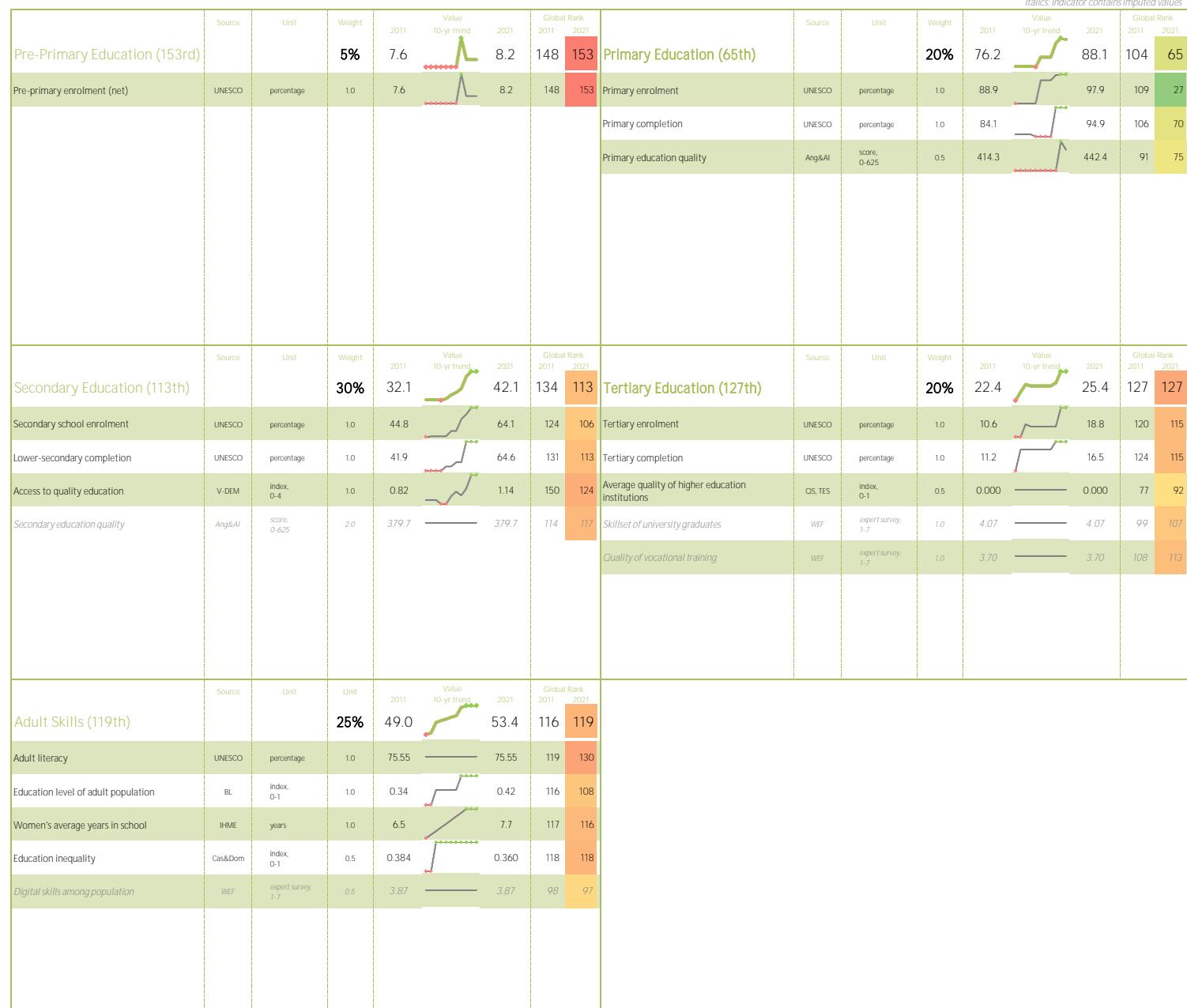




## Myanmar: Health (106th): Element and indicator scores



Myanmar: Education (113th): Element and indicator scores





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Global Environmental Indicators												Global Environmental Indicators			
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Value		10-yr trend		2021			Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
				2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	2011	2021	2021	2011		
Emissions (74th)			15%	66.8		2021	99	74					Exposure to Air Pollution (131st)		
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.884		2021	22	38					Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.794		2021	68	48					Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56		2021	117	57					Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.343		2021	148	132							
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.537		2021	145	139							
Forest, Land and Soil (51st)			20%	51.1		2021	34	51					Freshwater (56th)		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	48.65		2021	41	45					Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.2		2021	113	113					Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang & David son	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.57		2021	24	38					Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage
													Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage
Oceans (35th)			15%	67.2		2021	18	35					Preservation Efforts (85th)		
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	3.9		2021	13	39					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	62.3		2021	28	28					Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	54.5		2021	70	90					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage
													Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1
													Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25
													Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage

# Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Corm	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

Following the data irregularities identified in the Doing Business '18 and '20 reports, the World Bank Group released revised data in time for inclusion in the 2021 Prosperity Index. The World Bank Group subsequently took the decision to discontinue the Doing Business report. Therefore, for the 2022 Prosperity Index, we will be reviewing all data sources to ensure that the Index utilises the most relevant and accurate sources.