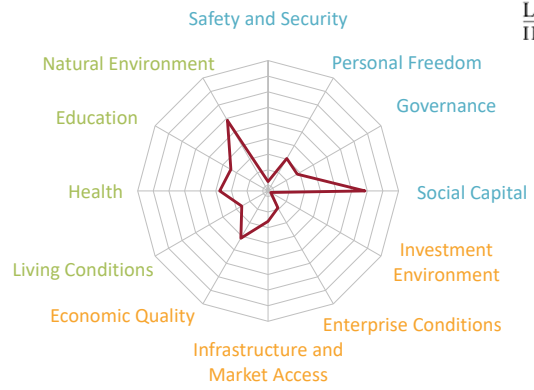
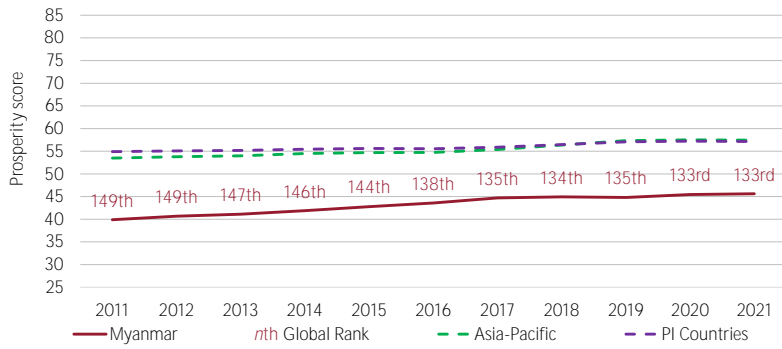




Myanmar: Prosperity score 45.6 (133rd)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2021
Prosperity score	39.9		45.6	133	▲ 16	27
Inclusive Societies	37.6		43.7	145	▲ 11	27
Safety and Security	47.9		36.1	156	▼ 5	28
Personal Freedom	25.5		44.0	120	▲ 42	18
Governance	22.1		37.8	125	▲ 39	22
Social Capital	54.7		57.1	44	▲ 12	14
Open Economies	30.4		36.9	143	▲ 15	28
Investment Environment	25.1		25.5	164	▲ 3	29
Enterprise Conditions	28.9		41.1	143	▲ 21	28
Infrastructure and Market Access	26.6		35.9	129	▲ 13	26
Economic Quality	41.0		45.1	98	▲ 33	22
Empowered People	51.7		56.2	112	▲ 5	22
Living Conditions	45.9		51.1	129	▼ 2	27
Health	60.9		67.7	106	▲ 8	22
Education	42.0		49.1	113	▲ 9	22
Natural Environment	58.0		56.9	64	-	9

Myanmar (133rd): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Personal Freedom		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
War and Civil Conflict	20%	40.2	158	28	Agency	25%	28.2	153	28
Terrorism	15%	92.7	150	26	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	16.2	116	19
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	17.5	162	29	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	25.7	107	16
Violent Crime	25%	60.1	79	18	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	20.0	164	29
Property Crime	10%	57.1	104	27	Social Tolerance	15%	40.5	32	6
Governance		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Social Capital		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Executive Constraints	15%	37.7	114	21	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	52.6	46	8
Political Accountability	15%	13.1	112	18	Social Networks	20%	50.4	146	24
Rule of Law	15%	28.3	140	28	Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.3	140	26
Government Integrity	20%	24.6	82	13	Institutional Trust	20%	61.4	43	15
Government Effectiveness	20%	8.5	149	28	Civic and Social Participation	20%	76.9	6	4
Regulatory Quality	15%	24.2	125	26					
Investment Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Enterprise Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Property Rights	30%	26.9	161	28	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	7.6	161	29
Investor Protection	20%	10.0	158	29	Environment for Business Creation	25%	22.2	141	28
Contract Enforcement	20%	40.6	166	29	Burden of Regulation	25%	45.7	90	20
Financing Ecosystem	20%	29.8	140	28	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	46.0	77	15
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	9.7	166	29	Price Distortions	10%	50.5	66	13
Infrastructure and Market Access		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Economic Quality		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Communications	25%	24.4	126	23	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	52.3	51	16
Energy	15%	15.5	144	27	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	67.0	110	26
Water	10%	25.3	139	27	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	24.8	114	22
Transport	25%	24.7	124	24	Dynamism	15%	8.6	158	28
Border Administration	5%	31.2	144	27	Labour Force Engagement	20%	62.3	73	18
Open Market Scale	5%	57.9	57	11					
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	48.6	122	21					
Market Distortions	10%	26.3	144	27					
Living Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Health		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Material Resources	20%	61.1	105	19	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	59.5	82	22
Nutrition	20%	58.6	116	19	Preventative Interventions	15%	66.6	113	23
Basic Services	10%	52.8	122	26	Care Systems	15%	27.5	111	22
Shelter	20%	29.4	143	27	Mental Health	10%	90.5	1	1
Connectedness	15%	37.6	135	26	Physical Health	20%	64.4	109	23
Protection from Harm	15%	34.4	158	28	Longevity	30%	63.1	118	27
Education		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Natural Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Pre-Primary Education	5%	7.6	153	28	Emissions	15%	66.8	74	9
Primary Education	20%	76.2	65	16	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	59.6	131	18
Secondary Education	30%	32.1	113	23	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	51.1	51	8
Tertiary Education	20%	22.4	127	24	Freshwater	20%	64.3	56	9
Adult Skills	25%	49.0	119	21	Oceans	15%	67.2	35	5
					Preservation Efforts	15%	39.4	85	18



Myanmar: Safety and Security (156th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
War and Civil Conflict (158th)				20%	40.2	33.3	158	158	Terrorism (150th)				15%	92.7	54.0	124	150
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.312		5.675	148	142	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.331		1.923	130	140
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	4.0		5.0	156	159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.544		1.311	128	128
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	8,814.1		9,281.4	146	138	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.200		1.492	121	136
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	8,214.5		20,277.6	153	160	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		20,341.9	1	161
Politically Related Terror and Violence (162nd)				30%	17.5	10.9	158	162	Violent Crime (79th)				25%	60.1	50.6	41	79
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	4.5		5.0	154	163	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.58		2.26	45	71
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	72	137	Dispute settlement through violence	W/P	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.594		0.505	40	68
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	92	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	89.0		69.0	3	65
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	157	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	120	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	2.351		6.998	160	166									
Property Crime (104th)				10%	57.1	54.6	115	104									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	8.0		14.0	22	87									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	2.98		3.36	156	144									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	2.91		3.51	163	146									



Myanmar: Personal Freedom (120th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Agency (153rd)				25%		28.2	153	153	Freedom of Assembly and Association (116th)				20%		16.2	158	116
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		4.0	157	140	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0		5.0	158	109
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.294		0.185	146	166	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.39	156	139
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		0.0	154	161	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.173		0.640	156	110
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	71									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.19		0.17	144	149									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.245		0.479	159	143									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	35.4		32.4	92	116									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.2		82.4	100	63									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (107th)				20%		25.7	154	107	Absence of Legal Discrimination (164th)				20%		20.0	164	164
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	94.0		73.0	163	131	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.424		0.419	148	149
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	44.7		46.1	140	129	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.369		0.265	148	164
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.309		0.383	151	133	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.419		0.478	151	128
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.17		2.84	158	60	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.228		0.832	148	55	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	11.0		10.0	150	132
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.86		2.71	147	43	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.289		0.277	160	159
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.76	167	165
Social Tolerance (32nd)				15%		40.5	110	32									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.7		86.1	62	13									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.9		58.0	54	37									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.8		65.2	157	79									



Myanmar: Governance (125th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Executive Constraints (114th)				15%	37.7	37.9	114	114	Political Accountability (112th)				15%	13.1	52.5	167	112
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.59	1.30	78	111	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	4.0	166	129		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.04	1.14	147	127	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0	5.0	149	101		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.376	0.616	135	70	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-6.0	8.0	146	55		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	1.67	2.50	159	151	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.259	0.438	164	135		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.528	0.446	63	79										
Rule of Law (140th)				15%	28.3	32.2	157	140	Government Integrity (82nd)				20%	24.6	45.9	139	82
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.84	2.62	126	141	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.20	1.33	106	86		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.05	2.01	147	153	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.29	2.44	143	140		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.84	5.39	161	97	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	3.0	161	119		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6	2.7	155	144	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.670	0.384	114	60		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.71	2.55	77	47		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.38	1.94	132	100		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.911	0.299	157	59		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.793	0.364	132	63		
Government Effectiveness (149th)				20%	8.5	25.9	166	149	Regulatory Quality (125th)				15%	24.2	33.7	155	125
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.61	-1.15	162	145	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.39	0.40	127	111		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	3.0	164	145	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36	0.20	111	139		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.91	2.99	107	93	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.89	2.81	158	158		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	3.0	165	129	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	0.0	28.0	161	134		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	3.0	164	144	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-2.24	-0.76	165	127		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	4.0	162	115	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.295	0.499	159	84		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	3.0	160	144	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.23	2.57	163	142		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.496	0.521	69	61		



Myanmar: Infrastructure and Market Access (129th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Communications (126th)				25%	24.4	48.9	149	126	Energy (144th)				15%	15.5	16.2	132	144
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	32.7	37.4	130	142	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.050	0.107	133	123		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM	index, 0-100	2.0	41.0	85.7	144	110	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	46.0	56.7	129	128		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.046	0.240	137	136	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0	0.0	101	149		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.2	23.6	167	127										
Water (139th)				10%	25.3	25.3	140	139	Transport (124th)				25%	24.7	30.3	137	124
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-9.9	-9.9	139	139	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.39	2.32	141	146		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	180.6	180.6	123	123	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	6,095.0	41,023.7	94	68		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.60	3.60	120	127	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.84	2.84	136	140		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	4.5	8.5	153	138		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4	2.3	153	159		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	5.1	5.6	143	141		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0091	0.0091	94	94		
Border Administration (144th)				5%	31.2	32.6	150	144	Open Market Scale (57th)				5%	57.9	66.6	49	57
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.94	2.17	157	137	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	38.26	42.94	27	56		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	114.0	140.9	134	151	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	19.2	25.5	68	59		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	263.4	309.6	90	109	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	2.8	2.8	10	29		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	46.3	46.3	52	60		
Import Tariff Barriers (122nd)				5%	48.6	48.6	117	122	Market Distortions (144th)				10%	26.3	37.9	163	144
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	45.27	45.27	100	105	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	4.0	161	145		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	11.57	11.57	140	143	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.97	4.05	127	122		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.020	6.020	84	82	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	172.0	172.0	46	46		



Myanmar: Health (106th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
Behavioural Risk Factors (82nd)				10%	59.5	60.8	89	82	Preventative Interventions (113th)				15%	66.6	74.6	128	113
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.8	5.8	14	18	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	90.0	90.0	103	102		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	55.4	45.5	166	167	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	87.0	84.0	111	122		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,258.9	1,262.6	44	45	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	91.0	90.0	91	98		
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	38.4	51.3	99	72		
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	79.8	80.7	139	151		
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.7	154	81		
Care Systems (111th)				15%	27.5	45.3	127	111	Mental Health (1st)				10%	90.5	88.9	2	1
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	69.7	69.7	106	106	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.78	0.74	45	33		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.049	0.060	153	145	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	280.9	298.2	1	1		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.055	0.070	116	119	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.9	3.0	18	16		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	63.9	60.2	120	149										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	49.0	77.0	143	103										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	9.0	76.0	137	39										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.2	74.9	86	39										
Physical Health (109th)				20%	64.4	67.3	112	109	Longevity (118th)				30%	63.1	71.0	119	118
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	41.0	38.7	153	118	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	289.0	250.0	121	127		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.1	17.7	52	44	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	66.0	44.7	125	124		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	731.7	595.6	111	105	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	11.1	4.7	125	109		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,911.5	7,008.1	137	141	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	211.4	194.9	111	117		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.4	24.6	55	77	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.4	18.1	137	113		



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Pre-Primary Education (153rd)				5%	7.6	8.2	148	153	Primary Education (65th)				20%	76.2	88.1	104	65
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	7.6	8.2	148	153	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.9	97.9	109	27		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	84.1	94.9	106	70		
								Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	414.3	442.4	91	75		
Secondary Education (113th)				30%	32.1	42.1	134	113	Tertiary Education (127th)				20%	22.4	25.4	127	127
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	44.8	64.1	124	106	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.6	18.8	120	115		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	41.9	64.6	131	113	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.2	16.5	124	115		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.82	1.14	150	124	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	379.7	379.7	114	117	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.07	4.07	99	107		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.70	3.70	108	113		
Adult Skills (119th)				25%	49.0	53.4	116	119									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	75.55	75.55	119	130										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.34	0.42	116	108										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	6.5	7.7	117	116										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.384	0.360	118	118										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.87	3.87	98	97										



Myanmar: Natural Environment (64th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank	
				Value	10-yr trend	Value	2011	2021					2011	2021	2011	2021	
Emissions (74th)			15%	66.8		69.0	99	74	Exposure to Air Pollution (131st)			15%	59.6		61.9	138	131
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.884		0.800	22	38	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	31.451		34.494	154	149
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.794		0.859	68	48	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,778.3		1,533.8	126	121
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.68	117	57	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	91.1		89.8	6	9
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.343		0.440	148	132									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.537		0.566	145	139									
Forest, Land and Soil (51st)			20%	51.1		47.9	34	51	Freshwater (56th)			20%	64.3		61.1	49	56
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	48.65		44.18	41	45	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	23,753.0		21,885.0	33	31
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.2		3.2	113	113	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.57		0.63	24	38	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	3.31		3.31	56	56
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	89.9		80.3	19	38
Oceans (35th)			15%	67.2		59.5	18	35	Preservation Efforts (85th)			15%	39.4		43.5	94	85
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	3.9		19.5	13	39	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	7.170		6.371	126	133
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	62.3		62.3	28	28	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0523		2.3270	109	57
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	54.5		48.6	70	90	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	94.31		93.02	14	19
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	19.401		23.780	139	134
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	15.0		15.0	118	119
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.3		66.7	80	34

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)