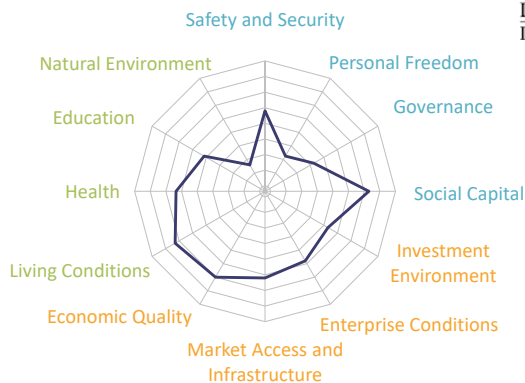
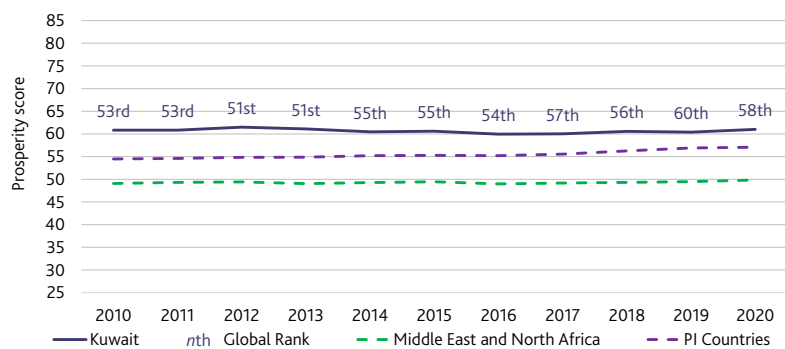




































































































































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
Prosperity score	60.8		61.0	58	▼ 5	5
Inclusive Societies	57.4		54.4	80	▼ 21	4
Shield Safety and Security	78.9		73.3	65	▼ 25	5
Person Personal Freedom	41.6		41.0	116	▲ 1	4
Building Governance	46.9		44.0	96	▼ 15	9
People Social Capital	62.2		59.3	35	▼ 16	6
Open Economies	56.6		59.3	55	▲ 1	7
Plant Investment Environment	54.9		56.2	75	▼ 7	10
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	51.8		57.0	65	▲ 9	10
Money Market Access and Infrastructure	59.1		63.0	57	▼ 9	8
Money Economic Quality	60.6		61.1	41	▼ 3	4
Empowered People	68.5		69.3	62	▼ 10	5
House Living Conditions	90.4		88.7	35	▼ 11	2
Heart Health	74.4		75.9	54	▼ 3	5
Book Education	61.4		63.6	78	▼ 3	8
Leaf Natural Environment	47.7		49.1	129	▲ 5	7

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 2020		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 2020		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020			
	Safety and Security	78.9		73.3	65		25	5		Personal Freedom	41.6		41.0	116		1	4
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.9		86.9	79		5	7	Agency	25%	35.9		46.1	109		27	6
Terrorism	15%	97.1		72.1	133		30	8	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	37.5		33.0	128		-	8
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3		75.0	69		37	4	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	62.9		58.4	97		5	4
Violent Crime	25%	56.7		59.8	59		4	6	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	31.9		25.8	148		6	12
Property Crime	10%	78.0		77.0	28		6	6	Social Tolerance	15%	40.9		40.4	97		32	5
	Governance	46.9		44.0	96		15	9		Social Capital	62.2		59.3	35		16	6
Executive Constraints	15%	47.8		47.8	74		4	4	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	72.1		67.4	99		28	6
Political Accountability	15%	42.4		33.7	140		17	10	Social Networks	20%	66.1		70.4	70		6	8
Rule of Law	15%	59.5		53.8	49		10	9	Interpersonal Trust	20%	57.1		51.0	25		11	3
Government Integrity	20%	41.9		42.1	91		4	11	Institutional Trust	20%	66.1		63.4	36		14	7
Government Effectiveness	20%	43.0		42.4	99		2	8	Civic and Social Participation	20%	49.5		44.2	71		21	5
Regulatory Quality	15%	49.5		45.4	67		18	9									
	Investment Environment	54.9		56.2	75		7	10		Enterprise Conditions	51.8		57.0	65		9	10
Property Rights	30%	60.2		62.2	56		4	9	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	55.5		50.4	82		14	9
Investor Protection	20%	48.6		48.5	88		12	10	Environment for Business Creation	25%	50.7		65.8	68		40	10
Contract Enforcement	20%	48.7		51.4	74		5	7	Burden of Regulation	25%	54.5		59.5	54		4	8
Financing Ecosystem	20%	64.1		66.3	59		-	8	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	53.4		53.7	59		13	10
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	45.5		42.7	116		2	11	Price Distortions	10%	35.5		52.0	82		52	11
	Market Access and Infrastructure	59.1		63.0	57		9	8		Economic Quality	60.6		61.1	41		3	4
Communications	25%	64.2		81.2	58		12	8	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	94.0		89.6	2		-	1
Resources	20%	73.7		79.3	15		13	2	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	46.2		49.7	136		17	15
Transport	25%	55.0		50.4	62		24	10	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	36.3		39.6	105		6	14
Border Administration	5%	38.1		42.4	103		2	12	Dynamism	15%	42.4		44.0	46		2	5
Open Market Scale	5%	4.5		3.3	165		1	18	Labour Force Engagement	20%	76.1		76.1	14		8	4
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	56.0		65.3	81		17	6									
Market Distortions	15%	64.4		58.1	78		12	10									
	Living Conditions	90.4		88.7	35		11	2		Health	74.4		75.9	54		3	5
Material Resources	20%	87.5		84.6	49		16	9	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	48.3		45.2	148		14	16
Nutrition	20%	95.3		89.1	43		26	2	Preventative Interventions	15%	86.0		86.0	58		2	7
Basic Services	10%	98.8		98.9	40		10	4	Care Systems	15%	60.8		67.7	45		6	4
Shelter	20%	98.4		94.3	39		27	3	Mental Health	10%	75.0		71.2	52		20	4
Connectedness	15%	80.4		78.2	42		11	5	Physical Health	20%	72.1		74.4	65		12	7
Protection from Harm	15%	81.7		89.7	21		8	3	Longevity	30%	85.3		87.7	53		5	9
	Education	61.4		63.6	78		3	8		Natural Environment	47.7		49.1	129		5	7
Pre-Primary Education	5%	69.8		51.4	89		39	8	Emissions	15%	46.8		46.3	165		-	19
Primary Education	20%	81.8		75.8	106		29	15	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	62.5		70.8	126		24	11
Secondary Education	30%	62.0		66.5	70		4	8	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	55.6		47.4	56		31	2
Tertiary Education	20%	30.4		40.8	70		19	9	Freshwater	20%	19.5		29.3	152		9	9
Adult Skills	25%	67.6		71.1	77		2	7	Oceans	15%	63.0		59.5	30		7	3
									Preservation Efforts	15%	45.4		48.7	55		-	3



War and Civil Conflict (79th)										Terrorism (133rd)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020		
20%										15%									
86.9										97.1									
86.9										72.1									
84										103									
79										133									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.1685	1.4646	117	134				
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	11.5230	1	156				
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1685	0.1492	115	79				
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	312.8464	309.0027	104	99	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
30%										25%									
83.3										56.7									
75.0										59.8									
32										55									
69										59									
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.5	2.0	22	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.4	1.8	60	58				
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60	0.60	38	41				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	85.8	90.4	5	6				
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105				
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	0.0	65	114												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1												
10%										34									
78.0										77.0									
77.0										28									
34										28									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	13.8	6.2	86	19												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	6.0	5.0	18	45												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.3	5.1	21	48												

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (109th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (128th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	35.9		46.1	136	109				20%	37.5		33.0	128	128
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	123	116	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		4.0	101	114
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.54		0.54	55	58	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.40		0.40	141	135
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		3.0	139	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.45	135	127
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.44		0.44	80	73									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.25		0.36	155	148									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	17.7		27.8	152	130									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.2		85.3	41	54									
			20%	62.9		58.4	92	97				20%	31.9		25.8	142	148
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (97th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (148th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	55.0		60.0	89	103	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	82	72
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.3		34.3	74	99	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.53		0.53	94	89
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.40		0.40	126	123	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.53		0.53	103	95
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.81		0.72	79	95	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	11.0		12.0	150	156
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.32		0.32	155	155
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.5	97	131
			15%	40.9		40.4	65	97									
Social Tolerance (97th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		57.0	90	128									
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	15.7		15.7	90	105									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		71.0	29	45									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>									
Executive Constraints (74th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	
				47.8	10-yr trend	47.8	78	74	42.4				10-yr trend	33.7	123	140			
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.49		1.49	87	85	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	75	119		
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.48		1.48	86	78	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	4.0		5.0	87	103		
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.54	96	89	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		-7.0	150	151		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.3		8.3	32	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	134	139		
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.49	75	67											
Rule of Law (49th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	
				59.5	10-yr trend	53.8	39	49	41.9				10-yr trend	42.1	95	91			
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.6	37	44	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.55		1.55	64	65		
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.12		3.12	62	68	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		4.0	64	52		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.3		6.7	14	46	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.38		0.38	132	121		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.4	47	35	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	121	102		
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.5	98	113		
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	27.0		27.0	121	138		
Government Effectiveness (99th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	
				43.0	10-yr trend	42.4	101	99	49.5				10-yr trend	45.4	49	67			
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.0		-0.1	66	78	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.2		0.0	66	71		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	85	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.47	89	98		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.4	68	60	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		3.8	33	44		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	48	68	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.50	65	67		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	144	119											
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	81											
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	129	119											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (99th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Social Networks (70th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			20%	72.1		67.4	71	99				20%	66.1		70.4	64	70
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	86.0		83.0	55	79	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	91.0		95.0	40	20
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0		63.0	102	121	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0		73.0	81	116
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	9.0		8.0	117	149
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Interpersonal Trust (25th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	2010	2020		
			20%	57.1		51.0	14	25				20%	66.1		63.4	22	36
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	36.4		30.0	28	44	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.7		79.7	25	34
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	67.0		66.0	10	16	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		3.0	44	80
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		80.0	22	19
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0		69.0	13	28
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.0		80.0	19	15
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.0		64.0	99	110
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Civic and Social Participation (71st)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank		2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	2010	2020		
			20%	49.5		44.2	50	71									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	41.0		29.0	34	55									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	59.0		70.0	91	50									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.0		10.0	82	134									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.0		23.0	45	43									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
Property Rights (56th)			30%	60.2		62.2	52	56	Investor Protection (88th)		20%	48.6		48.5	76	88	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		4.4	25	63	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	90	114
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.60	68	67	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	28.1		32.2	93	89
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		4.1	75	72	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.8		4.5	63	83
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	16.5		18.5	63	60	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.3		5.7	68	81
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	63.0		75.1	85	44	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.7		6.0	61	55
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	52	48									
Contract Enforcement (74th)			20%	48.7		51.4	69	74	Financing Ecosystem (59th)		20%	64.1		66.3	59	59	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.5		7.5	100	94	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	36.0		36.0	116	122
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	188.7		188.7	86	82	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.4	68	56
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	6.3		6.2	37	29	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.6	36	31
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.70	60	55	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	48	59
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	15.5		14.7	70	68
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		5.2	47	64
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		8.0	59	1
Restrictions on International Investment (116th)			10%	45.5		42.7	114	116									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		3.1	162	160									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	41.7		23.1	68	97									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	71	66									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		2.7	161	164									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	4.1		6.2	91	102									



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Domestic Market Contestability (82nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Environment for Business Creation (68th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
				30%	55.5		50.4	68	82					25%	50.7		65.8	108	68	
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	54	66	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	101	67			
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	97	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	69.0		88.4	112	72			
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.8	57	74	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		4.1	85	49			
									<i>Labour skill a business constraint</i>	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	23.5		23.5	97	103			
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		4.3	121	65			
Burden of Regulation (54th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Labour Market Flexibility (59th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
				25%	54.5		59.5	50	54					10%	53.4		53.7	46	59	
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		3.2	145	113	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.6	52	51			
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	10.5		10.5	119	109	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		4.2	75	38			
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	12.0		12.0	36	68	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	78.0		28.1	134	149			
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	98.0		98.0	15	17	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	33	34			
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	53.8		64.8	112	98	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		4.8	38	94			
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	14.0		14.0	4	7												
Price Distortions (82nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020											
				10%	35.5		52.0	134	82											
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.54		4.25	84	39												
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	11.9		7.8	143	136												



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (58th)			25%	64.2		81.2	46	58	Resources (15th)		20%	73.7		79.3	28	15	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	50.6		64.3	58	25	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	3.6		4.5	7	3
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	98.3		99.7	11	7	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	68.7		81.9	72	61
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.5		2.5	84	111	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	4.0		5.0	71	62
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	42.0		99.6	44	2	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	427.9		427.9	36	36
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	1,975.7		1,975.7	1	1
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.9		5.3	39	52
Transport (62nd)			25%	55.0		50.4	38	62	Border Administration (103rd)		5%	38.1		42.4	105	103	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.2		2.9	34	67	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.7	64	58
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	54,156.5		84,589.8	60	54	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	96.1		81.0	124	123
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		3.5	84	100	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	472.6		464.4	141	140
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	12.7		12.6	103	117									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		3.7	34	85									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	36.6		39.3	64	62									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.22		0.22	1										
Open Market Scale (165th)			5%	4.5		3.3	164	165	Import Tariff Barriers (81st)		5%	56.0		65.3	98	81	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.2		0.2	150	151	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	19.4		39.4	138	117
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	104	106	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.4		4.0	55	53
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.4		4.8	149	157	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.2		6.4	70	46
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	4.5		6.1	158	162									
Market Distortions (78th)			15%	64.4		58.1	66	78									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	65	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.1	74	111									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	203.0		203.0	38	38									



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (2nd)				25%	94.0		89.6	2	2	Macroeconomic Stability (136th)				10%	46.2		49.7	153	136
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	27.5		4.8	1	5	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	-1.3		-2.5	161	156		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	5.4		14.7	9	7	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.6		1.0	83	58		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	90.0		88.0	17	19											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	0.9		0.7	20	15											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	43.6		43.2	7	8											
Productivity and Competitiveness (105th)				30%	36.3		39.6	111	105	Dynamism (46th)				15%	42.4		44.0	48	46
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	144,044.8		116,902.9	3	8	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	3.2		5.9	45	29		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.1		-0.7	141	120	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	8.4		38.0	83	64		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.6		0.6	140	139	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.0	44	108		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.3	153	111											
Labour Force Engagement (14th)				20%	76.1		76.1	6	14										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	69.4		74.9	79	51											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	46.4		51.5	127	124											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	98.2		98.2	2	2											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	1.6		2.2	13	21											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	8.9		15.8	47	103											



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Behavioural Risk Factors (148th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (58th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			10%	48.3	45.2	134	148				15%	86.0	86.0	56	58
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	34.0	37.9	167	167	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0	1	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	24.5	23.5	98	113	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0	1	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,044.6	2,103.4	73	77	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0	1	1
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	39.3	39.3	96	102
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	0.67	87	82
Care Systems (45th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Mental Health (52nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			15%	60.8	67.7	51	45				10%	75.0	71.2	32	52
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72	0.66	92	105
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.17	0.17	93	91	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	577.4	591.2	88	103
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.35	0.56	62	42	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	1.6	2.2	1	2
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.7	99.9	63	12								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0	87.0	7	16								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	42.0	62.0	54	69								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.5	71.1	35	47								
Physical Health (65th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Longevity (53rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			20%	72.1	74.4	77	65				30%	85.3	87.7	48	53
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.6	35.7	110	95	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	10.0	12.0	32	45
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.3	16.0	63	15	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	10.9	7.9	51	57
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	296.4	320.1	48	58	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.4	1.9	53	60
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,146.3	7,159.1	122	126	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	79.0	58.1	26	17
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.5	23.6	100	67	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.3	17.9	107	107



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
Pre-Primary Education (89th)			5%	69.8		51.4	50	89	Primary Education (106th)			20%	81.8		75.8	77	106
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	69.8		51.4	50	89	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.4		82.6	85	135
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.5		98.5	39	48
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	376.0		376.0	106	106
Secondary Education (70th)			30%	62.0		66.5	74	70	Tertiary Education (70th)			20%	30.4		40.8	89	70
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	84.6		86.5	53	58	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	19.2		54.4	100	60
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.6		87.6	63	75	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.3		45.3	53	66
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.5		3.7	40	11	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.1	48	42
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	346.2		372.3	126	113	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.81		3.81	128	133
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.9	114	86
Adult Skills (77th)			25%	67.6		71.1	75	77									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.9		96.1	73	71									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.49	78	92									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	11.3		12.5	62	60									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.32		0.29	108	110									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.2	75	71									



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Emissions (165th)			15%	46.8		46.3	165	165	Exposure to Air Pollution (126th)			15%	62.5		70.8	150	126
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.40		0.34	160	162	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	28.8		28.6	146	137
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.25		0.27	166	166	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,125.2		976.4	119	113
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.45	157	151	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	36.8		73.6	166	84
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.77	44	53									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.62	138	130									
Forest, Land and Soil (56th)			20%	55.6		47.4	25	56	Freshwater (152nd)			20%	19.5		29.3	161	152
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.4	161	161	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	8.0		4.8	155	153
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	0.6		0.6	11	11	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	43.1		43.1	58	60
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.50		0.75	21	66	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1,377.0		1,377.0	149	149
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.8		80.8	135	36
Oceans (30th)			15%	63.0		59.5	23	30	Preservation Efforts (55th)			15%	45.4		48.7	55	55
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	25.9		25.9	62	59	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	17.5		17.5	70	76
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	59.1		59.1	36	36	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.5		1.5	61	67
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	67.0		59.0	15	42	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	50.1		50.1	60	67
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	27.8		41.1	110	85
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	17	18
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.7		72.3	24	21

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.