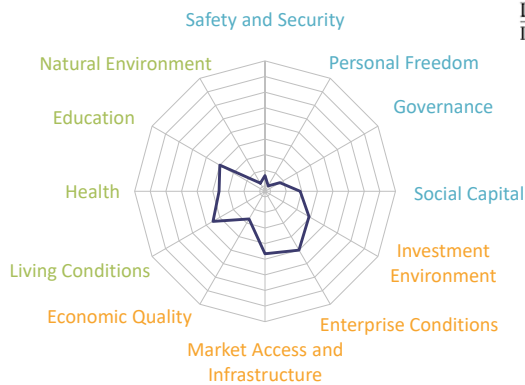
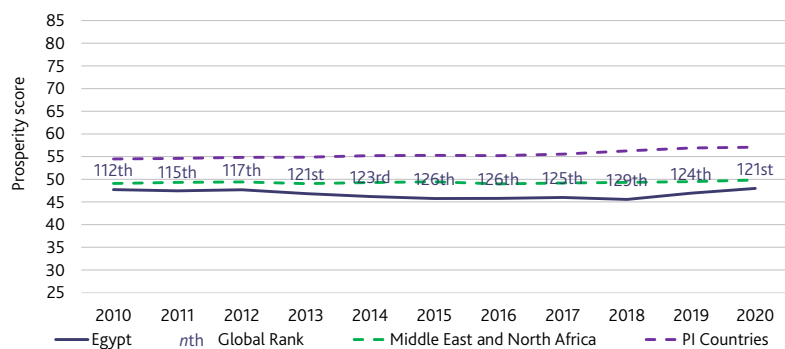
































































































































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	47.7		48.0	121	▼ 9	15
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	43.6		36.1	153	▼ 12	15
Safety and Security	64.2		43.7	148	▼ 43	15
Personal Freedom	26.5		20.9	160	▼ 7	15
Governance	40.0		31.7	146	▼ 30	16
Social Capital	43.9		48.1	123	▲ 5	12
<b>Open Economies</b>	43.3		48.9	96	▲ 5	12
Investment Environment	45.5		47.2	103	▼ 2	13
Enterprise Conditions	45.2		54.5	81	▲ 27	11
Market Access and Infrastructure	40.0		54.0	88	▲ 12	11
Economic Quality	42.4		39.8	127	▼ 13	14
<b>Empowered People</b>	56.2		59.0	106	▲ 2	15
Living Conditions	68.1		72.6	91	▼ 1	14
Health	65.4		67.5	109	▼ 4	16
Education	48.0		53.8	101	▲ 9	14
Natural Environment	43.3		42.2	156	▼ 4	16

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 2020		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 2020		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020			
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	<b>64.2</b>		<b>148</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	<b>26.5</b>		<b>160</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	89.8		133		68	13	Agency	25%	32.7		133		9	11
Terrorism	15%	93.4		153		37	13	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	25.1		159		14	15
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	37.3		159		19	16	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	36.7		153		18	15
Violent Crime	25%	52.3		87		19	12	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	23.6		158		6	14
Property Crime	10%	79.7		49		21	8	Social Tolerance	15%	8.3		162		3	17
	<b>Governance</b>	<b>40.0</b>		<b>146</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>Social Capital</b>	<b>43.9</b>		<b>123</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	36.1		158		37	18	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	52.2		144		4	16
Political Accountability	15%	37.9		153		22	14	Social Networks	20%	57.1		54		47	5
Rule of Law	15%	45.2		105		25	14	Interpersonal Trust	20%	34.1		39		44	7
Government Integrity	20%	45.0		119		40	13	Institutional Trust	20%	54.8		59		4	10
Government Effectiveness	20%	39.2		125		10	12	Civic and Social Participation	20%	21.4		162		14	18
Regulatory Quality	15%	35.0		143		37	15								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	<b>45.5</b>		<b>103</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	<b>45.2</b>		<b>81</b>		<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>
Property Rights	30%	48.6		104		14	13	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	45.0		96		6	12
Investor Protection	20%	44.0		72		17	5	Environment for Business Creation	25%	52.8		46		54	7
Contract Enforcement	20%	20.3		163		2	19	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.8		110		6	15
Financing Ecosystem	20%	57.4		71		14	10	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	45.8		52		39	9
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	65.5		130		62	14	Price Distortions	10%	30.0		97		44	13
	<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>	<b>40.0</b>		<b>88</b>		<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>		<b>Economic Quality</b>	<b>42.4</b>		<b>127</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>
Communications	25%	41.4		94		-	14	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	49.9		138		33	14
Resources	20%	33.6		89		22	13	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	57.3		139		32	16
Transport	25%	46.7		51		8	8	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	42.7		90		3	11
Border Administration	5%	31.8		133		8	14	Dynamism	15%	24.4		101		4	12
Open Market Scale	5%	33.6		80		11	5	Labour Force Engagement	20%	38.7		143		4	11
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	36.0		126		19	15								
Market Distortions	15%	41.1		91		45	11								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>68.1</b>		<b>91</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>Health</b>	<b>65.4</b>		<b>109</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>
Material Resources	20%	64.4		106		19	18	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	58.2		132		31	10
Nutrition	20%	70.9		97		8	15	Preventative Interventions	15%	79.0		72		22	10
Basic Services	10%	94.5		50		5	7	Care Systems	15%	36.9		113		3	16
Shelter	20%	89.7		40		23	4	Mental Health	10%	71.8		65		20	8
Connectedness	15%	38.8		104		13	12	Physical Health	20%	60.3		115		7	17
Protection from Harm	15%	51.9		123		9	14	Longevity	30%	76.4		102		6	16
	<b>Education</b>	<b>48.0</b>		<b>101</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>Natural Environment</b>	<b>43.3</b>		<b>156</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	20.5		125		5	14	Emissions	15%	67.4		76		31	7
Primary Education	20%	77.2		62		40	6	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	51.7		162		-	19
Secondary Education	30%	49.0		93		3	13	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	39.1		99		5	8
Tertiary Education	20%	23.1		120		3	17	Freshwater	20%	32.8		159		12	15
Adult Skills	25%	49.1		112		6	15	Oceans	15%	34.6		117		1	17
								Preservation Efforts	15%	39.2		98		6	7



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>War and Civil Conflict (133rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>89.8</b>		<b>64.9</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>Terrorism (153rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>93.4</b>		<b>42.8</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>153</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0125		5.6446	109	145	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.2903		5.2986	124	151
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		1.0	1	141	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.6205		5.4773	122	145
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		647.4873	1	126	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0253		2.8361	61	143
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	84.3511		273.9967	77	97	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		704.0	1	153
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (159th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>37.3</b>		<b>16.6</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>Violent Crime (87th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>52.3</b>		<b>48.2</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>87</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.5		4.0	124	137	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.9		2.5	16	75
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	71	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.28	140	154
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.5		85.1	42	19
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	133	155	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1		0.0	137	129									
<b>Property Crime (49th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>79.7</b>		<b>72.2</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>49</b>									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	13.0		10.1	81	59									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.8		4.4	23	88									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.6		5.3	15	34									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (133rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (159th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>25%</b>	<b>32.7</b>		<b>39.0</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>133</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>25.1</b>		<b>9.2</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>159</b>	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		6.0	107	116	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	2.0		1.0	149	153
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.34	149	133	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.21	126	162
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		2.0	110	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.19	146	151
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.11		0.21	159	137									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.49	146	134									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	34.9		40.1	97	85									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.1		76.7	117	90									
			<b>20%</b>	<b>36.7</b>		<b>18.2</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>153</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>23.6</b>		<b>18.9</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>158</b>	
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (153rd)</b>				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (158th)</b>				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	60.0		77.0	104	136	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.51	90	114
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	48.7		56.8	147	154	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.48		0.34	115	150
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.06	163	165	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.42	160	151
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.0		1.0	127	128	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		0.0	22	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.49		0.22	131	147	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		10.0	131	130
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		0.0	103	151	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.26	158	162
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.5	160	143
			<b>15%</b>	<b>8.3</b>		<b>12.4</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>162</b>									
<b>Social Tolerance (162nd)</b>				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.0		18.0	149	162									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.4		10.4	114	127									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	20.0		47.0	158	130									



Egypt: Governance (146th): Element and indicator scores															
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Executive Constraints (158th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>Political Accountability (153rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>153</b>
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.36	0.79	101	162	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	3.0	97	147
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.92	0.70	151	162	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0	6.0	121	124
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34	0.39	142	129	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-3.0	-4.0	130	141
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0	1.7	102	155	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34	0.29	160	165
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54	0.39	57	102								
<b>Rule of Law (105th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>Government Integrity (119th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>119</b>
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0	5.1	43	32	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.48	1.23	73	105
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.24	2.10	139	148	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	4.0	89	50
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.7	5.0	52	90	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.41	0.11	116	167
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5	3.9	84	65	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.3	83	98
								Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1	3.0	72	151
								Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	43.0	43.0	83	93
<b>Government Effectiveness (125th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (143rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>143</b>
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.4	-0.6	90	110	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.2	-0.9	80	133
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	113	85	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52	0.46	70	102
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	3.3	94	65	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7	3.4	65	63
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	100	99	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.02	0.17	163	163
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	115	119								
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	117	143								
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	73	95								



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (144th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Social Networks (54th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	52.2		50.2	140	144				<b>20%</b>	57.1		73.6	101	54
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	74.0		77.0	123	105	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	90.0		94.0	49	29
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		44.0	154	163	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		79.0	149	83
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0		14.0	95	100
Interpersonal Trust (39th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Institutional Trust (59th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	34.1		44.4	83	39				<b>20%</b>	54.8		56.5	55	59
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	18.5		28.5	105	46	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	58.0		68.0	101	77
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	52.0		55.0	59	72	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		3.0	59	76
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.0		65.0	72	58
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		65.0	8	40
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		62.0	45	56
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	91.0		89.0	8	20
Civic and Social Participation (162nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank										
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
			<b>20%</b>	21.4		15.6	148	162									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	19.0		10.0	106	154									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	28.1		28.3	133	141									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.0		5.0	152	162									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0		5.0	133	164									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (104th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>48.6</b>		<b>48.2</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>Investor Protection (72nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>44.0</b>		<b>53.6</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>72</b>
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		5.1	68	34	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	8.0		9.5	80	73
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.44	119	126	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	16.8		23.3	129	118
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		3.8	71	91	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.1		5.1	49	52
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.0		9.0	128	118	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.3		7.0	99	32
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	54.2		55.0	111	121	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.7		4.7	126	116
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	64	110									
<b>Contract Enforcement (163rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>20.3</b>		<b>27.2</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (71st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>57.4</b>		<b>63.1</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>71</b>
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	4.0		4.0	147	153	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	31.0		23.4	99	96
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	336.7		336.7	150	148	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		4.3	108	61
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	8.7		8.7	77	77	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		2.8	46	81
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.52	166	153	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	78
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	4.4		5.0	119	130
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		5.9	89	24
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (130th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>65.5</b>		<b>39.3</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>130</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		3.4	102	154									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	61.5		46.2	44	52									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		5.0	1	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		0.4	1	94									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		3.7	78	142									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.8		5.2	129	108									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (96th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>45.0</b>		<b>47.4</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (46th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>52.8</b>		<b>70.4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>46</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	97	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	61	67
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	68	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	79.3		87.8	70	79
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		4.3	127	37	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.8	43	23
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	50.1		19.0	157	69
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		4.0	133	97
<b>Burden of Regulation (110th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>43.8</b>		<b>49.2</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (52nd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>45.8</b>		<b>55.1</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>52</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.2	73	109	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.7	47	46
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	8.8		7.0	102	85	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.9	81	79
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	29.0		27.0	76	101	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	132.0		36.8	161	159
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	711.0		392.0	158	148	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	57.8		63.8	97	103	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		5.7	65	14
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	14.0		14.0	4	7									
<b>Price Distortions (97th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>30.0</b>		<b>48.7</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>97</b>									
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.45		4.21	99	43									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	16.6		10.0	153	142									





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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Communications (94th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>41.4</b>		<b>64.3</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>Resources (89th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>33.6</b>		<b>50.4</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>89</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	34.3		47.7	120	114	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.3		0.5	94	90
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	66.0		83.8	78	99	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	61.9		77.9	93	71
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.0		6.7	91	93	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		5.0	142	62
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	18.0		46.9	84	100	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	31.8		31.8	116	116
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	203.4		203.4	106	106
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.8	71	71
<b>Transport (51st)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>46.7</b>		<b>54.6</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>Border Administration (133rd)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>31.8</b>		<b>36.4</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>133</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.9	107	71	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.6	135	79
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	93,625.2		101,480.7	42	49	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	112.0		160.3	132	155
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		4.8	38	41	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	390.4		477.9	126	145
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	45.7		66.7	23	17									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		5.1	84	28									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	12.4		13.7	115	110									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.01		0.01	114	119									
<b>Open Market Scale (80th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>33.6</b>		<b>34.6</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (126th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>36.0</b>		<b>47.5</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>126</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	31.5		31.6	41	55	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	42.6		59.2	104	84
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.7		0.7	93	96	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	16.0		13.6	162	155
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		3.6	48	83	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.4		4.9	103	113
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	46.2		49.0	52	52									
<b>Market Distortions (91st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>41.1</b>		<b>54.9</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>91</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	112	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.5	134	67									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	565.5		565.5	85	85									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (138th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>49.9</b>		<b>39.6</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>Macroeconomic Stability (139th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>57.3</b>		<b>48.5</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>139</b>
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-6.2		-7.4	127	155	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.2		2.6	46	63		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	51.1		51.1	111	86	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.2		7.2	143	153		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	30.0		30.0	108	106											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	3.8		8.1	66	102											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	16.8		13.9	107	138											
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (90th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>42.7</b>		<b>43.9</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>Dynamism (101st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>24.4</b>		<b>27.6</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>101</b>
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	33,150.8		42,913.5	79	68	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	2.3		2.3	54	59		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.1		-0.1	75	73	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	6.7		11.7	85	91		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.8	110	115	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.4	150	144		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.1	129	135											
<b>Labour Force Engagement (143rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>38.7</b>		<b>38.8</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>143</b>										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	51.6		49.5	148	153											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	24.4		23.8	157	155											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	60.6		68.7	87	72											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	9.1		10.8	115	131											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	25.6		31.1	140	152											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Material Resources (106th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Nutrition (97th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>64.4</b>		<b>62.1</b>	<b>87</b>		<b>106</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>70.9</b>		<b>69.7</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	21.6		32.5	72	116	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.9		34.6	66	74
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.9		3.2	79	89	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.8		4.5	60	64
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	30.7		26.1	105	108	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.9		9.5	120	145
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	75.3		70.4	117	119	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	30.7		22.3	118	109
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	91.2		96.9	65	60									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	52.9		59.1	133	140									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.1		53.8	41	95									
Basic Services (50th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Shelter (40th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			<b>10%</b>	<b>94.5</b>		<b>97.0</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>50</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>89.7</b>		<b>94.0</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>40</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	99.8		100.0	58	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.1		11.8	90	38
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.4		99.1	42	50	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	5.7		5.7	69	69
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	92.9		98.2	45	41	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	94.0		97.6	54	48
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	93.1		94.2	60	68	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	113.2		21.4	59	49
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,002.4		529.0	106	103									
Connectedness (104th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Protection from Harm (123rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			<b>15%</b>	<b>38.8</b>		<b>55.8</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>104</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>51.9</b>		<b>62.3</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>123</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	10.0		33.0	146	134	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,813.2		1,539.5	147	152
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	7.9		22.8	152	138	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	9.6		2.0	117	95
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	40.5		90.3	131	79	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	950.7		887.1	34	33
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	77.0		77.0	74	74	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	11.4		10.6	103	100
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	77.6		67.7	8	42									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.3		54.9	39	81									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (132nd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>Preventative Interventions (72nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>72</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	27.4	32.0	158	158	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	95.0	32	58
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	19.3	25.2	71	122	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0	94.0	82	70
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,906.0	2,037.7	54	69	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	95.0	25	51
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	57.6	56.9	52	61
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	73.6	90.3	150	130
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	0.67	87	82
<b>Care Systems (113th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>Mental Health (65th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>65</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	48.9	48.9	97	97	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.63	0.57	153	146
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.09	0.08	132	136	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	530.7	537.8	68	70
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.16	0.40	88	67	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.9	4.4	17	24
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	78.9	91.5	108	102								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	62.0	68.0	118	120								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	6.0	31.0	150	148								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.7	44.4	70	120								
<b>Physical Health (115th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>Longevity (102nd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>102</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.3	43.7	161	134	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	47.0	37.0	76	77
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.7	23.3	102	72	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	31.6	21.2	97	96
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	576.4	441.8	98	85	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	5.1	4.2	102	100
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	8,054.0	8,008.0	165	165	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	165.6	144.5	87	86
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.1	25.0	83	83	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.2	16.9	110	132



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Pre-Primary Education (125th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>20.5</b>		<b>25.6</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>Primary Education (62nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>77.2</b>		<b>85.9</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>62</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	20.5		25.6	120	125	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.6		97.0	76	41
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.1		102.3	105	1
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&amp;Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	385.5		385.5	100	100
<b>Secondary Education (93rd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>49.0</b>		<b>52.6</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (120th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>23.1</b>		<b>26.4</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>120</b>
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.8		82.8	79	72	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	30.5		35.2	80	88
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	70.5		87.2	94	78	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	30.6		26.3	74	98
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.7		0.6	156	156	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.1		0.1	32	41
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	402.6		397.8	84	94	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.18		3.42	162	156
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.2	165	151
<b>Adult Skills (112th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>49.1</b>		<b>56.9</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>112</b>									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	66.4		71.2	128	136									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.44	111	105									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	7.9		9.1	106	106									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.41		0.37	126	125									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.7	85	43									



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Emissions (76th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Exposure to Air Pollution (162nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>67.4</b>		<b>70.5</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>76</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>51.7</b>		<b>48.7</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>162</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.58		0.58	133	132	Exposure to fine particulate matter		EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0		7.3	41	77	
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.78	120	99	Health impact of air pollution		IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	3,246.0		3,012.2	167	167	
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.68	88	57	Satisfaction with air quality		Gallup	percentage	0.5	75.9		77.2	77	65	
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.80		0.83	32	23											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.79	63	48											
Forest, Land and Soil (99th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Freshwater (159th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>39.1</b>		<b>37.9</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>99</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>32.8</b>		<b>25.8</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>159</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.1	165	165	Renewable water resources		FAO	m³ per person	1.0	722.9		589.4	151	151	
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.5		2.5	59	59	Wastewater treatment		EPI	percentage	1.0	56.7		56.7	48	50	
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.60		0.64	36	40	Freshwater withdrawal		FAO	percentage	1.0	3,168.3		4,100.0	149	149	
									Satisfaction with water quality		Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.9		55.6	62	124	
Oceans (117th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preservation Efforts (98th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>34.6</b>		<b>37.2</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>117</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>39.2</b>		<b>40.4</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>98</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	38.1		27.7	95	63	Terrestrial protected areas		WDPA	percentage	1.0	13.1		13.1	97	100	
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	6.0		6.0	120	120	Marine protected areas		WDPA	percentage	1.0	5.0		5.0	34	41	
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	52.0		50.0	73	81	Long term management of forest areas		FAO	percentage	1.0	37.2		37.2	84	91	
									Protection for biodiverse areas		UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	35.8		37.0	92	103	
									Pesticide regulation		EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0		22.0	48	51	
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts		Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.4		46.5	103	102	

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.