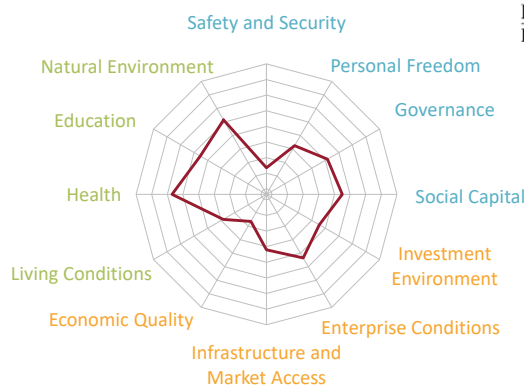
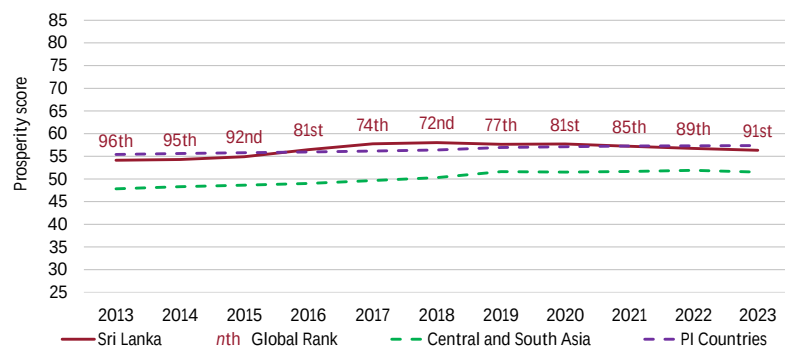


# Sri Lanka: Prosperity score 56.3 (91st)



## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

|                                  | 2013 | Score<br>10-year trend | 2023 | Rank - Global (1 to 167)<br>2023 | 10-year<br>rank change | Rank - Central and South Asia (1<br>to 11)<br>2023 |
|----------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Prosperity score</b>          | 54.1 |                        | 56.3 | 91                               | ▲ 5                    | 2                                                  |
| <b>Inclusive Societies</b>       | 45.8 |                        | 53.0 | 97                               | ▲ 37                   | 3                                                  |
| Safety and Security              | 36.6 |                        | 53.6 | 134                              | ▲ 26                   | 7                                                  |
| Personal Freedom                 | 46.0 |                        | 53.5 | 96                               | ▲ 25                   | 2                                                  |
| Governance                       | 47.3 |                        | 48.1 | 78                               | ▲ 7                    | 3                                                  |
| Social Capital                   | 53.1 |                        | 56.6 | 71                               | ▼ 7                    | 4                                                  |
| <b>Open Economies</b>            | 52.1 |                        | 49.2 | 94                               | ▼ 22                   | 3                                                  |
| Investment Environment           | 55.8 |                        | 48.8 | 90                               | ▼ 26                   | 3                                                  |
| Enterprise Conditions            | 61.5 |                        | 54.9 | 74                               | ▼ 33                   | 2                                                  |
| Infrastructure and Market Access | 46.3 |                        | 52.3 | 97                               | ▼ 11                   | 3                                                  |
| Economic Quality                 | 44.8 |                        | 40.9 | 128                              | ▼ 15                   | 9                                                  |
| <b>Empowered People</b>          | 64.5 |                        | 66.8 | 77                               | ▲ 3                    | 2                                                  |
| Living Conditions                | 63.8 |                        | 67.1 | 104                              | -                      | 5                                                  |
| Health                           | 74.0 |                        | 76.6 | 47                               | ▲ 9                    | 1                                                  |
| Education                        | 61.3 |                        | 65.1 | 70                               | ▲ 8                    | 3                                                  |
| Natural Environment              | 59.0 |                        | 58.6 | 58                               | ▼ 1                    | 1                                                  |

| Sri Lanka (91st): Pillar and element scores                                                                                    |                                             |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| <div> Safety and Security</div>                |                                             | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>36.653.6</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>134▲26</div> | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>7</div> | <div> Personal Freedom</div>              |                                                | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>46.053.5</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>96▲25</div>  | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>2</div> |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | War and Civil Conflict20%                   | <div>48.267.0</div>                                                | <div>133▲24</div>                                             | <div>8</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Agency25%                                      | <div>47.657.4</div>                                                | <div>78▲26</div>                                              | <div>1</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Terrorism15%                                | <div>7.270.4</div>                                                 | <div>140▲27</div>                                             | <div>9</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Freedom of Assembly and Association25%         | <div>48.160.6</div>                                                | <div>94▲27</div>                                              | <div>2</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Politically Related Terror and Violence30%  | <div>20.441.6</div>                                                | <div>134▲22</div>                                             | <div>7</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Freedom of Speech and Access to Information25% | <div>47.557.7</div>                                                | <div>96▲33</div>                                              | <div>2</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Violent Crime25%                            | <div>48.741.4</div>                                                | <div>112▼31</div>                                             | <div>9</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Absence of Legal Discrimination25%             | <div>41.038.4</div>                                                | <div>129▼3</div>                                              | <div>6</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Property Crime10%                           | <div>75.368.0</div>                                                | <div>69▼26</div>                                              | <div>5</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                |                                             |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
| <div> Governance</div>                         |                                             | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>47.348.1</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>78▲7</div>   | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>3</div> | <div> Social Capital</div>                |                                                | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>53.156.6</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>71▼7</div>   | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>4</div> |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Executive Constraints15%                    | <div>38.945.0</div>                                                | <div>79▲28</div>                                              | <div>3</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Personal and Family Relationships20%           | <div>65.667.4</div>                                                | <div>96▲11</div>                                              | <div>6</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Political Accountability15%                 | <div>50.861.9</div>                                                | <div>89▲25</div>                                              | <div>3</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Social Networks20%                             | <div>61.866.4</div>                                                | <div>89▲4</div>                                               | <div>6</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Rule of Law15%                              | <div>41.940.8</div>                                                | <div>96▼4</div>                                               | <div>4</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Interpersonal Trust20%                         | <div>37.742.9</div>                                                | <div>64▲7</div>                                               | <div>2</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Government Integrity15%                     | <div>45.944.0</div>                                                | <div>82▼7</div>                                               | <div>2</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Civic and Social Participation20%              | <div>59.951.2</div>                                                | <div>47▼23</div>                                              | <div>6</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Government Effectiveness15%                 | <div>43.849.1</div>                                                | <div>77▲21</div>                                              | <div>2</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Social Tolerance20%                            | <div>40.655.4</div>                                                | <div>75▲34</div>                                              | <div>5</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Regulatory Quality15%                       | <div>51.842.7</div>                                                | <div>89▼40</div>                                              | <div>4</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Institutional Trust10%                      | <div>63.655.3</div>                                                | <div>60▼28</div>                                              | <div>5</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                |                                             |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
| <div> Investment Environment</div>             |                                             | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>55.848.8</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>90▼26</div>  | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>3</div> | <div> Enterprise Conditions</div>         |                                                | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>61.554.9</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>74▼33</div>  | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>2</div> |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Property Rights30%                          | <div>47.242.9</div>                                                | <div>109▼33</div>                                             | <div>4</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Domestic Market Contestability30%              | <div>67.252.7</div>                                                | <div>80▼32</div>                                              | <div>2</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Investor Protection20%                      | <div>56.852.5</div>                                                | <div>68▼16</div>                                              | <div>4</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Environment for Business Creation25%           | <div>67.161.3</div>                                                | <div>60▼27</div>                                              | <div>2</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Contract Enforcement20%                     | <div>71.356.3</div>                                                | <div>86▼45</div>                                              | <div>3</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Burden of Regulation25%                        | <div>55.952.5</div>                                                | <div>72▼30</div>                                              | <div>4</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Financing Ecosystem20%                      | <div>56.756.3</div>                                                | <div>82▼16</div>                                              | <div>3</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Labour Market Flexibility10%                   | <div>43.244.5</div>                                                | <div>110▲3</div>                                              | <div>8</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Restrictions on International Investment10% | <div>46.629.3</div>                                                | <div>131▼37</div>                                             | <div>8</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Price Distortions10%                           | <div>62.561.6</div>                                                | <div>98▼14</div>                                              | <div>4</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                |                                             |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
| <div> Infrastructure and Market Access</div> |                                             | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>46.352.3</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>97▼11</div>  | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>3</div> | <div><div> Economic Quality</div></div> |                                                | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>44.840.9</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>128▼15</div> | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>9</div> |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Communications25%                           | <div>42.769.1</div>                                                | <div>102▼6</div>                                              | <div>3</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Fiscal Sustainability25%                       | <div>48.726.7</div>                                                | <div>163▼41</div>                                             | <div>11</div>                                           |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Energy15%                                   | <div>36.137.3</div>                                                | <div>118▼4</div>                                              | <div>7</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Macroeconomic Stability10%                     | <div>62.157.7</div>                                                | <div>108▼54</div>                                             | <div>9</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Water10%                                    | <div>55.954.9</div>                                                | <div>87▼13</div>                                              | <div>2</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Productivity and Competitiveness30%            | <div>46.451.4</div>                                                | <div>88▲14</div>                                              | <div>5</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Transport25%                                | <div>47.249.3</div>                                                | <div>61▼8</div>                                               | <div>2</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Dynamism15%                                    | <div>19.326.3</div>                                                | <div>104▲27</div>                                             | <div>6</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Border Administration5%                     | <div>43.750.9</div>                                                | <div>92▲21</div>                                              | <div>4</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Labour Force Engagement20%                     | <div>48.245.7</div>                                                | <div>115▼12</div>                                             | <div>6</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Open Market Scale5%                         | <div>40.751.6</div>                                                | <div>70▲1</div>                                               | <div>4</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Import Tariff Barriers5%                    | <div>56.838.0</div>                                                | <div>150▼54</div>                                             | <div>6</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Market Distortions10%                       | <div>57.045.7</div>                                                | <div>121▼36</div>                                             | <div>6</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                |                                             |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
| <div> Living Conditions</div>                |                                             | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>63.867.1</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>104—</div>   | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>5</div> | <div> Health</div>                      |                                                | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>74.076.6</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>47▲9</div>   | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>1</div> |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Material Resources20%                       | <div>64.767.5</div>                                                | <div>90▲3</div>                                               | <div>3</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Behavioural Risk Factors10%                    | <div>74.976.0</div>                                                | <div>36▲2</div>                                               | <div>2</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Nutrition20%                                | <div>61.057.3</div>                                                | <div>131▼16</div>                                             | <div>8</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Preventative Interventions15%                  | <div>91.589.4</div>                                                | <div>31▼17</div>                                              | <div>2</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Basic Services10%                           | <div>76.283.5</div>                                                | <div>107▼1</div>                                              | <div>6</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Care Systems15%                                | <div>48.556.1</div>                                                | <div>75▲11</div>                                              | <div>5</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Shelter20%                                  | <div>59.662.6</div>                                                | <div>107▲4</div>                                              | <div>5</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Mental Health10%                               | <div>60.267.5</div>                                                | <div>70▲33</div>                                              | <div>5</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Connectedness15%                            | <div>64.976.6</div>                                                | <div>56▲5</div>                                               | <div>1</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Physical Health20%                             | <div>69.970.2</div>                                                | <div>96▼1</div>                                               | <div>6</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Protection from Harm15%                     | <div>63.065.2</div>                                                | <div>107▼14</div>                                             | <div>8</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Longevity30%                                   | <div>85.087.9</div>                                                | <div>58▲2</div>                                               | <div>1</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                |                                             |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |                                                                                                                            |                                                |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |  |  |  |
| <div> Education</div>                        |                                             | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>61.365.1</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>70▲8</div>   | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>3</div> | <div> Natural Environment</div>         |                                                | <div>2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023</div> <div>59.058.6</div> | <div>2023Global Rank10-yr rank change</div> <div>58▼1</div>   | <div>Central and South Asia Rank2023</div> <div>1</div> |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Pre-Primary Education5%                     | <div>60.471.8</div>                                                | <div>77▲4</div>                                               | <div>4</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Emissions15%                                   | <div>74.473.5</div>                                                | <div>38▼1</div>                                               | <div>2</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Primary Education20%                        | <div>88.391.0</div>                                                | <div>44▲7</div>                                               | <div>2</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Exposure to Air Pollution15%                   | <div>86.586.7</div>                                                | <div>45▲1</div>                                               | <div>1</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Secondary Education30%                      | <div>60.060.6</div>                                                | <div>75▲2</div>                                               | <div>4</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Forest, Land and Soil20%                       | <div>33.033.4</div>                                                | <div>127—</div>                                               | <div>6</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Tertiary Education20%                       | <div>26.433.3</div>                                                | <div>85▲17</div>                                              | <div>4</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Freshwater20%                                  | <div>52.851.2</div>                                                | <div>105▼4</div>                                              | <div>6</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                | Adult Skills25%                             | <div>69.473.7</div>                                                | <div>68▲5</div>                                               | <div>6</div>                                            |                                                                                                                            | Oceans15%                                      | <div>68.071.6</div>                                                | <div>10▲5</div>                                               | <div>1</div>                                            |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                |                                             |                                                                    |                                                               |                                                         |                                                                                                                            | Preservation Efforts15%                        | <div>50.146.2</div>                                                | <div>75▼28</div>                                              | <div>5</div>                                            |  |  |  |

| War and Civil Conflict (133rd)                  |          |                              |      |                      |         |                     |      | Terrorism (140th)                   |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|
| Source                                          | Unit     | Weight                       | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Source                              | Unit    | Weight                          | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Two-sided conflict deaths                       | UCDP     | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5  | 207.629              | 0.000   | 166                 | 1    | Terrorism deaths                    | GTD     | deaths /1,000,000 population    | 2.0  | 19.037               | 2.438 | 164                 | 145  |
| Civil and ethnic war                            | CSP      | coding, 0-9                  | 1.0  | 0.0                  | 0.0     | 1                   | 1    | Terrorism injuries                  | GTD     | injuries /1,000,000 population  | 1.0  | 33.280               | 4.623 | 164                 | 150  |
| Conflict-driven internal displacement           | IDMC     | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0  | 6,120.0              | 541.6   | 144                 | 127  | Terrorism incidents                 | GTD     | incidents /1,000,000 population | 0.5  | 4.853                | 0.594 | 163                 | 121  |
| Refugees (origin country)                       | UNHCR    | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0  | 6,688.0              | 6,820.4 | 150                 | 150  | Property cost of terrorism          | GTD     | US \$ /billion US 2010 \$       | 1.0  | 194,184.1            | 0.0   | 167                 | 1    |
|                                                 |          |                              |      |                      |         |                     |      |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Politically Related Terror and Violence (134th) |          |                              |      |                      |         |                     |      | Violent Crime (112th)               |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Source                                          | Unit     | Weight                       | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Source                              | Unit    | Weight                          | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Political terror                                | PTS      | index, 1-5                   | 2.0  | 4.5                  | 3.0     | 156                 | 91   | Intentional homicides               | UNODC   | homicides /100,000 population   | 2.0  | 3.77                 | 3.48  | 85                  | 91   |
| Extrajudicial killings                          | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0  | 0.0                  | 1.0     | 142                 | 80   | Dispute settlement through violence | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1              | 1.0  | 0.237                | 0.326 | 158                 | 140  |
| Use of torture                                  | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0  | 0.0                  | 0.0     | 84                  | 120  | Safety walking alone at night       | Gallup  | percentage                      | 1.0  | 77.0                 | 63.0  | 30                  | 84   |
| Disappearance cases                             | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0  | 1.0                  | 1.0     | 131                 | 129  | Physical security of women          | WomStat | index, 0-4                      | 1.0  | 3.0                  | 4.0   | 38                  | 105  |
| Political imprisonment                          | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 0.5  | 0.0                  | 0.0     | 122                 | 114  |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| One-sided conflict deaths                       | UCDP     | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5  | 0.150                | 0.009   | 145                 | 124  |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
|                                                 |          |                              |      |                      |         |                     |      |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Property Crime (69th)                           |          |                              |      |                      |         |                     |      |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Source                                          | Unit     | Unit                         | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Property stolen                                 | Gallup   | percentage                   | 2.0  | 13.0                 | 8.0     | 70                  | 33   |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Business costs of crime and violence            | WEF      | expert survey, 1-7           | 0.5  | 5.77                 | 4.51    | 23                  | 77   |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Business costs of organised crime               | WEF      | expert survey, 1-7           | 1.0  | 5.83                 | 4.14    | 37                  | 115  |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
|                                                 |          |                              |      |                      |         |                     |      |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |

| Table 1: Freedom of Assembly and Association (94th)         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Table 2: Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (96th) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Table 3: Absence of Legal Discrimination (129th)            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|                                                                           | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023        | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                                                          | Source                          | Unit                  | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|------|-----|----|
| Executive Constraints (79th)                                              |        |                     |        | 15%   | 38.9                             | <div></div> | 45.0                | 107  | 79                                                       | Political Accountability (89th) |                       |        |       | 15%                              | 50.8  | <div></div>         | 61.9 | 114 | 89 |
| Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature | WJP    | expert survey, 0-3  | 2.0    | 1.36  | <div></div>                      | 1.59        | 105                 | 71   | Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal    | BTI                             | expert survey, 1-10   | 1.0    | 5.0   | <div></div>                      | 6.0   | 128                 | 85   |     |    |
| Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks  | WJP    | expert survey, 0-3  | 1.0    | 1.42  | <div></div>                      | 1.33        | 96                  | 101  | Political participation and rights                       | FH                              | coding, 1-7           | 0.5    | 5.0   | <div></div>                      | 4.0   | 107                 | 84   |     |    |
| Transition of power is subject to the law                                 | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.459 | <div></div>                      | 0.636       | 116                 | 67   | Democracy level                                          | CSP                             | expert survey, -10-10 | 1.0    | 3.0   | <div></div>                      | 6.0   | 110                 | 87   |     |    |
| Military involvement in rule of law and politics                          | FI     | index, 0-10         | 0.5    | 3.33  | <div></div>                      | 5.00        | 136                 | 95   | Complaint mechanisms                                     | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.516 | <div></div>                      | 0.560 | 87                  | 78   |     |    |
| Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct                        | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.458 | <div></div>                      | 0.388       | 81                  | 95   |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |     |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                  |             |                     |      |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |     |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                  |             |                     |      |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |     |    |
| Rule of Law (96th)                                                        |        |                     |        | 15%   | 41.9                             | <div></div> | 40.8                | 92   | 96                                                       | Government Integrity (82nd)     |                       |        |       | 15%                              | 45.9  | <div></div>         | 44.0 | 75  | 82 |
| Judicial independence                                                     | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 4.10  | <div></div>                      | 3.94        | 53                  | 67   | Use of public office for private gain                    | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-4    | 1.0    | 1.46  | <div></div>                      | 1.47  | 75                  | 68   |     |    |
| Civil justice                                                             | WJP    | expert survey, 0-6  | 3.0    | 2.50  | <div></div>                      | 2.28        | 124                 | 133  | Diversion of public funds                                | WEF                             | expert survey, 1-7    | 1.0    | 3.51  | <div></div>                      | 3.52  | 56                  | 66   |     |    |
| Integrity of the legal system                                             | FI     | index, 0-10         | 2.0    | 5.06  | <div></div>                      | 5.79        | 114                 | 75   | Anti-corruption policy                                   | BTI                             | expert survey, 1-10   | 1.0    | 5.0   | <div></div>                      | 4.0   | 59                  | 82   |     |    |
| Efficiency of dispute settlement                                          | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5    | 4.5   | <div></div>                      | 3.8         | 32                  | 68   | Clientelism                                              | V-DEM                           | index, 0-1            | 1.0    | 0.525 | <div></div>                      | 0.434 | 87                  | 71   |     |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                  |             |                     |      | Legislative corruption                                   | V-DEM                           | coding, 0-4           | 0.5    | 0.87  | <div></div>                      | 0.88  | 145                 | 145  |     |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                  |             |                     |      | Judicial corruption                                      | V-DEM                           | coding, 0-4           | 0.5    | 2.70  | <div></div>                      | 2.84  | 59                  | 53   |     |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                  |             |                     |      | Executive corruption                                     | V-DEM                           | index, 0-1            | 0.5    | 0.592 | <div></div>                      | 0.833 | 89                  | 148  |     |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                  |             |                     |      | Public sector corruption                                 | V-DEM                           | index, 0-1            | 0.5    | 0.442 | <div></div>                      | 0.435 | 68                  | 75   |     |    |
| Government Effectiveness (77th)                                           |        |                     |        | 15%   | 43.8                             | <div></div> | 49.1                | 98   | 77                                                       | Regulatory Quality (89th)       |                       |        |       | 15%                              | 51.8  | <div></div>         | 42.7 | 49  | 89 |
| Government quality and credibility                                        | WGI    | index, -2.5 - +2.5  | 2.0    | -0.20 | <div></div>                      | -0.07       | 84                  | 76   | Right to information                                     | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-1    | 0.5    | 0.57  | <div></div>                      | 0.46  | 48                  | 86   |     |    |
| Prioritisation                                                            | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 5.0   | <div></div>                      | 6.0         | 86                  | 61   | Publicised laws and government data                      | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.48  | <div></div>                      | 0.43  | 61                  | 72   |     |    |
| Efficiency of government spending                                         | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5    | 3.78  | <div></div>                      | 2.68        | 39                  | 121  | Transparency of government policy                        | WEF                             | expert survey, 1-7    | 0.5    | 4.33  | <div></div>                      | 3.46  | 66                  | 120  |     |    |
| Efficient use of assets                                                   | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 4.0   | <div></div>                      | 5.0         | 99                  | 65   | Budget transparency                                      | IBP                             | index, 0-100          | 0.5    | 67.0  | <div></div>                      | 30.0  | 29                  | 125  |     |    |
| Implementation                                                            | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 5.0   | <div></div>                      | 6.0         | 87                  | 58   | Regulatory quality                                       | WGI                             | index, -2.5 - +2.5    | 1.0    | -0.22 | <div></div>                      | -0.18 | 87                  | 86   |     |    |
| Policy learning                                                           | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 5.0   | <div></div>                      | 5.0         | 82                  | 78   | Enforcement of regulations                               | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.566 | <div></div>                      | 0.552 | 49                  | 60   |     |    |
| Policy coordination                                                       | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 5.0   | <div></div>                      | 6.0         | 102                 | 65   | Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations | WEF                             | expert survey, 1-7    | 1.0    | 4.36  | <div></div>                      | 3.44  | 33                  | 71   |     |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                  |             |                     |      | Delay in administrative proceedings                      | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.423 | <div></div>                      | 0.408 | 105                 | 105  |     |    |
| Institutional Trust (60th)                                                |        |                     |        | 10%   | 63.6                             | <div></div> | 55.3                | 32   | 60                                                       |                                 |                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |     |    |
| Confidence in local police                                                | Gallup | percentage          | 2.0    | 75.0  | <div></div>                      | 70.0        | 44                  | 66   |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |     |    |
| Public trust in politicians                                               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 2.0    | 2.13  | <div></div>                      | 2.38        | 133                 | 120  |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |     |    |
| Confidence in financial institutions and banks                            | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 89.4  | <div></div>                      | 78.9        | 3                   | 21   |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |     |    |
| Confidence in judicial system and courts                                  | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 74.0  | <div></div>                      | 66.0        | 17                  | 33   |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |     |    |
| Confidence in national government                                         | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 85.6  | <div></div>                      | 50.5        | 8                   | 92   |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |     |    |
| Confidence in military                                                    | Gallup | percentage          | 0.5    | 94.0  | <div></div>                      | 93.0        | 5                   | 8    |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |     |    |



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

[illegible]



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                                       | Source    | Unit                | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>20132023 |                                                                | Source  | Unit                               | Weight | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>20132023 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|-------------------------|
| Property Rights (109th)                               |           |                     | 30%    | 47.2  |                      | 42.9  | 76109                   | Investor Protection (68th)                                     |         |                                    | 20%    | 56.8 |                      | 52.5 | 5268                    |
| Regulation of property possession and exchange        | BTI       | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 8.0   |                      | 7.0   | 5158                    | Auditing and reporting standards                               | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 2.0    | 5.01 |                      | 4.21 | 44109                   |
| Lawful process for expropriation                      | WJP       | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.560 |                      | 0.511 | 7888                    | Insolvency regulatory framework                                | WEF     | index, 0, 16                       | 1.0    | 7.0  |                      | 7.0  | 116126                  |
| Protection of property rights                         | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 4.32  |                      | 3.88  | 68118                   | Recovery rate of insolvency                                    | WEF     | percentage                         | 1.5    | 49.7 |                      | 43.1 | 4650                    |
| Intellectual property protection                      | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 2.0    | 3.83  |                      | 3.75  | 59103                   | Shareholder governance                                         | WEF     | index, 0, 10                       | 1.0    | 6.0  |                      | 6.7  | 5537                    |
| Quality of land administration                        | WEF       | index, 0, 30        | 1.0    | 2.5   |                      | 5.5   | 156160                  | Regulation of conflict of interest                             | WEF     | index, 1, 7                        | 1.0    | 6.7  |                      | 6.7  | 2935                    |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |       |                      |       |                         |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |
| Contract Enforcement (86th)                           |           |                     | 20%    | 71.3  |                      | 56.3  | 4186                    | Financing Ecosystem (82nd)                                     |         |                                    | 20%    | 56.7 |                      | 56.3 | 6682                    |
| Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms             | WJP       | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.700 |                      | 0.586 | 61120                   | Quality of banking system and capital markets                  | BTI     | expert survey, 1-10                | 1.0    | 8.0  |                      | 7.0  | 5379                    |
| Contract intensity                                    | Harvard   | index, 0, 3         | 1.0    | 2.2   |                      | 1.9   | 7484                    | Venture capital availability                                   | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 1.0    | 2.2  |                      | 3.3  | 12557                   |
| CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating | WB - CPIA | index, 1, 6         | 1.0    | 3.5   |                      | 3.0   | 2881                    | Soundness of banks                                             | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 1.0    | 5.90 |                      | 4.50 | 2699                    |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |       |                      |       |                         | Financing of SMEs                                              | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 1.0    | 4.05 |                      | 4.11 | 4251                    |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |       |                      |       |                         | Access to finance                                              | WB-ES   | percentage                         | 1.0    | 30.2 |                      | 30.2 | 103115                  |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |       |                      |       |                         | Commercial bank branches                                       | IMF-FAS | branches /100,000 adult population | 1.0    | 15.9 |                      | 18.6 | 7049                    |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |       |                      |       |                         | National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults) | WB-DI   | percentage                         | 0.5    | 16.8 |                      | 24.4 | 7784                    |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |       |                      |       |                         |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |
| Restrictions on International Investment (131st)      |           |                     | 10%    | 46.6  |                      | 29.3  | 94131                   |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |
| Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts         | FI        | index, 0-10         | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 5.0   | 13299                   |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |
| Capital controls                                      | FI        | percentage          | 1.0    | 0.000 |                      | 0.000 | 148154                  |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |
| Freedom of foreigners to visit                        | FI        | index, 0-10         | 1.0    | 8.5   |                      | 0.0   | 2153                    |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |
| Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies          | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 5.09  |                      | 4.16  | 46109                   |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |
| Business impact of rules on FDI                       | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 2.0    | 5.05  |                      | 4.32  | 3597                    |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |
| Restrictions on financial transactions                | Chinn-Ito | index, 0-1          | 1.0    | 0.4   |                      | 0.2   | 89107                   |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |





|                                                           | Source | Unit                           | Weight | 2013  | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023  | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023 |                                                            | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2013    | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023    | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------|------|------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------|------|------|
| Communications (102nd)                                    |        |                                | 25%    | 42.7  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 69.1  | 96          | 102  |      | Energy (118th)                                             |        |                               | 15%    | 36.1    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 37.3    | 114         | 118  |      |
| International internet bandwidth                          | ITU    | kilobits per second per capita | 1.0    | 49.0  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 52.6  | 63          | 91   |      | Installed electric capacity                                | UNESD  | kilowatts per capita          | 1.5    | 0.138   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 0.201   | 118         | 109  |      |
| 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage                            | GSM4   | index, 0-100                   | 2.0    | 66.7  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 96.3  | 75          | 85   |      | Number of electrical outages in a typical month            | WB-ES  | number                        | 0.5    | 4.1     | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 4.1     | 117         | 118  |      |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions                             | ITU    | number /100 population         | 1.0    | 1.127 | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 8.320 | 101         | 94   |      | Average duration of a typical electrical outage            | WB-ES  | hours                         | 0.5    | 1.5     | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 1.5     | 7           | 16   |      |
| Internet usage                                            | ITU    | percentage                     | 1.0    | 3.9   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 35.0  | 137         | 124  |      | Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application   | WB-ES  | days                          | 1.0    | 42.4    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 42.4    | 107         | 110  |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
| Water (87th)                                              | Source | Unit                           | Weight | 2013  | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023  | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023 | Transport (61st)                                           | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2013    | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023    | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023 |
|                                                           |        |                                | 10%    | 55.9  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 54.9  | 74          | 87   |      |                                                            |        |                               | 25%    | 47.2    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 49.3    | 53          | 61   |      |
| Gross fixed water assets                                  | IBNET  | USD per population served      | 1.0    | 48.5  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 48.5  | 111         | 111  |      | Logistics performance                                      | WB-LPI | index, 1-5                    | 1.5    | 2.77    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 2.60    | 86          | 110  |      |
| Water production                                          | IBNET  | litres per capita per day      | 0.5    | 334.3 | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 334.3 | 52          | 52   |      | Airport connectivity                                       | WEF    | index, 0-100                  | 2.0    | 16.9145 | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 50.6625 | 70          | 61   |      |
| Reliability of water supply                               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7             | 1.0    | 4.65  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 4.49  | 75          | 81   |      | Efficiency of seaport services                             | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7            | 2.0    | 3.96    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 4.15    | 69          | 68   |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      | Liner shipping connectivity                                | UNCTAD | index, rebased to 100 in 2004 | 0.5    | 40.1    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 62.1    | 32          | 21   |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      | Quality of roads                                           | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7            | 1.0    | 4.6     | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 3.9     | 46          | 77   |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      | Road density                                               | FAO    | km per 100 sq km of land area | 0.5    | 173.9   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 173.9   | 12          | 12   |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      | Rail density                                               | UIC    | km per sq km of land area     | 0.5    | 0.0183  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 0.0252  | 49          | 39   |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
| Border Administration (92nd)                              | Source | Unit                           | Unit   | 2013  | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023  | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023 | Open Market Scale (70th)                                   | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2013    | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023    | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023 |
|                                                           |        |                                | 5%     | 43.7  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 50.9  | 113         | 92   |      |                                                            |        |                               | 5%     | 40.7    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 51.6    | 71          | 70   |      |
| Efficiency of customs clearance process                   | WB-LPI | survey, 1-5                    | 1.5    | 2.58  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 2.58  | 74          | 82   |      | Domestic and international market access for goods         | WTO    | percentage of global GDP      | 1.5    | 29.62   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 35.87   | 39          | 72   |      |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for exports | WB-LPI | number                         | 0.5    | 5.0   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 3.0   | 131         | 63   |      | Domestic and international market access for services      | WTO    | percentage of global GDP      | 2.0    | 17.1    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 23.9    | 72          | 66   |      |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for imports | WB-LPI | number                         | 0.5    | 5.0   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 4.0   | 133         | 90   |      | Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets | WEF    | percentage                    | 0.5    | 4.4     | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 4.2     | 143         | 137  |      |
| Clearance time with physical inspection                   | WB-LPI | days                           | 0.5    | 2.0   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 2.0   | 61          | 90   |      | Margin of preference in destination markets                | WEF    | index, 1-100                  | 0.5    | 14.3    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 14.8    | 144         | 147  |      |
| Average time to clear exports through customs (days)      | WB-ES  | days                           | 0.5    | 7.6   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 7.6   | 109         | 99   |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |       |                                                                         |       |             |      |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |         |                                                                         |         |             |      |      |

[illegible]

|                                         | Source                | Unit                      | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                                                    | Source | Unit                                    | Weight | 2013    | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------|------|
| Material Resources (90th)               |                       |                           |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      | Nutrition (131st)                                  |        |                                         |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |
| Poverty rate at national poverty lines  | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 0.5    | 8.9   | <div></div>                      | 4.1   | 14                  | 4    | Availability of adequate food                      | Gallup | percentage                              | 1.0    | 53.2    | <div></div>                      | 65.8    | 130                 | 138  |
| Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day            | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 1.0    | 3.5   | <div></div>                      | 1.3   | 78                  | 76   | Prevalence of undernourishment                     | FAO    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 9.8     | <div></div>                      | 3.7     | 97                  | 65   |
| Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day            | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 1.0    | 23.8  | <div></div>                      | 13.8  | 96                  | 92   | Prevalence of wasting in children under-5          | JME    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 11.8    | <div></div>                      | 15.1    | 147                 | 162  |
| Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day            | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 1.0    | 67.4  | <div></div>                      | 52.8  | 109                 | 101  | Prevalence of stunting in children under-5         | JME    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 19.2    | <div></div>                      | 17.3    | 87                  | 96   |
| Households with a refrigerator          | GDL                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 82.5  | <div></div>                      | 82.5  | 75                  | 84   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |
| Ability to source emergency funds       | WB-GFI                | percentage                | 1.0    | 63.1  | <div></div>                      | 57.2  | 153                 | 138  |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |
| Ability to live on household income     | Gallup                | percentage                | 1.0    | 69.4  | <div></div>                      | 50.4  | 48                  | 96   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |
|                                         |                       |                           |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |
| Basic Services (107th)                  |                       |                           |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      | Shelter (107th)                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |
| Access to electricity                   | IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO | percentage                | 1.0    | 85.3  | <div></div>                      | 100.0 | 104                 | 1    | Availability of adequate shelter                   | Gallup | percentage                              | 1.0    | 45.7    | <div></div>                      | 48.9    | 154                 | 134  |
| Access to basic water services          | JMP                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 86.68 | <div></div>                      | 92.23 | 104                 | 103  | Housing deprivation                                | OPHI   | percentage                              | 1.0    | 6.4     | <div></div>                      | 6.4     | 14                  | 16   |
| Access to piped water                   | JMP                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 34.34 | <div></div>                      | 39.44 | 133                 | 134  | Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking | WHO    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 21.7    | <div></div>                      | 32.2    | 125                 | 126  |
| Access to basic sanitation services     | JMP                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 85.95 | <div></div>                      | 93.65 | 80                  | 74   | Indoor air quality                                 | IHME   | DALYs /100,000 population               | 1.0    | 1,214.2 | <div></div>                      | 805.0   | 103                 | 104  |
| Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene     | IHME                  | DALYs /100,000 population | 1.0    | 250.3 | <div></div>                      | 202.2 | 81                  | 79   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |
|                                         |                       |                           |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |
| Connectedness (56th)                    |                       |                           |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      | Protection from Harm (107th)                       |        |                                         |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |
| Access to a bank account                | WB-GFI                | percentage                | 1.0    | 68.5  | <div></div>                      | 89.3  | 50                  | 45   | Death and injury from road traffic accidents       | IHME   | DALYs /100,000 population               | 1.0    | 703.3   | <div></div>                      | 681.7   | 53                  | 60   |
| Use of digital payments                 | WB-GFI                | percentage                | 1.0    | 25.2  | <div></div>                      | 55.1  | 113                 | 85   | Death and injury from forces of nature             | IHME   | DALYs /100,000 population               | 0.5    | 77.23   | <div></div>                      | 50.75   | 161                 | 157  |
| Access to a cellphone                   | GDL                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 85.0  | <div></div>                      | 85.0  | 72                  | 119  | Unintentional death and injury                     | GBD    | DALYs /100,000 population               | 0.5    | 1,203.4 | <div></div>                      | 1,125.4 | 70                  | 73   |
| Rural access to roads                   | RAI                   | percentage                | 0.5    | 92.0  | <div></div>                      | 92.0  | 26                  | 28   | Occupational mortality                             | ILO    | deaths /100,000 labour force population | 0.5    | 11.5    | <div></div>                      | 11.8    | 105                 | 108  |
| Satisfaction with public transportation | Gallup                | percentage                | 0.5    | 65.8  | <div></div>                      | 63.0  | 35                  | 59   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |
| Satisfaction with roads and highways    | Gallup                | percentage                | 0.5    | 58.3  | <div></div>                      | 64.9  | 54                  | 51   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                         |         |                            |     | Value   |             | Global Rank |      |                                          |                         |                                   |                                       | Value  |            | Global Rank |       |      |      |     |    |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-----|---------|-------------|-------------|------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|------------|-------------|-------|------|------|-----|----|
|                                         |         |                            |     | 2013    | 10-yr trend | 2023        | 2013 | 2023                                     |                         |                                   |                                       |        | 2013       | 10-yr trend | 2023  | 2013 | 2023 |     |    |
| Behavioural Risk Factors (36th)         |         |                            |     | 10%     | 74.9        |             | 76.0 | 38                                       | 36                      | Preventative Interventions (31st) |                                       |        |            | 15%         | 91.5  |      | 89.4 | 14  | 31 |
| Obesity                                 | WHO-GDO | percentage                 | 1.0 | 3.9     |             | 5.2         | 9    | 10                                       | Diphtheria immunisation | WHO and UNICEF                    | percentage                            | 1.0    | 99.0       |             | 96.0  | 1    | 34   |     |    |
| Smoking                                 | WHO     | percentage                 | 1.0 | 24.8    |             | 22.0        | 93   | 104                                      | Measles immunisation    | WHO and UNICEF                    | percentage                            | 1.0    | 99.0       |             | 96.0  | 1    | 32   |     |    |
| Substance use disorders                 | GBD     | number /100,000 population | 1.0 | 1,422.3 |             | 1,393.7     | 55   | 51                                       | Hepatitis immunisation  | WHO and UNICEF                    | percentage                            | 1.0    | 99.0       |             | 96.0  | 1    | 29   |     |    |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |             |             |      |                                          |                         |                                   |                                       |        |            |             |       |      |      |     |    |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |             |             |      | Contraceptive prevalence                 |                         |                                   |                                       | UNPD   | percentage | 1.0         | 52.5  |      | 53.6 | 62  | 68 |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |             |             |      | Antenatal care coverage                  |                         |                                   |                                       | UNICEF | percentage | 1.0         | 99.4  |      | 98.8 | 18  | 29 |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |             |             |      | Existence of national screening programs |                         |                                   |                                       | WHO    | index, 0-1 | 0.5         | 1.0   |      | 1.0  | 1   | 1  |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |             |             |      |                                          |                         |                                   |                                       |        |            |             |       |      |      |     |    |
| Care Systems (75th)                     |         |                            |     | 15%     | 48.5        |             | 56.1 | 86                                       | 75                      | Mental Health (70th)              |                                       |        |            | 10%         | 60.2  |      | 67.5 | 103 | 70 |
| Healthcare coverage                     | ILO     | percentage                 | 0.5 | 0.0     |             | 0.0         | 1    | 1                                        | Emotional wellbeing     | Gallup                            | index, 0-1                            | 0.5    | 0.70       |             | 0.63  | 109  | 120  |     |    |
| Health facilities                       | WHO     | index, 0-0.6               | 1.0 | 0.129   |             | 0.143       | 107  | 101                                      | Depressive disorders    | GBD                               | years /100,000 population             | 1.0    | 433.8      |             | 440.9 | 21   | 22   |     |    |
| Health practitioners and staff          | WHO     | index, 0-1                 | 1.0 | 0.086   |             | 0.131       | 108  | 102                                      | Suicide                 | WHO                               | deaths /100,000 population            | 1.0    | 21.9       |             | 12.9  | 152  | 130  |     |    |
| Births attended by skilled health staff | UNICEF  | percentage                 | 1.0 | 98.6    |             | 99.5        | 65   | 55                                       |                         |                                   |                                       |        |            |             |       |      |      |     |    |
| Tuberculosis treatment coverage         | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5 | 74.0    |             | 51.0        | 102  | 141                                      |                         |                                   |                                       |        |            |             |       |      |      |     |    |
| Antiretroviral HIV therapy              | UNAIDS  | percentage                 | 1.0 | 7.0     |             | 58.0        | 153  | 112                                      |                         |                                   |                                       |        |            |             |       |      |      |     |    |
| Satisfaction with healthcare            | Gallup  | percentage                 | 1.0 | 74.4    |             | 75.7        | 30   | 36                                       |                         |                                   |                                       |        |            |             |       |      |      |     |    |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |             |             |      |                                          |                         |                                   |                                       |        |            |             |       |      |      |     |    |
| Physical Health (96th)                  |         |                            |     | 20%     | 69.9        |             | 70.2 | 95                                       | 96                      | Longevity (58th)                  |                                       |        |            | 30%         | 85.0  |      | 87.9 | 60  | 58 |
| Physical pain                           | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5 | 31.1    |             | 38.1        | 108  | 112                                      | Maternal mortality      | WB-DL, UNFPA, et al               | deaths /100,000 live births           | 1.0    | 38.0       |             | 36.0  | 73   | 74   |     |    |
| Health problems                         | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5 | 35.6    |             | 24.8        | 159  | 87                                       | Under 5 mortality       | UNIGME                            | number /1,000 under 5 years-old       | 1.0    | 11.4       |             | 6.9   | 57   | 53   |     |    |
| Communicable diseases                   | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 2.0 | 368.6   |             | 364.2       | 59   | 54                                       | 5-14 mortality          | UNIGME                            | number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old  | 0.5    | 3.5        |             | 1.6   | 80   | 48   |     |    |
| Non-communicable diseases               | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 0.5 | 6,856.7 |             | 6,975.4     | 128  | 138                                      | 15-60 mortality         | WHO                               | number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old | 2.0    | 118.8      |             | 99.0  | 57   | 53   |     |    |
| Raised blood pressure                   | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5 | 21.8    |             | 22.4        | 27   | 55                                       | Life expectancy at 60   | WHO                               | years                                 | 1.0    | 20.0       |             | 20.8  | 63   | 66   |     |    |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |             |             |      |                                          |                         |                                   |                                       |        |            |             |       |      |      |     |    |

Sri Lanka: Education (70th): Element and indicator scores



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                     | Source     | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>20132023 |                                                  | Source     | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>20132023 |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| Pre-Primary Education (77th)        |            |                    | 5%     | 60.4  |                      | 71.8  | 8177                    | Primary Education (44th)                         |            |                    | 20%    | 88.3  |                      | 91.0  | 5144                    |
| Pre-primary enrolment               | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0    | 60.4  |                      | 71.8  | 8177                    | Primary enrolment                                | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0    | 94.7  |                      | 99.1  | 6313                    |
|                                     |            |                    |        |       |                      |       |                         | Primary completion                               | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0    | 98.4  |                      | 98.4  | 6068                    |
|                                     |            |                    |        |       |                      |       |                         | Primary education quality                        | AltAng&Pat | score, 0-625       | 0.5    | 456.7 |                      | 456.7 | 6364                    |
| Secondary Education (75th)          |            |                    | 30%    | 60.0  |                      | 60.6  | 7775                    | Tertiary Education (85th)                        |            |                    | 20%    | 26.4  |                      | 33.3  | 10285                   |
| Secondary school enrolment          | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0    | 85.3  |                      | 91.0  | 5440                    | Tertiary enrolment                               | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0    | 16.3  |                      | 21.6  | 109109                  |
| Lower-secondary completion          | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0    | 88.1  |                      | 88.1  | 6583                    | Tertiary completion                              | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0    | 7.2   |                      | 11.6  | 121106                  |
| Access to quality education         | V-DEM      | coding, 0-4        | 1.0    | 2.45  |                      | 2.34  | 8181                    | Average quality of higher education institutions | QS, TES    | score, 0-8         | 0.5    | 0.010 |                      | 0.046 | 6860                    |
| Secondary education quality         | AltAng&Pat | score, 0-625       | 2.0    | 400.0 |                      | 400.0 | 9799                    | Skillset of university graduates                 | WEF        | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0    | 4.20  |                      | 4.78  | 8642                    |
|                                     |            |                    |        |       |                      |       |                         | Quality of vocational training                   | WEF        | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0    | 4.15  |                      | 4.29  | 6054                    |
| Adult Skills (68th)                 |            |                    | 25%    | 69.4  |                      | 73.7  | 7368                    |                                                  |            |                    |        |       |                      |       |                         |
| Adult literacy                      | UNESCO     | percentage         | 1.0    | 91.18 |                      | 92.38 | 8796                    |                                                  |            |                    |        |       |                      |       |                         |
| Education level of adult population | BL         | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.57  |                      | 0.62  | 5057                    |                                                  |            |                    |        |       |                      |       |                         |
| Women's average years in school     | IHME       | years              | 1.0    | 10.6  |                      | 11.6  | 7069                    |                                                  |            |                    |        |       |                      |       |                         |
| Education inequality                | Cas&Dom    | index, 0-1         | 0.5    | 0.150 |                      | 0.150 | 3939                    |                                                  |            |                    |        |       |                      |       |                         |
| Digital skills among population     | WEF        | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5    | 3.89  |                      | 4.23  | 9569                    |                                                  |            |                    |        |       |                      |       |                         |

|                                  | Source     | Unit             | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                                        | Source | Unit                      | Weight | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|----------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|------|
| Emissions (38th)                 |            |                  | 15%    | 74.4  |                      | 73.5  | 37                  | 38   | Exposure to Air Pollution (45th)       |        |                           | 15%    | 86.5    |                      | 86.7    | 46                  | 45   |
| Black carbon emissions           | EDGAR      | index, 0-1       | 1.0    | 0.536 |                      | 0.566 | 108                 | 95   | Exposure to fine particulate matter    | EPI    | percentage                | 2.0    | 0.518   |                      | 1.009   | 56                  | 49   |
| CO2 emissions                    | GCB and CW | index, 0-1       | 2.0    | 0.857 |                      | 0.803 | 28                  | 42   | Health impact of air pollution         | IHME   | DALYs /100,000 population | 2.0    | 981.3   |                      | 821.2   | 82                  | 67   |
| Methane emissions                | EDGAR      | index, 0-1       | 1.0    | 0.835 |                      | 0.845 | 24                  | 25   | Satisfaction with air quality          | Gallup | percentage                | 0.5    | 94.3    |                      | 81.2    | 1                   | 53   |
| NOx emissions                    | EDGAR      | index, 0-1       | 1.0    | 0.64  |                      | 0.66  | 83                  | 52   |                                        |        |                           |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| SO2 emissions                    | EDGAR      | index, 0-1       | 1.0    | 0.740 |                      | 0.731 | 95                  | 101  |                                        |        |                           |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
|                                  |            |                  |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |                                        |        |                           |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
|                                  |            |                  |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |                                        |        |                           |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| Forest, Land and Soil (127th)    | Source     | Unit             | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Freshwater (105th)                     | Source | Unit                      | Weight | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Flood occurrence                 | WRI        | index, 0-5       | 1.0    | 3.7   |                      | 3.7   | 152                 | 152  | Freshwater withdrawal                  | FAO    | percentage                | 1.0    | 24.52   |                      | 24.52   | 118                 | 118  |
| Forest area                      | FAO        | percentage       | 1.0    | 33.55 |                      | 34.16 | 72                  | 68   | Renewable water resources              | FAO    | m^3 per person            | 1.0    | 2,661.0 |                      | 2,487.2 | 108                 | 105  |
| Sustainable nitrogen management  | EPI        | index, 0-sgrt(2) | 1.0    | 0.92  |                      | 0.91  | 117                 | 116  | Satisfaction with water quality        | Gallup | percentage                | 1.0    | 85.6    |                      | 80.9    | 29                  | 42   |
|                                  |            |                  |        |       |                      |       |                     |      | Wastewater treatment                   | EPI    | percentage                | 1.0    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 132                 | 132  |
|                                  |            |                  |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |                                        |        |                           |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
|                                  |            |                  |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |                                        |        |                           |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| Oceans (10th)                    | Source     | Unit             | Unit   | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Preservation Efforts (75th)            | Source | Unit                      | Weight | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Overexploitation of fish stocks  | EPI        | percentage       | 1.0    | 15.4  |                      | 11.7  | 32                  | 30   | Protection for biodiverse areas        | UNSDG  | index, 0-1                | 1.0    | 43.414  |                      | 45.854  | 84                  | 90   |
| Clean ocean water                | OHI        | index, 0-100     | 1.0    | 54.2  |                      | 59.7  | 75                  | 67   | Terrestrial protected areas            | WDPA   | percentage                | 1.0    | 29.860  |                      | 29.862  | 24                  | 28   |
| Stability of marine biodiversity | EPI        | index, 0-100     | 1.0    | 76.7  |                      | 76.7  | 12                  | 12   | Marine protected areas                 | WDPA   | percentage                | 1.0    | 0.0747  |                      | 0.0746  | 107                 | 110  |
|                                  |            |                  |        |       |                      |       |                     |      | Pesticide regulation                   | EPI    | index, 0-25               | 1.0    | 21.0    |                      | 21.0    | 63                  | 65   |
|                                  |            |                  |        |       |                      |       |                     |      | Long term management of forest areas   | FAO    | percentage                | 1.0    | 47.13   |                      | 47.13   | 69                  | 73   |
|                                  |            |                  |        |       |                      |       |                     |      | Satisfaction with preservation efforts | Gallup | percentage                | 1.0    | 70.2    |                      | 47.1    | 22                  | 9    |

# Glossary



| Source Code | Source Name                                                                                            |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AD          | Aswath Damodaran                                                                                       |
| AltAng&Pat  | Angrist et al.                                                                                         |
| BL          | Barro and Lee dataset                                                                                  |
| BTI         | Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index                                                              |
| Cas&Dom     | Castello-Climent and Domenech                                                                          |
| Chinn-Ito   | Chinn-Ito Index                                                                                        |
| CIRIGHTS    | CIRIGHTS Dataset                                                                                       |
| CSP         | Center for Systemic Peace                                                                              |
| CW          | Climate Watch                                                                                          |
| ECI         | Economic Complexity Index                                                                              |
| EDGAR       | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research                                                     |
| EPI         | Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)                                       |
| FAO         | Food and Agriculture Organisation                                                                      |
| FH          | Freedom House                                                                                          |
| FI          | Fraser Institute                                                                                       |
| Gallup      | Gallup                                                                                                 |
| GBD         | Global Burden of Disease study                                                                         |
| GCB         | Global Carbon Budget                                                                                   |
| GDL         | Global Data Lab                                                                                        |
| GSI         | Global Slavery Index                                                                                   |
| GSMA        | Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association                                                                     |
| GTD         | Global Terrorism Database                                                                              |
| Harvard     | Harvard database                                                                                       |
| IBNET       | International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities                                  |
| IBP         | International Budget Partnership                                                                       |
| IDEA        | International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance                                         |
| IDMC        | Internal Displacement Monitoring Center                                                                |
| IEA         | International Energy Agency                                                                            |
| IHME        | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation                                                            |
| ILGA        | International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association                                   |
| ILO         | International Labour Organisation                                                                      |
| IMF         | International Monetary Fund                                                                            |
| IMF-FAS     | International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey                                                    |
| IMF-WEO     | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook                                                     |
| IRENA       | International Renewable Energy Agency                                                                  |
| ITU         | International Telecommunications Union                                                                 |
| JME         | UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates                                              |
| JMP         | WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation                                  |
| OECD        | Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development                                                  |
| OHI         | Ocean Health Index                                                                                     |
| OPHI        | Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative                                                        |
| Pew         | Pew Research Center                                                                                    |
| PTS         | Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale                                     |
| QS          | QS World University Rankings                                                                           |
| RAI         | Rural Access Index                                                                                     |
| RsF         | Reporters Without Borders                                                                              |
| TE          | Trading Economics                                                                                      |
| TES         | TES University Rankings                                                                                |
| UCDP        | Uppsala Conflict Data Program                                                                          |
| UIC         | International Union of Railways                                                                        |
| UNAIDS      | Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS                                                         |
| UNCOM       | United Nations Comtrade Database                                                                       |
| UNCTAD      | United Nations Trade Data                                                                              |
| UNESCO      | UNESCO Institute for Statistics                                                                        |
| UNESD       | United Nations Energy Statistics Database                                                              |
| UNFPA       | United Nations Population Fund                                                                         |
| UNHCR       | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees                                                          |
| UNICEF      | United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund                                                 |
| UNIGME      | United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation                                       |
| UNODC       | United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime                                                               |
| UNPD        | United Nations Population Division                                                                     |
| UNSD        | United Nations Statistics Division                                                                     |
| UNSDG       | United Nations sustainable development goals                                                           |
| V-DEM       | Varieties of Democracy                                                                                 |
| WB-ALT      | World Bank Alternative Indicator                                                                       |
| WB-CPIA     | World Bank Group, CPIA database                                                                        |
| WB-DI       | World Bank World Development Indicators                                                                |
| WB-ES       | World Bank Enterprise Surveys                                                                          |
| WB-GFI      | World Bank Global Financial Inclusion                                                                  |
| WB-LPI      | World Bank Logistics Performance Index                                                                 |
| WDPA        | World Database on Protected Areas                                                                      |
| WEF         | World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index                                                      |
| WGI         | Worldwide Governance Indicators                                                                        |
| WHO         | World Health Organisation                                                                              |
| WHO-GDO     | World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)                                                |
| WIPO        | World Intellectual Property Organisation                                                               |
| WJP         | World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)                                                              |
| WomStat     | The WomanStats Project                                                                                 |
| WRI         | World Resources Institute                                                                              |
| WTO         | World Trade Organisation                                                                               |
| WVS         | World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro |