### Jamaica: Prosperity score 61.4 (57th)

#### Prosperity over time

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### Jamaica (57th) Pillar and element scores

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| **Governance**                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Executive Constraints                | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.6 |
| Political Accountability            | 64.7 | 64.7 | 64.7 | 64.7 | 64.7 | 64.7 | 64.7 | 64.7 |
| Rule of Law                          | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 |
| Government Integrity                | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 |
| Government Effectiveness            | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 |
| Regulatory Quality                  | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 |
| Institutional Trust                 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 |

| **Investment Environment**           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Property Rights                      | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 |
| Investor Protection                   | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 |
| Contract Enforcement                 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 |
| Financing Environment                 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 |
| Restrictions on International Investment | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.6 |

| **Infrastructure and Market Access** |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Communications                        | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 |
| Energy                                | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 |
| Water                                 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 62.0 |
| Transport                             | 68.2 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 68.2 |
| Border Administration                 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 66.6 |
| Open Market Scale                     | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.8 |
| Import Tariff Barriers                | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 |
| Market Distortions                    | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 |

| **Living Conditions**                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Material Resources                    | 73.5 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 73.5 |
| Nutrition                             | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 |
| Basic Services                        | 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.7 |
| Shelter                               | 75.9 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 75.9 |
| Connectedness                         | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 |
| Preventive Nutrition                  | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 |
| Alcohol and Drug Use                  | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 |

| **Education**                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Pre-Primary Education                 | 62.4 | 62.4 | 62.4 | 62.4 | 62.4 | 62.4 | 62.4 | 62.4 |
| Primary Education                     | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 |
| Secondary Education                   | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 |
| Tertiary Education                    | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 |
| Adult Skills                          | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 |

| **Natural Environment**               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Preservation Efforts                  | 66.1 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 66.1 |

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## Jamaica: Safety and Security (120th): Element and indicator scores

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Jamaica: Personal Freedom (37th): Element and indicator scores

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### Jamaica: Governance (56th): Element and indicator scores

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- **WJP** expert survey, 6-1
- **V-DEM** expert survey, 5-1
- **BTI** expert survey, 5-1
- **WEF** expert survey, 5-1
- **Gallup** percentage
- **FH Index**, 23 - 46.5
- **Index**, 0-10
- **Index**, 0-4
- **Index**, 0-7
- **Index**, 0-10
- **Index**, 0-20

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- Italics: Indicator contains imputed values.
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<tr>
<td><strong>Social Tolerance (60th)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>84</td>
<td><strong>66</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</td>
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<td>73.0</td>
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### Property Rights (58th)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013 Value</th>
<th>2013 Rank</th>
<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 Rank</th>
<th>2013 10-yr trend</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013 Value</th>
<th>2013 Rank</th>
<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 Rank</th>
<th>2013 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regulation of property possession and exchange</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-10</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>51.6</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-10</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>51.6</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>10.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lawful process for expropriation</td>
<td>$\textit{wej}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-7</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>4.33</td>
<td>4.44</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>$\textit{wej}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-7</td>
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<td>4.33</td>
<td>4.44</td>
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<tr>
<td>Protection of property rights</td>
<td>WJP</td>
<td>expert survey, 0-1</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3.43</td>
<td>4.28</td>
<td>0.85</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>WJP</td>
<td>expert survey, 0-1</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3.43</td>
<td>4.28</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<td>Intellectual property protection</td>
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<td>14.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>WJP</td>
<td>expert survey, 0-1</td>
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### Investor Protection (46th)

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<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 Rank</th>
<th>2013 10-yr trend</th>
<th>Source</th>
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<th>2013 Rank</th>
<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 Rank</th>
<th>2013 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Auditing and reporting standards</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-7</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-7</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Insolvency regulatory framework</td>
<td>WJP</td>
<td>expert survey, 1-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>WJP</td>
<td>expert survey, 1-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recovery rate of insolvency</td>
<td>WJP</td>
<td>expert survey, 1-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>WJP</td>
<td>expert survey, 1-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shareholder governance</td>
<td>WEF</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>WEF</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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### Contract Enforcement (59th)

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<th>2013 Rank</th>
<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 Rank</th>
<th>2013 10-yr trend</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
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<th>2013 Rank</th>
<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 Rank</th>
<th>2013 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</td>
<td>$\textit{wej}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-7</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>3.43</td>
<td>4.28</td>
<td>0.85</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>$\textit{wej}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-7</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>3.43</td>
<td>4.28</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contract intensity</td>
<td>Harvard</td>
<td>index, 0-3</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>Harvard</td>
<td>index, 0-3</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating</td>
<td>WEF</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>WEF</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14.0</td>
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### Financing Ecosystem (98th)

<table>
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<th>Source</th>
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<th>2013 Rank</th>
<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 Rank</th>
<th>2013 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quality of banking system and capital markets</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-10</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-10</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venture capital availability</td>
<td>WEF</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>WEF</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soundness of banks</td>
<td>WEF</td>
<td>index, 0-7</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5.28</td>
<td>5.64</td>
<td>0.36</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>WEF</td>
<td>index, 0-7</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5.28</td>
<td>5.64</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Access to finance</td>
<td>WB-ES</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>WB-ES</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>53.5</td>
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### Restrictions on International Investment (78th)

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Unit</th>
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<th>2013 Value</th>
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<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 Rank</th>
<th>2013 10-yr trend</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013 Value</th>
<th>2013 Rank</th>
<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 Rank</th>
<th>2013 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Capital controls</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15.385</td>
<td>15.385</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15.385</td>
<td>15.385</td>
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<tr>
<td>Freedom of foreigners to visit</td>
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<td>index, 0-10</td>
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<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
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<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-7</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>4.97</td>
<td>5.07</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>$\textit{eit}$</td>
<td>expert survey, 3-7</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>4.97</td>
<td>5.07</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business impact of rules on FDI</td>
<td>Chinn-Ito</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>4.86</td>
<td>5.37</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>Chinn-Ito</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
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<td>4.86</td>
<td>5.37</td>
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<tr>
<td>Restrictions on financial transactions</td>
<td>Chinn-Ito</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>Chinn-Ito</td>
<td>index, 0-2</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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### Jamaica: Enterprise Conditions (51st): Element and indicator scores

#### Domestic Market Contestability (69th)

<table>
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<th>Source</th>
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<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013 Value</th>
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<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023 Global Rank</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BTI</td>
<td>expert survey</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>55.9</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>BTI</td>
<td>expert survey</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>63.1</td>
<td>61.9</td>
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#### Environment for Business Creation (58th)

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013 Value</th>
<th>2013 10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Private companies are protected and permitted</td>
<td>BTI</td>
<td>expert survey</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
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<td>68</td>
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<td>Labour skill a business constraint</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
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#### Environment for Business Environment for Business Creation (58th)

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>2013 10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Market-based competition</td>
<td>BTI</td>
<td>expert survey</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>45</td>
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<tr>
<td>Availability of skilled workers</td>
<td>NA</td>
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<td>5%</td>
<td>4.47</td>
<td>4.30</td>
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#### Price Distortions (46th)

<table>
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<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3.66</td>
<td>3.88</td>
<td>62</td>
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<td>Energy subsidies</td>
<td>NA</td>
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<td>5%</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.03</td>
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### Communications (80th)

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>International internet bandwidth</td>
<td>kilobits per second per capita</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>55.6</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>0.287</td>
<td>0.387</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>95</td>
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<tr>
<td>2G, 3G and 4G network coverage</td>
<td>index 0-100</td>
<td>2-4</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>188</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fixed broadband subscriptions</td>
<td>number (100 population)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4.325</td>
<td>13.022</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
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<td>28</td>
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<tr>
<td>Internet usage</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>68.2</td>
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<td>80</td>
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### Energy (86th)

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Installed electric capacity</td>
<td>kilowatts per capita</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.287</td>
<td>0.387</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>95</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of electrical outages in a typical month</td>
<td>number</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>188</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average duration of a typical electrical outage</td>
<td>hours</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>28</td>
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<td></td>
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### Water (66th)

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<td>Cross border water assets</td>
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<td>litres per capita per day</td>
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### Transport (68th)

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<td>Logistics performance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Airport connectivity</td>
<td>index</td>
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<td>4.59</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>39</td>
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<td>Cargo handling speed</td>
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<td>Road density</td>
<td>km per 100 sq km of land area</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<td>Rail density</td>
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### Border Administration (109th)

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<td>Efficiency of customs clearance process</td>
<td>survey</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>110</td>
<td>102</td>
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<td>Number of documents required to be filled out for imports</td>
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<td>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>123</td>
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<td>Average time to clear customs (days)</td>
<td>days</td>
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### Open Market Scale (76th)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Domestic and international market access for goods</td>
<td>percentage of global GDP</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>39.84</td>
<td>25.71</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>79</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</td>
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### Import Tariff Barriers (106th)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of imports from free trade tariff duties</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>52.08</td>
<td>53.73</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>97</td>
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<tr>
<td>Average applied tariff rate</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>8.58</td>
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<td>96</td>
<td>123</td>
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<tr>
<td>Complexity of tariffs</td>
<td>index 1-7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>5.384</td>
<td>5.184</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>102</td>
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### Market Distortions (59th)

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tariff in 5G</td>
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<td>0.3</td>
<td>299.0</td>
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### Fiscal Sustainability (98th)

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>Value (2013)</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>Value (2023)</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
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<tr>
<td>Government budget balance</td>
<td>IMF-WEO percentage</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>46.7</td>
<td>87.8</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>144</td>
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<tr>
<td>Government debt</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>129</td>
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<td>Country credit rating</td>
<td>IMF percentage</td>
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<td>8.0</td>
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<td>118</td>
<td>81</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gross savings</td>
<td>IMF-WEO percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>58</td>
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### Macroeconomic Stability (122nd)

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<th>10-yr trend</th>
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<th>Value (2023)</th>
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<th>Global Rank</th>
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<td>GDP per capita growth</td>
<td>IMF percentage</td>
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<td>-4.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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<td>Inflation volatility</td>
<td>IMF percentage</td>
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<td>-4.1</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
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<td>129</td>
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### Productivity and Competitiveness (96th)

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<th>2013</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>Value (2023)</th>
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<th>Global Rank</th>
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<tr>
<td>Labour productivity</td>
<td>ILO 2017 US $ PPP</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>23,870.4</td>
<td>20,724.5</td>
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<td>109</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economic complexity</td>
<td>ILO index</td>
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<td>-0.01</td>
<td>-0.36</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>96</td>
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<tr>
<td>Export quality</td>
<td>IMF number /100 working age population</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.890</td>
<td>0.849</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>78</td>
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<tr>
<td>High-tech manufactured exports</td>
<td>UNCOM percentage</td>
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<td>2.970</td>
<td>2.978</td>
<td>120</td>
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### Dynamism (81st)

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<th>2013</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
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<th>Value (2023)</th>
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<tr>
<td>New business density</td>
<td>ILO</td>
<td>1.11</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>74</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patent applications</td>
<td>ILO number /100,000 population</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>8.75</td>
<td>7.74</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>90</td>
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<td>Capacity to attract talented people</td>
<td>WEF expert survey, 1-7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.96</td>
<td>3.32</td>
<td>127</td>
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### Labour Force Engagement (86th)

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<th>Value (2013)</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>Value (2023)</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
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<tr>
<td>Labour force participation</td>
<td>ILO percentage</td>
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<td>Female labour force participation</td>
<td>ILO percentage</td>
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<td>84</td>
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<td>Waged and salaried workers</td>
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<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>ILO percentage</td>
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<td>Youth unemployment</td>
<td>ILO percentage</td>
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<td>Material Resources (82nd)</td>
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<td>Global Rank 2023</td>
<td>Source</td>
<td>Unit</td>
<td>Weight</td>
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<td>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</td>
<td>WB-DI</td>
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<td>Availability of adequate food</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>Poverty rate at $1.00 a day</td>
<td>WB-DI</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>1.2</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>Prevalence of undernourishment</td>
<td>FAO</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>Poverty rate at $3.20 a day</td>
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<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.2</td>
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<td>84</td>
<td>Prevalence of wasting in children under-5</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>Poverty rate at $5.50 a day</td>
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<td>29.1</td>
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<td>83</td>
<td>Prevalence of stunting in children under-5</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>Households with a refrigerator</td>
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<td>85</td>
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<td>Ability to source emergency funds</td>
<td>WB-GFI</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>37.6</td>
<td>37.6</td>
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<td>65</td>
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<td>Ability to live on household income</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>38.8</td>
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<td>124</td>
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<td>Basic Services (90th)</td>
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<td>10-yr trend</td>
<td>Value 2023</td>
<td>Global Rank 2023</td>
<td>Source</td>
<td>Unit</td>
<td>Weight</td>
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<td>Access to electricity</td>
<td>IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>92.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<td>Access to basic water services</td>
<td>WR</td>
<td>percentage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to basic water services</td>
<td>WR</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>91.0</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>Access to piped water</td>
<td>WR</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>Access to piped water</td>
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<td>94</td>
<td>Access to basic sanitation services</td>
<td>WR</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>DALYs /100,000 population</td>
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<td>209.1</td>
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<td>81</td>
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<td>Connectedness (71st)</td>
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<td>Global Rank 2023</td>
<td>Source</td>
<td>Unit</td>
<td>Weight</td>
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<td>73.3</td>
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<td>Access to a cellphone</td>
<td>GDL</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>Use of digital payments</td>
<td>WB-GFI</td>
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<td>47.4</td>
<td>49.7</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>Rural access to roads</td>
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<td>Access to a cellphone</td>
<td>GDL</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<td>95.0</td>
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<td>Rural access to roads</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>Satisfaction with public transportation</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>Satisfaction with roads and highways</td>
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### Jamaica: Health (67th); Element and indicator scores

#### Behavioural Risk Factors (76th)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Obesity</td>
<td>IHD-GO</td>
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<td>1.0</td>
<td>21.7</td>
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<td>Smoking</td>
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<td>1.0</td>
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<td>Substance use disorders</td>
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#### Preventative Interventions (56th)

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<td>Diphtheria immunisation</td>
<td>WHO and UNICEF</td>
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<td>96.0</td>
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<td>WHO and UNICEF</td>
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<td>93.0</td>
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<td>Hepatitis immunisation</td>
<td>WHO and UNICEF</td>
<td>percentage</td>
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<td>94.0</td>
<td>95.0</td>
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#### Care Systems (105th)

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<td>Healthcare coverage</td>
<td>IHD</td>
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<td>Health facilities</td>
<td>IHD</td>
<td>index, 0-6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health practitioners and staff</td>
<td>IHD</td>
<td>index, 0-6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.051</td>
<td>0.063</td>
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<tr>
<td>Births attended by skilled health staff</td>
<td>UNICEF</td>
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<td>1.0</td>
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<td>Tuberculosis treatment coverage</td>
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#### Mental Health (25th)

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<th>Global Rank</th>
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<tr>
<td>Emotional wellbing</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.73</td>
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<td>Depressive disorders</td>
<td>GBD</td>
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<td>532.1</td>
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<td>Suicide</td>
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#### Physical Health (63rd)

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<tr>
<td>Physical pain</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
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<td>Health problems</td>
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<td>Communicable diseases</td>
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<td>Non-communicable diseases</td>
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<td>Raised blood pressure</td>
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### Jamaica: Education (76th): Element and indicator scores

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<td>92.4</td>
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#### Secondary Education (74th)

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<td>Lower-secondary completion</td>
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<td>Access to quality education</td>
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<td>95</td>
<td>Skill of university graduates</td>
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<td>Tertiary enrolment</td>
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#### Tertiary Education (78th)

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<td>Skill of university graduates</td>
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#### Adult Skills (73rd)

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<tbody>
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<td>Adult literacy</td>
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<td>Education level of adult population</td>
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<td>56</td>
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<td>Women's average years in school</td>
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<td>Digital skills among population</td>
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### Emissions (124th)

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<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black carbon emissions</td>
<td>EDGAR index, 0-1</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0.987</td>
<td>6.441</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>75</td>
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<td>CO2 emissions</td>
<td>EDGAR and GCB and CW index, 0-1</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0.682</td>
<td>0.657</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>102</td>
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<td>Methane emissions</td>
<td>EDGAR index, 0-1</td>
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<td>0.896</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>NOx emissions</td>
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### Forest, Land and Soil (105th)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flood occurrence</td>
<td>WRI index, 0-5</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Forest area</td>
<td>FAO percentage</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>51.57</td>
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<td>Sustainable nitrogen management</td>
<td>EPI index, 0-sqrt(2)</td>
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### Oceans (97th)

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<th>10-yr trend</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Overexploitation of fish stocks</td>
<td>EPI percentage</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>48.4</td>
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<td>Clean ocean water</td>
<td>EPI index, 0-20</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<td>51.4</td>
<td>89</td>
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<td>Stability of marine biodiversity</td>
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### Preservation Efforts (141st)

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