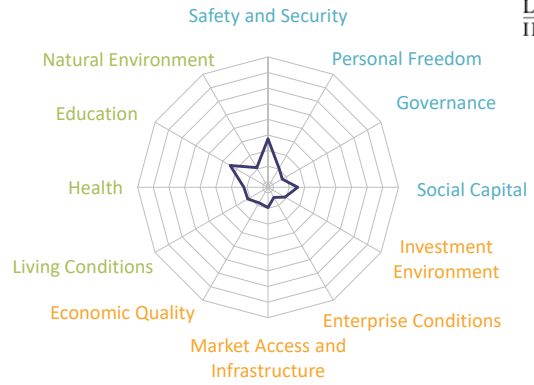
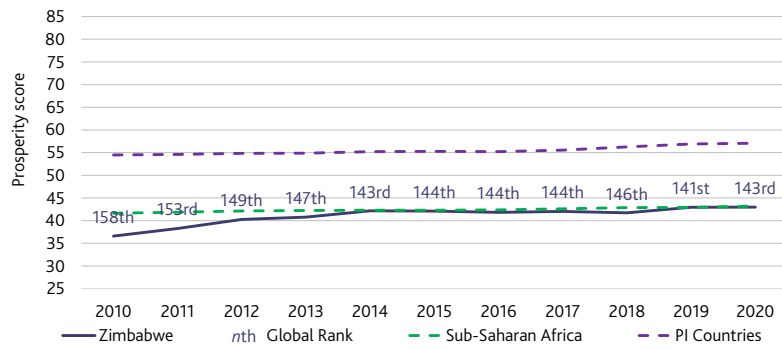





























































































































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	36.6		43.0	143	▲ 15	31
Inclusive Societies	33.5		43.6	144	▲ 19	37
Safety and Security	46.5		63.5	106	▲ 47	21
Personal Freedom	25.8		33.1	140	▲ 16	41
Governance	22.5		30.8	147	▲ 14	36
Social Capital	39.2		47.1	130	▲ 20	33
Open Economies	30.2		35.2	150	▲ 12	36
Investment Environment	29.7		36.7	143	▲ 18	33
Enterprise Conditions	29.5		35.8	153	▲ 12	41
Market Access and Infrastructure	21.5		33.5	142	▲ 22	27
Economic Quality	40.0		34.8	145	▼ 17	30
Empowered People	46.1		50.1	131	▼ 3	18
Living Conditions	45.4		46.0	138	▼ 11	24
Health	41.7		57.2	137	▲ 23	23
Education	51.1		49.9	112	▼ 11	9
Natural Environment	46.3		47.3	139	▲ 1	43

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020		2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020		2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020			
	Safety and Security	46.5		63.5	106	 ▲ 47	21		Personal Freedom	25.8		33.1	140	 ▲ 16	41
War and Civil Conflict	20%	82.9		84.9	90	 ▲ 19	16	Agency	25%	21.2		34.5	145	 ▲ 18	36
Terrorism	15%	97.0		96.5	84	 ▲ 21	25	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	24.0		21.3	145	 ▲ 1	46
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	8.0		62.1	97	 ▲ 69	23	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	30.3		40.7	134	 ▲ 8	40
Violent Crime	25%	29.9		33.1	142	 ▲ 2	40	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	23.9		33.1	134	 ▲ 17	40
Property Crime	10%	54.8		51.2	115	 ▲ 6	16	Social Tolerance	15%	32.2		36.3	109	 ▼ 2	35
	Governance	22.5		30.8	147	 ▲ 14	36		Social Capital	39.2		47.1	130	 ▲ 20	33
Executive Constraints	15%	19.8		25.4	149	 ▲ 13	41	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	68.0		60.8	115	 ▼ 18	13
Political Accountability	15%	29.0		47.2	117	 ▲ 34	30	Social Networks	20%	53.9		66.2	88	 ▲ 27	10
Rule of Law	15%	34.4		37.0	118	 ▲ 14	26	Interpersonal Trust	20%	28.7		28.3	131	 ▼ 13	43
Government Integrity	20%	27.9		30.5	139	 ▲ 8	31	Institutional Trust	20%	18.7		34.3	143	 ▲ 19	46
Government Effectiveness	20%	9.0		24.1	152	 ▲ 13	40	Civic and Social Participation	20%	27.0		45.9	63	 ▲ 72	21
Regulatory Quality	15%	17.7		23.1	153	 ▲ 7	41								
	Investment Environment	29.7		36.7	143	 ▲ 18	33		Enterprise Conditions	29.5		35.8	153	 ▲ 12	41
Property Rights	30%	29.7		35.0	155	 ▲ 8	44	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	21.7		28.7	145	 ▲ 12	35
Investor Protection	20%	39.0		46.0	97	 ▲ 13	12	Environment for Business Creation	25%	36.1		46.9	148	 ▼ 1	40
Contract Enforcement	20%	31.9		36.5	133	 ▲ 9	32	Burden of Regulation	25%	37.9		42.5	137	 ▲ 3	37
Financing Ecosystem	20%	28.8		32.7	159	 ▲ 1	43	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	21.3		29.8	162	 ▲ 2	48
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	8.5		31.7	143	 ▲ 24	38	Price Distortions	10%	23.2		18.6	162	 ▼ 4	49
	Market Access and Infrastructure	21.5		33.5	142	 ▲ 22	27		Economic Quality	40.0		34.8	145	 ▼ 17	30
Communications	25%	16.0		47.1	128	 ▲ 25	16	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	35.5		40.1	136	 ▲ 18	35
Resources	20%	23.9		24.4	140	 ▼ 6	27	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	50.2		13.9	165	 ▼ 25	48
Transport	25%	26.0		24.3	153	 ▼ 11	39	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	30.9		28.7	137	 ▼ 8	23
Border Administration	5%	33.8		31.2	148	 ▼ 18	35	Dynamism	15%	34.4		19.5	140	 ▼ 72	37
Open Market Scale	5%	13.5		29.3	86	 ▲ 30	5	Labour Force Engagement	20%	58.2		59.2	70	 ▼ 12	5
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	12.5		46.7	128	 ▲ 38	23								
Market Distortions	15%	21.3		35.8	145	 ▲ 21	36								
	Living Conditions	45.4		46.0	138	 ▼ 11	24		Health	41.7		57.2	137	 ▲ 23	23
Material Resources	20%	36.1		28.1	146	 ▼ 16	28	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	70.0		69.1	62	 ▼ 2	43
Nutrition	20%	39.1		40.8	156	 ▼ 4	40	Preventative Interventions	15%	68.6		78.8	96	 ▲ 26	10
Basic Services	10%	44.4		44.9	141	 ▼ 10	25	Care Systems	15%	24.1		43.7	116	 ▲ 15	12
Shelter	20%	53.2		51.8	123	 ▼ 1	13	Mental Health	10%	58.6		57.3	125	 ▼ 7	24
Connectedness	15%	49.2		55.1	108	 ▼ 17	13	Physical Health	20%	32.6		48.2	148	 ▲ 11	31
Protection from Harm	15%	52.7		60.8	129	 ▼ 2	27	Longevity	30%	28.1		55.1	150	 ▲ 13	32
	Education	51.1		49.9	112	 ▼ 11	9		Natural Environment	46.3		47.3	139	 ▲ 1	43
Pre-Primary Education	5%	30.9		28.1	119	 ▼ 10	16	Emissions	15%	51.4		63.2	127	 ▲ 31	43
Primary Education	20%	82.4		82.4	82	 ▼ 9	2	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	82.7		80.4	84	 ▼ 4	26
Secondary Education	30%	46.6		38.8	124	 ▼ 21	16	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	36.1		34.7	111	 ▼ 3	



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (90th)										Terrorism (84th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
			20%	82.9		84.9	109	90				15%	97.0		96.5	105	84		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.1118		0.0273	112	72		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.2093		0.6557	109	117		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1123		0.0962	104	66		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		723.9782	135	113	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (97th)										Violent Crime (142nd)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
			30%	8.0		62.1	166	97				25%	29.9		33.1	144	142		
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.5		3.0	156	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	8.2		6.7	134	131		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		2.0	135	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.39	121	115		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.8		45.1	144	146		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		2.0	157	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		1.0	124	78											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.0		0.2	161	146											
Property Crime (115th)																			
			10%	54.8		51.2	121	115											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	26.7		26.0	148	137											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		4.4	125	82											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		4.8	45	58											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (145th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (145th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	21.2		34.5	163	145				20%	24.0		21.3	146	145
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	2.0		5.0	163	131	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		3.0	135	127
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.27		0.36	152	123	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.21		0.30	161	156
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		2.0	153	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.32	131	140
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.04		0.11	166	159									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.84		0.72	44	76									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		19.0	140	149									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.8		62.7	157	144									
			20%	30.3		40.7	142	134				20%	23.9		33.1	151	134
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (134th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (134th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	84.0		74.0	154	133	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.45	162	140
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	38.1		41.0	123	115	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.54		0.41	88	136
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.19		0.27	166	157	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.47	148	136
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		2.0	144	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.43		0.54	134	131	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0		9.0	120	116
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		2.0	103	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.49	127	135
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.1	151	41
			15%	32.2		36.3	107	109									
Social Tolerance (109th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		67.0	110	93									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0		7.0	125	139									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		59.0	56	85									



Personal and Family Relationships (115th)													Social Networks (88th)												
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020										
20%							68.0	60.8	97	115	20%							53.9	66.2	115	88				
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0	76.0	87	111	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0	82.0	105	126										
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0	63.0	94	121	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0	79.0	125	83										
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.0	36.0	48	6										
Interpersonal Trust (131st)													Institutional Trust (143rd)												
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
20%							28.7	28.3	118	131	20%							18.7	34.3	162	143				
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	11.9	8.3	141	153	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	34.0	56.0	159	123										
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	53.0	59.0	54	48	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.4	1.6	165	160										
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.0	28.0	150	161										
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0	52.0	144	87										
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.0	46.0	140	102										
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.0	61.0	162	124										
Civic and Social Participation (63rd)																									
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020																		
20%							27.0	45.9	135	63															
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	9.0	13.0	149	145																		
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	40.8	83.1	124	15																		
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.0	20.0	82	77																		
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	10.0	20.0	153	63																		

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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (155th)			30%	29.7		35.0	163	155	Investor Protection (97th)			20%	39.0		46.0	110	97
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1		2.8	167	163	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	5.0		7.5	122	110
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.26	163	166	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		17.5	149	135
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.9		3.5	125	121	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.0		4.8	53	66
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	8.5		10.0	117	111	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.7		5.7	58	81
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	56.8		59.5	102	99	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.7		5.0	103	103
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	160	158									
Contract Enforcement (133rd)			20%	31.9		36.5	142	133	Financing Ecosystem (159th)			20%	28.8		32.7	160	159
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.0		6.5	112	114	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	63.7		55.9	159	160
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	136.7		136.7	33	29	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.0	155	149
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	37.7		27.7	162	164	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		1.8	104	158
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.53	161	151	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	140	129
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	3.4		5.3	130	123
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.4	162	154
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	4.0		7.0	102	51
Restrictions on International Investment (143rd)			10%	8.5		31.7	167	143									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.1		2.3	166	167									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	146	154									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		5.0	137	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.4	157	94									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.9	162	130									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	3.2		8.9	104	40									



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Domestic Market Contestability (145th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Environment for Business Creation (148th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				30%	21.7		28.7	157	145					25%	36.1		46.9	147	148
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	158	144	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	154	151		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		4.0	147	121	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	38.3		72.0	154	145		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.1	87	144	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.9	133	155		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	5.0		5.8	6	8		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		4.4	62	58		
Burden of Regulation (137th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Labour Market Flexibility (162nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				25%	37.9		42.5	140	137					10%	21.3		29.8	164	162
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		2.1	157	163	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.3	118	89		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	2.5		3.2	19	30	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		2.8	157	158		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	53.0		51.0	143	159	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	446.0		25.3	164	135		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	256.0		242.0	84	105	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	31.6		57.8	152	129	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.1	164	163		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	10.0		10.0	89	99											
Price Distortions (162nd)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				10%	23.2		18.6	158	162										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.29		3.01	118	147											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	23.7		23.4	158	160											



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (128th)			25%	16.0		47.1	153	128	Resources (140th)			20%	23.9		24.4	134	140
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	28.7		43.4	142	128	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.2		0.2	109	120
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	19.6		67.7	156	128	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	43.7		48.6	135	145
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.1		1.4	114	115	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	3.5		27.1	132	122	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	14.8		14.8	125	125
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	258.1		258.1	89	89
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.3	153	162
Transport (153rd)			25%	26.0		24.3	142	153	Border Administration (148th)			5%	33.8		31.2	130	148
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.4		2.1	116	156	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.9		2.0	156	152
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	2,588.7		3,605.3	145	142	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	82.0		124.0	114	145
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0		3.1	127	130	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	204.2		291.7	69	101
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	2.0		2.0	163	163									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		2.8	99	138									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	24.9		24.9	80	82									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.01		0.01	107	111									
Open Market Scale (86th)			5%	13.5		29.3	116	86	Import Tariff Barriers (128th)			5%	12.5		46.7	166	128
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.6		24.3	111	81	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	19.3		64.3	139	74
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	141	138	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	21.0		14.6	166	161
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		3.8	98	108	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.1		4.5	134	125
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	55.7		55.7	19	31									
Market Distortions (145th)			15%	21.3		35.8	166	145									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		4.0	161	145									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		4.1	138	112									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	322.8		322.8	62	62									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (146th)			20%	36.1		28.1	130	146	Nutrition (156th)			20%	39.1		40.8	152	156
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	70.9		70.0	165	164	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.5		80.6	160	165
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	21.4		33.9	118	135	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	42.6		51.3	164	166
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	47.2		61.0	117	134	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.2		3.3	111	83
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	74.0		81.3	114	127	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	35.3		27.1	123	123
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	18.2		24.8	123	130									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	56.7		54.9	140	127									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.8		14.6	131	166									
Basic Services (141st)			10%	44.4		44.9	131	141	Shelter (123rd)			20%	53.2		51.8	122	123
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	36.4		41.0	137	150	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.9		31.8	81	87
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	69.0		64.1	124	143	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	37.9		37.9	116	117
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	36.9		31.0	129	146	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	31.2		29.1	118	125
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	43.2		36.2	123	139	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,044.8		2,991.0	152	152
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,287.6		2,525.7	143	136									
Connectedness (108th)			15%	49.2		55.1	91	108	Protection from Harm (129th)			15%	52.7		60.8	127	129
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	40.0		55.0	83	83	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,312.5		1,023.5	128	120
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	30.0		52.5	96	75	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	5.8		0.8	105	70
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	82.4		82.4	74	121	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,004.0		1,698.0	142	134
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	65.0		65.0	98	98	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	11.9		17.3	110	149
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	49.1		27.6	117	161									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.7		32.3	146	146									



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Behavioural Risk Factors (62nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (96th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	70.0		69.1	60	62					15%	68.6		78.8	122	96
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	13.5		15.5	66	62	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	75.0		89.0	140	111		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	16.3		14.9	51	50	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	70.0		88.0	143	112		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,153.7		2,178.0	87	87	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	75.0		89.0	132	106		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	63.0		65.8	40	38		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	88.4		93.3	120	114		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.33	87	116		
Care Systems (116th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (125th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	24.1		43.7	131	116					10%	58.6		57.3	118	125
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	99.0		99.0	156	156	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.77		0.67	50	97		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.11		0.08	121	137	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	488.8		503.9	51	55		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03		0.05	131	125	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	21.7		19.1	152	155		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	60.2		78.1	125	126											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	61.0		83.0	120	66											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	18.0		88.0	105	7											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.6		46.8	145	114											
Physical Health (148th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (150th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	32.6		48.2	159	148					30%	28.1		55.1	163	150
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.3		33.6	72	84	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	671.0		458.0	150	145		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.1		27.8	69	105	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	97.0		46.2	143	124		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,955.7		1,726.5	164	155	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	16.7		12.7	137	139		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,137.8		7,165.7	121	127	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	593.3		354.2	167	162		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.8		28.2	115	118	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.5		17.5	151	119		



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Pre-Primary Education (119th)			5%	30.9	28.1	109	119	Primary Education (82nd)			20%	82.4	82.4	73	82
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	30.9	28.1	109	119	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.2	94.1	69	76
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	26	38
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	355.0	355.0	117	117
Secondary Education (124th)			30%	46.6	38.8	103	124	Tertiary Education (133rd)			20%	20.0	23.0	139	133
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	47.9	48.7	112	120	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.7	10.0	135	137
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	61.1	61.1	106	116	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.1	12.6	120	123
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	1.4	56	113	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	343.0	343.0	127	130	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.10	4.21	95	85
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4	3.6	138	117
Adult Skills (98th)			25%	60.3	63.3	97	98								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	83.6	88.7	104	99								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.41	0.39	99	113								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	9.0	10.2	90	89								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.18	0.15	51	40								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0	3.9	90	92								



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (127th)			15%	51.4	63.2	158	127	Exposure to Air Pollution (84th)			15%	82.7	80.4	80	84
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.60	0.73	130	71	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	6.4	13.3	89	102
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57	0.68	149	132	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	909.8	802.8	97	92
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.48	0.63	144	92	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	79.9	74.1	53	82
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.22	0.32	165	154								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.62	0.70	123	85								
Forest, Land and Soil (111th)			20%	36.1	34.7	108	111	Freshwater (151st)			20%	35.2	30.1	137	151
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	42.9	35.5	47	62	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,500.0	1,210.0	135	136
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.8	2.8	79	79	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.07	1.04	151	143	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	29.1	29.1	125	123
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.5	48.9	108	143
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			15%					Preservation Efforts (112th)			15%	33.0	38.3	120	112
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	27.2	27.2	35	35
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.6	4.6	143	149
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	71.0	81.6	27	20
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	1.0	3.0	156	143
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.1	45.3	115	106

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.