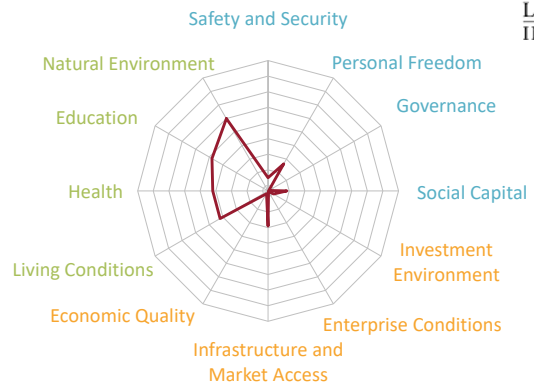
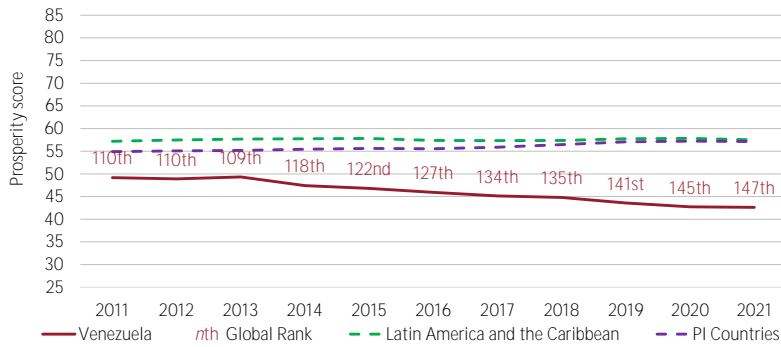




Venezuela: Prosperity score 42.6 (147th)































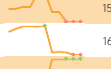






















Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2021
Prosperity score	49.2		42.6	147	▼ 37	24
Inclusive Societies	43.6		34.7	160	▼ 15	25
Safety and Security	52.3		41.4	151	▼ 10	24
Personal Freedom	48.0		40.6	128	▼ 17	24
Governance	20.5		12.4	167	▼ 1	25
Social Capital	53.4		44.2	144	▼ 82	23
Open Economies	35.5		28.6	166	▼ 21	25
Investment Environment	33.5		27.9	160	▼ 13	25
Enterprise Conditions	23.9		19.9	167	-	25
Infrastructure and Market Access	36.4		39.0	123	▼ 12	24
Economic Quality	48.1		27.5	164	▼ 73	25
Empowered People	68.5		64.6	88	▼ 37	18
Living Conditions	75.4		68.8	97	▼ 29	19
Health	74.6		70.5	97	▼ 49	18
Education	60.8		61.7	85	▼ 10	11
Natural Environment	63.2		57.6	61	▼ 32	17

Venezuela (147th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean	2021 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean
	Safety and Security	52.3		41.4	151	▼ 10	24		Personal Freedom	48.0	128	▼ 17	24
War and Civil Conflict	20%	87.5		67.9	132	▼ 54	21	Agency	25%	48.0	137	▼ 33	25
Terrorism	15%	98.3		89.1	115	▼ 20	22	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	38.9	149	▼ 10	24
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	41.2		27.3	150	▼ 20	25	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	46.0	141	▼ 11	24
Violent Crime	25%	13.5		15.4	164	▲ 3	24	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	57.0	87	▼ 16	19
Property Crime	10%	42.9		24.4	164	▼ 8	25	Social Tolerance	15%	51.0	48	▲ 15	15
	Governance	20.5		12.4	167	▼ 1	25		Social Capital	53.4	144	▼ 82	23
Executive Constraints	15%	8.9		7.2	167	▲ -	25	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	89.1	57	▼ 52	12
Political Accountability	15%	33.1		28.3	148	▼ 3	24	Social Networks	20%	72.0	73	▼ 37	18
Rule of Law	15%	22.4		12.1	167	▼ 3	25	Interpersonal Trust	20%	33.5	126	▼ 19	14
Government Integrity	20%	17.3		12.2	167	▼ 4	25	Institutional Trust	20%	37.2	167	▼ 47	25
Government Effectiveness	20%	19.0		6.1	166	▼ 6	25	Civic and Social Participation	20%	35.2	148	▼ 43	24
Regulatory Quality	15%	23.8		10.8	167	▼ 10	25						
	Investment Environment	33.5		27.9	160	▼ 13	25		Enterprise Conditions	23.9	167	▲ -	25
Property Rights	30%	23.2		20.5	167	▼ 1	25	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	25.2	162	▼ 9	24
Investor Protection	20%	22.9		23.6	147	▲ -	24	Environment for Business Creation	25%	27.6	167	▼ 4	25
Contract Enforcement	20%	41.0		32.9	145	▼ 31	24	Burden of Regulation	25%	24.7	167	▼ 2	25
Financing Ecosystem	20%	55.4		44.9	127	▼ 45	23	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	19.9	139	▲ 28	19
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	27.1		14.6	164	▼ 10	25	Price Distortions	10%	12.7	164	▲ 1	25
	Infrastructure and Market Access	36.4		39.0	123	▼ 12	24		Economic Quality	48.1	164	▼ 73	25
Communications	25%	49.1		71.4	87	▼ 8	15	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	55.1	165	▼ 78	25
Energy	15%	33.6		32.5	114	▼ 18	21	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	51.9	165	▼ 30	25
Water	10%	47.2		46.3	114	▼ 3	20	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	50.8	109	▼ 25	20
Transport	25%	33.0		23.6	153	▼ 47	24	Dynamism	15%	19.3	147	▼ 21	21
Border Administration	5%	19.1		15.2	167	▲ -	25	Labour Force Engagement	20%	55.1	116	▼ 36	23
Open Market Scale	5%	18.1		16.7	126	▼ 22	25						
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	35.0		41.5	137	▲ 11	25						
Market Distortions	10%	25.2		20.4	166	▼ 2	25						
	Living Conditions	75.4		68.8	97	▼ 29	19		Health	74.6	97	▼ 49	18
Material Resources	20%	74.5		65.9	96	▼ 29	17	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	60.0	92	▼ 6	12
Nutrition	20%	77.8		56.9	131	▼ 54	24	Preventative Interventions	15%	81.6	125	▼ 48	22
Basic Services	10%	93.3		92.6	81	▼ 19	12	Care Systems	15%	54.2	108	▼ 40	19
Shelter	20%	87.7		80.7	82	▼ 25	11	Mental Health	10%	81.4	43	▼ 35	8
Connectedness	15%	62.5		63.8	76	▼ 14	7	Physical Health	20%	76.7	51	▼ 25	7
Protection from Harm	15%	58.3		61.8	124	▼ 17	23	Longevity	30%	82.5	88	▼ 23	17
	Education	60.8		61.7	85	▼ 10	11		Natural Environment	63.2	61	▼ 32	17
Pre-Primary Education	5%	70.2		68.1	62	▼ 12	12	Emissions	15%	65.0	62	▲ 48	9
Primary Education	20%	83.7		82.2	88	▼ 11	13	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	78.8	68	▲ 12	19
Secondary Education	30%	51.7		51.2	94	▼ 5	13	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	46.0	77	▼ 16	11
Tertiary Education	20%	43.5		46.8	55	▼ 5	6	Freshwater	20%	65.8	86	▼ 41	21
Adult Skills	25%	65.2		68.5	85	▼ 5	12	Oceans	15%	74.8	51	▼ 47	14
								Preservation Efforts	15%	53.9	61	▼ 31	6



Venezuela: Safety and Security (151st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank					
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		
War and Civil Conflict (132nd)				20%	87.5		67.9	78	132	Terrorism (115th)				15%	98.3		89.1	95	115
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.015		0.000	110	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.086		0.412	113	121		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		3.0	1	153	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.066		1.307	92	127		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.043		0.369	75	113		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	235.5		6,018.0	98	150	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (150th)				30%	41.2		27.3	130	150	Violent Crime (164th)				25%	13.5		15.4	167	164
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	3.5		4.7	125	155	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	52.79		36.69	165	162		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	140	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.258		0.189	154	166		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	92	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.0		31.0	165	165		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0		0.0	65	114											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.164		0.185	145	140											
Property Crime (164th)				10%	42.9		24.4	156	164										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	19.0		31.0	116	145											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	2.27		1.97	163	166											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	2.96		2.26	162	165											



Venezuela: Personal Freedom (128th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Agency (137th)				25%	48.0		104	137	Freedom of Assembly and Association (149th)				20%	38.9		139	149
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		4.0	107	140	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		2.0	124	140
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.217		0.177	166	167	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.29	137	159
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	85	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.413		0.294	132	140
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56	56									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.06		0.03	165	167									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.928		0.839	9	47									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	26.0		28.2	124	128									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.7		60.2	67	147									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (141st)				20%	46.0		130	141	Absence of Legal Discrimination (87th)				20%	57.0		71	87
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	76.0		81.0	139	143	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.641		0.511	54	119
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	34.4		47.6	108	137	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.628		0.516	51	95
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.204		0.241	165	162	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.658		0.542	48	88
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.31		0.22	127	157	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.644		0.362	125	137	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	60	66
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.27		1.32	117	137	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.727		0.603	63	102
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.15	123	64
Social Tolerance (48th)				15%	51.0		63	48									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.3		71.7	84	90									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.5		51.1	44	44									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.0		62.8	89	93									



Venezuela: Governance (167th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Executive Constraints (167th)				15%		8.9	167	167	Political Accountability (148th)				15%		33.1	145	148
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.60		0.56	166	166	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	149	147
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.69		0.36	167	167	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		7.0	104	134
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.181		0.185	166	167	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-3.0		-3.0	135	134
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	0.83		0.80	166	163	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.420		0.418	133	140
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.110		0.117	167	167									
Rule of Law (167th)				15%		22.4	164	167	Government Integrity (167th)				20%		17.3	163	167
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.69		1.11	167	167	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.82		0.84	147	145
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.73		1.35	160	166	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.94		1.25	164	167
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.11		2.49	153	167	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	143	161
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.0		1.7	167	167	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.776		0.898	140	166
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.88		1.37	145	109
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.86		0.94	163	161
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.955		0.981	164	167
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.928		0.986	161	167
Government Effectiveness (166th)				20%		19.0	160	166	Regulatory Quality (167th)				15%		23.8	157	167
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.99		-1.66	139	158	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.38		0.25	130	165
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	159	162	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.18	100	143
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.50		1.14	167	167	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.95		2.32	156	167
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		1.0	129	162	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	34.0		0.0	106	165
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	159	161	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.59		-2.36	158	167
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	160	161	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.416		0.319	121	156
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	146	156	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.47		1.33	167	167
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.145		0.113	166	167



Venezuela: Infrastructure and Market Access (123rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Communications (87th)				25%	49.1	71.4	79	87	Energy (114th)				15%	33.6	32.5	96	114
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	41.9	45.1	100	113	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	2,090	2,090	20	26		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM	index, 0-100	2.0	59.3	91.0	104	91	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	42.9	39.8	138	151		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	5,000	8,981	64	83	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0	0.0	142	149		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	32.7	64.3	64	80										
Water (114th)				10%	47.2	46.3	111	114	Transport (153rd)				25%	33.0	23.6	106	153
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	175.3	175.3	58	58	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.78	2.31	80	147		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	473.5	473.5	20	20	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	22,536.3	7,548.0	61	112		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.04	1.91	163	165	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.36	2.08	156	160		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	22.9	13.1	66	114		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2	2.6	106	150		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	10.5	10.5	123	123		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0004	0.0004	157	157		
Border Administration (167th)				5%	19.1	15.2	167	167	Open Market Scale (126th)				5%	18.1	16.7	104	126
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.06	1.79	144	163	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	18.76	19.12	93	110		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	536.5	536.5	167	167	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	105	105		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	881.3	881.3	163	163	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3	4.7	138	153		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	12.1	10.2	147	154		
Import Tariff Barriers (137th)				5%	35.0	41.5	148	137	Market Distortions (166th)				10%	25.2	20.4	164	166
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	14.52	26.66	147	130	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	150	154		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.44	11.82	149	146	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.23	3.26	164	164		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.537	6.621	39	28	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	237.0	237.0	56	56		



Venezuela: Health (97th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2011	2021	2011	2021					2011	2021	2011	2021
Behavioural Risk Factors (92nd)			10%	60.0	58.5	86	92	Preventative Interventions (125th)			15%	81.6	71.3	77	125
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.9	25.6	138	132	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	84.0	64.0	121	155
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	16.8	16.8	47	69	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	87.0	93.0	111	78
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,986.8	1,890.6	84	82	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	84.0	64.0	115	154
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	61.7	61.7	44	50
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.1	97.5	88	76
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0	0.7	1	81
Care Systems (108th)			15%	54.2	46.6	68	108	Mental Health (43rd)			10%	81.4	71.8	8	43
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.85	0.57	8	142
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.182	0.180	86	88	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	564.0	568.6	55	52
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.230	0.149	70	92	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.4	2.1	14	2
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0	99.1	89	59								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	80.0	70	74								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	30.0	40.0	75	143								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.2	17.2	59	167								
Physical Health (51st)			20%	76.7	75.6	26	51	Longevity (88th)			30%	82.5	82.1	65	88
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.6	31.3	32	83	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	116.0	125.0	101	107
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.0	16.7	39	29	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	17.0	24.2	68	102
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	537.3	525.4	98	101	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.6	3.5	80	96
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,497.1	6,627.8	78	87	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	149.2	149.6	79	92
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	21.5	18.6	24	15	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.3	21.7	39	54



Venezuela: Education (85th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Pre-Primary Education (62nd)				5%		70.2	50	62	Primary Education (88th)				20%		83.7	77	88
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	70.2		68.1	50	62	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.0		87.4	90	119
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.9		95.9	77	64
									Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	446.1		446.1	66	72
Secondary Education (94th)				30%		51.7	89	94	Tertiary Education (55th)				20%		43.5	50	55
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.7		73.2	93	92	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.3		79.3	13	23
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.2		69.4	95	110	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	21.2		21.2	93	106
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.07		0.99	131	133	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.042		0.013	47	78
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	432.9		432.9	63	70	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.45		4.72	62	45
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.86		4.26	87	58
Adult Skills (85th)				25%		65.2	80	85									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.51		97.13	63	65									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.51	85	86									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.2		11.5	73	74									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.302		0.282	106	107									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.83		3.57	101	127									



Venezuela: Natural Environment (61st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Emissions (62nd)				15%	65.0		70.3	110	62	Exposure to Air Pollution (68th)				15%	78.8		79.4	80	68
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.636		0.708	124	77		Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.002		0.057	42	35	
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.673		0.769	105	95		Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,306.5		1,213.0	103	101	
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.60	118	105		Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	77.1		71.8	81	105	
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.775		0.813	34	21											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.620		0.623	123	117											
Forest, Land and Soil (77th)				20%	46.0		42.3	61	77	Freshwater (86th)				20%	65.8		54.7	45	86
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	54.04		52.46	32	32		Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	47,848.0		41,436.0	19	19	
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.7		2.7	74	74		Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	27.0		27.0	70	71	
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.94		1.05	126	145		Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.81		2.81	52	50	
										Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.9		33.4	83	165	
Oceans (51st)				15%	74.8		56.9	4	51	Preservation Efforts (61st)				15%	53.9		48.1	30	61
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	24.8		80.1	60	122		Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	54.140		54.144	1	1	
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1		Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	3,4860		3,4860	40	46	
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	59.4		60.7	49	40		Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	26.49		26.49	109	111	
										Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	42.798		42.798	81	92	
										Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0		22.0	48	51	
										Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.7		28.3	44	155	

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)