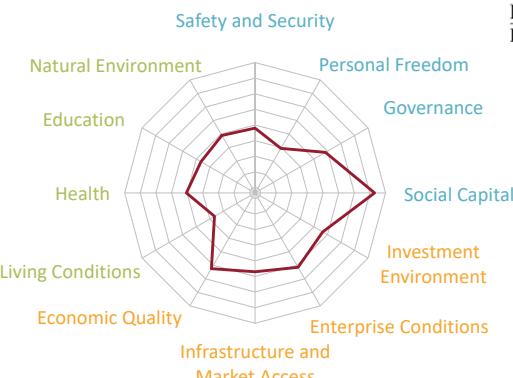
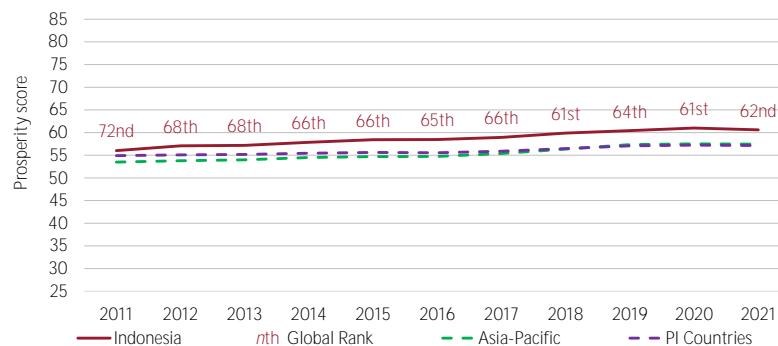


Indonesia: Prosperity score 60.6 (62nd)

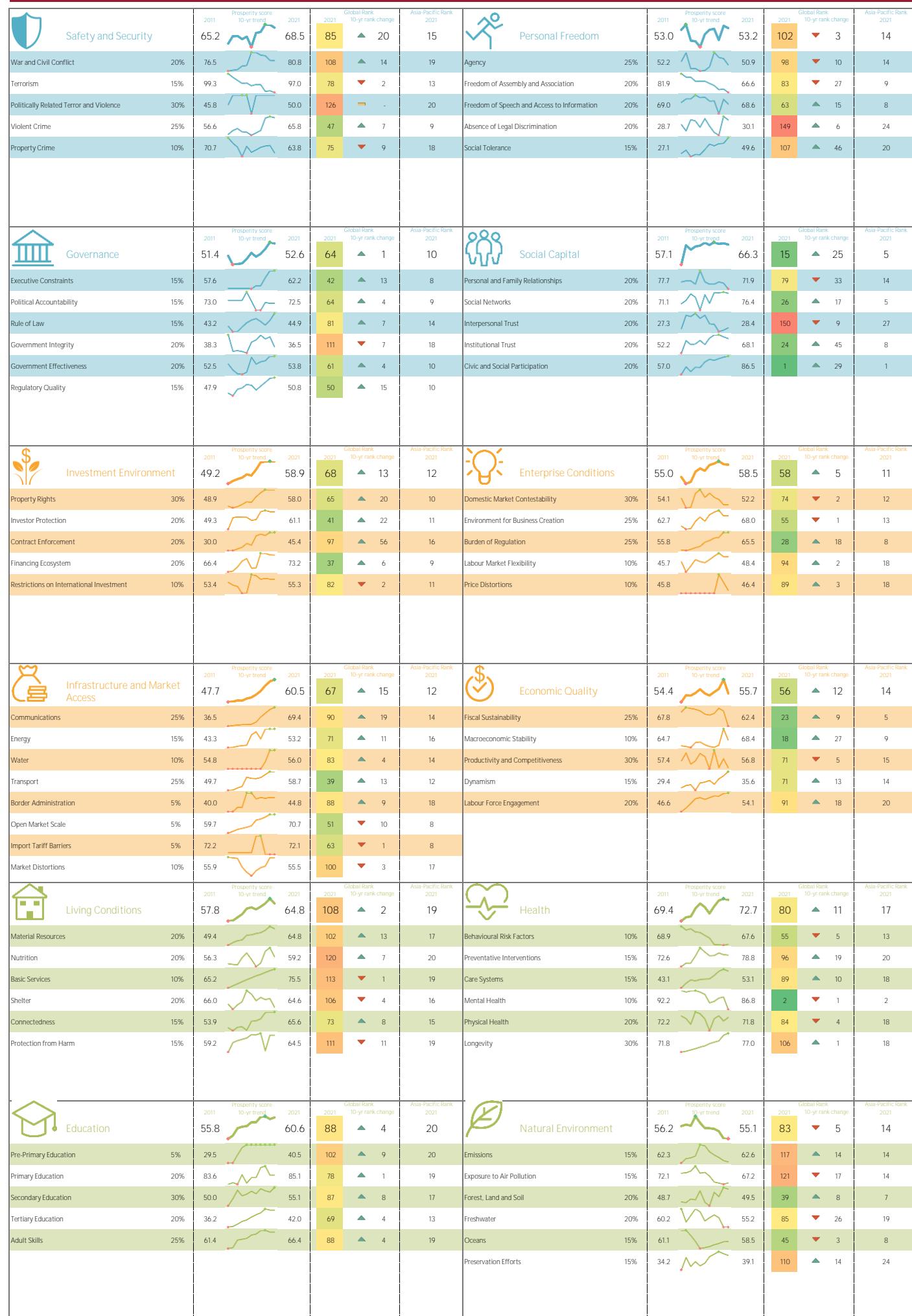
Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

| | Score 10-year trend | Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021 | 10-year rank change | Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2021 |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Prosperity score | 56.0 60.6 | 62 | ▲ 10 | 10 |
| Inclusive Societies | 56.7 60.2 | 61 | ▲ 9 | 9 |
| 🛡 Safety and Security | 65.2 68.5 | 85 | ▲ 20 | 15 |
| 🌐 Personal Freedom | 53.0 53.2 | 102 | ▼ 3 | 14 |
| 🏛 Governance | 51.4 52.6 | 64 | ▲ 1 | 10 |
| 🤝 Social Capital | 57.1 66.3 | 15 | ▲ 25 | 5 |
| Open Economies | 51.6 58.4 | 59 | ▲ 11 | 11 |
| 💰 Investment Environment | 49.2 58.9 | 68 | ▲ 13 | 12 |
| 💡 Enterprise Conditions | 55.0 58.5 | 58 | ▲ 5 | 11 |
| 📦 Infrastructure and Market Access | 47.7 60.5 | 67 | ▲ 15 | 12 |
| ⌚ Economic Quality | 54.4 55.7 | 56 | ▲ 12 | 14 |
| Empowered People | 59.8 63.3 | 93 | ▲ 3 | 16 |
| 🏡 Living Conditions | 57.8 64.8 | 108 | ▲ 2 | 19 |
| 🕒 Health | 69.4 72.7 | 80 | ▲ 11 | 17 |
| 🎓 Education | 55.8 60.6 | 88 | ▲ 4 | 20 |
| 🌿 Natural Environment | 56.2 55.1 | 83 | ▼ 5 | 14 |

Indonesia (62nd): Pillar and element scores



Indonesia: Safety and Security (85th): Element and indicator scores



Indonesia: Personal Freedom (102nd): Element and indicator scores

| Freedom of Assembly and Association (83rd) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|--------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|------|------------------|------------------|
| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | | | 2021 | | | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 |
| | | | | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | | |
| Agency (98th) | | | 25% | 52.2 | | 50.9 | 88 | | 98 | 56 | 83 |
| Personal autonomy and individual rights | FH | coding, 0-16 | 1.0 | 9.0 | | 9.0 | 78 | | 78 | 55 | 92 |
| Due process and rights | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.349 | | 0.409 | 127 | | 95 | 59 | 58 |
| Freedom of movement | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-4 | 1.0 | 4.0 | | 3.0 | 1 | | 83 | 46 | 71 |
| Women's agency | WomStat | coding, 0-16 | 1.0 | 13.0 | | 13.0 | 129 | | 129 | | |
| Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.39 | | 0.41 | 94 | | 83 | | |
| Freedom from forced labour | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.695 | | 0.497 | 106 | | 138 | | |
| Government response to slavery | GSI | index, -10-100 | 1.0 | 47.9 | | 50.8 | 49 | | 50 | | |
| Satisfaction with freedom | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 66.6 | | 85.3 | 95 | | 51 | | |
| Absence of Legal Discrimination (149th) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (63rd) | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | | | 2021 | | | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 |
| | | | | 69.0 | | 68.6 | 78 | | 63 | | |
| Press freedom from government censorship | FH | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 53.0 | | 49.0 | 83 | | 73 | 155 | 149 |
| Press freedom from physical repression | RSF | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 41.1 | | 37.4 | 129 | | 103 | 130 | 157 |
| Freedom of opinion and expression | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.739 | | 0.681 | 35 | | 45 | 163 | 157 |
| Government media censorship | V-DEM | coding, 0-4 | 0.5 | 3.16 | | 2.52 | 55 | | 82 | 111 | 42 |
| Alternative sources of information | V-DEM | coding, 0-4 | 1.0 | 0.854 | | 0.870 | 61 | | 38 | 150 | 155 |
| Political diversity of media perspectives | V-DEM | coding, 0-3 | 0.5 | 2.33 | | 2.39 | 113 | | 85 | 139 | 142 |
| Social Tolerance (107th) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities | Source | Unit | Unit | 2011 | | | 2021 | | | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 |
| | | | | 15% | 27.1 | | 49.6 | 153 | | 107 | |
| Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 57.3 | | 89.6 | 95 | | 4 | | |
| Perceived tolerance of immigrants | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 6.1 | | 12.7 | 134 | | 123 | | |
| | | | | 26.2 | | 45.5 | 165 | | 153 | | |

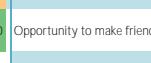
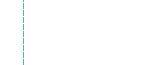
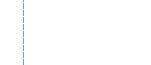


Indonesia: Governance (64th): Element and indicator scores

| Indonesia: Governance (64th): Element and indicator scores | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|---------------------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|--|--------|-----------------------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | | | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 | | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | | | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 |
| | | | | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | | | | | | | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | | |
| Executive Constraints (42nd) | | | 15% | 57.6 | | 62.2 | 55 | 42 | Political Accountability (64th) | | | 15% | 73.0 | | 72.5 | 68 | 64 |
| Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature | WJP | expert survey, 0-3 | 2.0 | 2.08 | | 2.17 | 40 | 26 | Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 7.0 | | 6.0 | 75 | 90 |
| Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks | WJP | expert survey, 0-3 | 1.0 | 1.66 | | 1.87 | 62 | 45 | Political participation and rights | FH | coding, 1-7 | 0.5 | 2.0 | | 2.0 | 45 | 38 |
| Transition of power is subject to the law | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.686 | | 0.719 | 61 | 53 | Democracy level | CSP | expert survey, -10-10 | 1.0 | 8.0 | | 9.0 | 55 | 37 |
| Military involvement in rule of law and politics | FI | index, 0-10 | 0.5 | 4.17 | | 4.20 | 129 | 120 | Complaint mechanisms | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.572 | | 0.615 | 63 | 58 |
| Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.549 | | 0.612 | 51 | 34 | | | | | | | | | |
| Rule of Law (81st) | | | 15% | 43.2 | | 44.9 | 88 | 81 | Government Integrity (111th) | | | 20% | 38.3 | | 36.5 | 104 | 111 |
| Judicial Independence | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.80 | | 4.13 | 69 | 55 | Use of public office for private gain | WJP | expert survey, 0-4 | 1.0 | 1.14 | | 1.18 | 110 | 113 |
| Civil Justice | WJP | expert survey, 0-6 | 3.0 | 2.64 | | 2.72 | 107 | 101 | Diversion of public funds | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.54 | | 4.19 | 61 | 39 |
| Integrity of the legal system | FI | index, 0-10 | 2.0 | 5.61 | | 5.54 | 96 | 86 | Anti-corruption policy | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 5.0 | | 4.0 | 56 | 85 |
| Efficiency of dispute settlement | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 3.8 | | 4.1 | 62 | 56 | Clientelism | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.579 | | 0.612 | 97 | 111 |
| | | | | | | | | | Legislative corruption | V-DEM | coding, 0-4 | 0.5 | 0.68 | | 0.50 | 158 | 161 |
| | | | | | | | | | Judicial corruption | V-DEM | coding, 0-4 | 0.5 | 1.76 | | 2.16 | 102 | 85 |
| | | | | | | | | | Executive corruption | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.619 | | 0.723 | 92 | 130 |
| | | | | | | | | | Public sector corruption | V-DEM | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.737 | | 0.862 | 119 | 150 |
| Government Effectiveness (61st) | | | 20% | 52.5 | | 53.8 | 65 | 61 | Regulatory Quality (50th) | | | 15% | 47.9 | | 50.8 | 65 | 50 |
| Government quality and credibility | WGI | index, -2.5 - +2.5 | 2.0 | -0.30 | | 0.18 | 86 | 60 | Right to information | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.56 | | 0.55 | 57 | 54 |
| Prioritisation | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 7.0 | | 6.0 | 49 | 60 | Publicised laws and government data | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.49 | | 0.36 | 54 | 89 |
| Efficiency of government spending | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 4.10 | | 4.28 | 29 | 23 | Transparency of government policy | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 4.07 | | 4.37 | 93 | 51 |
| Efficient use of assets | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 5.0 | | 5.0 | 72 | 68 | Budget transparency | IBP | index, 0-100 | 0.5 | 51.0 | | 70.0 | 70 | 30 |
| Implementation | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 5.0 | | 6.0 | 82 | 56 | Regulatory quality | WGI | index, -2.5 - +2.5 | 1.0 | -0.36 | | -0.09 | 100 | 76 |
| Policy learning | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 7.0 | | 6.0 | 38 | 54 | Enforcement of regulations | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.500 | | 0.561 | 81 | 54 |
| Policy coordination | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | | 6.0 | 73 | 70 | Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.86 | | 3.96 | 55 | 42 |
| | | | | | | | | | Delay in administrative proceedings | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.481 | | 0.522 | 73 | 60 |

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indonesia: Social Capital (15th): Element and indicator scores

| Personal and Family Relationships (79th) | | | | | | | | | | | | Social Networks (26th) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-----------------------|--------|------|---|---|------------------------------|-----|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--------|---|--------|------|-----|------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|
| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | | | Value 10-yr trend 2021 | | | Global Rank 2011 2021 | | | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | | | Value 10-yr trend 2021 | | | Global Rank 2011 2021 | |
| | | | | 20% | 77.7 |  | 71.9 | 46 | 79 | 20% | 71.1 |  | 76.4 | 43 | 26 | | | | | | | | |
| Help from family and friends when in trouble | Gallup | percentage | 2.0 | 81.0 |  | 75.0 | 91 | 107 | Respect | Gallup | percentage | 2.0 | 91.0 |  | 94.0 | 52 | 28 | | | | | | |
| Family give positive energy | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 83.0 |  | 83.0 | 9 | 10 | Opportunity to make friends | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 83.0 |  | 88.0 | 24 | 11 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Helped another household | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 11.0 |  | 10.0 | 104 | 128 | | | | | | |
| Interpersonal Trust (150th) | | | | | | | | | | | | Institutional Trust (24th) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Generalised interpersonal trust | GVS | percentage | 1.0 | 25.4 |  | 5.2 | 61 | 163 | Confidence in local police | Gallup | percentage | 2.0 | 72.0 |  | 81.0 | 57 | 29 | | | | | | |
| Helped a stranger | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 25.0 |  | 65.0 | 163 | 39 | Public trust in politicians | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 3.33 |  | 3.70 | 53 | 41 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Confidence in financial institutions and banks | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 51.0 |  | 81.0 | 112 | 18 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Confidence in judicial system and courts | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 37.0 |  | 67.0 | 115 | 28 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Confidence in national government | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 64.0 |  | 77.0 | 46 | 25 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Confidence in military | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 75.0 |  | 81.0 | 66 | 54 | | | | | | |
| Civic and Social Participation (1st) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Donated money to charity | Gallup | percentage | 1.5 | 72.0 |  | 83.0 | 7 | 1 | 2011 | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 2021 | 20% | 57.0 |  | 86.5 | 30 | 1 | 2011 | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 2021 | | | |
| Voter turnout | IDEA | percentage (adjusted) | 1.5 | 71.0 |  | 72.6 | 50 | 45 | 2011 | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 2021 | 20% | 13.0 |  | 60.0 | 123 | 1 | 2011 | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 2021 | | | |
| Volunteering | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 10.0 |  | 39.0 | 148 | 2 | 2011 | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 2021 | 20% | 10.0 |  | 39.0 | 148 | 2 | 2011 | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 2021 | | | |
| Voiced opinion to a public official | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 10.0 |  | 39.0 | 148 | 2 | 2011 | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 2021 | 20% | 10.0 |  | 39.0 | 148 | 2 | 2011 | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 2021 | | | |

Indonesia: Investment Environment (68th): Element and indicator scores

| Property Rights (65th) | | | | | | | | | | | | Investor Protection (41st) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|--------|------|--------|------|------|------|----------------------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|--|
| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | | | Value 10-yr trend | | 2021 | | | Global Rank | | | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | | | Value 10-yr trend | | 2021 | | | Global Rank | |
| | | | | 2011 | 2021 | 2021 | 2011 | 2021 | 2021 | 2011 | 2021 | 2011 | 2021 | | | | | 2011 | 2021 | 2021 | 2011 | 2021 | 2021 | 2011 | 2021 | | |
| Protection of property rights | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.04 | 4.69 | 91 | 53 | Strength of insolvency framework | WB-DB | index, 0-16 | 1.0 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 37 | 62 | 20% | 49.3 | 61.1 | 63 | 37 | 62 | 20% | 49.3 | 61.1 | 63 | 41 | |
| Lawful process for expropriation | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.580 | 0.582 | 72 | 71 | Insolvency recovery rate | WB-DB | percentage | 1.5 | 29.8 | 65.5 | 86 | 34 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Intellectual property protection | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 3.78 | 4.56 | 64 | 51 | Auditing and reporting standards | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 4.62 | 4.59 | 77 | 74 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quality of land administration | WB-DB | index, 0-30 | 1.0 | 9.5 | 15.5 | 109 | 80 | Extent of shareholder governance | WB-DB | index, 0-10 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 90 | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Procedures to register property | WB-DB | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 53.50 | 60.04 | 116 | 100 | Conflict of interest regulation | WB-DB | index, 0-10 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 16 | 76 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Regulation of property possession and exchange | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 88 | 80 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contract Enforcement (97th) | | | | | | | | | | | | Financing Ecosystem (37th) | | | | | | | | | | | | Global Rank | | | |
| | Source | Unit | Weight | 20% | 30.0 | 45.4 | 153 | 97 | Financing Ecosystem (37th) | | | | | | | | | | | | 20% | 66.4 | 73.2 | 43 | 37 | | |
| | Quality of judicial administration | WB-DB | index, 0-18 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 102 | 68 | Access to finance | WB-ES | percentage | 1.0 | 14.3 | 16.5 | 39 | 72 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Time to resolve commercial cases | WB-DB | days | 1.0 | 190.0 | 134.4 | 90 | 27 | Financing of SMEs | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.46 | 4.49 | 29 | 31 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Legal costs | WB-DB | percentage | 0.5 | 45.1 | 23.4 | 162 | 160 | Venture capital availability | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 9 | 37 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms | WJP | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.470 | 0.568 | 159 | 131 | Quality of banking system and capital markets | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 71 | 33 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restrictions on International Investment (82nd) | | | | | | | | | | | | Commercial bank branches | | | | | | | | | | | | Global Rank | | | |
| | Source | Unit | Unit | 10% | 53.4 | 55.3 | 80 | 82 | Commercial bank branches | | | | | | | | | | | | 20% | 66.4 | 73.2 | 43 | 37 | | |
| | Business impact of rules on FDI | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 5.48 | 4.28 | 40 | 98 | Soundness of banks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Capital controls | FI | percentage | 1.0 | 7.692 | 15.385 | 122 | 106 | Depth of credit information | | | | | | | | | | | | 20% | 66.4 | 73.2 | 43 | 37 | | |
| | Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts | FI | index, 0-10 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 85 | 1 | Depth of credit information | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Restrictions on financial transactions | Chinn-Ito | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 69 | 94 | Depth of credit information | | | | | | | | | | | | 20% | 66.4 | 73.2 | 43 | 37 | | |
| | Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 5.82 | 4.62 | 24 | 65 | Depth of credit information | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freedom of foreigners to visit | | | | | | | | | | | | Depth of credit information | | | | | | | | | | | | Global Rank | | | |



Indonesia: Enterprise Conditions (58th): Element and indicator scores

| Domestic Market Contestability (74th) | | | | | | | | | | | | Environment for Business Creation (55th) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|---|-------|---------------------|--|--------|-------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|------|--|--|--|
| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank | 2011 | 2021 | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank | 2011 | 2021 | | | |
| Market-based competition | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | — | 70 | 66 | Private companies are protected and permitted | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | — | 6.0 | 101 | 108 | | | | | |
| Anti-monopoly policy | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | — | 97 | 96 | Ease of starting a business | WB-DB | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 59.1 | 59.1 | — | 81.2 | 138 | 120 | | | | | |
| Extent of market dominance | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.18 | 3.98 | — | 43 | 50 | State of cluster development | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.47 | 4.47 | — | 4.56 | 24 | 27 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Labour skill a business constraint | WB-ES | percentage | 0.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | — | 10.8 | 4 | 28 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Availability of skilled workers | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 4.70 | 4.70 | — | 4.55 | 34 | 44 | | | | | |
| Burden of Regulation (28th) | | | | | | | | | | | | Labour Market Flexibility (94th) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burden of government regulation | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.65 | 4.05 | — | 44 | 29 | Cooperation in labour-employer relations | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.60 | 4.60 | — | 4.48 | 47 | 66 | | | | | |
| Time spent complying with regulations | WB-ES | percentage | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | — | 6 | 7 | Flexibility of hiring practices | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 0.5 | 4.38 | 4.38 | — | 4.50 | 40 | 24 | | | | | |
| Number of tax payments | WB-DB | number per year | 1.0 | 53.0 | 26.0 | — | 144 | 99 | Redundancy costs | WEF | weeks | 0.5 | 108.0 | 108.0 | — | 57.8 | 160 | 164 | | | | | |
| Time spent filing taxes | WB-DB | hours per year | 1.0 | 259.0 | 191.0 | — | 90 | 74 | Flexibility of employment contracts | WB-DB | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.40 | 0.40 | — | 0.40 | 54 | 54 | | | | | |
| Burden of obtaining a building permit | WB-DB | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 67.9 | 70.8 | — | 69 | 58 | Flexibility of wage determination | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.59 | 4.59 | — | 4.80 | 126 | 96 | | | | | |
| Building quality control index | WB-DB | index, 0-15 | 0.5 | 13.0 | 13.8 | — | 15 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Price Distortions (89th) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Distortionary effect of taxes and subsidies | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.13 | 4.26 | — | 40 | 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Energy subsidies | IMF | percentage of GDP | 1.0 | 11.31 | 12.95 | — | 137 | 141 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indonesia: Infrastructure and Market Access (67th): Element and Indicator scores

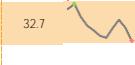


Italicics: Indicator contains imputed values

| Indonesia: Infrastructure and Market Access (67th): Element and Indicator scores | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------------------------------|------|--------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|-----------|-----|-----|
| Element | Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 Value | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 | | | | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 2011 Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 Value | 2011 Weight | 2021 Weight | | | | |
| Communications (90th) | | | | 25% | 36.5 | | 69.4 | 109 | 90 | Energy (71st) | | | 15% | 43.3 | | 53.2 | 82 | 71 |
| International internet bandwidth | ITU | kilobits per second per capita | 1.0 | 1.0 | 44.3 | | 57.5 | 90 | 51 | Installed electric capacity | UNESD | kilowatts per capita | 1.5 | 0.150 | | 0.235 | 115 | 108 |
| 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage | GSMA | index, 0-100 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 54.6 | | 96.2 | 111 | 66 | Ease of establishing an electricity connection | WB-DB | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 74.2 | | 87.1 | 59 | 32 |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions | ITU | number /100 population | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.781 | | 3.800 | 102 | 104 | Reliability of electricity supply | WB-DB | index, 0-7 | 1.0 | 5.0 | | 6.0 | 50 | 31 |
| Internet usage | ITU | percentage | 1.0 | 1.0 | 6.9 | | 47.7 | 121 | 99 | | | | | | | | | |
| Water (83rd) | | | | 10% | 54.8 | | 56.0 | 87 | 83 | Transport (39th) | | | 25% | 49.7 | | 58.7 | 52 | 39 |
| Gross fixed water assets | IBNET | USD per population served | 1.0 | 1.0 | 93.6 | | 93.6 | 89 | 89 | Logistics performance | WB-LPI | index, 1-5 | 1.5 | 2.81 | | 3.24 | 74 | 44 |
| Water production | IBNET | litres per capita per day | 0.5 | 0.5 | 186.9 | | 186.9 | 120 | 120 | Airport connectivity | WEF | index, 0-100 | 2.0 | 249,294.1 | | 838,854.8 | 13 | 7 |
| Reliability of water supply | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 4.57 | | 4.75 | 80 | 72 | Efficiency of seaport services | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.0 | 4.14 | | 4.35 | 60 | 61 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Liner shipping connectivity | UNCTAD | index, rebased to 100 in 2004 | 0.5 | 35.0 | | 44.4 | 36 | 41 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Quality of roads | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 3.5 | | 4.2 | 91 | 59 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Road density | FAO | km per 100 sq km of land area | 0.5 | 25.5 | | 26.0 | 78 | 78 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Rail density | UIC | km per sq km of land area | 0.5 | 0.0029 | | 0.0032 | 133 | 130 |
| Border Administration (88th) | | | | 5% | 40.0 | | 44.8 | 97 | 88 | Open Market Scale (51st) | | | 5% | 59.7 | | 70.7 | 41 | 51 |
| Efficiency of customs clearance process | WB-LPI | survey, 1-5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.43 | | 2.67 | 77 | 63 | Domestic and international market access for goods | WTO | percentage of global GDP | 1.5 | 39.35 | | 44.29 | 21 | 33 |
| Time to comply with border regulations and procedures | WB-DB | hours | 1.0 | 1.0 | 88.4 | | 74.3 | 119 | 116 | Domestic and international market access for services | WTO | percentage of global GDP | 2.0 | 28.6 | | 34.4 | 41 | 52 |
| Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures | WB-DB | USD (current) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 241.1 | | 220.4 | 82 | 80 | Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets | WEF | percentage | 0.5 | 3.7 | | 3.3 | 46 | 45 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Margin of preference in destination markets | WEF | index, 1-100 | 0.5 | 15.3 | | 24.6 | 143 | 133 |
| Import Tariff Barriers (63rd) | | | | 5% | 72.2 | | 72.1 | 62 | 63 | Market Distortions (100th) | | | 10% | 55.9 | | 55.5 | 97 | 100 |
| Share of imports free from tariff duties | WEF | percentage | 1.5 | 1.5 | 61.25 | | 62.10 | 76 | 78 | Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 6.0 | | 7.0 | 111 | 90 |
| Average applied tariff rate | WEF | percentage | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.59 | | 4.43 | 60 | 61 | Prevalence of non-tariff barriers | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | 4.70 | | 4.32 | 58 | 83 |
| Complexity of tariffs | WEF | index, 1-7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.227 | | 5.674 | 72 | 92 | Non-tariff measures | UNCTAD | number | 0.3 | 634.0 | | 634.0 | 105 | 105 |



Indonesia: Economic Quality (56th): Element and indicator scores

| Macroeconomic Stability (18th) | | | | | | | | | | | | Dynamism (71st) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|----------------|--------|--------|---|-------|-------------|------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|---|------|-------------|------|--------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Indicator | Source | Unit | Weight | Value | | | Global Rank | | Source | Unit | Weight | Value | | | Global Rank | | Source | Unit | Weight | Value | | | Global Rank | | |
| | | | | 2011 | 10-yr trend | 2021 | 2011 | 2021 | | | | 2011 | 10-yr trend | 2021 | 2011 | 2021 | | | | 2011 | 10-yr trend | 2021 | 2011 | 2021 | |
| Fiscal Sustainability (23rd) | IMF-WEO | percentage | 25% | 67.8 |  | 62.4 | 32 | 23 | WB-DI | percentage | 10% | 64.7 |  | 68.4 | 45 | 18 | IMF | percentage | 1.0 | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 | |
| Government budget balance | | | | -1.2 |  | -5.9 | 56 | 72 | | | | GDP per capita growth |  | 4.34 | 2.43 | 38 | 29 | | | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 | |
| Government debt | | | | 24.5 |  | 36.6 | 42 | 25 | | | | Inflation volatility |  | 2.7 | 0.7 | 92 | 36 | | | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 | |
| Country credit rating | | | | 58.0 |  | 60.0 | 49 | 49 | | | | Country risk premium |  | 74 | 48 | | | | | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 | |
| Gross savings | | | | 32.7 |  | 29.6 | 28 | 31 | | | | | | | | | Value | | | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 | | |
| Productivity and Competitiveness (71st) | | | | | | | | | | | | Dynamism (71st) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour productivity | ILO | 2011 US \$ PPP | 1.0 | 57.4 |  | 56.8 | 66 | 71 | WB-ES | number /100 working age population | 1.0 | New business density |  | 29.4 | 35.6 | 84 | 71 | WIPO | applications /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 |
| Economic complexity | ECI | index, -3-3 | 1.5 | 0.01 |  | -0.04 | 68 | 70 | | | | Patent applications |  | 1.84 | 11.48 | 98 | 89 | | | | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 |
| Export quality | IMF | index, 0-12 | 1.0 | 0.799 |  | 0.828 | 93 | 88 | | | | Capacity to attract talented people |  | 4.31 | 4.45 | 26 | 25 | | | | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 |
| High-tech manufactured exports | UN-Com | percentage | 1.0 | 12.093 |  | 8.098 | 44 | 66 | | | | | | | | | Value | | | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 | | |
| Labour Force Engagement (91st) | | | | | | | | | | | | Dynamism (71st) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force participation | ILO | percentage | 1.0 | 46.6 |  | 54.1 | 109 | 91 | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 1.0 | New business density |  | 0.19 | 0.33 | 138 | 133 | WB-ES | number /100 working age population | 1.0 | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 |
| Female labour force participation | ILO | percentage | 0.5 | 52.3 |  | 56.0 | 105 | 109 | | | | Patent applications |  | 1.84 | 11.48 | 98 | 89 | | | | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 |
| Waged and salaried workers | ILO | percentage | 1.5 | 38.7 |  | 48.3 | 118 | 114 | | | | Capacity to attract talented people |  | 4.31 | 4.45 | 26 | 25 | | | | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 |
| Unemployment | ILO | percentage | 1.0 | 5.6 |  | 4.1 | 67 | 33 | | | | | | | | | Value | | | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 | | |
| Youth unemployment | ILO | percentage | 0.5 | 18.87 |  | 13.37 | 106 | 91 | | | | | | | | | Value | | | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank 2011 | Global Rank 2021 | | |

Indonesia: Living Conditions (108th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values





Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| Behavioural Risk Factors (55th) | | | | | | | | | | | | Preventative Interventions (96th) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|----------------------------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|------|------|--|-----------------------------------|--|------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|------|--|--|--|
| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank | 2011 | 2021 | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank | 2011 | 2021 | | | |
| Obesity | WHO-GDO | percentage | 1.0 | 4.6 | 68.9 | ↓ | 67.6 | 50 | 26 | 55 | Diphtheria immunisation | WHO | percentage | 1.0 | 78.0 | 85.0 | ↑ | 85.0 | 138 | 121 | | | |
| Smoking | WHO | percentage | 1.0 | 39.3 | 37.9 | ↑ | 37.9 | 154 | 159 | 159 | Measles immunisation | WHO | percentage | 1.0 | 74.0 | 88.0 | ↑ | 88.0 | 140 | 106 | | | |
| Substance use disorders | GBD | number /100,000 population | 1.0 | 890.8 | 932.3 | ↓ | 932.3 | 31 | 33 | 33 | Hepatitis immunisation | WHO | percentage | 1.0 | 82.0 | 85.0 | ↑ | 85.0 | 121 | 118 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Contraceptive prevalence | UNICEF | percentage | 1.0 | 58.8 | 54.2 | ↓ | 54.2 | 50 | 66 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Antenatal care coverage | UNICEF | percentage | 1.0 | 93.3 | 97.5 | ↑ | 97.5 | 96 | 76 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Existence of national screening programs | WHO | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | — | 86 | 81 | | | | |
| Care Systems (89th) | | | | | | | | | | | | Mental Health (2nd) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Healthcare coverage | ILO | percentage | 0.5 | 41.0 | 43.1 | ↑ | 53.1 | 99 | 94 | 89 | Emotional wellbeing | Gallup | index, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.86 | 0.73 | ↓ | 0.73 | 7 | 39 | | | |
| Health facilities | WHO | index, 0-0.6 | 1.0 | 0.069 | 0.080 | ↑ | 0.080 | 144 | 133 | 133 | Depressive disorders | GBD | years /100,000 population | 1.0 | 337.0 | 350.3 | ↑ | 350.3 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Health practitioners and staff | WHO | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.036 | 0.117 | ↑ | 0.117 | 125 | 105 | 105 | Suicide | WHO | deaths /100,000 population | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | ↓ | 2.6 | 10 | 8 | | | |
| Births attended by skilled health staff | UNICEF | percentage | 1.0 | 74.9 | 94.7 | ↑ | 94.7 | 111 | 99 | 99 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tuberculosis treatment coverage | WHO | percentage | 0.5 | 36.0 | 67.0 | ↑ | 67.0 | 159 | 123 | 123 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antiretroviral HIV therapy | UNAIDS | percentage | 1.0 | 71.2 | 71.2 | — | 71.2 | 21 | 47 | 47 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Satisfaction with healthcare | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 64.6 | 72.6 | ↑ | 72.6 | 56 | 44 | 44 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Physical Health (84th) | | | | | | | | | | | | Longevity (106th) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Physical pain | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 14.3 | 23.7 | ↑ | 23.7 | 7 | 34 | 34 | Maternal mortality | WB-DI | deaths /100,000 live births | 1.0 | 239.0 | 177.0 | ↓ | 177.0 | 116 | 119 | | | |
| Health problems | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 20.5 | 17.3 | ↓ | 17.3 | 47 | 38 | 38 | Under 5 mortality | WB-DI | number /1,000 under 5 population | 1.0 | 35.3 | 23.9 | ↓ | 23.9 | 102 | 101 | | | |
| Communicable diseases | GBD | years /100,000 population | 2.0 | 555.8 | 513.8 | ↓ | 513.8 | 100 | 98 | 98 | 5-14 mortality | UN IGME | number /1,000 5-14 year-old population | 0.5 | 6.9 | 5.1 | ↓ | 5.1 | 108 | 112 | | | |
| Non-communicable diseases | GBD | years /100,000 population | 0.5 | 7,170.9 | 7,175.1 | ↑ | 7,175.1 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 15-60 mortality | WB-DI | number /1,000 population | 2.0 | 185.7 | 150.0 | ↓ | 150.0 | 100 | 93 | | | |
| Raised blood pressure | WHO | percentage | 0.5 | 24.8 | 23.8 | ↓ | 23.8 | 60 | 71 | 71 | Life expectancy at 60 | WHO | years | 1.0 | 17.6 | 17.9 | ↑ | 17.9 | 93 | 116 | | | |

Indonesia: Education (88th): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| Emissions (117th) | | | | | | | | | | | Exposure to Air Pollution (121st) | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|-------------|------|------|--|
| | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank | 2011 | 2021 | Source | Unit | Weight | 2011 | Value | 10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank | 2011 | 2021 | |
| CO2 emissions | CDIAC | Index, 0-1 | 2.0 | 0.676 | 62.3 | | 62.6 | 131 | 117 | Exposure to fine particulate matter | EPI | percentage | 2.0 | 9.962 | 72.1 | | 67.2 | 104 | 121 | | |
| SO2 emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.650 | 104 | | 0.668 | 113 | 116 | Health impact of air pollution | IHME | DALYs /100,000 population | 2.0 | 1,499.1 | 23.611 | | 1,449.9 | 114 | 116 | | |
| NOx emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.60 | 98 | | 0.61 | 98 | 93 | Satisfaction with air quality | Gallup | percentage | 0.5 | 82.1 | 84.7 | | 84.7 | 56 | 37 | | |
| Black carbon emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.469 | 128 | | 0.466 | 128 | 127 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Methane emissions | EDGAR | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.667 | 104 | | 0.689 | 104 | 93 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forest, Land and Soil (39th) | | | | | | | | | | | Freshwater (85th) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forest area | FAO | percentage | 1.0 | 53.17 | 48.7 | | 49.5 | 47 | 39 | Renewable water resources | FAO | m³ per person | 1.0 | 8,666.0 | 60.2 | | 55.2 | 59 | 85 | | |
| Flood occurrence | WRI | index, 0-5 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | | 3.1 | 109 | 109 | Wastewater treatment | EPI | percentage | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | | 1.0 | 124 | 123 | | |
| Sustainable nitrogen management | Zhang&Davidson | Index, 0-sqrt(2) | 1.0 | 0.73 | 0.66 | | 0.66 | 59 | 45 | Freshwater withdrawal | FAO | percentage | 1.0 | 7.98 | 7.98 | | 11.03 | 79 | 86 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Satisfaction with water quality | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 86.9 | 86.9 | | 74.3 | 28 | 62 | | |
| Oceans (45th) | | | | | | | | | | | Preservation Efforts (110th) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overexploitation of fish stocks | EPI | percentage | 1.0 | 10.9 | 61.1 | | 58.5 | 42 | 45 | Terrestrial protected areas | WDPA | percentage | 1.0 | 11.870 | 34.2 | | 12.166 | 124 | 110 | | |
| Stability of marine biodiversity | EPI | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | | 49.0 | 59 | 59 | Marine protected areas | WDPA | percentage | 1.0 | 2.8826 | 3.0573 | | 3.0573 | 46 | 50 | | |
| Clean ocean water | OHI | index, 0-100 | 1.0 | 56.1 | 56.1 | | 58.2 | 61 | 54 | Long term management of forest areas | FAO | percentage | 1.0 | 21.99 | 21.99 | | 23.27 | 114 | 117 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Protection for biodiverse areas | UN-WCMC | index, 0-1 | 1.0 | 24.127 | 39.1 | | 30.149 | 128 | 120 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Pesticide regulation | EPI | index, 0-25 | 1.0 | 21.0 | 21.0 | | 21.0 | 63 | 65 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Satisfaction with preservation efforts | Gallup | percentage | 1.0 | 48.2 | 48.2 | | 67.5 | 85 | 32 | | |

Glossary



| Source Code | Source Name |
|----------------|--|
| AD | Aswath Damodaran |
| Ang&al | Angrist et al. (2021) |
| BL | Barro and Lee dataset |
| BTI | Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index |
| CDIAC | Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center |
| CIRIGHTS | CIRIGHTS Dataset |
| CSP | Center for Systemic Peace |
| Cas&Dom | Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012) |
| Chinn-Ito | Chinn-Ito Index |
| ECI | Economic Complexity Index |
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research |
| EPI | Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index) |
| FAO | Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT |
| FH | Freedom House |
| FI | Fraser Institute |
| GBD | Global Burden of Disease study |
| GDL | Global Data Lab |
| GSI | Global Slavery Index |
| GSMA | Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association |
| GTD | Global Terrorism Database |
| GVS | World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro |
| Gallup | Gallup Dailies |
| IBNET | International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities |
| IBP | International Budget Partnership |
| IDEA | International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance |
| IDMC | Internal Displacement Monitoring Center |
| IHME | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation |
| ILGA | International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association |
| ILO | International Labour Organization |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| IMF-FAS | International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | International Telecommunications Union |
| JMP | WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation |
| OHI | Ocean Health Index |
| OPHI | Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative |
| PTS | Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale |
| Pew | Pew Research Center |
| QS, TES | QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings |
| RAI | Rural Access Index |
| RsF | Reporters Without Borders |
| TE | Trading Economics |
| UCDP | Uppsala Conflict Data Program |
| UIC | International Union of Railways |
| UN IGME | United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation |
| UN-Corm | United Nations Comtrade Database |
| UN-WCMC | UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre |
| UNAIDS | Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS |
| UNCTAD | United Nations Trade Data |
| UNESCO | UNESCO Institute for Statistics |
| UNESD | United Nations Energy Statistics Database |
| UNHCR | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees |
| UNICEF | United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund |
| UNODC | United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime |
| V-DEM | Varieties of Democracy |
| WB-DB | World Bank Doing Business Index |
| WB-DI | World Bank World Development Indicators |
| WB-ES | World Bank Enterprise Surveys |
| WB-GFI | World Bank Global Financial Inclusion |
| WB-LPI | World Bank Logistics Performance Index |
| WDPA | World Database on Protected Areas |
| WEF | World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index |
| WGI | Worldwide Governance Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organisation |
| WHO-GDO | World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory) |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organisation |
| WJP | World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index) |
| WRI | World Resources Institute |
| WTO | World Trade Organisation |
| WomStat | The WomanStats Project |
| Zhang&Davidson | Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016) |

Following the data irregularities identified in the Doing Business '18 and '20 reports, the World Bank Group released revised data in time for inclusion in the 2021 Prosperity Index. The World Bank Group subsequently took the decision to discontinue the Doing Business report. Therefore, for the 2022 Prosperity Index, we will be reviewing all data sources to ensure that the Index utilises the most relevant and accurate sources.