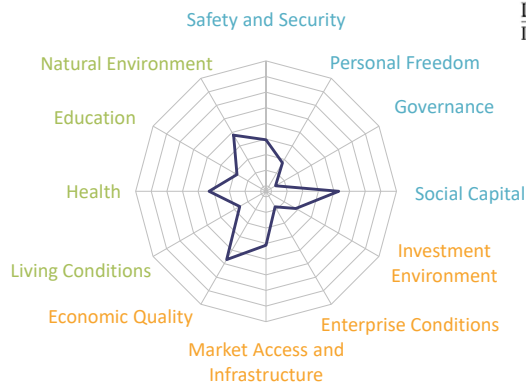
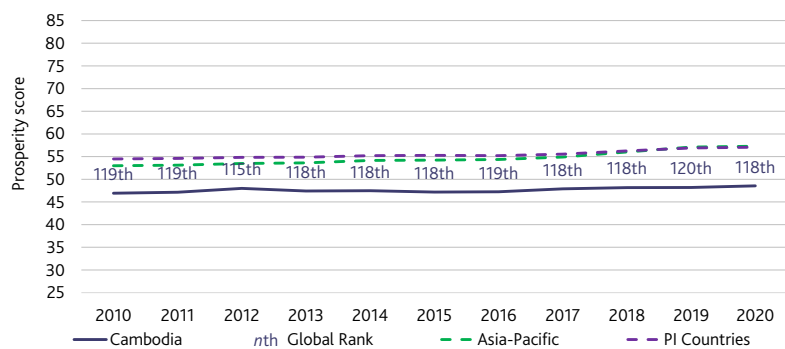


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	46.9		48.5	118	▲ 1	24
Inclusive Societies	47.8		44.9	133	▼ 16	25
Safety and Security	61.9		65.3	102	▲ 13	20
Personal Freedom	41.3		36.0	126	▼ 7	21
Governance	31.2		26.2	154	▼ 11	28
Social Capital	56.8		52.2	75	▼ 33	21
Open Economies	41.1		45.6	107	▲ 9	20
Investment Environment	41.1		42.5	124	▼ 3	25
Enterprise Conditions	43.0		40.0	145	▼ 25	28
Market Access and Infrastructure	36.4		48.1	99	▲ 10	17
Economic Quality	44.0		52.0	67	▲ 35	15
Empowered People	51.9		55.1	118	▼ 1	23
Living Conditions	43.9		50.8	129	-	26
Health	64.4		70.5	95	▲ 13	18
Education	41.3		43.9	125	▼ 1	26
Natural Environment	58.0		55.2	85	▼ 26	14

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank		
Safety and Security		61.9		65.3	102	▲ 13	20	Personal Freedom		41.3		36.0	126	▼ 7	21
War and Civil Conflict	20%	83.7		84.9	91	▲ 16	16	Agency	25%	51.8		47.2	105	▼ 19	19
Terrorism	15%	99.5		100.0	31	▲ 38	6	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	42.8		24.0	140	▼ 16	22
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	45.8		50.0	120	▲ 4	18	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	44.9		35.5	137	▼ 9	21
Violent Crime	25%	38.4		47.4	90	▲ 31	21	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	44.5		37.8	115	▼ 11	16
Property Crime	10%	68.6		64.5	79	▼ 9	20	Social Tolerance	15%	12.9		31.5	122	▲ 29	23
Governance		31.2		26.2	154	▼ 11	28	Social Capital		56.8		52.2	75	▼ 33	21
Executive Constraints	15%	25.8		24.3	151	▼ 4	29	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	81.6		68.1	96	▼ 65	17
Political Accountability	15%	34.2		23.1	159	▼ 17	27	Social Networks	20%	68.0		62.9	109	▼ 54	21
Rule of Law	15%	27.6		27.0	158	▼ 5	29	Interpersonal Trust	20%	29.1		29.1	127	▼ 12	26
Government Integrity	20%	31.2		25.2	151	▼ 13	29	Institutional Trust	20%	63.6		60.9	41	▼ 11	16
Government Effectiveness	20%	28.6		28.8	146	▼ 3	27	Civic and Social Participation	20%	41.8		39.9	87	▼ 7	20
Regulatory Quality	15%	40.5		28.3	144	▼ 53	28								
Investment Environment		41.1		42.5	124	▼ 3	25	Enterprise Conditions		43.0		40.0	145	▼ 25	28
Property Rights	30%	34.4		38.1	146	▲ 6	27	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	38.8		31.7	141	▼ 19	28
Investor Protection	20%	40.6		41.0	116	▼ 12	23	Environment for Business Creation	25%	45.4		46.4	150	▼ 24	29
Contract Enforcement	20%	30.9		24.3	164	▼ 13	27	Burden of Regulation	25%	44.8		40.0	148	▼ 53	29
Financing Ecosystem	20%	50.2		53.7	105	▲ 1	20	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	37.2		37.9	142	▲ 2	27
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	63.9		72.3	45	▲ 27	5	Price Distortions	10%	50.3		50.5	89	▼ 10	18
Market Access and Infrastructure		36.4		48.1	99	▲ 10	17	Economic Quality		44.0		52.0	67	▲ 35	15
Communications	25%	33.6		60.9	103	▲ 7	18	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	43.7		51.3	86	▲ 52	22
Resources	20%	31.3		37.9	112	▲ 5	22	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	68.2		77.8	6	▲ 21	4
Transport	25%	36.3		40.0	103	▲ 3	19	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	28.9		38.9	107	▲ 28	22
Border Administration	5%	37.7		40.3	114	▼ 6	20	Dynamism	15%	23.5		27.0	103	▲ 7	18
Open Market Scale	5%	40.0		59.2	54	▲ 8	8	Labour Force Engagement	20%	70.6		78.5	7	▲ 6	2
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	29.3		53.5	112	▲ 48	16								
Market Distortions	15%	48.6		51.1	107	▲ 6	19								
Living Conditions		43.9		50.8	129	▲ -	26	Health		64.4		70.5	95	▲ 13	18
Material Resources	20%	46.7		49.3	119	▼ 3	23	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	79.4		83.3	14	▲ 16	3
Nutrition	20%	50.6		51.5	136	▼ 8	26	Preventative Interventions	15%	67.9		74.4	115	▲ 8	22
Basic Services	10%	39.4		67.0	119	▲ 15	24	Care Systems	15%	36.8		51.0	99	▲ 12	19
Shelter	20%	41.4		41.8	137	▼ 3	25	Mental Health	10%	77.4		75.0	34	▼ 16	11
Connectedness	15%	39.6		55.5	107	▲ 5	22	Physical Health	20%	64.9		66.2	109	▲ 5	22
Protection from Harm	15%	42.0		48.4	156	▼ 5	26	Longevity	30%	66.8		75.3	110	▲ 4	20
Education		41.3		43.9	125	▼ 1	26	Natural Environment		58.0		55.2	85	▼ 26	14
Pre-Primary Education	5%	12.6		22.8	131	▲ 5	24	Emissions	15%	61.0		58.2	144	▼ 7	22
Primary Education	20%	70.7		69.3	121	▼ 3	26	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	83.8		78.4	92	▼ 21	9
Secondary Education	30%	36.6		38.5	125	▼ 3	26	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	50.8		49.2	45	▼ 6	9
Tertiary Education	20%	20.6		23.5	130	▲ 3	25	Freshwater	20%	59.0		60.0	51	▲ 2	8
Adult Skills	25%	45.6		50.5	126	▼ 4	23	Oceans	15%	54.7		46.6	90	▼ 33	16
								Preservation Efforts	15%	40.4		39.2	107	▼ 25	23





Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (91st)										Terrorism (31st)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
			20%	83.7	84.9	107	91				15%	99.5	100.0	69	31				
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0563	0.0000	113	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0142	0.0000	84	1				
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0284	0.0000	84	1				
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0284	0.0121	62	35				
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####	727.0172	132	114	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
Politically Related Terror and Violence (120th)										Violent Crime (90th)									
			30%	45.8	50.0	124	120				25%	38.4	47.4	121	90				
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	3.0	96	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.9	1.8	73	58				
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	135	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.18	0.19	165	167				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.2	55.5	80	106				
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	3.0	116	49				
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	0.0	65	114												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	131	1												
Property Crime (79th)																			
			10%	68.6	64.5	70	79												
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	11.3	10.5	60	62												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5	4.0	89	112												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9	4.2	87	102												



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (105th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (140th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			25%	51.8		47.2	86	105			20%	42.8		24.0	124	140	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	123	116	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0		3.0	117	127
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.27	140	155	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.40	118	137
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	1	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.28	124	141
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	71									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.18	119	148									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.48	144	137									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	38.0		37.6	82	93									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	93.4		94.4	3	6									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (137th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (115th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	44.9		35.5	128	137			20%	44.5		37.8	104	115	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0		70.0	108	124	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.46	143	138
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	41.8		45.5	133	133	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.23		0.19	166	166
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.30	137	152	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.49	132	124
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		1.0	104	128	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.49		0.38	132	137	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0		4.0	31	29
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		2.0	103	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.48	130	137
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.3	1	100
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Social Tolerance (122nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			15%	12.9		31.5	151	122									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0		64.0	160	108									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.0		40.0	67	46									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0		18.0	144	157									



Cambodia: Governance (154th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
Executive Constraints (151st)			15%	25.8		24.3	147	151	Political Accountability (159th)			15%	34.2		23.1	142	159
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.94		0.90	147	158	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	138	147
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.01		0.75	146	161	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	136
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.31	137	151	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	2.0		-4.0	113	141
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	4.7		6.8	119	64	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.18		0.29	167	166
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.27	150	153									
Rule of Law (158th)			15%	27.6		27.0	153	158	Government Integrity (151st)			20%	31.2		25.2	138	151
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.6	140	142	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.77		0.68	152	158
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.52		1.44	164	163	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		3.2	97	83
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.3		5.3	90	86	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.46		0.25	98	164
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		3.0	128	125	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	108	133
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		3.2	82	139
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	11.0		32.0	138	122
Government Effectiveness (146th)			20%	28.6		28.8	143	146	Regulatory Quality (144th)			15%	40.5		28.3	91	144
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.0		-0.6	139	107	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.4		-0.5	104	106
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	141	145	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.24	160	164
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		2.9	89	101	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		2.8	67	112
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	129	129	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.42	35	99
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	115	144									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	147	143									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	129	119									



											<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>						
Personal and Family Relationships (96th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (109th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			20%	81.6		68.1	31	96			20%	68.0		62.9	55	109	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	82.0		76.0	80	111	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	87.0		76.0	80	148
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.0		75.0	2	47	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	87.0		95.0	12	1
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	10.0		24.0	109	29
											<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>						
Interpersonal Trust (127th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (41st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	29.1		29.1	115	127			20%	63.6		60.9	30	41	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	32.7		32.7	30	32	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	76.0		77.0	39	46
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	13.0		11.0	167	166	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		2.9	91	85
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	87.0		77.0	4	26
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		59.0	58	57
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	90.0		75.0	5	25
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	88.0		78.0	16	61
											<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>						
Civic and Social Participation (87th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	41.8		39.9	80	87									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	34.0		24.0	51	78									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	75.2		83.0	39	16									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	2.0		5.0	166	162									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.0		7.0	117	159									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
Property Rights (146th)					30%	34.4		38.1	152	146	Investor Protection (116th)					20%	40.6		41.0	104	116
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		4.2	142	85	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	8	19				
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.30	165	162	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	11.0		14.6	140	140				
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		3.5	135	124	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		3.7	122	129				
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.5		7.5	123	128	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.3		3.3	145	148				
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	54.9		55.2	110	120	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.7		6.7	25	36				
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	130	142													
Contract Enforcement (164th)					20%	30.9		24.3	151	164	Financing Ecosystem (105th)					20%	50.2		53.7	106	105
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	4.5		4.5	136	149	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	15.4		16.9	45	74				
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	150.0		161.0	46	46	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.7	84	110				
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	34.5		34.5	162	166	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.9	105	72				
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.42	133	167	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	124	129				
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	3.1		7.8	133	109				
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.5	126	103				
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	5.0		6.0	91	96				
Restrictions on International Investment (45th)					10%	63.9		72.3	72	45											
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.2		4.4	89	102													
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	70.0		53.8	29	39													
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1													
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		1.0	69	1													
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.5	74	75													
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.3		10.0	135	1													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Domestic Market Contestability (141st)			30%	38.8		31.7	122	141	Environment for Business Creation (150th)			25%	45.4		46.4	126	150
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	97	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	61	125
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	118	139	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	34.0		52.4	156	164
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	108	113	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.9	59	67
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	15.5		17.6	43	60
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.5	146	147
Burden of Regulation (148th)			25%	44.8		40.0	95	148	Labour Market Flexibility (142nd)			10%	37.2		37.9	144	142
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.4	114	81	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.3	138	86
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.6		16.4	71	147	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		4.0	30	58
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	39.0		40.0	109	139	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	39.0		19.3	102	101
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	137.0		173.0	25	56	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	145	147
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	45.4		41.6	128	151	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.4	85	136
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	8.0		8.0	120	132									
Price Distortions (89th)			10%	50.3		50.5	79	89									
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.53		3.52	86	97									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	2.9		2.8	62	73									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (103rd)			25%	33.6		60.9	110	103	Resources (112th)			20%	31.3		37.9	117	112
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	35.7		49.7	115	103	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.1	147	123
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	61.3		94.0	95	74	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	45.6		57.5	131	126
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.1		1.0	116	119	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		2.0	101	115
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.5		40.5	162	104	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	135.2		135.2	82	82
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	184.4		184.4	116	116
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.5	98	83
Transport (103rd)			25%	36.3		40.0	106	103	Border Administration (114th)			5%	37.7		40.3	108	114
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.6	102	109	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.4	115	113
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	23,218.5		57,534.6	88	72	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	79.9		79.9	113	122
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		3.6	82	97	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	208.8		208.8	72	74
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	4.7		8.0	151	142									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.6	88	102									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	21.9		21.9	85	86									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	132	133									
Open Market Scale (54th)			5%	40.0		59.2	62	54	Import Tariff Barriers (112th)			5%	29.3		53.5	160	112
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	20.3		29.8	73	62	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	7.3		44.5	154	106
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	11.6		22.4	66	69	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	13.0		9.1	152	104
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	2.7		2.2	7	1	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.6		5.5	99	97
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	50.5		63.2	33	12									
Market Distortions (107th)			15%	48.6		51.1	113	107									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	112	115									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.4	105	74									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	242.0		242.0	48	48									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (86th)			25%	43.7		51.3	138	86	Macroeconomic Stability (6th)			10%	68.2		77.8	27	6
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-4.8		0.4	97	29	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.5		5.5	14	9
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	52.6		52.6	175	90	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.8		0.7	118	44
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	30.0		30.0	108	106									
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	8.3		8.1	120	102									
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	18.8		23.6	87	70									
Productivity and Competitiveness (107th)			30%	28.9		38.9	135	107	Dynamism (103rd)			15%	23.5		27.0	110	103
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	4,473.2		7,614.6	148	137	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.3		0.7	130	115
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.9		-0.6	130	108	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.6	135	133
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.8	89	80	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	50	46
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.1		1.1	152	75									
Labour Force Engagement (7th)			20%	70.6		78.5	13	7									
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	84.9		85.0	6	5									
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	80.8		79.8	9	10									
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	26.2		49.6	131	109									
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.7	1	4									
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.8		1.1	1	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Material Resources (119th)			20%	46.7	49.3	116	119	Nutrition (136th)			20%	50.6	51.5	128	136
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	23.9	17.7	79	65	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.5	63.9	126	131
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	18.7	18.7	116	122	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	18.8	16.4	118	122
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	41.8	41.8	113	120	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.1	9.7	134	147
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	68.5	68.5	112	117	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	39.5	32.4	134	141
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	2.9	8.0	157	150								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	30.4	38.1	40	67								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.3	58.0	119	80								
Basic Services (119th)			10%	39.4	67.0	134	119	Shelter (137th)			20%	41.4	41.8	134	137
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	26.4	91.6	145	113	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.8	60.6	150	159
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	62.9	78.5	131	125	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	36.8	36.8	112	115
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	13.6	26.1	163	149	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.7	17.7	138	134
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	29.0	59.2	137	120	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,459.7	2,419.4	143	140
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,157.6	675.3	108	107								
Connectedness (107th)			15%	39.6	55.5	112	107	Protection from Harm (156th)			15%	42.0	48.4	151	156
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	4.0	22.0	159	151	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,503.1	1,300.7	139	140
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	17.6	15.6	125	152	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	4.2	4.5	100	119
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	20.1	87.2	152	104	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,795.4	2,279.4	162	161
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	81.0	81.0	55	55	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	13.2	15.2	122	127
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	87.8	73.8	1	18								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	88.3	78.3	3	15								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (14th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (115th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	79.4		83.3	30	14					15%	67.9		74.4	123	115
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	2.6		3.9	3	3	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	91.0		92.0	96	88		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	25.1		17.1	102	71	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	89.0		84.0	99	125		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,330.3		1,368.8	8	10	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	91.0		92.0	83	78		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	27.2		38.8	117	103		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	69.3		95.3	153	101		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.33	87	116		
Care Systems (99th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (34th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	36.8		51.0	111	99					10%	77.4		75.0	18	34
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	73.9		73.9	112	112	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.79		0.67	29	98		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.06		0.08	146	134	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	462.8		454.4	35	33		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03		0.03	124	142	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.3		5.9	41	37		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	43.8		89.0	145	110											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	60.0		58.0	123	143											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	47.0		81.0	49	17											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	86.4		86.4	10	9											
Physical Health (109th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (110th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	64.9		66.2	114	109					30%	66.8		75.3	114	110
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.0		26.7	48	44	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	303.0		160.0	120	115		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.2		30.7	149	122	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	51.8		28.0	111	106		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	764.5		650.9	116	108	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	9.1		5.0	114	108		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,166.2		7,189.9	126	131	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	201.3		165.2	104	105		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.3		26.1	68	95	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.7		17.4	121	122		



Cambodia: Education (125th): Element and indicator scores															
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Pre-Primary Education (131st)			5%	12.6	22.8	136	131	Primary Education (121st)			20%	70.7	69.3	118	121
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	12.6	22.8	136	131	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.6	90.3	61	107
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	77.5	80.3	120	116
								<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	321.5	321.5	133	133
Secondary Education (125th)			30%	36.6	38.5	122	125	Tertiary Education (130th)			20%	20.6	23.5	133	130
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	38.3	38.3	133	140	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.8	13.7	114	121
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	35.3	43.3	137	134	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.4	15.0	139	118
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.9	0.9	146	138	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	<i>QS, TES</i>	<i>index, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	413.6	413.6	75	84	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.30	4.14	76	95
								<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3	3.5	143	128
Adult Skills (126th)			25%	45.6	50.5	122	126								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	73.9	80.5	119	119								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.26	0.30	132	130								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	4.8	5.7	136	135								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.14	0.14	31	37								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5	3.6	130	124								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (144th)			15%	61.0	58.2	137	144	Exposure to Air Pollution (92nd)			15%	83.8	78.4	71	92
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.84	0.76	31	56	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	16.2	28.8	126	138
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.77	0.78	96	96	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	718.3	593.1	76	58
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.48	0.49	145	145	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	95.5	83.8	2	29
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.39	0.28	148	162								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.35	0.41	163	163								
Forest, Land and Soil (45th)			20%	50.8	49.2	39	45	Freshwater (51st)			20%	59.0	60.0	53	51
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	59.3	52.9	20	26	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	34,810.0	29,747.0	24	26
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.9	3.9	161	161	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.58	0.56	33	28	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.8	1.8	43	41
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0	77.8	64	48
Oceans (90th)			15%	54.7	46.6	57	90	Preservation Efforts (107th)			15%	40.4	39.2	82	107
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	18.0	44.9	42	98	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	26.0	26.0	36	37
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	48.7	48.7	61	61	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.2	0.2	96	97
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	50.0	52.0	80	75	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	31.8	31.8	96	102
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	35.6	35.6	93	105
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	7.0	7.0	129	130
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	95.6	88.9	1	5

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.