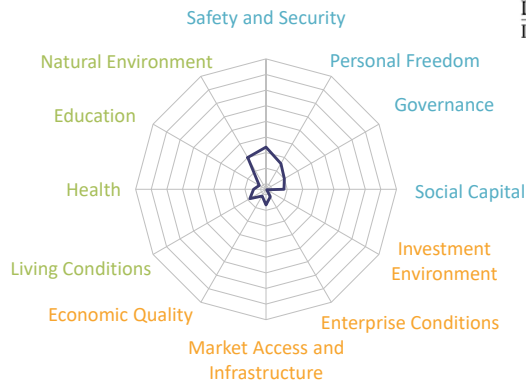
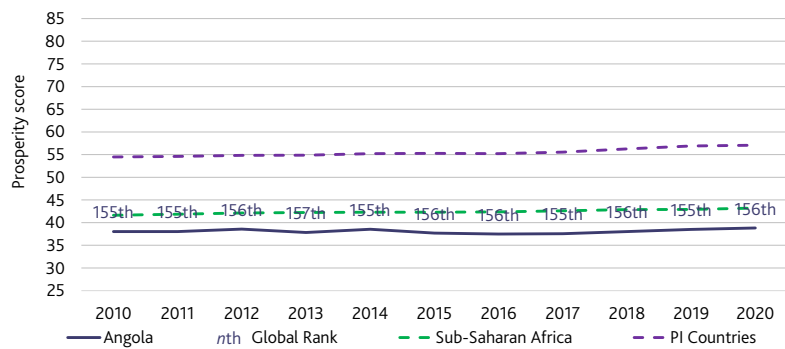


## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>38.0</b>		<b>38.8</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>▼ 1</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>43.0</b>		<b>43.3</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>38</b>
Safety and Security	60.6		61.7	114	▲ 6	25
Personal Freedom	30.8		35.1	130	▲ 16	36
Governance	32.6		32.5	141	▼ 4	34
Social Capital	47.9		43.9	145	▼ 51	39
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>30.6</b>		<b>30.5</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>▼ 1</b>	<b>46</b>
Investment Environment	27.0		25.5	167	▼ 1	49
Enterprise Conditions	29.9		34.5	157	▲ 6	45
Market Access and Infrastructure	26.0		31.2	148	▲ 2	33
Economic Quality	39.4		30.8	158	▼ 25	42
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>40.5</b>		<b>42.7</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>▼ 5</b>	<b>38</b>
Living Conditions	38.3		42.7	144	▼ 6	29
Health	46.2		51.3	152	▼ 5	35
Education	25.5		26.5	158	▼ 6	40
Natural Environment	52.0		50.1	121	▼ 17	31

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
War and Civil Conflict	20%	78.9	83	15	Agency	25%	24.3	155	43
Terrorism	15%	99.7	105	32	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	37.2	118	31
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	45.6	130	36	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	42.9	116	31
Violent Crime	25%	42.6	112	23	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	35.6	126	36
Property Crime	10%	54.8	103	8	Social Tolerance	15%	10.9	156	47
<b>Governance</b>		<b>32.6</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>Social Capital</b>		<b>47.9</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>39</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	31.4	121	27	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	56.9	117	15
Political Accountability	15%	39.4	121	33	Social Networks	20%	49.6	143	37
Rule of Law	15%	33.7	147	39	Interpersonal Trust	20%	39.4	141	46
Government Integrity	20%	28.5	138	30	Institutional Trust	20%	34.1	122	39
Government Effectiveness	20%	33.1	139	34	Civic and Social Participation	20%	59.3	83	26
Regulatory Quality	15%	30.8	154	42					
<b>Investment Environment</b>		<b>27.0</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>		<b>29.9</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>45</b>
Property Rights	30%	30.0	163	49	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	18.7	159	46
Investor Protection	20%	23.6	155	40	Environment for Business Creation	25%	31.0	163	47
Contract Enforcement	20%	28.6	153	43	Burden of Regulation	25%	38.7	139	38
Financing Ecosystem	20%	25.0	165	48	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	38.7	124	32
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	25.5	164	48	Price Distortions	10%	42.2	124	37
<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>		<b>26.0</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>Economic Quality</b>		<b>39.4</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>42</b>
Communications	25%	23.4	140	24	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	51.7	133	33
Resources	20%	23.1	123	13	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	72.5	162	47
Transport	25%	26.1	157	42	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	15.0	161	43
Border Administration	5%	30.1	164	49	Dynamism	15%	23.8	123	26
Open Market Scale	5%	12.0	139	39	Labour Force Engagement	20%	23.7	107	20
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	39.5	144	35					
Market Distortions	15%	32.8	150	39					
<b>Living Conditions</b>		<b>38.3</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>Health</b>		<b>46.2</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>35</b>
Material Resources	20%	34.6	151	33	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	79.2	33	27
Nutrition	20%	45.7	148	34	Preventative Interventions	15%	35.5	160	42
Basic Services	10%	30.7	142	26	Care Systems	15%	23.8	153	37
Shelter	20%	44.8	125	15	Mental Health	10%	50.8	126	25
Connectedness	15%	38.8	150	35	Physical Health	20%	52.0	139	23
Protection from Harm	15%	29.0	150	42	Longevity	30%	46.5	142	24
<b>Education</b>		<b>25.5</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>Natural Environment</b>		<b>52.0</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>31</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	58.5	116	13	Emissions	15%	77.3	25	5
Primary Education	20%	39.1	153	35	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	72.3	129	39
Secondary Education	30%	20.2	157	40	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	49.5	52	10
Tertiary Education	20%	1.2	167	49	Freshwater	20%	45.1	137	40
Adult Skills	25%	33.9	146	30	Oceans	15%	52.9	49	13
					Preservation Efforts	15%	17.9	160	46



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>War and Civil Conflict (83rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>78.9</b>		<b>86.3</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>Terrorism (105th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>99.7</b>		<b>91.5</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>105</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.5882		0.5003	126	125	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0171		0.0769	86	83
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		2.6743	1	135
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0086		0.0586	46	52
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		256.9654	150	96	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (130th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>45.6</b>		<b>49.6</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>Violent Crime (112th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>42.6</b>		<b>41.1</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>112</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		3.0	96	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	4.4		4.8	88	99
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.32	123	145
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.7		46.2	127	141
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	133	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		0.0	65	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1		0.2	135	147									
<b>Property Crime (103rd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>54.8</b>		<b>56.2</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>103</b>									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	28.4		15.8	151	105									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		3.6	107	138									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.0		4.1	35	110									



													<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>				
Agency (155th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (118th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>25%</b>	<b>24.3</b>		<b>27.3</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>155</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>37.2</b>		<b>40.9</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>118</b>
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		3.0	156	154	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		6.0	101	96
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.33	142	141	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.43	142	128
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		2.0	153	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.49	134	122
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.18		0.19	147	145									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.52	137	131									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	21.4		29.5	138	126									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.5		33.6	125	166									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (116th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (126th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			<b>20%</b>	<b>42.9</b>		<b>51.5</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>116</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>35.6</b>		<b>35.3</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>126</b>	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	62.0		73.0	113	131	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.50	135	123
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	37.8		33.9	120	96	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.62		0.60	58	62
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.43	124	116	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.41	134	154
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.0		2.0	127	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		1.0	111	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.42		0.75	136	77	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		9.0	131	116
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		2.0	103	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.52	125	132
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.4	83	116
Social Tolerance (156th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
			<b>15%</b>	<b>10.9</b>		<b>17.9</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>156</b>									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0		29.0	160	162									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.0		13.0	92	112									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0		56.0	140	101									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Executive Constraints (121st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>31.4</b>		<b>34.3</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>Political Accountability (121st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>39.4</b>		<b>45.8</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>121</b>
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.31		1.33	110	104	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	127	90
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.05		1.16	142	124	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		6.0	121	124
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.45	128	120	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-2.0		-2.0	126	128
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.3		3.3	129	132	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.56	123	76
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.34	144	124									
<b>Rule of Law (147th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>33.7</b>		<b>29.7</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>Government Integrity (138th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>28.5</b>		<b>30.8</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>138</b>
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		2.1	121	159	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.27		1.28	98	97
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.27		2.30	136	134	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.3		1.8	150	165
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.0		4.2	94	125	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.40		0.40	125	108
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.2		2.6	158	151	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	163	159
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		2.9	124	153
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	4.0		36.0	151	111
<b>Government Effectiveness (139th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>33.1</b>		<b>32.1</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (154th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>30.8</b>		<b>22.7</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>154</b>
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.1		-1.1	141	141	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.1		-1.0	139	142
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	121	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.41	130	129
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.4		2.8	146	107	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		2.0	90	164
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	129	129	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.29	127	154
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	82	119									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	117	115									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	100	95									



Personal and Family Relationships (117th)											Social Networks (143rd)										
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020						
<b>20%</b>							<b>56.9</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>20%</b>							<b>49.6</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>143</b>
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	70.0	75.0	137	117	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	77.0	86.0	135	102						
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0	64.0	102	113	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0	53.0	81	163						
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	7.0	9.0	134	135						
<b>Interpersonal Trust (141st)</b>											<b>Institutional Trust (122nd)</b>										
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020						
<b>20%</b>							<b>39.4</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>20%</b>							<b>34.1</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>122</b>
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	22.4	22.4	78	82	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	43.0	57.0	145	122						
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.0	30.0	47	159	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0	1.8	72	150						
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0	47.0	98	120						
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.0	44.0	118	113						
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.0	57.0	156	68						
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.0	77.0	113	69						
<b>Civic and Social Participation (83rd)</b>																					
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020														
<b>20%</b>							<b>59.3</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>83</b>											
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	31.0	10.0	55	154														
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	87.4	76.1	10	32														
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.0	17.0	22	101														
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.0	18.0	98	81														



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Property Rights (163rd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>30.0</b>		<b>31.4</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>Investor Protection (155th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>23.6</b>		<b>17.5</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>155</b>
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		3.2	161	157	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	152	152
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.36	158	159	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.4		2.7	154	161	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.4		2.5	140	146
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.0		7.0	128	135	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.7		5.7	58	81
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	42.9		43.3	149	151	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.3		5.3	79	91
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	130	142									
<b>Contract Enforcement (153rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>28.6</b>		<b>30.5</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (165th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>25.0</b>		<b>24.7</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>165</b>
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.0		5.5	127	132	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	55.3		38.4	156	133
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	432.0		432.0	157	157	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1		2.3	167	165
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	14.8		14.8	137	139	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.8		1.4	161	167
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.63	105	95	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	124	129
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	4.7		9.5	117	96
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		2.7	116	163
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (164th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>25.5</b>		<b>15.4</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>164</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		2.6	153	165									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		30.8	122	79									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	157	156									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		2.9	109	160									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.1	144	162									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (159th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>18.7</b>		<b>20.2</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (163rd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>31.0</b>		<b>38.7</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>163</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	141	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	124	139
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	147	139	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	52.0		79.4	141	126
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.2	157	166	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.5	167	166
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	21.2		25.9	88	120
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.1		2.8	167	167
<b>Burden of Regulation (139th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>38.7</b>		<b>41.9</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (124th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>42.2</b>		<b>42.6</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>124</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		2.7	164	145	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.7	98	149
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	7.1		12.2	91	127	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.7	102	115
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	32.0		31.0	86	110	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	58.0		17.9	124	93
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	284.0		287.0	101	126	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.3	75	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	63.1		73.8	73	51	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		5.2	106	53
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	6.0		6.0	145	151									
<b>Price Distortions (124th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>26.8</b>		<b>40.1</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>124</b>									
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.60		2.95	158	150									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	6.4		3.0	119	79									





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Communications (140th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>23.4</b>		<b>39.7</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>Resources (123rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>23.1</b>		<b>31.7</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>123</b>
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	32.7		43.2	125	129	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.1	132	121
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	37.4		62.9	131	143	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	42.5		54.1	140	134
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.1		0.4	123	131	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		2.0	142	115
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.9		14.3	139	145	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	170.1		170.1	74	74
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	230.4		230.4	97	97
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.9		2.1	165	163
<b>Transport (157th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>26.1</b>		<b>24.0</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>Border Administration (164th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>30.1</b>		<b>23.0</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>164</b>
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.1	111	161	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.4		1.6	77	167
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	5,973.8		5,973.8	123	132	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	234.3		107.0	164	141
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.6		2.8	148	140	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	638.8		638.8	156	156
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	16.3		25.9	92	76									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.2	124	160									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	4.1		4.1	151	151									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	159	161									
<b>Open Market Scale (139th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>12.0</b>		<b>12.0</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (144th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>39.5</b>		<b>39.5</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>144</b>
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.6		1.6	115	125	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	24.8		24.8	127	135
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.3		0.2	101	103	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	11.9		11.9	143	146
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.3		3.3	17	41	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.9		5.9	86	83
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	24.4		24.4	123	132									
<b>Market Distortions (150th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>32.8</b>		<b>34.6</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>150</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	138	134									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.8	147	143									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	651.8		651.8	96	96									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (133rd)</b>									<b>Macroeconomic Stability (162nd)</b>										
25%									10%										
51.7									72.5										
41.2									22.2										
98									14										
133									162										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-7.9		0.7	144	25	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.4		-4.2	15	163		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	31.4		89.0	73	150	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.4		10.0	79	155		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	26.0		23.0	123	135											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.0		9.6	91	130											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.7		25.2	39	60											
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (161st)</b>									<b>Dynamism (123rd)</b>										
30%									15%										
15.0									23.8										
15.8									23.7										
165									107										
161									123										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	17,156.6		13,965.0	105	118	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.3		0.3	125	142		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.9		-1.7	166	165	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.3	135	146		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.4		0.4	164	162	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	46	47		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.2	131	116											
<b>Labour Force Engagement (107th)</b>																			
20%																			
56.0																			
50.2																			
72																			
107																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	77.8		78.0	28	30											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	76.5		76.9	15	15											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	30.5		29.7	128	132											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	3.8		6.9	38	110											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	8.5		16.0	43	104											



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Material Resources (151st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>Nutrition (148th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>148</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	36.6	36.6	114	124	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.7	72.7	115	148
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	30.1	47.6	130	151	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	48.6	25.0	165	142
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	55.7	69.8	124	143	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.2	4.9	124	106
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	79.4	87.2	123	141	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.2	37.6	113	150
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	5.6	35.5	146	123								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	68.3	68.3	159	159								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.7	15.3	81	165								
<b>Basic Services (142nd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>Shelter (125th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>125</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	31.3	43.3	142	147	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.0	49.9	151	134
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	48.0	55.8	154	154	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	55.6	55.6	135	136
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	29.5	40.6	139	129	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	41.9	48.1	109	112
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	37.3	49.9	127	125	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,384.8	1,840.0	140	130
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	6,099.3	4,025.3	158	155								
<b>Connectedness (150th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (150th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>150</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	39.0	29.0	84	139	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,765.1	1,602.0	161	154
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	24.7	24.7	109	133	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2.8	3.4	86	106
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	51.7	62.7	123	147	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,114.2	1,530.8	152	116
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	42.0	42.0	129	129	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	15.8	12.4	130	111
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	38.8	32.2	140	156								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	43.8	41.7	109	118								



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Behavioural Risk Factors (33rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (160th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>10%</b>	<b>79.2</b>		<b>77.2</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>35.5</b>		<b>37.7</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>160</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	5.9		8.2	32	34	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	41.0		59.0	165	158		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	15.6		15.6	42	55	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	48.0		50.0	165	162		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,838.3		1,842.7	43	43	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	41.0		59.0	158	157		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	4.8		12.5	164	152		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	79.8		81.6	139	149		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		0.00	1	144		
<b>Care Systems (153rd)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Mental Health (126th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>23.8</b>		<b>27.8</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>153</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>50.8</b>		<b>57.3</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>126</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	100.0		100.0	162	162	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.66		0.68	148	92		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.28		0.28	53	53	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	717.1		715.1	154	158		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.04		0.02	123	144	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	13.9		8.9	104	75		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	46.7		49.6	139	154											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	54.0		61.0	132	135											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	8.0		27.0	140	156											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.8		28.7	146	155											
<b>Physical Health (139th)</b>		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Longevity (142nd)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>52.0</b>		<b>50.7</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>139</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>46.5</b>		<b>59.6</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	38.6		56.2	150	162	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	431.0		241.0	131	124		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.0		18.1	49	27	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	138.3		77.2	160	152		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,399.4		1,284.6	133	141	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	26.3		16.4	156	148		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,299.7		7,273.7	139	137	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	288.0		272.8	135	150		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.6		29.7	143	143	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.3		17.3	130	126		



											<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>				
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020
<b>Pre-Primary Education (116th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>Primary Education (153rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>153</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	58.5	31.5	70	116	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	74.7	78.0	144	148
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	34.6	34.4	159	162
								<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&amp;Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	316.5	316.5	138	138
<b>Secondary Education (157th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (167th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.6	11.3	165	166	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.4	9.3	160	140
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	22.5	22.6	151	156	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.9	3.2	149	156
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.6	0.8	158	150	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&amp;Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	351.7	351.7	124	128	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.28	2.68	167	167
								<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3	2.5	167	167
<b>Adult Skills (146th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>146</b>								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	66.0	66.0	129	139								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.26	0.26	134	142								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	4.4	5.3	138	138								
<i>Education inequality</i>	<i>Cas&amp;Dom</i>	<i>index, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.51	0.51	142	145								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.2	2.4	167	167								



Angola: Natural Environment (121st): Element and indicator scores														Italics: Indicator contains imputed values			
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Emissions (25th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>77.3</b>		<b>77.0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (129th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>72.3</b>		<b>70.5</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>129</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.80		0.80	52	40	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	17.1		27.4	130	135
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.94		0.92	14	23	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	908.0		850.2	96	101
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.81		0.79	5	6	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.0		55.7	161	152
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.54	121	117									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.78	56	51									
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (52nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>49.5</b>		<b>47.9</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>Freshwater (137th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>45.1</b>		<b>37.0</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>137</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	47.2		46.3	38	39	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	7,067.0		4,983.0	75	81
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.7		1.7	27	27	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.92		0.96	119	123	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.5		0.5	15	12
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.5		30.9	139	167
<b>Oceans (49th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>52.9</b>		<b>55.9</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>Preservation Efforts (160th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>17.9</b>		<b>17.1</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>160</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	21.1		12.1	48	22	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	7.0		7.0	127	128
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	38.4		38.4	84	84	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	117	117
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	56.0		56.0	57	60	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	161	162
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	42.7		42.7	70	80
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0		3.0	142	143
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.7		37.5	101	134

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.