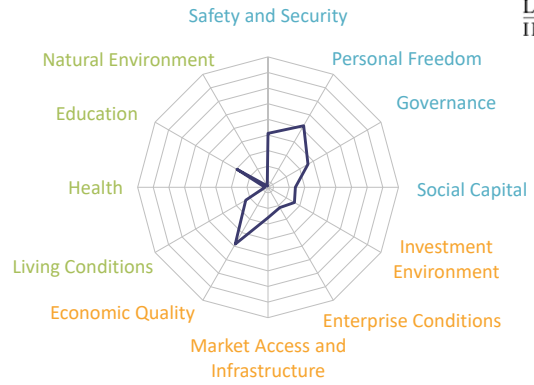
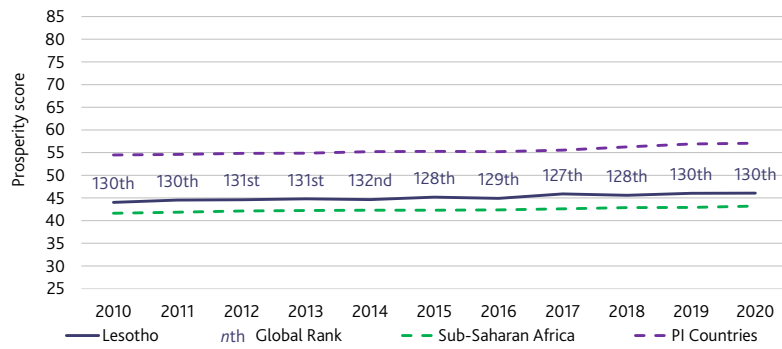


















































































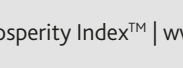
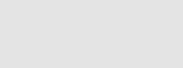



## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>44.0</b>		<b>46.1</b>	<b>130</b>	-	<b>20</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>51.5</b>		<b>52.5</b>	<b>92</b>	▲ 5	<b>14</b>
Safety and Security	66.4		66.1	99	▼ 7	17
Personal Freedom	49.2		55.7	77	▲ 17	12
Governance	43.8		41.4	109	▼ 9	19
Social Capital	46.5		46.7	133	▼ 27	35
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>40.7</b>		<b>41.7</b>	<b>128</b>	▼ 9	<b>18</b>
Investment Environment	42.8		40.0	129	▼ 15	24
Enterprise Conditions	43.2		42.6	138	▼ 19	32
Market Access and Infrastructure	29.9		37.4	129	▲ 5	17
Economic Quality	46.8		47.0	84	▲ 9	7
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>40.0</b>		<b>44.0</b>	<b>148</b>	▲ 5	<b>34</b>
Living Conditions	37.9		47.3	135	▲ 5	21
Health	39.0		43.6	164	▼ 2	46
Education	43.4		45.6	122	▼ 4	12
Natural Environment	39.6		39.5	166	▼ 2	49

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	<b>66.4</b>		<b>66.1</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	<b>49.2</b>		<b>55.7</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	97.1		96.9	22	3	1	Agency	25%	50.1		53.8	83	8	9
Terrorism	15%	98.8		97.3	75	9	22	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	63.0		63.6	81	9	17
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	75.0		75.0	69	13	11	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	62.1		66.1	68	27	13
Violent Crime	25%	18.6		11.8	166	3	49	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	46.7		47.7	88	10	19
Property Crime	10%	49.7		66.9	74	60	4	Social Tolerance	15%	15.0		44.9	79	69	20
	<b>Governance</b>	<b>43.8</b>		<b>41.4</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>		<b>Social Capital</b>	<b>46.5</b>		<b>46.7</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	52.2		51.5	65	2	12	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	66.1		63.2	109	6	10
Political Accountability	15%	73.6		60.9	94	28	18	Social Networks	20%	44.6		57.8	128	16	30
Rule of Law	15%	41.9		43.4	84	11	16	Interpersonal Trust	20%	39.5		29.1	126	68	41
Government Integrity	20%	29.0		32.7	129	13	24	Institutional Trust	20%	47.9		47.8	96	15	30
Government Effectiveness	20%	43.0		32.1	138	38	33	Civic and Social Participation	20%	34.6		35.4	114	2	39
Regulatory Quality	15%	28.2		33.4	117	26	22								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	<b>42.8</b>		<b>40.0</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	<b>43.2</b>		<b>42.6</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>
Property Rights	30%	46.2		48.3	103	2	16	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	37.5		29.8	144	17	34
Investor Protection	20%	35.0		31.2	142	15	31	Environment for Business Creation	25%	54.4		54.0	126	37	27
Contract Enforcement	20%	47.2		47.1	90	9	14	Burden of Regulation	25%	38.4		47.6	117	19	24
Financing Ecosystem	20%	39.8		34.2	156	23	40	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	35.8		28.8	163	13	49
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	45.9		30.4	147	34	42	Price Distortions	10%	51.1		53.5	74	1	18
	<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>	<b>29.9</b>		<b>37.4</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>		<b>Economic Quality</b>	<b>46.8</b>		<b>47.0</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>
Communications	25%	24.6		52.4	116	12	10	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	53.7		49.8	98	8	16
Resources	20%	18.1		19.0	148	2	34	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	64.1		59.1	105	59	20
Transport	25%	21.8		22.6	160	5	43	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	43.6		45.9	84	6	6
Border Administration	5%	60.1		61.0	46	2	2	Dynamism	15%	24.5		29.2	95	9	17
Open Market Scale	5%	16.4		38.1	77	10	1	Labour Force Engagement	20%	51.1		52.7	97	4	16
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	54.9		75.9	59	42	4								
Market Distortions	15%	54.1		40.4	132	39	29								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>37.9</b>		<b>47.3</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21</b>		<b>Health</b>	<b>39.0</b>		<b>43.6</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>46</b>
Material Resources	20%	17.3		34.8	134	24	18	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	66.3		59.4	94	22	48
Nutrition	20%	52.5		56.3	127	3	19	Preventative Interventions	15%	74.8		76.4	108	-	12
Basic Services	10%	37.8		52.0	136	-	20	Care Systems	15%	23.3		38.1	130	3	20
Shelter	20%	48.8		49.3	127	1	17	Mental Health	10%	27.0		20.3	167	-	49
Connectedness	15%	38.7		53.7	110	8	14	Physical Health	20%	31.9		31.8	163	2	45
Protection from Harm	15%	30.3		39.5	162	1	47	Longevity	30%	28.7		40.2	162	-	44
	<b>Education</b>	<b>43.4</b>		<b>45.6</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>Natural Environment</b>	<b>39.6</b>		<b>39.5</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>49</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	24.7		27.2	122	5	19	Emissions	15%	68.3		66.5	109	13	37
Primary Education	20%	67.3		69.1	122	1	12	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	70.0		62.9	151	18	45
Secondary Education	30%	34.3		39.3	123	6	15	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	18.0		21.4	163	1	47
Tertiary Education	20%	24.3		22.4	136	21	23	Freshwater	20%	35.9		36.8	138	2	41
Adult Skills	25%	54.2		56.6	114	5	11	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	14.0		16.9	161	2	47



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>						
War and Civil Conflict (22nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Terrorism (75th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020		
			<b>20%</b>	97.1		96.9	19	22			<b>15%</b>	98.8		97.3	84	75
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000	0.0964	1	88
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.1007	0.1928	98	93
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2009	0.0964	122	67
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.5055		2.8232	21	24	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (69th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Violent Crime (166th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2010	2020		
			<b>30%</b>	75.0		75.0	56	69			<b>25%</b>	18.6		11.8	163	166
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		2.0	40	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	45.1	41.2	163	163
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33	0.33	139	143
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.1	34.0	152	161
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	4.0	38	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1								
Property Crime (74th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2010	2020		
			<b>10%</b>	49.7		66.9	134	74								
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	23.2		19.6	135	116								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		6.4	142	3								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		5.4	111	31								



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (83rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (81st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>25%</b>	<b>50.1</b>		<b>53.8</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>83</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>63.0</b>		<b>63.6</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>81</b>	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	78	80	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		7.0	90	82
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.43		0.43	87	86	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.60		0.60	102	85
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.85		0.86	70	49
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	129	129									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.37		0.37	98	96									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.85		0.86	34	29									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	26.0		38.3	124	90									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.8		70.5	112	116									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (68th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (88th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	<b>62.1</b>		<b>66.1</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>68</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>46.7</b>		<b>47.7</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>88</b>	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	48.0		51.0	74	78	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.56	94	87
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.4		30.5	78	76	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.56		0.56	79	75
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.55		0.55	93	79	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.54		0.54	90	87
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		3.0	104	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.61		0.75	123	81	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0		11.0	158	145
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.62		0.62	106	94
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Social Tolerance (79th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>15%</b>	<b>15.0</b>		<b>44.9</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>79</b>									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.0		65.0	158	103									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0		30.0	79	73									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		62.0	129	74									



										Indicator contains imputed values							
Executive Constraints (65th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (94th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>15%</b>				<b>52.2</b>		<b>51.5</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>15%</b>				<b>73.6</b>		<b>60.9</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>94</b>
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.84		1.84	59	56	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		4.0	64	129
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.65		1.65	64	59	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	67	62
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.64	71	65	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	56	56
<b>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</b>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.4		5.6	90	91	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.57	68	73
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.39	107	104									
Rule of Law (84th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (129th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
<b>15%</b>				<b>41.9</b>		<b>43.4</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>20%</b>				<b>29.0</b>		<b>32.7</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>Judicial independence</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.8	104	74	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.04		1.04	128	128
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.72		2.72	100	101	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		3.5	109	71
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.6		5.6	86	82	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.47		0.47	95	82
<b>Efficiency of dispute settlement</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.5	77	85	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	151	144
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.4	122	126
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	0.0		31.0	162	127
Government Effectiveness (138th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory Quality (117th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
<b>20%</b>				<b>43.0</b>		<b>32.1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>15%</b>				<b>28.2</b>		<b>33.4</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>Government quality and credibility</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.4		-0.9	93	133	<b>Regulatory quality</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.6		-0.5	121	105
<b>Prioritisation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	121	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.41	125	134
<b>Efficiency of government spending</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		4.4	119	20	<b>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		3.4	151	66
<b>Efficient use of assets</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	100	99	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	140	144
<b>Implementation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	59	119									
<b>Policy learning</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		3.0	61	143									
<b>Policy coordination</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	100	144									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>								
Personal and Family Relationships (109th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Social Networks (128th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
				<b>20%</b>	<b>66.1</b>		<b>63.2</b>	<b>103</b>		<b>109</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>44.6</b>		<b>57.8</b>	<b>144</b>
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	82.0		79.0	80	97	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	80.0		83.0	117	117	
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.3		62.3	122	127	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.0		71.0	154	129	
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	13.0		15.0	86	87	
Interpersonal Trust (126th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Institutional Trust (96th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
			<b>20%</b>	<b>39.5</b>		<b>29.1</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>126</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>47.9</b>		<b>47.8</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>96</b>	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	15.5		4.9	120	164	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	62.0		64.0	89	92	
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	69.0		67.0	8	14	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.5		3.2	99	59	
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0		56.0	32	94	
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		59.0	36	57	
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		31.0	116	142	
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	67.0		66.0	94	105	
Civic and Social Participation (114th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
			<b>20%</b>	<b>34.6</b>		<b>35.4</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>114</b>										
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	10.0		6.0	144	164										
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	49.0		46.4	115	123										
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	16.0		24.0	98	51										
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.0		30.0	15	17										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (103rd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>46.2</b>		<b>48.3</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>Investor Protection (142nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>35.0</b>		<b>31.2</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>142</b>
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	147	150	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	3.0		7.0	148	114
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.53	97	88	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	26.0		28.1	102	104
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.2		3.6	108	115	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		2.4	120	147
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	10.0		10.0	106	111	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.7		4.7	88	104
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	58.3		58.4	100	105	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.3		5.3	79	91
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	64	59									
<b>Contract Enforcement (90th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>47.2</b>		<b>47.1</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (156th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>39.8</b>		<b>34.2</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>156</b>
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	8.5		8.5	54	69	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	28.6		32.8	92	115
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	261.7		205.0	127	101	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		2.8	158	155
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	6.5		10.4	39	106	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		1.6	100	166
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.62	102	104	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	48	78
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	2.3		3.9	144	136
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		1.9	139	167
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		6.0	112	96
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (147th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>45.9</b>		<b>30.4</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>147</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		3.4	123	155									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	23.1		15.4	101	107									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		3.6	82	144									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.3		5.1	67	110									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (144th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (126th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>126</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	4.0	70	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	5.0	61	125
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	147	153	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	77.4	88.2	78	74
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6	3.6	82	103	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	3.3	102	127
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	16.5	15.9	48	53
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	3.4	158	151
<b>Burden of Regulation (117th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (163rd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>163</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	3.7	99	50	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2	3.4	96	162
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.6	2.7	71	24	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5	3.6	117	123
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	32.0	32.0	86	113	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	44.0	15.0	108	71
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	324.0	327.0	114	137	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3	0.3	85	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	43.6	59.5	132	123	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	3.6	149	158
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	4.5	5.0	155	157								
<b>Price Distortions (74th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.36	3.44	110	109								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	1.9	1.7	45	46								





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Communications (116th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>24.6</b>		<b>52.4</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>Resources (148th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>18.1</b>		<b>19.0</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>148</b>
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	14.8		37.7	163	148	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	140	145
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	50.8		91.0	116	81	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	51.1		52.8	124	136
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.3	152	135	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	3.6		29.8	130	119	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	150.4		150.4	132	132
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		3.2	141	140
<b>Transport (160th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>21.8</b>		<b>22.6</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>Border Administration (46th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>60.1</b>		<b>61.0</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.3	149	150	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.4		2.4	77	116
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	180.3		182.5	162	163	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	3.6		2.6	26	24
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		2.7	143	145	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	120.0		120.0	39	40
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	-0.3		-0.3	164	164									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.7	138	144									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	19.6		19.6	90	92									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.13		0.13	1	1									
<b>Open Market Scale (77th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>16.4</b>		<b>38.1</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (59th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>54.9</b>		<b>75.9</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>59</b>
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	3.0		25.6	92	76	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	32.1		86.8	115	43
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	158	158	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.1		6.5	75	84
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		2.5	60	15	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.9		4.9	118	118
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	67.2		84.4	4	3									
<b>Market Distortions (132nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>54.1</b>		<b>40.4</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>132</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	65	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.0	130	166									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	315.3		315.3	61	61									





										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Material Resources (134th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Nutrition (127th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	17.3		34.8	158		134				<b>20%</b>	52.5		56.3
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	56.6		49.7	151	145	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.5		77.5	147	162
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	61.3		26.9	155	131	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	12.0		13.1	98	114
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	79.9		49.7	149	124	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.6		2.1	97	52
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	92.0		73.1	142	123	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	44.7		34.6	151	144
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	12.6		22.0	131	132									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	69.8		69.8	164	163									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.6		36.3	142	139									
Basic Services (136th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Shelter (127th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			<b>10%</b>	37.8		52.0	136	136				<b>20%</b>	48.8		49.3	128	127
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.9		47.0	152	142	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.8		39.6	107	99
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	67.7		68.6	126	136	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	44.6		44.6	124	125
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	62.9		63.4	105	112	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	26.7		35.6	122	121
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	24.1		42.8	144	132	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,858.6		2,947.6	150	149
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5,886.8		4,205.9	156	159									
Connectedness (110th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Protection from Harm (162nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			<b>15%</b>	38.7		53.7	118	110				<b>15%</b>	30.3		39.5	163	162
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	18.0		46.0	131	99	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,690.1		2,330.3	161	165
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	37.8		37.8	79	99	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.4		0.7	40	64
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	65.0		83.7	103	117	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,039.6		1,835.4	144	145
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	67.0		67.0	92	92	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	19.2		13.0	147	115
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.0		51.8	153	108									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.1		30.7	153	152									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Behavioural Risk Factors (94th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Preventative Interventions (108th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				<b>10%</b>	<b>66.3</b>		<b>59.4</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>94</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>74.8</b>		<b>76.4</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>108</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	13.6		16.6	68	65	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0		93.0	109	76		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	19.8		26.5	74	131	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	80.0		90.0	122	99		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,317.8		2,323.9	107	107	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0		93.0	96	67		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	45.6		59.8	83	52		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	91.8		91.3	107	124		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.00	87	144		
<b>Care Systems (130th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	<b>Mental Health (167th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>23.3</b>		<b>38.1</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>130</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>27.0</b>		<b>20.3</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	82.4		82.4	125	125	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.81		0.71	17	61		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.09		0.09	128	126	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	982.4		993.6	166	167		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.01		0.07	147	122	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	26.8		28.9	160	166		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	61.5		77.9	124	128											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	49.0		55.0	142	150											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	26.0		61.0	77	72											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.5		44.9	155	119											
<b>Physical Health (163rd)</b>		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	<b>Longevity (162nd)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>31.9</b>		<b>31.8</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>163</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>28.7</b>		<b>40.2</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>162</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.4		40.0	28	118	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	652.0		544.0	148	152		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.6		44.2	134	157	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	115.9		81.1	152	154		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,837.9		2,259.9	161	163	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	11.4		9.1	121	126		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,557.8		7,585.5	155	160	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	568.0		482.6	166	167		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.0		29.0	119	129	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.0		15.3	158	160		



Lesotho: Education (122nd): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Pre-Primary Education (122nd)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>24.7</b>		<b>27.2</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>Primary Education (122nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>67.3</b>		<b>69.1</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>122</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	24.7		27.2	117	122	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	86.8		93.3	125	83
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.7		74.7	114	125
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	327.0		327.0	129	129
<b>Secondary Education (123rd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>34.3</b>		<b>39.3</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (136th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>24.3</b>		<b>22.4</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>136</b>
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	32.4		41.4	140	136	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.6		10.2	150	133
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	21.2		33.8	154	143	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	15.0		11.3	103	129
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.1		3.3	50	40	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	323.5		323.5	144	146	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.83		4.36	35	75
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.4	140	143
<b>Adult Skills (114th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>54.2</b>		<b>56.6</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>114</b>									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	75.8		76.6	116	126									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.35	107	122									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	9.1		10.2	88	87									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.24		0.21	83	80									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.5	138	134									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Emissions (109th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>68.3</b>		<b>66.5</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (151st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>70.0</b>		<b>62.9</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>151</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.66		0.60	110	128	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	11.6		25.5	111	129
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.92		0.92	26	27	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,423.3		1,323.4	142	143
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.77	15	10	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.6		50.0	133	161
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.38	146	148									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.71	82	82									
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (163rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>18.0</b>		<b>21.4</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>Freshwater (138th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>35.9</b>		<b>36.8</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>138</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.4		1.6	151	151	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,525.0		1,353.0	133	132
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.3		3.3	125	125	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	5.0		5.0	111	111
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.09		0.99	157	131	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.8		0.8	25	22
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.8		42.8	154	157
<b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>			<b>15%</b>						<b>Preservation Efforts (161st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>14.0</b>		<b>16.9</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>161</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.3	164	164
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0					
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.5		14.5	123	130
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	23.4		23.4	122	131
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0		3.0	142	143
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.2		36.5	155	136

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.