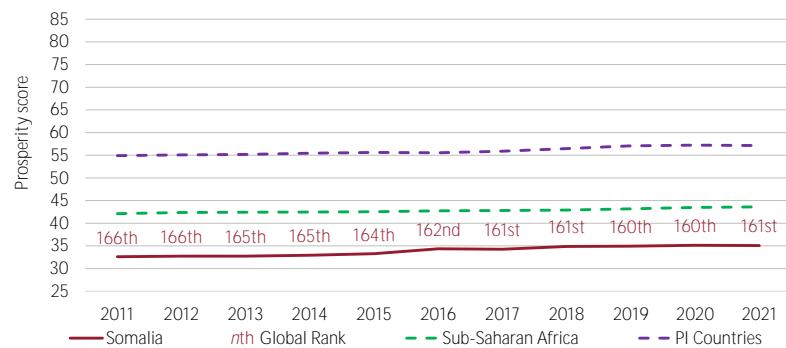


# Somalia: Prosperity score 35.1 (161st)

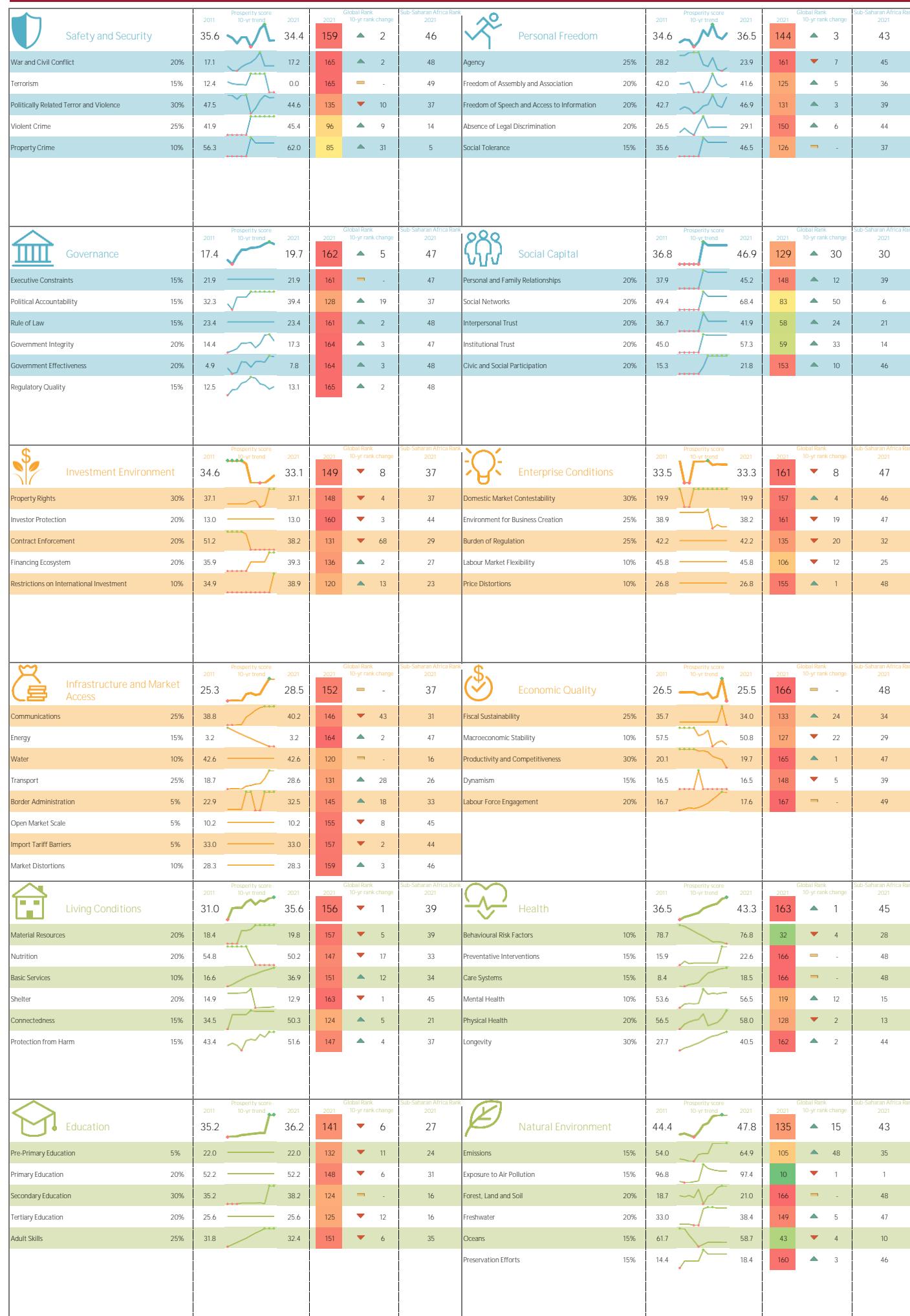
## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	32.6	35.1	161	▲ 5	45
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	31.1	34.4	161	▲ 6	46
🛡 Safety and Security	35.6	34.4	159	▲ 2	46
⾛ Personal Freedom	34.6	36.5	144	▲ 3	43
🏛 Governance	17.4	19.7	162	▲ 5	47
👫 Social Capital	36.8	46.9	129	▲ 30	30
<b>Open Economies</b>	30.0	30.1	159	▲ 1	44
🌻 Investment Environment	34.6	33.1	149	▼ 8	37
💡 Enterprise Conditions	33.5	33.3	161	▼ 8	47
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	25.3	28.5	152	-	37
⌚ Economic Quality	26.5	25.5	166	-	48
<b>Empowered People</b>	36.7	40.7	161	▲ 1	44
🏡 Living Conditions	31.0	35.6	156	▼ 1	39
⚡ Health	36.5	43.3	163	▲ 1	45
🎓 Education	35.2	36.2	141	▼ 6	27
🌿 Natural Environment	44.4	47.8	135	▲ 15	43

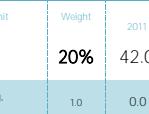
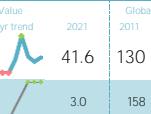
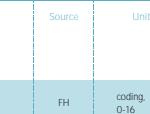
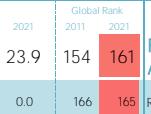
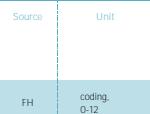
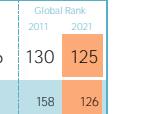
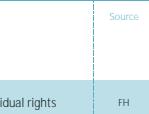
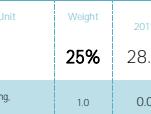
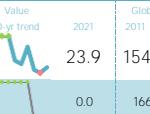
### Somalia (161st): Pillar and element scores



## Somalia: Safety and Security (159th): Element and indicator scores

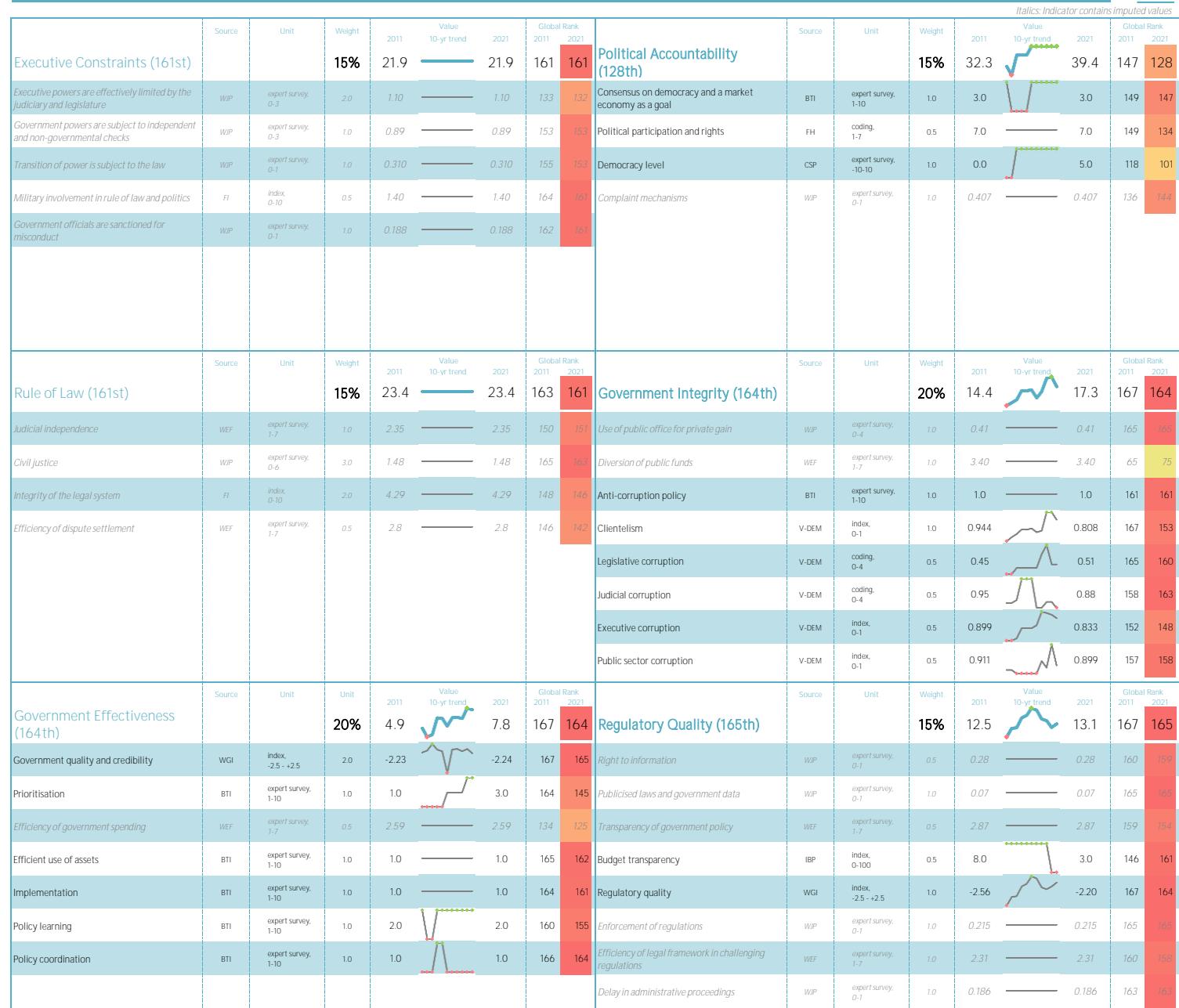
Global Peace Index 2022													Italics: Indicator contains imputed values	
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Value 10-yr trend		2021			Global Rank 2021	Global Rank 2021	
				2011	Value	2021	2011	2021	2021	2021	2021			
War and Civil Conflict (165th)			20%	17.1		17.2	167	165	Terrorism (165th)					
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	162.336		139.464	165	163	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	26.826	
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	5.0		5.0	161	159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	37.433	
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	124,544.5		186,746.3	165	165	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	10.261	
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	63,944.7		51,251.5	165	162	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	513.8	
Politically Related Terror and Violence (135th)			30%	47.5		44.6	125	135	Violent Crime (96th)			25%	41.9	
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	4.5		4.0	154	141	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	8.75	
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	72	80	Dispute settlement through violence	W/P	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.576	
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	22	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.0	
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0		1.0	65	78						
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1,479		0.558	159	152						
Property Crime (85th)			10%	56.3		62.0	116	85						
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	19.0		14.0	116	87						
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.29		4.29	107	95						
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	4.39		4.39	118	94						

Somalia: Personal Freedom (144th): Element and indicator scores

Freedom of Assembly and Association (125th)												
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	Source	Unit	Weight	
Agency (161st)			<b>25%</b>	28.2		23.9	154	161			<b>20%</b>	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	165	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.370		0.370	115	118	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		0.0	110	161	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146				
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.12		0.12	156	158				
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.317		0.379	154	151				
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	16.7		16.0	156	155				
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.3		90.9	30	25				
Absence of Legal Discrimination (150th)												
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (131st)			<b>20%</b>	42.7		46.9	134	131			<b>20%</b>	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	84.0		79.0	153	141	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0
Press freedom from physical repression	RSF	index, 0-100	1.0	73.6		55.5	164	149	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.428		0.428	120	117	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.80		2.06	74	102	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.678		0.685	116	106	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.16		2.21	122	110	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0
Social Tolerance (126th)												
Social Tolerance (126th)		Unit	Unit	15%	35.6		46.5	126	126			
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.9		67.4	97	114				
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.7		17.7	86	101				
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.1		55.2	148	122				



## Somalia: Governance (162nd): Element and indicator scores





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*



## Somalia: Investment Environment (149th): Element and indicator scores

Somalia: Investment Environment (149th): Element and indicator scores																		
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	
				Value	10-yr trend	2021							Value	10-yr trend	2021			
<b>Property Rights (148th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	37.1		37.1	144	148		<b>Investor Protection (160th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	13.0		13.0	157	160	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.06		4.06	89	99		Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	152	152
Lawful process for expropriation	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.489		0.489	107	100		Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	150	150
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.61		3.61	74	118		Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.96		3.96	121	118
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.5		7.5	123	129		Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	121	122
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	47.90		48.22	137	141		Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	0.0		0.0	156	165
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	166	167										
<b>Contract Enforcement (131st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	51.2		38.2	63	131		<b>Financing Ecosystem (136th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	35.9		39.3	138	136	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	4.5		4.5	138	151		Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	32.6		32.6	108	120
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	0.0		191.7	1	85		Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.56		3.56	104	110
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.1		7.1	43	41		Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	51	97
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WIP	expert survey, 0-7	1.0	0.593		0.593	117	115		Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		3.0	164	154
										Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	6.3		6.3	112	119
										Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.46		4.46	117	102
										Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	0.0		0.0	113	142
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (120th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	34.9		38.9	133	120										
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.30		4.30	125	96										
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	35.969		35.969	80	74										
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		7.8	85	94										
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	156	156										
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.93		3.93	140	121										
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	2.6		2.6	109	124										

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (157th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			
				2011	10-yr trend	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021				
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	158	155	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	154	151
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	164	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	48.3		46.0	145	165
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.70		3.70	74	80	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.67		3.67	62	85
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	24.0		24.0	74	86
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.11		4.11	78	87
Burden of Regulation (135th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	10-yr trend			2021						
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.40		3.40	76	92	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.23		4.23	87	103
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	6.2		6.2	53	61	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.89		3.89	88	76
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	35.0		35.0	104	126	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	23.9		23.9	62	126
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	262.2		262.2	93	114	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	0.33		0.33	85	83
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	43.1		43.1	143	147	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.93		4.93	100	85
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	7.6		7.6	128	137									
Price Distortions (155th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	10-yr trend			2021						
Distortionary effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.53		2.53	162	161	Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	5.64		5.64	108	108



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (146th)												Energy (164th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021						
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	40.6		40.6	106	133	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.006		0.005	165	160						
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	69.1		69.1	73	139	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	164						
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.315		0.672	111	130	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.7		0.7	141	148						
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.2		2.0	155	166															
Water (120th)												Transport (131st)											
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	32.6		32.6	119	119	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	1.34		2.23	167	153						
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	187.0		187.0	118	118	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	142.6		1,983.1	155	142						
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.53		3.53	123	129	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.66		3.66	87	91						
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	4.1		8.4	157	139						
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	77	89						
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.5		3.5	155	156						
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0225		0.0225	68	69						
Border Administration (145th)												Open Market Scale (155th)											
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.33		2.00	167	152	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.00		0.00	163	163						
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	69.4		69.4	101	111	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	105	105						
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	524.3		524.3	152	152	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.6		3.6	39	89						
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	30.6		30.6	110	119						
Import Tariff Barriers (157th)												Market Distortions (159th)											
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	25.39		25.39	124	132	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	161	161						
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	14.62		14.62	160	162	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.15		4.15	112	105						
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.847		5.847	91	89	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	260.5		260.5	63	63						



Somalia: Economic Quality (166th): Element and indicator scores

Macroeconomic Stability (127th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Source	Unit	Weight
				2011	10-yr trend	2021					
Fiscal Sustainability (133rd)			25%	35.7		34.0	157	133	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.6	24	24	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	70.4		70.4	140	106	Value		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	18.7		-9.6	146	167	10-yr trend		
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	11.6		11.6	159	153	2021		
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.0		11.0	149	151	Global Rank 2011		
Productivity and Competitiveness (165th)			30%	20.1		19.7	166	165	Dynamism (148th)		
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	4,087.6		3,732.1	157	159	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.78		-0.78	129	123	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.536		0.536	154	153	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.000		0.000	167	164	Value		
									10-yr trend		
Labour Force Engagement (167th)			20%	16.7		17.6	167	167	2021		
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	49.5		49.4	156	153	Global Rank 2011		
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	21.5		23.1	159	157	2011		
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	7.4		8.3	165	163	Global Rank 2021		
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	13.4		13.1	142	141			
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	21.21		19.82	120	119			



## Somalia: Living Conditions (156th): Element and indicator scores

Somalia: Living Conditions (156th): Element and indicator scores															
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2011	10-yr trend					2021	10-yr trend				
Material Resources (157th)			20%	18.4		152	157	Nutrition (147th)		54.8		50.2			
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	41.5		130	136	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		64.2	
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	68.6		158	162	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.9		14.9	
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	88.9		160	162	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.3		14.3	
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	97.9		164	165	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	25.3		25.3	
Households with a refrigerator	GDI	percentage	1.0	1.6		7.9	163	153							
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	49.3		115	99								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.4		41.8	120	116							
Basic Services (151st)			10%	16.6		36.9	163	151	Shelter (163rd)			20%	14.9		12.9
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	19.3		36.0	149	154	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.9		56.9
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	32.91		52.44	166	157	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	74.6		74.6
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	27.22		46.98	148	125	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.0		2.3
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	24.39		38.34	142	137	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	10,120.2		8,649.5
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	8,097.3		6,069.6	163	164							
Connectedness (124th)			15%	34.5		50.3	129	124	Protection from Harm (147th)			15%	43.4		51.6
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	39.0		39.0	82	120	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,489.2		1,346.6
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	38.3		38.3	75	94	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	20.11		11.20
Access to a cellphone	GDI	percentage	1.0	11.4		68.1	162	143	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,194.2		2,010.8
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	40.0		40.0	130	130	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	12.6		9.9
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	51.4		62.0	114	73							
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.6		55.2	99	88							

## Somalia: Health (163rd): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Preventative Interventions (166th)												Mental Health (119th)														
Physical Health (128th)												Longevity (162nd)														
Behavioural Risk Factors (32nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	10%	2011 Value	78.7	10-yr trend	2021	76.8	Global Rank 2011	28	2021	Preventative Interventions	Source	Unit	Weight	15%	2011 Value	15.9	10-yr trend	2021	22.6	Global Rank 2011	166	2021	166
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	6.2				8.3	37	35	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	42.0			42.0	42.0			165	166			
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	15.6				15.6	37	56	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	43.0			46.0	46.0			166	164			
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,482.7				1,493.8	57	57	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	42.0			42.0	42.0			160	166			
											Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	1.1			0.9	0.9			167	167			
											Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	26.1			31.1	31.1			162	167			
											Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3			1.0	1.0			134	1			
Care Systems (166th)	Source	Unit	Weight	15%	2011 Value	8.4	10-yr trend	2021	18.5	Global Rank 2011	166	2021	Mental Health (119th)	Source	Unit	Weight	10%	2011 Value	53.6	10-yr trend	2021	56.5	Global Rank 2011	131	2021	119
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	80.0				80.0	125	125	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.81			0.85	0.85			28	1			
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.012				0.024	167	165	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	837.5			842.2	842.2			139	144			
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.003				0.003	167	166	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	16.0			14.7	14.7			132	142			
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	9.4				9.4	165	167																
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	33.0				42.0	161	161																
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	4.0				33.0	159	150																
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.5				55.2	140	84																
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.2				29.0	102	64	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	1,010.0			829.0	829.0			162	162			
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.9				30.2	115	135	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	160.8			117.0	117.0			166	166			
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,423.5				1,288.7	130	138	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	34.4			25.4	25.4			166	165			
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,855.0				5,869.7	6	6	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	328.7			294.3	294.3			148	153			
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	33.3				32.9	165	165	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	13.1			14.5	14.5			164	165			

Somalia: Education (141st): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (105th)										Exposure to Air Pollution (10th)										
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	Index, 0-1	2.0	0.786			0.907	60	4	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	28		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.676			0.811	104	70	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	240.2		244.1	8	15		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.47			0.60	145	101	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	84.0		87.9	42	18		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.221			0.251	161	161											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.305			0.420	161	154											
Forest, Land and Soil (166th)										Freshwater (149th)										
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	10.88			9.65	128	132	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,332.0		997.1	139	141		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.8			3.8	156	156	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	-20.3		-20.3	128	127		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	Index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.15			1.05	161	144	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	54.97		54.97	141	140		
										Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.5		70.6	142	78		
Oceans (43rd)										Preservation Efforts (160th)										
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	4.8			15.4	16	30	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.830		0.830	159	160		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	40.2			40.2	77	77	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	122	122		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	59.7			61.1	48	39	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	8.31		8.31	140	144		
										Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	0.000		0.000	164	165		
										Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	0.0		3.0	162	143		
										Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.8		85.7	15	8		

# Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Corm	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

Following the data irregularities identified in the Doing Business '18 and '20 reports, the World Bank Group released revised data in time for inclusion in the 2021 Prosperity Index. The World Bank Group subsequently took the decision to discontinue the Doing Business report. Therefore, for the 2022 Prosperity Index, we will be reviewing all data sources to ensure that the Index utilises the most relevant and accurate sources.