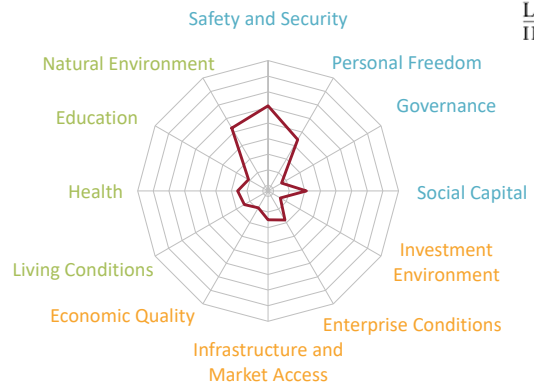
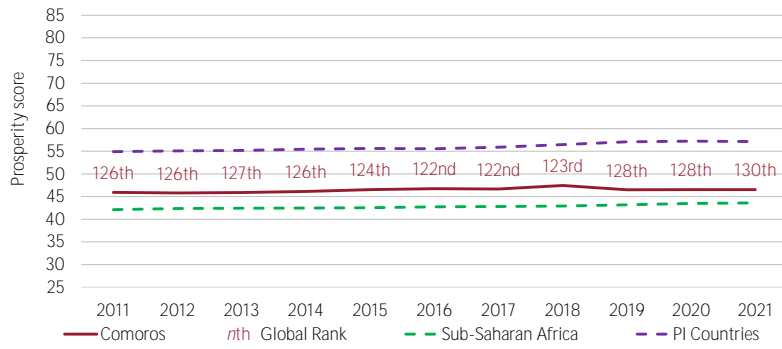




Comoros: Prosperity score 46.5 (130th)













Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021
Prosperity score	45.9		46.5	130	▼ 4	21
Inclusive Societies	54.6		52.1	103	▼ 21	20
Safety and Security	82.2		75.0	59	▼ 28	6
Personal Freedom	53.3		55.1	92	▲ 5	18
Governance	33.6		29.5	148	▼ 9	37
Social Capital	49.4		48.7	119	▼ 26	28
Open Economies	35.8		37.7	140	▼ 1	29
Investment Environment	31.9		33.0	150	-	38
Enterprise Conditions	44.0		46.0	125	▼ 9	25
Infrastructure and Market Access	29.4		35.3	131	▲ 3	19
Economic Quality	38.0		36.4	143	▲ 6	31
Empowered People	47.2		49.9	131	▼ 6	18
Living Conditions	43.1		47.2	133	▼ 2	19
Health	55.2		59.8	129	▼ 4	16
Education	32.6		36.6	139	▲ 3	25
Natural Environment	58.1		55.9	75	▼ 12	11

Comoros (130th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2021 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
	Safety and Security	82.2		75.0	59	▼ 28	6		Personal Freedom	53.3		55.1	92	▲ 5	18
War and Civil Conflict	20%	85.7		84.4	96	▼ 5	20	Agency	25%	48.2		49.3	103	▼ 2	18
Terrorism	15%	100.0		96.2	85	▼ 84	23	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	61.9		62.6	92	▲ 7	19
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	100.0		87.5	42	▼ 41	7	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	62.4		60.6	95	▲ 3	23
Violent Crime	25%	53.5		50.5	80	▼ 12	9	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	51.1		45.8	107	▼ 12	26
Property Crime	10%	66.6		48.3	125	▼ 34	17	Social Tolerance	15%	41.5		59.6	53	▲ 51	6
	Governance	33.6		29.5	148	▼ 9	37		Social Capital	49.4		48.7	119	▼ 26	28
Executive Constraints	15%	37.3		37.3	115	▲ 3	24	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.3		50.8	139	▼ 13	32
Political Accountability	15%	68.5		46.6	118	▼ 40	30	Social Networks	20%	57.7		62.1	111	▼ 10	17
Rule of Law	15%	31.9		31.9	142	▲ 3	37	Interpersonal Trust	20%	42.9		46.7	33	▲ 16	9
Government Integrity	20%	27.4		22.1	154	▼ 21	42	Institutional Trust	20%	39.2		30.4	152	▼ 37	48
Government Effectiveness	20%	22.1		22.7	154	-	42	Civic and Social Participation	20%	47.9		53.5	32	▲ 27	9
Regulatory Quality	15%	20.4		21.1	160	▲ 3	45								
	Investment Environment	31.9		33.0	150	-	38		Enterprise Conditions	44.0		46.0	125	▼ 9	25
Property Rights	30%	43.6		44.2	128	▼ 17	24	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	38.1		38.1	127	▼ 1	25
Investor Protection	20%	12.3		13.2	159	-	43	Environment for Business Creation	25%	46.2		54.9	118	▲ 6	25
Contract Enforcement	20%	32.7		34.0	143	-	38	Burden of Regulation	25%	50.0		50.5	100	▼ 31	18
Financing Ecosystem	20%	31.7		35.8	148	▲ 1	34	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	37.3		37.3	143	▼ 3	39
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	35.3		31.3	138	▼ 7	33	Price Distortions	10%	48.1		45.3	96	▼ 20	28
	Infrastructure and Market Access	29.4		35.3	131	▲ 3	19		Economic Quality	38.0		36.4	143	▲ 6	31
Communications	25%	26.9		47.1	132	▲ 2	20	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	59.4		55.6	48	▲ 18	6
Energy	15%	14.9		16.0	145	▼ 10	31	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	52.3		53.6	109	▲ 24	26
Water	10%	39.9		39.9	132	▼ 6	21	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	30.3		27.1	154	▼ 9	36
Transport	25%	30.6		31.2	121	▼ 4	20	Dynamism	15%	16.2		16.2	151	▼ 5	40
Border Administration	5%	34.6		44.4	94	▲ 30	12	Labour Force Engagement	20%	32.1		32.9	158	▲ 1	44
Open Market Scale	5%	13.9		14.0	141	▼ 15	35								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	44.6		44.6	129	▼ 1	24								
Market Distortions	10%	41.6		41.6	133	▲ 5	29								
	Living Conditions	43.1		47.2	133	▼ 2	19		Health	55.2		59.8	129	▼ 4	16
Material Resources	20%	43.5		45.7	126	▼ 6	14	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	68.5		74.0	41	▲ 11	35
Nutrition	20%	39.5		49.7	150	▲ 11	36	Preventative Interventions	15%	56.0		66.4	131	▲ 11	26
Basic Services	10%	57.2		63.7	125	▼ 4	11	Care Systems	15%	18.6		34.5	145	▲ 5	31
Shelter	20%	34.7		40.5	134	▲ 1	21	Mental Health	10%	67.7		61.6	94	▼ 29	7
Connectedness	15%	37.9		44.4	137	▼ 17	26	Physical Health	20%	64.3		55.3	133	▼ 20	18
Protection from Harm	15%	54.1		46.5	155	▼ 33	42	Longevity	30%	58.4		66.7	128	▼ 4	12
	Education	32.6		36.6	139	▲ 3	25		Natural Environment	58.1		55.9	75	▼ 12	11
Pre-Primary Education	5%	13.9		21.5	133	▲ 2	25	Emissions	15%	88.3		80.4	6	▼ 5	1
Primary Education	20%	45.8		54.3	145	▲ 3	29	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	90.9		89.0	32	▼ 4	4
Secondary Education	30%	33.6		35.6	133	▼ 5	25	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	43.9		43.6	70	▲ 2	16
Tertiary Education	20%	20.8		21.4	143	▼ 5	27	Freshwater	20%	50.4		47.3	127	▼ 16	33
Adult Skills	25%	34.1		38.9	141	▼ 2	26	Oceans	15%	58.8		57.4	49	▲ 3	12
								Preservation Efforts	15%	23.6		24.7	152	-	41



Comoros: Safety and Security (59th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
War and Civil Conflict (96th)				20%	85.7	84.4	91	96	Terrorism (85th)				15%	100.0	96.2	1	85
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.000	1	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.300	1	103		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.888	1	127		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	530.7	911.9	113	122	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (42nd)				30%	100.0	87.5	1	42	Violent Crime (80th)				25%	53.5	50.5	68	80
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	1.0	2.0	1	54	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	4.68	4.68	91	99		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WSP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.479	0.479	74	74		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.0	67.0	23	71		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0	1.0	1	78										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1										
Property Crime (125th)				10%	66.6	48.3	91	125									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	9.0	25.0	34	131										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.28	4.28	108	96										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	4.19	4.19	136	114										



Comoros: Personal Freedom (92nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021			
Agency (103rd)				25%	48.2		49.3	101	103	Freedom of Assembly and Association (92nd)				20%	61.9		62.6	99	92
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	122	114	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		6.0	101	92		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.378		0.378	109	115	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	103	86		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.764		0.786	98	84		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	71											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.31	106	109											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.635		0.714	125	93											
<i>Government response to slavery</i>	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	27.4		27.4	122	134											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.2		52.8	140	158											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (95th)				20%	62.4		60.6	98	95	Absence of Legal Discrimination (107th)				20%	51.1		45.8	95	107
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	48.0		49.0	73	73	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.565		0.565	89	82		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	24.5		30.7	49	74	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.503		0.503	104	101		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.507		0.507	103	97	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.560		0.560	83	82		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.59		2.12	85	98	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.645		0.689	124	105	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	60	66		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.81		1.90	130	125	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.635		0.635	103	86		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.05		0.34	57	102		
Social Tolerance (53rd)				15%	41.5		59.6	104	53										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.7		77.6	89	58											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.8		24.5	136	86											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.0		72.5	75	44											



Comoros: Governance (148th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Executive Constraints (115th)				15%	37.3		37.3	118	115	Political Accountability (118th)				15%	68.5		46.6	78	118
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.38		1.38	100	97	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>		BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.7		6.7	96	89
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.37		1.37	104	100	Political participation and rights		FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		5.0	66	101
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.566		0.566	88	86	Democracy level		CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0		-3.0	39	134
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>		FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.37		3.37	138	134	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.479		0.479	110	115
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.267		0.267	153	152										
Rule of Law (142nd)				15%	31.9		31.9	145	142	Government Integrity (154th)				20%	27.4		22.1	133	154
<i>Judicial independence</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.26		2.26	153	157	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.71		0.71	156	156
<i>Civil justice</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.02		2.02	150	150	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.98		1.98	161	159
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>		FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.44		5.44	103	92	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>		BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.4		2.4	142	143
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	128	130	Clientelism		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.621		0.633	106	116
										Legislative corruption		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.43		1.07	98	135
										Judicial corruption		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.05		0.62	152	166
										Executive corruption		V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.599		0.783	86	136
										Public sector corruption		V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.615		0.836	92	144
Government Effectiveness (154th)				20%	22.1		22.7	154	154	Regulatory Quality (160th)				15%	20.4		21.1	163	160
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.77		-1.67	165	159	<i>Right to information</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.28		0.28	159	157
<i>Prioritisation</i>		BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.2		3.2	140	144	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.09		0.09	163	163
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.39		2.39	147	140	<i>Transparency of government policy</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.83		2.83	161	156
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>		BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.8		2.8	151	154	Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	8.0		0.0	146	165
<i>Implementation</i>		BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.5		3.5	143	143	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.55		-1.12	157	146
<i>Policy learning</i>		BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.3		3.3	146	142	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.332		0.332	152	153
<i>Policy coordination</i>		BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.3		3.3	145	143	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.52		2.52	151	144
										<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.303		0.303	150	149



Comoros: Infrastructure and Market Access (131st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight				2011	2021	Element	Source	Unit	Weight				2011	2021
Communications (132nd)			25%	26.9		47.1	134	132	Energy (145th)			15%	14.9		16.0	135	145
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	39.8		43.4	110	126	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.033		0.039	144	139
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	42.0		86.3	138	109	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	57.3		60.2	106	117
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.010		0.139	150	145	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	3.5		8.5	136	156									
Water (132nd)			10%	39.9		39.9	126	132	Transport (121st)			25%	30.6		31.2	117	121
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	54.7		54.7	109	109	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.52		2.54	124	118
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	140.8		140.8	135	135	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	43.1		145.6	155	160
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.02		3.02	140	143	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.64		3.64	89	95
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	4.4		6.7	156	150
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	115	134
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	47.3		47.3	52	52
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	1,2059		1,2059	1	1
Border Administration (94th)			5%	34.6		44.4	124	94	Open Market Scale (141st)			5%	13.9		14.0	126	141
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.96		2.63	154	72	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.90		1.05	140	146
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	51.8		49.3	77	87	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	105	105
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	408.3		408.3	131	129	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	2.8		2.8	11	31
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	33.2		33.2	100	109
Import Tariff Barriers (129th)			5%	44.6		44.6	128	129	Market Distortions (133rd)			10%	41.6		41.6	138	133
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	18.91		18.91	140	143	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.4		5.4	137	133
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.12		9.12	105	103	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.82		3.82	139	142
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.424		6.424	50	47	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	243.7		243.7	59	59



Comoros: Health (129th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Behavioural Risk Factors (41st)				10%	68.5		74.0	52	41	Preventative Interventions (131st)				15%	56.0		66.4	142	131
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	5.9		7.8	32	31	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	83.0		91.0	123	92		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	30.4		19.5	121	84	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	79.0		90.0	131	96		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,549.4		1,574.4	61	62	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	83.0		91.0	118	87		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	20.9		14.2	122	151		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	75.0		92.1	147	121		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	154	144		
Care Systems (145th)				15%	18.6		34.5	150	145	Mental Health (94th)				10%	67.7		61.6	65	94
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	95.0		95.0	140	140	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.82		0.67	23	93		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.114		0.114	118	116	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	710.8		724.8	99	108		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.030		0.030	131	137	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	8.6		8.5	66	83		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	61.8		82.2	123	124											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	57.0		42.0	127	161											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	0.0		60.0	167	83											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	16.0		35.7	166	146											
Physical Health (133rd)				20%	64.3		55.3	113	133	Longevity (128th)				30%	58.4		66.7	124	128
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.0		50.5	80	154	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	370.0		273.0	129	129		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.1		49.6	151	163	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	86.9		62.9	139	144		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	986.8		889.6	120	123	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	11.0		8.4	124	126		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,964.3		5,950.2	13	11	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	247.7		218.0	124	130		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.2		27.9	97	116	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.3		18.1	110	112		



Comoros: Natural Environment (75th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Emissions (6th)				Exposure to Air Pollution (32nd)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
			15%	88.3		80.4	1 6				15%	90.9		89.0	28 32
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.919		0.854	9 18	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000		0.000	1 1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.922		0.877	14 34	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	537.2		581.3	33 44
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.86		0.79	2 5	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.7		68.8	84 118
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.849		0.649	15 78								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.828		0.800	30 38								
				Forest, Land and Soil (70th)				Freshwater (127th)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
			20%	43.9		43.6	72 70				20%	50.4		47.3	111 127
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	20.28		17.93	105 107	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,870.0		1,474.0	125 127
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.6		1.6	23 23	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	6.8		6.8	109 109
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.87		0.86	105 96	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.83		0.83	19 19
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.8		47.6	127 148
				Oceans (49th)				Preservation Efforts (152nd)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
			15%	58.8		57.4	52 49				15%	23.6		24.7	152 152
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	1.4		5.6	6 11	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	10.170		10.151	107 109
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	42.1		42.1	73 73	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0230		0.0226	114 114
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	48.5		48.5	89 97	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	16.83		16.83	126 127
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	56.035		56.035	51 58
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	4.0		4.0	137 138
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.6		42.2	126 117

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)