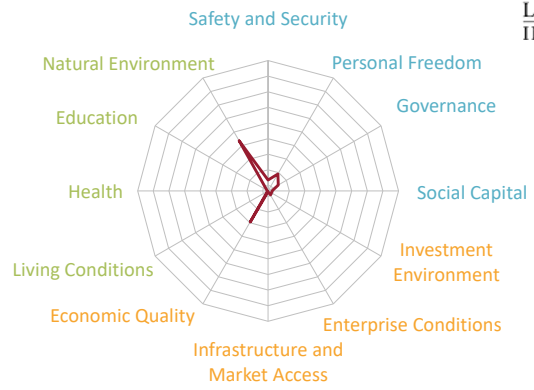
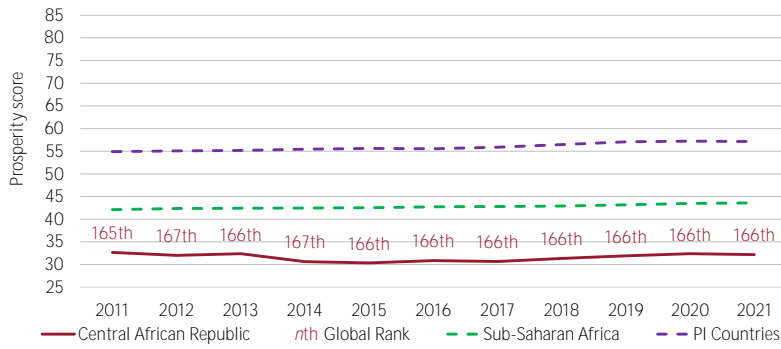


Central African Republic: Prosperity score 32.2 (166th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021
Prosperity score	32.7		32.2	166	▼ 1	48
Inclusive Societies	38.3		35.0	157	▼ 4	44
Safety and Security	36.9		38.3	154	▲ 4	43
Personal Freedom	43.2		36.7	143	▼ 16	42
Governance	27.0		26.6	153	-	42
Social Capital	46.2		38.5	163	▼ 44	48
Open Economies	28.7		29.7	162	▲ 1	47
Investment Environment	26.2		27.2	163	▲ 1	47
Enterprise Conditions	30.7		33.2	162	-	48
Infrastructure and Market Access	17.2		18.3	167	-	49
Economic Quality	40.5		40.2	122	▲ 15	19
Empowered People	31.1		31.8	166	▲ 1	48
Living Conditions	19.6		21.1	167	-	49
Health	28.4		32.8	167	-	49
Education	18.7		19.5	166	▼ 2	48
Natural Environment	57.5		53.9	94	▼ 24	21

Central African Republic (166th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021					
Safety and Security		2011	36.9	2021	38.3	2021	154	▲ 4	43	Personal Freedom		2011	43.2	2021	36.7	2021	143	▼ 16	42
War and Civil Conflict	20%	2011	35.8	2021	24.7	2021	162	▼ 1	46	Agency	25%	2011	26.1	2021	21.2	2021	164	▼ 5	47
Terrorism	15%	2011	67.6	2021	25.9	2021	161	▼ 10	48	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	2011	49.7	2021	33.7	2021	136	▼ 17	43
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	2011	22.6	2021	60.0	2021	99	▲ 57	23	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	2011	59.6	2021	52.2	2021	118	▼ 10	34
Violent Crime	25%	2011	27.7	2021	25.2	2021	156	▼ 6	46	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	2011	41.9	2021	39.1	2021	132	▼ 3	39
Property Crime	10%	2011	58.7	2021	51.8	2021	113	▼ 5	13	Social Tolerance	15%	2011	42.8	2021	42.9	2021	139	▼ 45	40
Governance		2011	27.0	2021	26.6	2021	153	■ -	42	Social Capital		2011	46.2	2021	38.5	2021	163	▼ 44	48
Executive Constraints	15%	2011	21.4	2021	21.4	2021	162	■ -	48	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	2011	36.5	2021	21.2	2021	166	▼ 5	49
Political Accountability	15%	2011	44.2	2021	43.1	2021	123	▼ 2	34	Social Networks	20%	2011	60.1	2021	44.1	2021	155	▼ 64	42
Rule of Law	15%	2011	29.7	2021	29.3	2021	154	■ -	42	Interpersonal Trust	20%	2011	42.4	2021	40.0	2021	66	▼ 13	23
Government Integrity	20%	2011	19.5	2021	24.9	2021	147	▲ 12	38	Institutional Trust	20%	2011	53.8	2021	51.7	2021	81	▼ 22	23
Government Effectiveness	20%	2011	28.1	2021	21.9	2021	155	▼ 7	43	Civic and Social Participation	20%	2011	38.2	2021	35.4	2021	110	▼ 17	34
Regulatory Quality	15%	2011	21.5	2021	21.1	2021	159	▲ 3	44										
Investment Environment		2011	26.2	2021	27.2	2021	163	▲ 1	47	Enterprise Conditions		2011	30.7	2021	33.2	2021	162	■ -	48
Property Rights	30%	2011	32.7	2021	32.7	2021	159	▼ 3	47	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	2011	26.2	2021	26.2	2021	147	▲ 3	38
Investor Protection	20%	2011	20.1	2021	21.1	2021	150	▲ 1	37	Environment for Business Creation	25%	2011	27.8	2021	37.4	2021	163	▼ 1	48
Contract Enforcement	20%	2011	28.6	2021	29.9	2021	157	▲ 2	46	Burden of Regulation	25%	2011	31.6	2021	31.6	2021	161	▼ 1	48
Financing Ecosystem	20%	2011	24.0	2021	24.9	2021	164	▼ 1	47	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	2011	43.1	2021	43.1	2021	118	▼ 10	29
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	2011	18.2	2021	22.5	2021	158	▲ 6	45	Price Distortions	10%	2011	37.0	2021	37.7	2021	128	▼ 4	41
Infrastructure and Market Access		2011	17.2	2021	18.3	2021	167	■ -	49	Economic Quality		2011	40.5	2021	40.2	2021	122	▲ 15	19
Communications	25%	2011	11.4	2021	21.3	2021	166	■ -	48	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	2011	51.3	2021	44.7	2021	92	▲ 19	17
Energy	15%	2011	3.3	2021	3.4	2021	163	▲ 2	46	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	2011	53.0	2021	50.5	2021	130	■ -	31
Water	10%	2011	11.9	2021	11.9	2021	165	▼ 2	48	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	2011	38.2	2021	41.6	2021	116	▲ 12	11
Transport	25%	2011	18.2	2021	15.2	2021	167	▼ 6	49	Dynamism	15%	2011	14.3	2021	18.0	2021	142	▲ 10	35
Border Administration	5%	2011	37.4	2021	34.4	2021	138	▼ 27	31	Labour Force Engagement	20%	2011	44.1	2021	43.8	2021	124	▼ 4	26
Open Market Scale	5%	2011	16.1	2021	16.0	2021	129	▼ 18	25										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	2011	41.9	2021	41.9	2021	136	▼ 2	29										
Market Distortions	10%	2011	33.4	2021	28.2	2021	160	▼ 5	47										
Living Conditions		2011	19.6	2021	21.1	2021	167	■ -	49	Health		2011	28.4	2021	32.8	2021	167	■ -	49
Material Resources	20%	2011	10.0	2021	11.6	2021	164	▲ 1	46	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	2011	81.1	2021	79.9	2021	22	■ -	21
Nutrition	20%	2011	41.1	2021	46.3	2021	158	■ -	44	Preventative Interventions	15%	2011	33.0	2021	26.0	2021	164	▼ 3	47
Basic Services	10%	2011	14.1	2021	14.0	2021	166	▼ 2	48	Care Systems	15%	2011	13.4	2021	21.4	2021	164	▼ 2	46
Shelter	20%	2011	6.8	2021	5.6	2021	167	▼ 1	49	Mental Health	10%	2011	25.9	2021	21.6	2021	167	▼ 1	49
Connectedness	15%	2011	13.0	2021	15.6	2021	166	▼ 4	48	Physical Health	20%	2011	25.1	2021	26.0	2021	164	▲ 2	46
Protection from Harm	15%	2011	31.3	2021	31.2	2021	167	▼ 2	49	Longevity	30%	2011	19.0	2021	34.5	2021	166	▲ 1	48
Education		2011	18.7	2021	19.5	2021	166	▼ 2	48	Natural Environment		2011	57.5	2021	53.9	2021	94	▼ 24	21
Pre-Primary Education	5%	2011	3.7	2021	5.1	2021	160	▼ 3	44	Emissions	15%	2011	72.1	2021	65.3	2021	98	▼ 43	33
Primary Education	20%	2011	26.6	2021	28.0	2021	165	▼ 1	47	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	2011	78.3	2021	70.1	2021	105	▼ 21	32
Secondary Education	30%	2011	15.2	2021	14.8	2021	166	▼ 1	48	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	2011	41.3	2021	39.4	2021	97	▼ 12	22
Tertiary Education	20%	2011	14.9	2021	15.0	2021	160	▼ 1	43	Freshwater	20%	2011	50.6	2021	48.7	2021	120	▼ 11	28
Adult Skills	25%	2011	22.6	2021	24.7	2021	157	▼ 3	40	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%								
										Preservation Efforts	15%	2011	52.9	2021	52.5	2021	41	▼ 8	3



Central African Republic: Personal Freedom (143rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Agency (164th)				25%	26.1		159	164	Freedom of Assembly and Association (136th)				20%	49.7		119	136
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		0.0	144	165	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0		1.0	115	151
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.207		0.207	167	165	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.46	128	124
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		1.0	136	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.620		0.473	117	124
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.13		0.13	154	155									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.608		0.586	132	131									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	8.3		2.5	164	165									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.2		63.7	89	141									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (118th)				20%	59.6		108	118	Absence of Legal Discrimination (132nd)				20%	41.9		129	132
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0		71.0	108	127	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.478		0.478	139	132
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	26.6		41.9	62	116	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.374		0.374	146	147
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.378		0.378	135	135	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.498		0.498	114	114
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.77		1.90	117	112	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.813		0.737	79	89	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		9.0	102	118
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.38		2.35	110	92	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.531		0.531	135	128
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.48	129	131
Social Tolerance (139th)				15%	42.8		94	139									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.4		57.7	82	142									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.1		8.1	144	144									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.1		64.5	71	82									



Central African Republic: Governance (153rd): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (162nd)							Political Accountability (123rd)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
15% 21.4							15% 44.2						
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.85	0.85	161 159	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	4.0	97 129
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.88	0.88	159 159	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0	7.0	104 134
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.324	0.324	152 150	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-1.0	6.0	124 87
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.27	3.27	150 150	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.374	0.374	152 156
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.257	0.257	156 156							
Rule of Law (154th)							Government Integrity (147th)						
15% 29.7							20% 19.5						
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.20	2.20	156 154	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.67	0.67	158 154
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.97	1.97	154 154	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.06	2.06	156 158
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.93	4.81	126 121	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	112 85
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0	3.0	133 138	<i>Clientelism</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.854	0.790	158 148
							<i>Legislative corruption</i>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.10	1.09	123 132
							<i>Judicial corruption</i>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.90	1.06	160 156
							<i>Executive corruption</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.831	0.589	137 97
							<i>Public sector corruption</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.868	0.846	146 147
Government Effectiveness (155th)							Regulatory Quality (159th)						
20% 28.1							15% 21.5						
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.41	-1.75	156 161	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.30	0.30	156 151
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	113 145	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.08	0.08	164 164
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.28	2.28	151 147	<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.69	2.69	163 159
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	129 129	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	19.6	19.6	131 144
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	115 144	<i>Regulatory quality</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.26	-1.37	150 153
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	117 143	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.324	0.324	153 155
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	129 119	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.47	2.47	152 147
							<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.294	0.294	151 158



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Communications (166th)				25%	11.4	21.3	166	166	Energy (163rd)				15%	3.3	3.4	165	163
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	0.0	33.0	166	152	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.010	0.009	161	157		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	27.3	31.6	165	167	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	24.2	24.6	164	162		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.018	0.011	146	163	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0	0.0	142	149		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.8	4.3	150	163										
Water (165th)				10%	11.9	11.9	163	165	Transport (167th)				25%	18.2	15.2	161	167
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-46.1	-46.1	139	139	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.59	2.12	118	165		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	78.8	78.8	151	151	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	206.4	109.5	155	160		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.40	2.40	154	159	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.86	2.86	135	139		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	5.8	5.8	146	155		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5	2.5	145	153		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.3	3.3	160	160		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	-0.0044	-0.0044	158	158		
Border Administration (138th)				5%	37.4	34.4	111	138	Open Market Scale (129th)				5%	16.1	16.0	111	129
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.45	2.24	74	132	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.13	0.12	162	162		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	107.8	107.8	129	142	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	105	105		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	387.3	387.3	124	126	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	2.4	2.4	71	69		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	42.4	42.4	71	74		
Import Tariff Barriers (136th)				5%	41.9	41.9	134	136	Market Distortions (160th)				10%	33.4	28.2	155	160
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	13.54	13.54	148	152	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	150	154		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.65	9.65	113	112	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.62	3.62	150	154		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.951	6.951	3	3	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	-330.1	-330.1	1	1		



Central African Republic: Health (167th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	
Behavioural Risk Factors (22nd)			10%	81.1		79.9	22	22										
Preventative Interventions (164th)			15%	33.0		26.0	161	164										
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	5.6		7.5	30	29		Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	42.0		47.0	165	164
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	12.9		12.9	19	37		Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	56.0		49.0	161	161
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,466.1		1,416.9	55	55		Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	42.0		47.0	160	164
										Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	11.2		14.4	146	150
										Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	69.3		51.8	153	166
										Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.3	86	116
Care Systems (164th)			15%	13.4		21.4	162	164										
Mental Health (167th)			10%	25.9		21.6	166	167										
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	94.0		94.0	138	138		Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74		0.47	78	163
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.049		0.049	154	150		Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	1,077.4		1,078.7	166	166
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.008		0.008	161	161		Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	28.5		23.0	156	160
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	43.7		40.0	149	161										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	37.0		47.0	158	159										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	10.0		46.0	136	131										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.6		28.0	160	159										
Physical Health (164th)			20%	25.1		26.0	166	164										
Longevity (166th)			30%	19.0		34.5	167	166										
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	46.1		76.3	163	164		Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	1,090.0		829.0	164	162
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.2		56.8	128	164		Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	151.4		110.1	164	164
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	3,071.2		2,413.7	164	163		5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	18.8		14.2	144	147
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,323.8		6,348.7	58	54		15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	484.4		408.3	164	166
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	31.4		31.2	154	160		Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	11.8		13.2	167	167



Central African Republic: Education (166th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Pre-Primary Education (160th)				5%	3.7	5.1	157	160	Primary Education (165th)				20%	26.6	28.0	164	165
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.7	5.1	157	160	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.0	66.3	155	159		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	22.6	22.6	165	165		
								Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	283.7	283.7	153	152		
Secondary Education (166th)				30%	15.2	14.8	165	166	Tertiary Education (160th)				20%	14.9	15.0	159	160
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.5	12.7	164	165	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.5	3.0	159	163		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.1	11.1	164	166	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.8	0.8	163	163		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.15	0.97	127	134	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	338.8	338.8	156	157	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.64	3.64	149	148		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.52	3.52	130	131		
Adult Skills (157th)				25%	22.6	24.7	154	157									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	36.75	37.40	158	162										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.17	0.19	148	152										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.4	4.3	144	144										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.622	0.615	153	153										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.18	3.18	151	151										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (98th)							Exposure to Air Pollution (105th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		15%	72.1		65.3	55 98			15%	78.3		70.1	84 105
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.936		0.905	6 6	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	15.579	22.435	128 121
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.895		0.842	24 58	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	998.4	1,090.2	82 93
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.62	31 88	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	87.0	63.2	24 137
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.642		0.518	82 116							
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.199		0.130	167 167							
Forest, Land and Soil (97th)							Freshwater (120th)						
		20%	41.3		39.4	85 97			20%	50.6		48.7	109 120
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	36.33		35.85	60 60	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	32,975.0	30,264.0	25 25
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	2.3		2.3	42 42	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128 127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.01		1.07	138 150	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.05	0.05	3 3
							Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.2	35.6	157 162
Oceans (Insufficient Data)							Preservation Efforts (41st)						
		15%							15%	52.9		52.5	33 41
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)		1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	18.060	18.065	68 72
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)		1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0			
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)		1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.97	16.83	154 127
							Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	84.518	84.518	10 16
							Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	20.0	20.0	93 95
							Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.5	49.4	35 93

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)