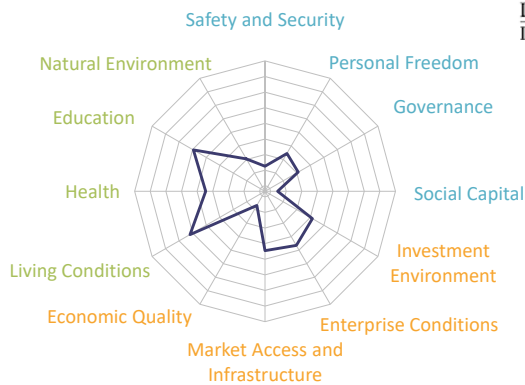
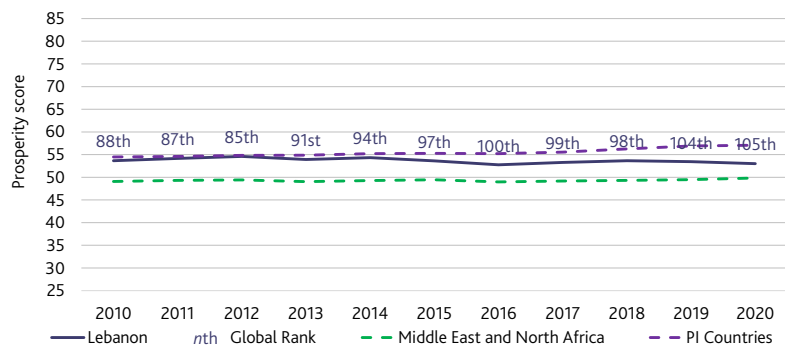


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
Prosperity score	53.7		53.0	105	▼ 17	12
Inclusive Societies	46.6		44.0	141	▼ 20	12
Safety and Security	48.4		52.2	136	▲ 12	13
Personal Freedom	50.0		43.6	112	▼ 20	3
Governance	42.1		38.7	119	▼ 9	13
Social Capital	46.0		41.5	152	▼ 39	15
Open Economies	46.5		47.2	100	▼ 11	13
Investment Environment	50.1		48.2	98	▼ 16	12
Enterprise Conditions	48.9		53.3	88	▼ 1	12
Market Access and Infrastructure	45.4		52.8	92	▼ 10	13
Economic Quality	41.7		34.7	147	▼ 29	18
Empowered People	67.9		67.8	74	▼ 14	8
Living Conditions	82.3		81.8	57	▼ 10	7
Health	70.8		71.3	92	▼ 10	12
Education	67.6		67.8	62	▼ 5	5
Natural Environment	50.8		50.1	120	▼ 3	5

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa Rank		
Safety and Security		48.4		52.2	136	▲ 12	13	Personal Freedom		50.0		43.6	112	▼ 20	3
War and Civil Conflict	20%	48.8		63.1	136	▲ 19	14	Agency	25%	43.7		41.6	123	▼ 16	9
Terrorism	15%	39.0		30.9	158	▲ 5	15	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	68.2		63.0	83	▼ 2	3
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	52.7		56.9	109	▲ 7	8	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	67.6		63.0	81	▼ 4	3
Violent Crime	25%	38.5		45.4	92	▲ 28	13	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	35.1		29.7	141	▼ 8	7
Property Crime	10%	73.3		64.9	78	▼ 23	12	Social Tolerance	15%	32.8		13.4	161	▼ 60	16
Governance		42.1		38.7	119	▼ 9	13	Social Capital		46.0		41.5	152	▼ 39	15
Executive Constraints	15%	46.8		41.4	94	▼ 11	10	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.1		66.1	102	▲ 24	7
Political Accountability	15%	59.9		56.4	104	▼ 8	4	Social Networks	20%	62.8		57.7	129	▼ 50	15
Rule of Law	15%	42.0		41.3	95	▼ 1	13	Interpersonal Trust	20%	31.4		17.6	166	▼ 60	19
Government Integrity	20%	35.4		30.4	140	▼ 20	15	Institutional Trust	20%	35.0		34.2	145	▼ 20	18
Government Effectiveness	20%	39.2		33.1	136	▼ 23	15	Civic and Social Participation	20%	41.4		31.7	127	▼ 44	11
Regulatory Quality	15%	32.3		34.1	113	▲ 12	13								
Investment Environment		50.1		48.2	98	▼ 16	12	Enterprise Conditions		48.9		53.3	88	▼ 1	12
Property Rights	30%	50.4		51.0	92	▼ 9	12	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	48.7		51.0	80	▲ 6	8
Investor Protection	20%	39.6		38.3	128	▼ 19	15	Environment for Business Creation	25%	54.7		69.4	51	▲ 37	9
Contract Enforcement	20%	39.5		36.9	132	▼ 22	14	Burden of Regulation	25%	48.9		50.3	101	▼ 28	14
Financing Ecosystem	20%	63.4		62.0	75	▼ 14	12	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	56.7		48.6	92	▼ 57	13
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	64.2		54.4	93	▼ 22	9	Price Distortions	10%	27.0		32.2	147	▲ 4	17
Market Access and Infrastructure		45.4		52.8	92	▼ 10	13	Economic Quality		41.7		34.7	147	▼ 29	18
Communications	25%	52.2		82.9	53	▲ 11	6	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	19.1		1.0	167	▼ 3	19
Resources	20%	37.4		37.7	115	▼ 16	17	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	66.5		37.8	154	▼ 121	18
Transport	25%	40.2		44.0	84	▲ 5	14	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	55.8		55.0	59	▼ 2	4
Border Administration	5%	34.0		37.0	125	▲ 4	13	Dynamism	15%	33.4		37.0	65	▲ 5	8
Open Market Scale	5%	12.7		12.8	135	▼ 15	12	Labour Force Engagement	20%	42.6		43.2	131	▼ 3	10
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	56.8		61.6	93	▲ 2	10								
Market Distortions	15%	63.9		52.9	99	▼ 31	12								
Living Conditions		82.3		81.8	57	▼ 10	7	Health		70.8		71.3	92	▼ 10	12
Material Resources	20%	86.0		84.2	52	▼ 10	10	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	42.0		38.8	158	▼ 1	18
Nutrition	20%	80.0		78.2	78	▼ 10	10	Preventative Interventions	15%	72.6		76.6	107	▲ 6	15
Basic Services	10%	89.6		94.5	68	▲ 10	12	Care Systems	15%	58.1		56.2	81	▼ 21	10
Shelter	20%	94.4		94.7	37	▲ 4	2	Mental Health	10%	63.6		60.8	106	▼ 14	13
Connectedness	15%	53.8		51.1	124	▼ 46	14	Physical Health	20%	71.1		73.3	71	▲ 15	9
Protection from Harm	15%	88.1		88.8	22	▼ 11	4	Longevity	30%	88.0		89.1	45	▼ 8	5
Education		67.6		67.8	62	▼ 5	5	Natural Environment		50.8		50.1	120	▼ 3	5
Pre-Primary Education	5%	65.4		65.4	70	▼ 11	4	Emissions	15%	72.5		69.7	82	▼ 21	8
Primary Education	20%	81.3		81.3	85	▼ 4	11	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	71.7		71.5	123	▲ 5	9
Secondary Education	30%	67.7		66.6	69	▼ 9	7	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	31.6		32.2	125	▲ 7	12
Tertiary Education	20%	47.6		46.9	52	▼ 9	4	Freshwater	20%	47.4		46.8	100	▲ 2	2
Adult Skills	25%	72.8		75.6	65	▼ 5	4	Oceans	15%	58.2		58.6	35	▲ 10	4
								Preservation Efforts	15%	30.8		29.0	143	▼ 13	11



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (136th)		Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Terrorism (158th)		Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020		
					2010			2010								2010			2010				
War and Civil Conflict (136th)				20%	48.8		63.1	155		136	Terrorism (158th)				15%	39.0		30.9	163		158		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5		26.4988		16.1889	159		153	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0		9.9037		4.8301	163		150		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0		1.0		0.0	145		1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0		30.2783		14.0613	163		160		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0		#####		#####	154		129	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5		4.7809		3.6243	162		151		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0		#####		846.1556	142		117	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0		0.0		276,512.4	1		163		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (109th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	Violent Crime (92nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020
Politically Related Terror and Violence (109th)				30%	52.7		56.9	116		109	Violent Crime (92nd)				25%	38.5		45.4	120		92		
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0		3.0		2.7	96		87	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0		4.5		4.0	89		90		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0		1.0		1.0	71		80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0		0.36		0.35	124		132		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0		0.0		1.0	89		42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0		55.8		54.2	91		111		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0		2.0		1.0	1		129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0		4.0		3.0	116		49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5		2.0		1.0	1		78													
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5		6.5		0.0	165		1													
Property Crime (78th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020												
Property Crime (78th)				10%	73.3		64.9	55		78													
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0		11.8		8.5	64		42													
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5		5.0		3.7	58		130													
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0		5.6		4.1	55		111													



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (123rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (83rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	43.7		41.6	107	123				20%	68.2		63.0	81	83
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		6.0	78	116	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	8.0		8.0	73	69
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.45	88	78	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.60	63	84
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		4.0	110	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.76	99	89
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.40	66	89									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.59	86	113									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	25.5		31.3	129	122									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.5		44.5	92	161									
			20%	67.6		63.0	77	81				20%	35.1		29.7	133	141
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (81st)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (141st)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	55.0		56.0	89	92	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.42	145	150
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	30.2		33.2	94	92	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.43		0.41	128	135
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.55	49	82	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.50	140	115
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		2.0	104	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.80		0.81	83	59	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		10.0	131	130
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.47	102	138
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.2	72	76
			15%	32.8		13.4	101	161									
Social Tolerance (161st)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		36.0	101	158									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.0		12.0	100	120									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.0		42.0	72	139									



Lebanon: Governance (119th): Element and indicator scores															
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Executive Constraints (94th)			15%	46.8	41.4	83	94	Political Accountability (104th)			15%	59.9	56.4	96	104
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.74	1.63	68	71	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	6.0	75	90
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.81	1.44	48	88	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0	5.0	105	103
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50	0.51	102	104	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	84	88
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.3	3.3	129	132	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46	0.45	118	121
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38	0.32	111	132								
Rule of Law (95th)			15%	42.0	41.3	94	95	Government Integrity (140th)			20%	35.4	30.4	120	140
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7	3.1	133	115	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.11	1.12	117	117
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.58	2.38	117	128	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.4	2.9	142	105
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.7	6.7	52	46	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.38	0.43	135	99
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0	3.2	124	112	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.2	113	124
								Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	3.1	91	146
								Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	32.0	6.0	110	157
Government Effectiveness (136th)			20%	39.2	33.1	113	136	Regulatory Quality (113th)			15%	32.3	34.1	125	113
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.4	-0.6	94	120	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.2	-0.3	86	97
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	4.0	86	121	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34	0.48	150	93
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.2	1.8	158	161	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4	2.5	157	143
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	129	129	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48	0.39	74	115
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	115	119								
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	5.0	38	81								
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	129	119								



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>											
Personal and Family Relationships (102nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020													
											2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020						
										Social Networks (129th)											
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	73.0		86.0	124	63	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	90.0		84.0	49	113				
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		56.0	109	148	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		72.0	86	121				
										Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	3.0		9.0	155	135			
										Interpersonal Trust (166th)											
Interpersonal Trust (166th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020													
											2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020						
										Institutional Trust (145th)											
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	12.8		8.6	132	148	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	51.0		73.0	118	65				
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.0		36.0	40	150	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.6		1.7	151	157				
										Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		16.0	89	167			
										Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.0		34.0	124	137			
										Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.0		15.0	124	166			
										Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	89.0		94.0	13	7			
										Civic and Social Participation (127th)											
Civic and Social Participation (127th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020													
											2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020						
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	40.0		23.0	35	89													
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	54.0		49.7	104	110													
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.0		10.0	121	134													
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0		11.0	133	139													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (92nd)			30%	50.4		51.0	83	92	Investor Protection (128th)			20%	39.6		38.3	109	128
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.0	70	100	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	137	143
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.39	121	147	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	29.9		30.8	84	94
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		3.3	145	137	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		4.3	78	92
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	16.0		16.0	67	75	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.3		3.3	145	148
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	59.7		59.4	94	102	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0		5.0	91	103
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	52	48									
Contract Enforcement (132nd)			20%	39.5		36.9	110	132	Financing Ecosystem (75th)			20%	63.4		62.0	61	75
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.0		6.5	112	114	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	41.5		41.5	134	140
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	240.3		240.3	121	121	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.8	58	100
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	10.3		10.3	104	102	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		3.5	108	33
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.63		0.54	93	147	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		9.0	48	33
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	25.7		21.3	40	41
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.5		5.0	4	74
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		6.0	59	96
Restrictions on International Investment (93rd)			10%	64.2		54.4	71	93									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		4.3	107	113									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	15.4		15.4	109	107									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.4	71	89									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		3.8	112	138									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	9.1		9.3	14	35									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (80th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Environment for Business Creation (51st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				30%	48.7		51.0	86	80					25%	54.7		69.4	88	51
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	70	66	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	44	46		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	97	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	73.1		78.2	97	129		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.9	81	61	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.9	90	59		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	55.5		15.3	157	47		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9		5.1	24	10		
Burden of Regulation (101st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Labour Market Flexibility (92nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				25%	48.9		50.3	73	101					10%	56.7		48.6	35	92
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		2.9	103	134	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.1	66	120		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	8.9		4.1	104	58	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		3.9	56	82		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	20.0		20.0	54	88	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	17.0		8.7	37	25		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	180.0		181.0	44	63	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	59	57		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	43.3		40.5	134	154	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		4.8	15	91		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	14.0		14.0	4	7											
Price Distortions (147th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				10%	27.0		32.2	151	147										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.00		3.25	143	124											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	11.2		10.3	141	145											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (53rd)			25%	52.2		82.9	64	53	Resources (115th)		20%	37.4		37.7	99	115	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	40.6		57.1	95	71	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.6		0.5	77	84
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	81.3		97.8	50	52	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	65.1		62.7	87	107
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	2.1		18.1	80	57	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	22.5		78.2	75	47	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	256.3		256.3	53	53
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	311.4		311.4	64	64
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1		2.5	162	157
Transport (84th)			25%	40.2		44.0	89	84	Border Administration (125th)		5%	34.0		37.0	129	125	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.8	107	81	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.4	118	111
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	39,043.8		48,359.6	76	85	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	99.0		99.0	126	137
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.2		3.6	116	95	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	376.3		376.3	120	123
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	25.8		38.5	57	47									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		2.6	109	147									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	66.7		66.7	42	42									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.04		0.04	53	54									
Open Market Scale (135th)			5%	12.7		12.8	120	135	Import Tariff Barriers (93rd)		5%	56.8		61.6	95	93	
<i>Domestic and international market access for goods</i>	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.2		0.2	150	151	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	38.3		42.2	109	110
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	104	106	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.1		4.9	74	66
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.8		3.7	59	93	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.6		4.7	129	122
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	51.1		49.1	32	50									
Market Distortions (99th)			15%	63.9		52.9	68	99									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	65	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		3.9	65	135									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	470.0		470.0	77	77									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (167th)									Macroeconomic Stability (154th)										
				25%	19.1		1.0	164	167					10%	66.5		37.8	33	154
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-8.1		-10.7	145	163	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.4		-2.8	25	159		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	160.9		151.0	162	160	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.2		3.6	102	139		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	23.0		11.0	138	162											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	8.3		17.6	120	164											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.4		-3.6	157	163											
Productivity and Competitiveness (59th)									Dynamism (65th)										
				30%	55.8		55.0	57	59					15%	33.4		37.0	70	65
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	44,386.9		35,735.7	60	81	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	5.6		5.6	25	31		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.4		0.4	52	51	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.6		11.1	87	92		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	58	50	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.6	143	131		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	98	86											
Labour Force Engagement (131st)																			
				20%	42.6		43.2	128	131										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	50.3		50.7	155	150											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	24.8		25.4	156	154											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	63.0		63.8	84	83											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	6.4		6.2	81	97											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	17.6		17.6	100	112											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (52nd)			20%	86.0		84.2	42	52	Nutrition (78th)			20%	80.0		78.2	68	78
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	27.4		27.4	91	107	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	20.3		15.2	55	38
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	3.4		11.0	50	108
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.1	14	15	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.6		6.6	104	125
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.9		1.9	33	30	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	16.5		16.5	78	94
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	99.3		99.3	46	47									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	32.5		18.2	50	10									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.1		37.4	53	137									
Basic Services (68th)			10%	89.6		94.5	78	68	Shelter (37th)			20%	94.4		94.7	41	37
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	99.9		100.0	56	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.5		7.5	41	16
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	88.6		92.6	91	98	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	84.8		86.9	69	80	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	88.7		88.7	69	80
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	82.9		98.5	85	43	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	0.7		0.3	3	3
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	198.5		166.8	78	78									
Connectedness (124th)			15%	53.8		51.1	78	124	Protection from Harm (22nd)			15%	88.1		88.8	11	22
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	37.0		45.0	88	105	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	420.8		417.0	12	20
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	31.9		33.1	93	112	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.4		0.3	39	50
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	78.7		78.7	80	128	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	744.5		727.6	10	12
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	39	39	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	8.4		8.0	84	86
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.4		32.8	93	154									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.1		32.5	117	143									



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Behavioural Risk Factors (158th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (107th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			10%	42.0	38.8	157	158				15%	72.6	76.6	113	107
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	28.2	32.0	160	158	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	81.0	83.0	129	129
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	36.1	33.8	150	153	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	79.0	82.0	124	130
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,496.6	2,706.2	122	135	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	81.0	80.0	123	132
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	46.8	46.8	78	90
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.6	95.6	82	99
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	1.00	87	1
Care Systems (81st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Mental Health (106th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			15%	58.1	56.2	60	81				10%	63.6	60.8	92	106
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	51.7	51.7	98	98	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.56	0.43	164	166
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.28	0.27	54	55	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	645.2	611.2	129	111
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.52	0.50	38	53	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.2	3.2	9	10
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.2	98.2	76	73								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0	87.0	7	16								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	23.0	60.0	90	76								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.6	26.4	52	160								
Physical Health (71st)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Longevity (45th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			20%	71.1	73.3	86	71				30%	88.0	89.1	37	45
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	36.1	30.7	142	62	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	23.0	29.0	54	68
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.7	22.0	75	63	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	11.4	7.4	53	52
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	351.7	361.2	72	74	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.3	1.7	50	51
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,431.2	7,494.8	147	155	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	71.8	64.8	18	23
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.4	20.7	29	38	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.6	19.8	66	78



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Pre-Primary Education (70th)				5%	65.4		65.4	59	70	Primary Education (85th)				20%	81.3		81.3	81	85
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	65.4		65.4	59	70	<i>Primary enrolment</i>		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.6		92.6	83	93
										<i>Primary completion</i>		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.9		85.9	101	108
										<i>Primary education quality</i>		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	462.1		462.1	52	52
Secondary Education (69th)				30%	67.7		66.6	60	69	Tertiary Education (52nd)				20%	47.6		46.9	43	52
<i>Secondary school enrolment</i>		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.4		85.4	49	61	<i>Tertiary enrolment</i>		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	57.8		57.8	41	53
<i>Lower-secondary completion</i>		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.2		97.2	41	49	<i>Tertiary completion</i>		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	40.0		35.5	61	77
<i>Access to quality education</i>		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.2		1.7	89	99	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.1		0.2	40	35
<i>Secondary education quality</i>		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	438.9		454.4	60	58	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.32		5.24	21	22
										<i>Quality of vocational training</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.6	105	122
Adult Skills (65th)				25%	72.8		75.6	60	65										
<i>Adult literacy</i>		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.2		95.1	85	79										
<i>Education level of adult population</i>		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.62	41	58										
<i>Women's average years in school</i>		IHME	years	1.0	10.2		11.4	76	76										
<i>Education inequality</i>		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.23		0.23	80	88										
<i>Digital skills among population</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.1		5.0	21	23										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (82nd)			15%	72.5	69.7	61	82	Exposure to Air Pollution (123rd)			15%	71.7	71.5	128	123
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.70	0.66	84	104	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	2.8	6.5	72	73
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57	0.55	147	150	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,318.2	1,239.4	137	137
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56	0.51	121	137	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	41.3	42.8	164	166
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.88	0.87	8	12								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.93	0.93	4	3								
Forest, Land and Soil (125th)			20%	31.6	32.2	132	125	Freshwater (100th)			20%	47.4	46.8	102	100
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	13.4	13.4	114	113	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,102.0	740.4	142	147
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.8	2.8	77	77	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	81.2	81.2	29	30
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.92	0.90	117	112	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	22.8	22.8	115	114
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.6	39.8	158	158
Oceans (35th)			15%	58.2	58.6	45	35	Preservation Efforts (143rd)			15%	30.8	29.0	130	143
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	30.8	30.8	78	71	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.6	2.6	150	152
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.2	0.2	93	94
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	29.0	30.0	119	119	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	68.3	68.3	36	39
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	11.1	15.4	152	149
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	20.0	20.0	93	95
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.0	10.4	152	167

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.