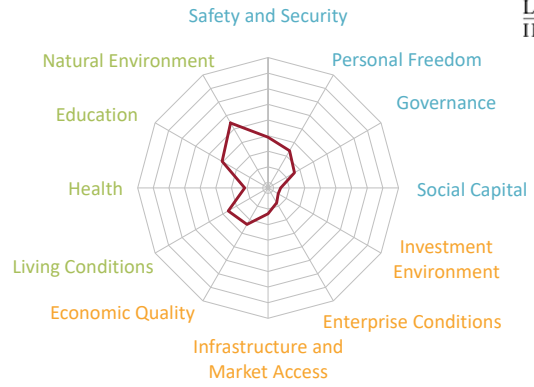
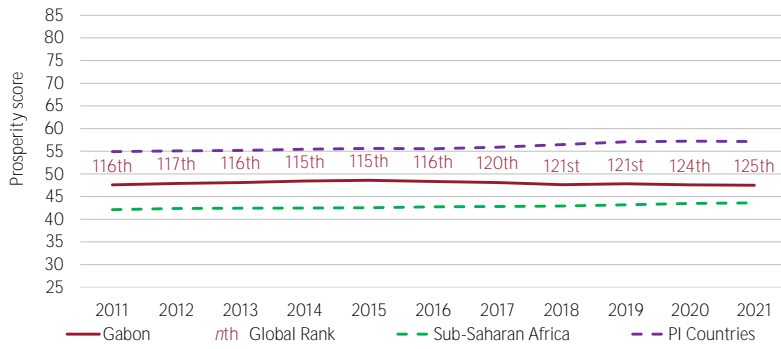


# Gabon: Prosperity score 47.5 (125th)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	47.6		47.5	125	▼ 9	18
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	50.2		47.8	129	▼ 19	29
Safety and Security	68.8		64.8	103	▼ 23	19
Personal Freedom	51.7		47.1	113	▼ 9	30
Governance	37.9		37.1	129	▼ 5	30
Social Capital	42.3		42.2	152	▼ 8	41
<b>Open Economies</b>	36.9		36.8	144	▼ 10	32
Investment Environment	34.8		32.3	153	▼ 13	41
Enterprise Conditions	39.6		38.6	146	▼ 8	36
Infrastructure and Market Access	26.1		34.9	135	▲ 14	22
Economic Quality	47.2		41.2	114	▼ 15	16
<b>Empowered People</b>	55.6		57.9	107	▲ 3	4
Living Conditions	57.4		64.1	109	▲ 2	5
Health	53.4		56.8	138	▼ 9	23
Education	53.8		54.7	100	▼ 4	4
Natural Environment	57.9		56.0	72	▼ 7	8

Gabon (125th): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Personal Freedom		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
War and Civil Conflict	20%	89.4	69	13	Agency	25%	39.5	146	37
Terrorism	15%	100.0	95	27	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	53.1	115	30
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	70.8	68	12	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	58.7	112	30
Violent Crime	25%	39.0	148	43	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	53.4	86	17
Property Crime	10%	48.8	155	40	Social Tolerance	15%	58.7	117	33
Governance		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Social Capital		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
Executive Constraints	15%	26.9	146	39	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	47.9	134	27
Political Accountability	15%	50.7	115	28	Social Networks	20%	53.7	130	29
Rule of Law	15%	37.0	125	28	Interpersonal Trust	20%	41.7	68	25
Government Integrity	20%	30.6	119	26	Institutional Trust	20%	43.2	151	47
Government Effectiveness	20%	43.3	98	16	Civic and Social Participation	20%	24.8	130	42
Regulatory Quality	15%	39.8	123	21					
Investment Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Enterprise Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
Property Rights	30%	37.6	152	41	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	30.1	135	30
Investor Protection	20%	31.8	145	33	Environment for Business Creation	25%	44.3	149	39
Contract Enforcement	20%	30.7	156	45	Burden of Regulation	25%	48.7	146	40
Financing Ecosystem	20%	40.3	145	31	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	36.2	158	46
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	29.8	143	38	Price Distortions	10%	37.3	132	43
Infrastructure and Market Access		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Economic Quality		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
Communications	25%	27.6	122	15	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	71.2	94	18
Energy	15%	13.8	118	14	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	45.8	139	35
Water	10%	45.9	115	13	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	44.1	117	12
Transport	25%	23.2	151	38	Dynamism	15%	29.6	72	9
Border Administration	5%	32.9	154	40	Labour Force Engagement	20%	35.9	144	37
Open Market Scale	5%	5.6	166	49					
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	26.3	153	41					
Market Distortions	10%	34.9	143	36					
Living Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Health		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
Material Resources	20%	53.8	108	4	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	71.0	54	39
Nutrition	20%	58.4	113	12	Preventative Interventions	15%	62.9	153	39
Basic Services	10%	71.1	111	6	Care Systems	15%	37.3	113	11
Shelter	20%	73.6	99	4	Mental Health	10%	42.6	160	44
Connectedness	15%	36.8	107	12	Physical Health	20%	50.5	134	19
Protection from Harm	15%	51.0	125	24	Longevity	30%	56.5	124	8
Education		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Natural Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
Pre-Primary Education	5%	35.2	111	10	Emissions	15%	66.3	113	40
Primary Education	20%	74.0	113	8	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	48.7	157	48
Secondary Education	30%	58.6	82	5	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	70.0	5	2
Tertiary Education	20%	27.6	114	13	Freshwater	20%	53.5	113	24
Adult Skills	25%	56.7	102	6	Oceans	15%	70.0	33	7
					Preservation Efforts	15%	36.4	77	13



Gabon: Safety and Security (103rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (69th)							Terrorism (95th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
<b>20%</b> 89.4							<b>15%</b> 100.0						
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1 1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.225	1 111
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.242	1 99
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.597	1 121
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	103.4	206.2	79 88	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
<b>30%</b> 70.8							<b>25%</b> 39.0						
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (68th)</b>							<b>Violent Crime (148th)</b>						
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	3.0	2.0	99 54	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.15	5.15	103 113
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Dispute settlement through violence	WSP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.331	0.331	133 138
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	22 42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.0	31.0	155 165
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0	4.0	38 105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0	0.0	65 114							
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1 1							
<b>10%</b> 48.8							<b>Property Crime (155th)</b>						
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	36.0	38.0	163 156							
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	5.28	4.56	49 73							
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	6.03	3.47	34 147							



Gabon: Personal Freedom (113th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
<b>Agency (146th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	39.5		130	146	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (115th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	53.1		48.4	115	115
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	133	130	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		3.0	124	126	
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.398</i>		<i>0.398</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.42</i>		<i>0.42</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>129</i>	
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		1.0	136	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.836		0.779	78	88	
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	129	129										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.29</i>		<i>0.29</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>114</i>										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.731		0.782	97	69										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	33.9		24.2	100	141										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.2		52.3	52	159										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (112th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	58.7		110	112	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (86th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	53.4		52.4	87	86
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	69.0		71.0	128	127	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.535		0.535	107	104	
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	28.7		38.6	84	107	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.494		0.494	106	107	
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.383</i>		<i>0.383</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.499</i>		<i>0.499</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>113</i>	
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.23		1.94	106	108	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42	
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.763		0.766	95	79	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		8.0	80	105	
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.70		2.66	61	50	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.594</i>		<i>0.594</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>106</i>	
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1	
<b>Social Tolerance (117th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	58.7		35	117										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.6		68.6	19	108										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	9.9		9.7	117	140										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.3		65.1	13	80										









*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank			
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (135th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	30.1		34.3	140	135	<b>Environment for Business Creation (149th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	44.3		46.4	128	149
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	120	111	Private companies are protected and permitted				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	101	108
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	118	121	Ease of starting a business				WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	68.5	87.0	114	82
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.83		3.27	152	125	State of cluster development				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.11	2.52	111	164
									Labour skill a business constraint				WB-ES	percentage	0.5	42.7	42.7	149	157
									Availability of skilled workers				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.84	3.84	111	127
<b>Burden of Regulation (146th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	48.7		39.5	80	146	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (158th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	36.2		32.1	142	158
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.22		3.07	15	120	Cooperation in labour-employer relations				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.21	3.81	91	146
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	2.8		2.8	18	26	Flexibility of hiring practices				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.24	3.61	139	115
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	26.0		50.0	70	157	Redundancy costs				WEF	weeks	0.5	14.8	18.7	31	95
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	488.0		632.0	150	161	Flexibility of employment contracts				WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.07	0.07	149	145
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	60.3		55.3	95	121	Flexibility of wage determination				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.67	4.52	120	130
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	5.0		7.5	149	138											
<b>Price Distortions (132nd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	37.3		36.6	123	132										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.10		3.10	130	134											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	5.14		5.50	103	105											





Gabon: Infrastructure and Market Access (135th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
<b>Communications (122nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	27.6	50.6	132	122	<b>Energy (118th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	13.8	30.2	141	118
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	34.9	39.9	124	138	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.263	0.338	101	101		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	41.0	69.0	144	140	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	41.1	49.8	144	142		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.236	1.028	114	122	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0	3.0	142	103		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	9.5	50.3	108	96										
<b>Water (115th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	45.9	45.9	113	115	<b>Transport (151st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	23.2	23.7	144	151
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	178.4	178.4	55	55	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.45	2.20	134	155		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	238.2	238.2	97	97	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,368.7	2,194.2	139	140		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.52	2.52	149	155	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.31	3.31	110	112		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	11.7	14.7	108	107		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3	2.5	155	154		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.4	3.4	158	158		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0032	0.0031	130	131		
<b>Border Administration (154th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	32.9	28.6	135	154	<b>Open Market Scale (166th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	5.6	3.6	165	166
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.23	1.96	113	155	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.15	0.14	158	158		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	90.0	90.0	121	132	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	105	105		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	756.3	830.8	160	161	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.5	4.7	152	151		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	15.9	5.8	142	163		
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (153rd)</b>				<b>5%</b>	26.3	35.6	163	153	<b>Market Distortions (143rd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	34.9	38.4	152	143
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	4.06	22.10	159	138	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	111	114		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	14.33	13.45	157	153	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.29	3.53	163	156		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.591	6.583	31	33	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	738.1	738.1	143	143		







Gabon: Health (138th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2011	2021					2011	2021	2011	2021	
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (54th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	71.0		69.2	46	54				<b>15%</b>	62.9		51.3	132	153
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	12.5		15.0	61	61	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	76.0		70.0	143	149
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	17.8		17.8	58	75	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	63.0		62.0	152	153
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,605.5		1,577.1	62	63	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	79.0		70.0	128	147
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	13.4		19.4	140	139
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.4		94.7	86	109
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		0.0	1	144
<b>Care Systems (113th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	37.3		45.0	108	113	<b>Mental Health (160th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	42.6		40.6	153	160
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	42.4		42.4	96	96	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72		0.58	94	140
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.348		0.348	40	40	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	1,012.1		1,001.9	161	163
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.120		0.099	93	111	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	15.9		13.1	130	132
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	85.5		89.3	101	112									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	35.0		48.0	160	158									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	24.0		51.0	90	121									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	16.9		25.2	165	162									
<b>Physical Health (134th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	50.5		55.3	140	134	<b>Longevity (124th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	56.5		67.8	125	124
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.3		35.8	124	105	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	332.0		252.0	124	128
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.3		22.5	131	81	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	64.3		42.5	123	122
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,629.6		1,468.1	139	147	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	16.1		12.3	139	141
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,599.7		6,620.9	91	85	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	286.2		208.6	138	125
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.8		25.5	108	88	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.2		17.2	142	137





Gabon: Natural Environment (72nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Emissions (113th)							Exposure to Air Pollution (157th)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
		<b>15%</b>	66.3		63.6	104 113			<b>15%</b>	48.7		47.2	153 157	
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.755		0.748	70 58	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	26.223		29.866	143 140
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.771		0.733	80 105	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	2,364.2		2,249.5	153 151
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.47	119 144	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.4		56.0	133 155
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.296		0.268	157 158								
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.843		0.844	21 22								
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (5th)</b>							<b>Freshwater (113th)</b>							
		<b>20%</b>	70.0		68.3	5 5			<b>20%</b>	53.5		49.9	97 113	
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	91.80		91.37	3 3	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	111,484.0		81,975.0	6 6
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	0.7		0.7	12 12	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	128 127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.03		1.08	142 152	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.08		0.08	7 7
							Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.9		32.4	156 166
<b>Oceans (33rd)</b>							<b>Preservation Efforts (77th)</b>							
		<b>15%</b>	70.0		59.9	11 33			<b>15%</b>	36.4		45.1	113 77	
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI percentage	1.0	9.1		43.2	28 97	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	20.140		22.443	57 49
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI index, 0-100	1.0	68.3		68.3	19 19	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.9690		28.8272	69 8
Clean ocean water	OHI index, 0-100	1.0	60.6		63.7	44 29	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	29.58		50.87	101 66
							Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	71.918		72.576	25 33
							Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0		3.0	142 143
							Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.3		34.0	28 143

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)