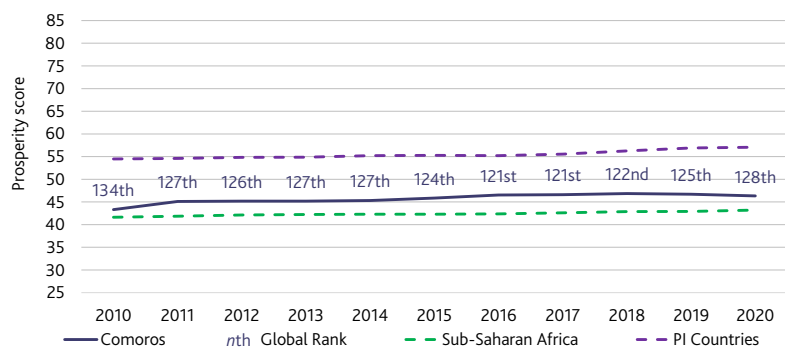















































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	43.3		46.3	128	▲ 6	19
Inclusive Societies	47.0		51.2	99	▲ 20	17
Safety and Security	68.2		74.9	57	▲ 25	6
Personal Freedom	49.0		52.2	90	▲ 7	17
Governance	31.4		28.8	149	▼ 7	38
Social Capital	39.5		49.0	115	▲ 32	27
Open Economies	36.6		37.9	143	▼ 6	31
Investment Environment	34.7		35.8	150	▼ 5	38
Enterprise Conditions	44.2		46.6	127	▼ 14	25
Market Access and Infrastructure	33.6		34.5	137	▼ 18	22
Economic Quality	33.9		34.8	146	▲ 7	31
Empowered People	46.3		49.9	132	▼ 5	19
Living Conditions	43.8		51.5	127	▲ 4	16
Health	55.7		60.1	129	▼ 7	15
Education	30.0		34.0	142	▲ 3	27
Natural Environment	55.8		53.8	94	▼ 14	20

Pillar		2020 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020		2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		Pillar		2020 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020		2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	
	Safety and Security	68.2		74.9	57	▲ 25	6		Personal Freedom	49.0		52.2	90	▲ 7	17
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.4		84.8	93	▼ 4	17	Agency	25%	45.4		46.0	110	▼ 6	18
Terrorism	15%	100.0		96.9	80	▼ 79	23	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	54.6		55.3	99	▲ 4	23
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.3		87.5	43	▲ 50	6	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	60.1		66.7	67	▲ 34	12
Violent Crime	25%	52.5		49.8	83	▼ 18	9	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	47.1		40.7	108	▼ 14	27
Property Crime	10%	53.2		47.1	126	▼ 1	20	Social Tolerance	15%	35.1		54.6	45	▲ 40	4
	Governance	31.4		28.8	149	▼ 7	38		Social Capital	39.5		49.0	115	▲ 32	27
Executive Constraints	15%	36.2		36.2	116	▲ 4	24	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	49.6		50.6	143	▲ 2	33
Political Accountability	15%	68.2		48.7	115	▼ 37	28	Social Networks	20%	62.3		62.1	113	▼ 31	19
Rule of Law	15%	29.5		29.5	148	■ -	40	Interpersonal Trust	20%	37.0		44.2	40	▲ 29	6
Government Integrity	20%	19.8		19.0	163	■ -	47	Institutional Trust	20%	28.8		28.7	158	▼ 12	49
Government Effectiveness	20%	21.8		22.5	154	■ -	42	Civic and Social Participation	20%	19.9		59.2	22	▲ 132	3
Regulatory Quality	15%	20.1		22.0	156	▲ 2	43								
	Investment Environment	34.7		35.8	150	▼ 5	38		Enterprise Conditions	44.2		46.6	127	▼ 14	25
Property Rights	30%	44.0		44.6	123	▼ 15	23	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	39.1		39.1	122	▼ 1	23
Investor Protection	20%	8.7		9.4	162	▲ 1	45	Environment for Business Creation	25%	45.7		54.9	120	▲ 5	25
Contract Enforcement	20%	32.9		34.2	141	▼ 4	38	Burden of Regulation	25%	51.2		51.7	92	▼ 29	18
Financing Ecosystem	20%	39.7		43.8	139	▼ 5	29	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	37.8		37.8	143	▼ 4	39
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	52.5		49.2	105	▼ 13	19	Price Distortions	10%	44.3		44.3	116	▼ 14	34
	Market Access and Infrastructure	33.6		34.5	137	▼ 18	22		Economic Quality	33.9		34.8	146	▲ 7	31
Communications	25%	33.1		34.9	153	▼ 42	36	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	52.3		51.7	82	▲ 13	6
Resources	20%	24.2		24.8	138	▼ 6	26	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	51.3		54.0	126	▲ 7	29
Transport	25%	36.0		36.3	118	▼ 11	18	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	22.2		23.6	150	▲ 3	33
Border Administration	5%	39.4		44.4	94	■ -	12	Dynamism	15%	16.2		16.2	155	▼ 9	45
Open Market Scale	5%	13.6		13.6	133	▼ 19	35	Labour Force Engagement	20%	33.1		34.6	157	▲ 1	45
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	44.9		44.9	129	▼ 1	24								
Market Distortions	15%	43.8		43.8	123	▲ 4	23								
	Living Conditions	43.8		51.5	127	▲ 4	16		Health	55.7		60.1	129	▼ 7	15
Material Resources	20%	43.4		47.4	122	▼ 2	11	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	76.8		78.0	32	▲ 5	26
Nutrition	20%	37.9		50.7	140	▲ 15	26	Preventative Interventions	15%	54.3		66.4	133	▲ 8	27
Basic Services	10%	56.1		64.0	123	▼ 2	10	Care Systems	15%	20.8		38.1	129	▲ 15	19
Shelter	20%	38.5		45.7	132	▲ 9	20	Mental Health	10%	73.6		64.3	89	▼ 53	10
Connectedness	15%	39.3		44.8	138	▼ 24	27	Physical Health	20%	61.7		55.1	132	▼ 14	18
Protection from Harm	15%	55.5		64.4	112	▲ 9	18	Longevity	30%	56.7		63.9	131	▼ 5	15
	Education	30.0		34.0	142	▲ 3	27		Natural Environment	55.8		53.8	94	▼ 14	20
Pre-Primary Education	5%	13.9		21.5	132	▲ 2	24	Emissions	15%	85.4		82.2	3	▼ 1	2
Primary Education	20%	40.8		49.3	147	▲ 2	30	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	92.8		91.5	25	▼ 4	5
Secondary Education	30%	28.2		30.2	142	▲ 1	29	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	43.6		43.2	70	▲ 2	16
Tertiary Education	20%	20.5		21.2	141	▼ 7	26	Freshwater	20%	46.8		39.4	128	▼ 22	32
Adult Skills	25%	34.3		38.9	141	▼ 3	26	Oceans	15%	57.7		56.6	46	▲ 1	11
								Preservation Efforts	15%	15.4		18.4	157	▲ 2	44



War and Civil Conflict (93rd)										Terrorism (80th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020		
		20%	86.4		84.8	89	93				15%	100.0		96.9	1	80			
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	1	1		Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1			
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.2350	1	97			
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1		Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.7051	1	125			
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	388.5792	773.3116	110	116		Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1			
Politically Related Terror and Violence (43rd)										Violent Crime (83rd)									
		30%	58.3		87.5	93	43				25%	52.5		49.8	65	83			
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	2.0	96	44		Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.1	5.1	95	103			
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1		Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48	0.48	73	73			
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	17	1		Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.6	67.0	23	64			
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	2.0	157	1		Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49			
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	1.0	1	78												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1												
Property Crime (126th)																			
		10%	53.2		47.1	125	126												
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	19.5	24.9	120	133												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	3.9	122	117												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1	4.1	127	106												

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (110th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (99th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	45.4		46.0	104	110				20%	54.6		55.3	103	99
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	123	116	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		6.0	101	96
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.38		0.38	106	111	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.59		0.59	103	86
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.70	110	98
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	71									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.32		0.32	106	107									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.60	128	110									
<i>Government response to slavery</i>	<i>GSI</i>	<i>index, -10-100</i>	1.0	27.1		27.1	122	136									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.2		52.8	142	159									
			20%	60.1		66.7	101	67				20%	47.1		40.7	94	108
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (67th)									Absence of Legal Discrimination (108th)								
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	50.0		49.0	79	73	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.56	92	83
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	24.5		29.8	49	68	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.50		0.50	105	104
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.51		0.51	103	97	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.57		0.57	81	77
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.59		0.81	124	62	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		7.0	60	79
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		3.0	103	1	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.63		0.63	103	88
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.3	57	102
			15%	35.1		54.6	85	45									
Social Tolerance (45th)																	
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		78.0	84	43									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.0		24.0	142	80									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0		72.0	51	38									



Comoros: Governance (149th): Element and indicator scores																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (116th)			15%	36.2		36.2	120	116	Political Accountability (115th)			15%	68.2		48.7	78	115
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.35		1.35	103	101	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.7		6.7	96	89
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.35		1.35	108	102	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		4.0	67	84
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.56	89	86	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0		-3.0	39	134
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	2.8		2.8	142	147	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.47	112	115
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.27		0.27	153	152									
Rule of Law (148th)			15%	29.5		29.5	148	148	Government Integrity (163rd)			20%	19.8		19.0	163	163
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.2	155	156	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.73		0.73	155	155
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.04		2.04	147	149	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.9		1.9	162	161
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.6		4.6	125	121	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.40		0.40	123	111
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	119	131	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	162	162
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		2.8	160	159
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	8.0		0.0	142	165
Government Effectiveness (154th)			20%	21.8		22.5	154	154	Regulatory Quality (156th)			15%	20.1		22.0	158	156
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.8		-1.6	165	159	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.5		-1.1	158	146
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.3		3.3	140	144	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	149	153
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	161	157	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.4	154	150
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.7		2.7	151	154	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.30	149	149
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.5		3.5	143	143									
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.4		3.4	146	142									
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.4		3.4	145	143									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>						
Personal and Family Relationships (143rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (113th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020			
			20%	49.6	50.6	145	143				20%	62.3	62.1	82	113	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	62.0	63.0	148	146	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	87.0	86.0	80	102	
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.6	66.6	100	100	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0	73.0	86	116	
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	13.0	15.0	86	87	
Interpersonal Trust (40th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020	Value		Global Rank		
			20%	37.0	44.2	69	40					20%	28.8	28.7	146	158
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	22.4	22.4	78	82	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	43.0	47.0	145	150	
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	51.0	66.0	63	16	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.1	2.1	121	135	
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0	46.0	74	124	
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	20.0	28.0	162	149	
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.0	31.0	135	142	
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	48.0	37.0	142	165	
Civic and Social Participation (22nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020	Value		Global Rank		
			20%	19.9	59.2	154	22									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	12.0	28.0	134	61									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0	71.4	134	47									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.0	43.0	70	5									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.0	24.0	31	37									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (123rd)			30%	44.0		44.6	108	123	Investor Protection (162nd)			20%	8.7		9.4	163	162
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	125	131	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	152	152
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.45	125	119	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		3.7	65	105	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	-19.3		-19.3	149	149
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.0		7.0	128	135	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	119	137
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	53.7		58.4	114	105	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.7		4.3	126	129
<i>Regulation of property possession and exchange</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.5		5.5	111	108									
Contract Enforcement (141st)			20%	32.9		34.2	137	141	Financing Ecosystem (139th)			20%	39.7		43.8	134	139
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.0		5.5	127	132	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	46.5		46.5	145	151
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	168.7		168.7	62	61	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	46.8		46.8	1	1
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	29.8		29.8	159	165	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		2.3	134	134
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	116	116	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.4		5.4	123	128
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	1.0		3.2	162	143
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	151	134
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		2.0	112	132
Restrictions on International Investment (105th)			10%	52.5		49.2	92	105									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.0		11.0	1	1									
<i>Capital controls</i>	FI	percentage	1.0	20.1		20.1	106	105									
<i>Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		2.7	85	140									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chim-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	134	112									
<i>Freedom of foreigners to visit</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	3.3		3.3	103	120									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (122nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Environment for Business Creation (120th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				30%	39.1		39.1	121	122					25%	45.7		54.9	125	120
<i>Market-based competition</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.5		4.5	119	110	<i>Private companies are protected and permitted</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.3		6.3	99	106		
<i>Anti-monopoly policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.8		4.8	117	120	<i>Ease of starting a business</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	46.9		76.5	149	138		
<i>Extent of market dominance</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	123	129	<i>State of cluster development</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	83	120		
									<i>Labour skill a business constraint</i>	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	21.8		21.8	91	99		
									<i>Availability of skilled workers</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.9	98	113		
Burden of Regulation (92nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Labour Market Flexibility (143rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				25%	51.2		51.7	63	92					10%	37.8		37.8	139	143
<i>Burden of government regulation</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	75	85	<i>Cooperation in labour-employer relations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	113	113		
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	11.4		11.4	134	122	<i>Flexibility of hiring practices</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.7	90	106		
<i>Number of tax payments</i>	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	33.0		33.0	90	114	<i>Redundancy costs</i>	WEF	weeks	0.5	20.6		20.6	49	107		
<i>Time spent filing taxes</i>	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	100.0		100.0	16	19	<i>Flexibility of employment contracts</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	145	147		
<i>Burden of obtaining a building permit</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	79.6		81.7	19	25	<i>Flexibility of wage determination</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.9	98	87		
<i>Building quality control index</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	4.0		4.0	157	161											
Price Distortions (116th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				10%	44.3		44.3	102	116										
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.02		3.02	138	145											
<i>Energy subsidies</i>	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	2.2		2.2	48	57											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (153rd)			25%	33.1		34.9	111	153	Resources (138th)		20%	24.2		24.8	132	138	
<i>International internet bandwidth</i>	ITU	<i>kilobits per second per capita</i>	1.0	39.6		39.6	97	139	<i>Installed electric capacity</i>	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	142	148
<i>2G, 3G and 4G network coverage</i>	GSMA	<i>index, 0-100</i>	2.0	57.7		57.7	107	148	<i>Ease of establishing an electricity connection</i>	WB-DB	<i>index, 0-100</i>	1.0	57.3		60.2	106	117
<i>Fixed broadband subscriptions</i>	ITU	<i>number /100 population</i>	1.0	0.0		0.2	144	145	<i>Reliability of electricity supply</i>	WB-DB	<i>index, 0-7</i>	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	149
<i>Internet usage</i>	ITU	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	3.0		8.5	134	156	<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	IBNET	<i>USD per population served</i>	1.0	29.8		29.8	121	121
									<i>Water production</i>	IBNET	<i>litres per capita per day</i>	0.5	146.2		146.2	133	133
									<i>Reliability of water supply</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.0		3.0	139	142
Transport (118th)			25%	36.0		36.3	107	118	Border Administration (94th)		5%	39.4		44.4	94	94	
<i>Logistics performance</i>	WB-LPI	<i>index, 1-5</i>	1.5	2.6		2.5	91	118	<i>Efficiency of customs clearance process</i>	WB-LPI	<i>survey, 1-5</i>	1.5	2.3		2.6	95	72
<i>Airport connectivity</i>	WEF	<i>index, 0-100</i>	2.0	2,862.2		2,862.2	135	143	<i>Time to comply with border regulations and procedures</i>	WB-DB	<i>hours</i>	1.0	51.8		49.3	77	87
<i>Efficiency of seaport services</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	2.0	3.7		3.7	89	94	<i>Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures</i>	WB-DB	<i>USD (current)</i>	0.5	408.3		408.3	131	129
<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	<i>index, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	0.5	4.4		6.7	156	151									
<i>Quality of roads</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	2.8		2.8	120	140									
<i>Road density</i>	FAO	<i>km per 100 sq km of land area</i>	0.5	47.3		47.3	52	52									
<i>Rail density</i>	UIC	<i>km per sq km of land area</i>	0.5	0.54		0.54	1										
Open Market Scale (133rd)			5%	13.6		13.6	114	133	Import Tariff Barriers (129th)		5%	44.9		44.9	128	129	
<i>Domestic and international market access for goods</i>	WTO	<i>percentage of global GDP</i>	1.5	1.0		1.0	126	136	<i>Share of imports free from tariff duties</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	1.5	20.0		20.0	137	142
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	WTO	<i>percentage of global GDP</i>	2.0	0.0		0.0	166	167	<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	2.0	9.1		9.1	105	103
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	0.5	2.9		2.9	10	32	<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	WEF	<i>index, 1-7</i>	0.3	6.4		6.4	60	53
<i>Margin of preference in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>index, 1-100</i>	0.5	31.9		31.9	103	112									
Market Distortions (123rd)			15%	43.8		43.8	127	123									
<i>Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade</i>	BTI	<i>expert survey, 1-10</i>	1.0	6.4		6.4	111	114									
<i>Prevalence of non-tariff barriers</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.8		3.8	139	142									
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	<i>number</i>	0.3	354.7		354.7	65	65									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
Fiscal Sustainability (82nd)									Macroeconomic Stability (126th)											
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	0.4		-2.2	19	90			GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.6	143	128	
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	33.4		21.0	77	14			Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.6		2.1	86	122	
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	29.3		29.3	118	117												
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	7.7		7.7	118	100												
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.9		12.8	134	144												
Productivity and Competitiveness (150th)																				
		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
Labour productivity									Dynamism (155th)											
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	10,236.4		10,037.1	120	132			New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.2		0.2	145	153	
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.0		-1.0	137	141			Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	135	161	
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.5		0.5	154	150			Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	98	95	
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.2	131	116												
Labour Force Engagement (157th)																				
		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020											
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	42.7		44.0	166	164												
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	35.2		37.6	146	146												
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	30.3		31.3	129	131												
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	4.5		4.3	48	66												
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	9.9		9.9	54	65												



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Material Resources (122nd)			20%	43.4		47.4	120	122	Nutrition (140th)			20%	37.9		50.7	155	140
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	44.8		42.4	130	134	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0		57.5	157	118
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.5		17.6	106	121	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	19.9		19.9	124	133
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	33.8		36.9	106	115	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.3		11.2	148	151
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	61.6		62.3	105	116	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	46.9		31.1	154	137
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	8.7		27.2	139	128									
<i>Ability to source emergency funds</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	50.9		50.9	127	108									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.8		46.2	143	112									
Basic Services (123rd)			10%	56.1		64.0	121	123	Shelter (132nd)			20%	38.5		45.7	141	132
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	57.9		81.9	120	119	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.7		44.0	161	117
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	85.9		80.2	100	124	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	39.3		39.3	118	119
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	53.4		59.4	113	114	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.1		9.3	150	141
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	33.4		35.9	130	140	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,889.3		2,086.4	132	136
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,713.7		2,305.4	134	133									
Connectedness (138th)			15%	39.3		44.8	114	138	Protection from Harm (112th)			15%	55.5		64.4	121	112
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	22.0		22.0	117	151	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	940.1		803.6	87	92
<i>Use of digital payments</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	17.8		17.8	123	146	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	3.2		2.7	91	104
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	73.2		73.2	88	138	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,445.9		1,310.6	89	87
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	73.0		73.0	86	86	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	25.1		19.0	164	155
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.5		54.0	127	101									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.1		47.3	159	105									



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Behavioural Risk Factors (32nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (133rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	76.8		78.0	37	32					15%	54.3		66.4	141	133
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	5.9		7.8	32	31	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	81.0		91.0	129	96		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	18.3		14.0	64	43	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	76.0		90.0	131	99		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,908.5		1,927.0	55	51	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	81.0		91.0	123	88		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	20.9		14.2	122	149		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	75.0		92.1	147	120		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.00		0.00	154	144		
Care Systems (129th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (89th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	20.8		38.1	144	129					10%	73.6		64.3	36	89
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	95.0		95.0	139	139	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.85		0.67	5	99		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.11		0.11	116	116	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	535.7		541.4	70	72		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03		0.04	128	129	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	8.8		11.1	61	106		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	61.8		82.2	123	119											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	60.0		45.0	123	160											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	14.0		79.0	126	31											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.2		35.7	167	147											
Physical Health (132nd)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (131st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	61.7		55.1	118	132					30%	56.7		63.9	126	131
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.8		50.5	102	152	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	382.0		273.0	128	129		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	36.0		49.6	155	162	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	92.4		67.5	138	144		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	985.8		818.3	120	120	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	12.1		9.4	126	127		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,409.2		6,383.6	36	31	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	251.9		220.2	121	130		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.2		27.9	97	115	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.9		16.3	145	149		



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Pre-Primary Education (132nd)			5%	13.9		21.5	134	132	Primary Education (147th)			20%	40.8		49.3	149	147
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	13.9		21.5	134	132	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.2		80.8	139	142
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	39.8		56.7	156	145
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	257.0		257.0	158	158
Secondary Education (142nd)			30%	28.2		30.2	143	142	Tertiary Education (141st)			20%	20.5		21.2	134	141
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	44.4		50.4	122	118	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.9		9.0	138	141
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	21.4		25.7	153	152	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.0		9.0	130	141
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.0		2.0	95	95	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	297.4		297.4	153	153	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.93		3.93	113	121
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	97	106
Adult Skills (141st)			25%	34.3		38.9	138	141									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	49.2		58.8	148	148									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.27		0.27	131	139									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	5.1		6.0	133	133									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.50		0.50	141	143									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.6	123	126									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (3rd)			15%	85.4	82.2	2	3	Exposure to Air Pollution (25th)			15%	92.8	91.5	21	25
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.93	0.87	7	10	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.95	0.94	8	12	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	419.7	423.4	20	33
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.87	0.84	3	4	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.7	68.8	70	112
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.65	0.62	91	98								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.80	0.79	44	49								
Forest, Land and Soil (70th)			20%	43.6	43.2	72	70	Freshwater (128th)			20%	46.8	39.4	106	128
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	21.9	19.7	97	102	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,870.0	1,474.0	125	127
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.6	1.6	23	23	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	7.7	7.7	106	106
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.87	0.86	105	96	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.8	0.8	24	21
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.4	47.6	85	148
Oceans (46th)			15%	57.7	56.6	47	46	Preservation Efforts (157th)			15%	15.4	18.4	159	157
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	2.5	5.6	9	11	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	10.2	10.2	107	109
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	42.1	42.1	74	74	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	113	113
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	50.1	50.1	79	80	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	16.8	16.8	115	122
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	18.8	18.8	140	145
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	4.0	4.0	137	138
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.6	42.2	148	120

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.