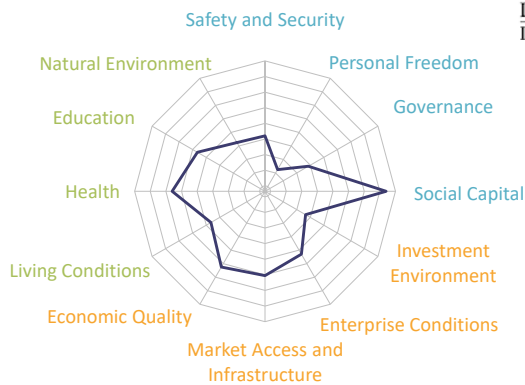
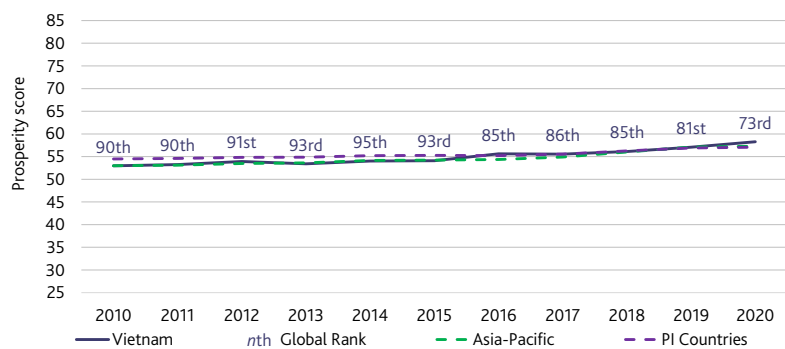


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	53.0		58.3	73	▲ 17	13
Inclusive Societies	49.7		52.6	90	▲ 18	15
Shield Safety and Security	67.0		66.3	97	▼ 9	19
Person Personal Freedom	31.6		34.1	136	▲ 5	23
Building Governance	40.6		42.7	104	▲ 9	19
People Social Capital	59.7		67.4	13	▲ 13	3
Open Economies	47.1		55.1	77	▲ 11	15
Plant Investment Environment	43.9		46.0	108	▼ 3	19
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	49.2		55.3	75	▲ 10	14
Money Market Access and Infrastructure	42.9		61.9	60	▲ 30	11
Money Economic Quality	52.5		57.0	56	▲ 10	13
Empowered People	62.1		67.2	76	▲ 14	12
House Living Conditions	59.2		72.9	88	▲ 18	13
Heart Health	74.3		76.4	49	▲ 3	13
Book Education	63.0		66.1	68	▼ 2	13
Leaf Natural Environment	51.8		53.2	96	▲ 10	17

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
		67.0	97 ▼ 9	19			31.6	136 ▲ 5	23
War and Civil Conflict	20%	81.1	103 ▲ 12	19	Agency	25%	49.2	97 ▼ 5	15
Terrorism	15%	100.0	112 ▼ 111	18	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	16.5	149 ▲ 3	24
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	41.7	120 ▲ 9	18	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	12.1	160 -	26
Violent Crime	25%	63.8	64 ▼ 29	15	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	45.4	111 ▼ 9	15
Property Crime	10%	73.2	50 ▲ 6	13	Social Tolerance	15%	30.0	54 ▲ 59	10
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
		40.6	104 ▲ 9	19			59.7	13 ▲ 13	3
Executive Constraints	15%	34.5	107 ▲ 16	20	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	73.9	39 ▲ 27	7
Political Accountability	15%	31.4	137 ▲ 12	24	Social Networks	20%	58.8	10 ▲ 86	3
Rule of Law	15%	44.8	78 ▲ 5	13	Interpersonal Trust	20%	54.4	12 ▲ 8	4
Government Integrity	20%	42.5	87 ▲ 2	17	Institutional Trust	20%	65.6	23 ▲ 5	10
Government Effectiveness	20%	46.0	90 -	16	Civic and Social Participation	20%	45.6	61 ▲ 4	15
Regulatory Quality	15%	41.8	68 ▲ 18	13					
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
		43.9	108 ▼ 3	19			49.2	75 ▲ 10	14
Property Rights	30%	45.6	110 ▼ 7	19	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	47.3	88 ▲ 4	14
Investor Protection	20%	37.5	115 ▲ 1	22	Environment for Business Creation	25%	61.6	83 ▼ 25	16
Contract Enforcement	20%	43.6	86 ▲ 6	13	Burden of Regulation	25%	42.2	43 ▲ 76	13
Financing Ecosystem	20%	51.9	94 ▲ 4	17	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	40.2	126 ▼ 3	24
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	35.9	156 ▼ 15	27	Price Distortions	10%	50.4	76 ▼ 1	14
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
		42.9	60 ▲ 30	11			52.5	56 ▲ 10	13
Communications	25%	36.8	63 ▲ 42	8	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	54.6	85 -	21
Resources	20%	35.7	75 ▲ 30	13	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	62.3	15 ▲ 47	7
Transport	25%	45.5	53 ▲ 10	13	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	51.1	44 ▲ 28	10
Border Administration	5%	47.1	68 -	12	Dynamism	15%	29.2	87 ▼ 3	15
Open Market Scale	5%	40.8	19 ▲ 40	4	Labour Force Engagement	20%	64.5	47 ▼ 13	10
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	63.7	74 ▲ 4	12					
Market Distortions	15%	51.0	97 ▲ 11	16					
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
		59.2	88 ▲ 18	13			74.3	49 ▲ 3	13
Material Resources	20%	52.5	66 ▲ 44	12	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	74.3	49 ▼ 5	11
Nutrition	20%	63.4	89 ▲ 18	15	Preventative Interventions	15%	83.1	98 ▼ 28	18
Basic Services	10%	71.7	105 ▲ 4	17	Care Systems	15%	40.6	91 ▲ 13	17
Shelter	20%	76.0	87 ▲ 9	13	Mental Health	10%	74.8	16 ▲ 17	6
Connectedness	15%	38.1	96 ▲ 25	20	Physical Health	20%	77.4	26 ▲ 11	10
Protection from Harm	15%	53.0	143 ▼ 18	21	Longevity	30%	84.4	67 ▼ 12	11
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
		63.0	68 ▼ 2	13			51.8	96 ▲ 10	17
Pre-Primary Education	5%	67.2	46 ▲ 9	10	Emissions	15%	58.5	145 -	23
Primary Education	20%	85.9	64 ▼ 9	13	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	71.6	130 -	13
Secondary Education	30%	74.8	45 ▲ 3	9	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	41.8	67 ▲ 14	11
Tertiary Education	20%	22.7	113 ▲ 13	21	Freshwater	20%	53.1	69 ▲ 9	15
Adult Skills	25%	61.9	93 ▼ 4	20	Oceans	15%	53.2	61 ▲ 1	9
					Preservation Efforts	15%	35.3	84 ▲ 32	18



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (103rd)			20%	81.1		81.5	115	103	Terrorism (112th)		15%	100.0		91.0	1	112	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0021	1	50
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0063	1	31
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	144	145	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		56.5	1	143
Politically Related Terror and Violence (120th)			30%	41.7		50.0	129	120	Violent Crime (64th)		25%	63.8		56.7	35	64	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		4.0	96	137	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.4		1.5	34	49
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.41	59	108
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.5		66.1	16	66
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	133	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (50th)			10%	73.2		71.4	56	50									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	8.2		7.5	27	29									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.0		4.7	61	67									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.6	88	80									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (97th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (149th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	49.2		50.1	92	97			20%	16.5		16.6	152	149	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		8.0	95	91	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	1.0		1.0	155	153
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.44	60	84	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.37	154	143
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		1.0	139	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.26	145	145
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	91	91									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.47	48	68									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.57	110	120									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	39.6		48.1	75	58									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.1		93.8	69	9									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (160th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (111th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	12.1		12.7	160	160			20%	45.4		39.5	102	111	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	82.0		84.0	150	148	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.60	49	64
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	71.8		74.7	161	163	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.59	44	67
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.40	134	122	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.61	77	57
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.06		0.12	160	156	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	60	65
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		0.0	150	151	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.30	137	157
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	144	131
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Social Tolerance (54th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			15%	30.0		52.1	113	54									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		83.0	121	18									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.0		39.0	60	48									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		52.0	111	116									



Vietnam: Social Capital (13th): Element and indicator scores															
Personal and Family Relationships (39th)						Social Networks (10th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Personal and Family Relationships (39th)						Social Networks (10th)									
20%						20%									
73.9						58.8									
81.7						80.2									
66						96									
39						10									
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.0	84.0	102	72	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	92.0	97.0	32	1
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.0	85.0	19	5	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0	90.0	143	10
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	4.0	8.0	151	149
Interpersonal Trust (12th)						Institutional Trust (23rd)									
20%						20%									
54.4						65.6									
61.1						67.8									
20						28									
12						23									
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	52.1	52.1	8	10	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.0	83.0	12	22
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.0	46.0	140	110	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.2	3.6	54	46
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0	72.0	38	33
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0	66.0	48	39
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	86.0	81.0	11	13
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	89.0	90.0	13	16
Civic and Social Participation (61st)															
20%															
45.6															
46.2															
65															
61															
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	17.0	14.0	116	135								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	99.6	99.3	2	1								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.0	14.0	152	113								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.0	10.0	103	147								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (110th)			30%	45.6		47.2	103	110	Investor Protection (115th)			20%	37.5		41.1	116	115
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.0	77	104	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.5		8.5	88	96
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.41	160	141	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	18.0		21.3	124	120
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0		3.7	119	112	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		3.6	117	133
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	14.0		14.0	81	84	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.3		6.7	68	43
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	70.6		71.1	54	59	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.7		4.3	126	122
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	113	130									
Contract Enforcement (86th)			20%	43.6		47.7	92	86	Financing Ecosystem (94th)			20%	51.9		57.4	98	94
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.0		7.5	112	94	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	15.0		10.8	41	44
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	133.3		133.3	30	26	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.6	96	119
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	9.5		9.7	94	95	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.4	59	39
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.59	125	123	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		6.0	140	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	3.3		3.9	132	135
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.0	120	133
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		8.0	59	1
Restrictions on International Investment (156th)			10%	35.9		26.1	141	156									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.5		4.0	56	129									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		7.7	146	129									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	101	94									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.2	117	109									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.6		0.8	131	149									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (88th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Environment for Business Creation (83rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				30%	47.3		48.8	92	88					25%	61.6		62.4	58	83
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	120	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	124	125		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	97	71	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	75.9		85.1	86	98		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.0	41	48	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.2	18	45		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	8.9		8.1	20	17		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		4.0	116	109		
Burden of Regulation (43rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Labour Market Flexibility (126th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				25%	42.2		62.2	119	43					10%	40.2		42.2	123	126
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		3.3	136	92	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.3	50	88		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	4.6		1.7	59	13	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.3	53	36		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	44.0		6.0	124	10	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	87.0		24.6	141	134		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	1,050.0		498.0	165	158	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	137	139		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	78.1		79.0	22	30	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.9	89	83		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0		12.0	36	48											
Price Distortions (76th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
				10%	50.4		52.7	75	76										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.60		3.72	77	78											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	3.2		3.1	72	81											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (63rd)			25%	36.8		80.1	105	63	Resources (75th)			20%	35.7		54.4	105	75
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	42.4		62.6	91	30	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.2		0.4	110	94
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	40.0		95.0	127	66	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	56.9		88.2	109	26
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	2.4		13.6	75	65	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	2.0		6.0	97	31
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	23.9		69.8	68	69	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	40.1		40.1	112	112
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	199.2		199.2	110	110
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.6	88	79
Transport (53rd)			25%	45.5		54.5	63	53	Border Administration (68th)			5%	47.1		49.8	68	68
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.9		3.3	60	35	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.9		3.0	39	43
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	110,642.6		364,184.2	38	24	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	78.4		59.3	111	98
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		3.8	75	81	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	255.7		246.2	88	86
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	24.3		66.5	61	18									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.4	125	110									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	48.3		48.3	51	51									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.01		0.01	100	106									
Open Market Scale (19th)			5%	40.8		68.9	59	19	Import Tariff Barriers (74th)			5%	63.7		67.1	78	74
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	20.4		36.8	71	27	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	55.2		70.9	86	65
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	20.4		36.8	62	17	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.8		7.9	83	95
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.8		3.3	51	43	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.7		5.5	95	96
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	23.7		31.7	125	114									
Market Distortions (97th)			15%	51.0		53.8	108	97									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	89	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		3.9	118	136									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	334.0		334.0	63	63									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Fiscal Sustainability (85th)									Macroeconomic Stability (15th)								
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
		25%	54.6		51.3	85	85				10%	62.3		73.2	62	15	
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-4.8	-3.3	98	111		GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.5	5.7	24	8	
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	32.7	61.4	74	119		Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.0	1.7	139	106	
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	43.0	43.0	74	76										
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	5.3	5.3	81	74										
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	19.2	22.6	86	81										
Productivity and Competitiveness (44th)									Dynamism (87th)								
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
		30%	51.1		62.6	72	44				15%	29.2		30.8	84	87	
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	7,694.8	12,660.8	130	124		New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.1	1.1	90	103	
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.0	0.1	72	58		Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	2.5	7.8	96	99	
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	114	97		Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5	3.4	68	65	
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	12.1	32.9	24	2										
Labour Force Engagement (47th)																	
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
		20%	64.5		67.2	34	47										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	80.6	82.8	17	11										
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	77.2	79.2	12	11										
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	33.6	43.9	125	121										
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	1.7	2.0	15	17										
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	4.4	7.3	19	39										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
Material Resources (66th)					20%	52.5		81.0	110	66	Nutrition (89th)					20%	63.4		74.1	107	89
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	20.7		6.7	67	19	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.6		23.8	72	60				
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.8		1.9	110	82	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	16.7		9.3	115	96				
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	46.7		7.0	116	75	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.7		5.8	135	117				
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	78.4		23.6	121	79	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	30.5		23.8	117	114				
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	24.5		60.9	120	104													
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	28.8		23.9	36	27													
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.6		77.9	69	31													
Basic Services (105th)					10%	71.7		82.9	109	105	Shelter (87th)					20%	76.0		80.6	96	87
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	94.0		100.0	92	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	3.4		17.1	5	51				
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	86.2		94.7	98	87	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	12.5		12.5	90	91				
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	25.0		42.9	147	125	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	36.0		66.9	115	100				
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	65.4		83.5	106	99	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,085.6		664.6	105	103				
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	219.5		179.4	80	80													
Connectedness (96th)					15%	38.1		59.6	121	96	Protection from Harm (143rd)					15%	53.0		56.8	125	143
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	21.0		31.0	122	136	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,320.4		1,133.0	129	132				
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	18.1		22.7	122	140	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	17.6		14.9	133	137				
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	22.7		92.5	150	64	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,449.3		1,263.2	90	83				
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	84.0		84.0	43	43	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	13.3		15.5	123	129				
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.1		71.7	43	32													
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	62.8		72.8	47	27													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Pre-Primary Education (46th)			5%	67.2	78.5	55	46	Primary Education (64th)			20%	85.9	85.5	55	64
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	67.2	78.5	55	46	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.6	98.0	16	26
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	102.1	104.1	1	1
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	368.9	368.9	111	111
Secondary Education (45th)			30%	74.8	77.1	48	45	Tertiary Education (113th)			20%	22.7	28.2	126	113
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	77.4	77.4	77	86	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	20.2	28.5	99	96
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.5	84.4	82	83	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	13.0	31.8	112	85
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.2	54	47	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	82
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	520.0	520.0	20	23	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.80	3.64	130	146
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6	3.6	121	114
Adult Skills (93rd)			25%	61.9	65.1	89	93								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.5	95.0	75	80								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.48	98	97								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	8.5	9.7	99	99								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.25	0.25	87	95								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0	3.8	87	104								

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.