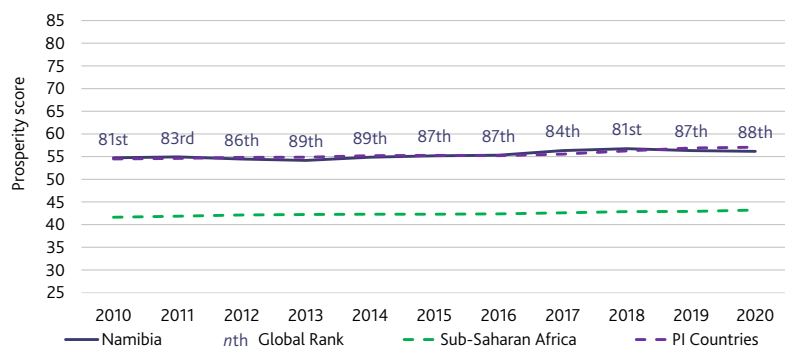











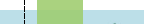






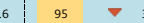












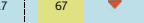



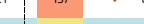





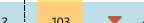







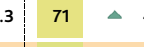



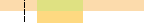



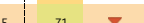


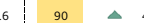



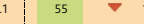













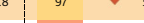


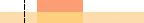



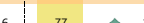



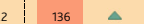















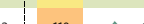







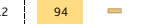












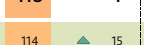


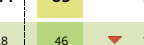


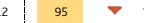



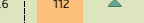



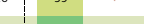

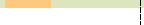

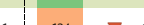







Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	54.7		56.2	88	▼ 7	6
Inclusive Societies	64.1		62.0	46	▼ 7	3
Safety and Security	70.7		74.8	58	▲ 12	7
Personal Freedom	64.8		63.0	49	-	5
Governance	62.3		58.9	44	▼ 3	3
Social Capital	58.6		51.5	84	▼ 53	15
Open Economies	48.8		50.9	88	▼ 8	6
Investment Environment	54.7		53.7	83	▼ 14	7
Enterprise Conditions	51.7		56.3	71	▲ 4	7
Market Access and Infrastructure	40.9		50.9	96	▲ 2	4
Economic Quality	47.8		42.9	110	▼ 23	12
Empowered People	51.3		55.5	117	▲ 2	9
Living Conditions	52.6		57.2	117	▼ 2	10
Health	53.3		60.9	125	▲ 7	12
Education	42.1		47.7	118	▲ 4	11
Natural Environment	57.2		56.4	69	▼ 2	9

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	
	Safety and Security	70.7		74.8	58		7		Personal Freedom	64.8		63.0	49		5
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.1		88.1	68		11	Agency	25%	57.5		58.3	71		6
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1		1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	86.4		82.2	39		4
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3		100.0	1		1	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	81.7		79.0	34		1
Violent Crime	25%	30.8		33.0	143		41	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	52.9		50.5	73		13
Property Crime	10%	58.1		38.9	147		33	Social Tolerance	15%	41.7		40.6	95		29
	Governance	62.3		58.9	44		3		Social Capital	58.6		51.5	84		15
Executive Constraints	15%	69.6		69.5	29		2	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	74.7		75.7	67		3
Political Accountability	15%	80.4		77.6	55		7	Social Networks	20%	68.0		55.1	137		34
Rule of Law	15%	68.3		67.8	25		1	Interpersonal Trust	20%	38.9		37.9	75		25
Government Integrity	20%	49.1		50.3	56		5	Institutional Trust	20%	64.0		51.5	77		23
Government Effectiveness	20%	58.8		44.9	92		14	Civic and Social Participation	20%	47.5		37.2	103		36
Regulatory Quality	15%	53.1		50.7	47		3								
	Investment Environment	54.7		53.7	83		7		Enterprise Conditions	51.7		56.3	71		7
Property Rights	30%	57.0		56.4	72		6	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	52.9		55.9	67		5
Investor Protection	20%	53.7		48.8	87		8	Environment for Business Creation	25%	53.0		59.5	96		20
Contract Enforcement	20%	48.1		59.0	49		3	Burden of Regulation	25%	50.5		55.5	71		11
Financing Ecosystem	20%	66.4		58.8	91		9	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	38.8		48.6	90		19
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	39.3		34.4	136		33	Price Distortions	10%	60.4		59.1	55		8
	Market Access and Infrastructure	40.9		50.9	96		4		Economic Quality	47.8		42.9	110		12
Communications	25%	33.6		56.8	110		6	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	66.0		49.8	97		15
Resources	20%	35.3		49.1	90		3	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	56.4		50.7	134		31
Transport	25%	38.2		43.3	86		9	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	46.0		40.2	102		9
Border Administration	5%	37.7		44.9	87		10	Dynamism	15%	26.8		33.6	77		11
Open Market Scale	5%	11.1		28.6	88		6	Labour Force Engagement	20%	39.5		41.2	136		32
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	80.4		79.1	53		3								
Market Distortions	15%	63.0		56.0	86		9								
	Living Conditions	52.6		57.2	117		10		Health	53.3		60.9	125		12
Material Resources	20%	41.5		51.4	118		9	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	65.0		62.3	81		47
Nutrition	20%	55.5		51.4	137		24	Preventative Interventions	15%	70.1		76.2	110		13
Basic Services	10%	56.4		63.3	124		11	Care Systems	15%	42.6		51.6	96		7
Shelter	20%	60.2		50.6	124		14	Mental Health	10%	63.6		63.2	94		12
Connectedness	15%	54.9		70.5	64		4	Physical Health	20%	46.5		51.7	136		20
Protection from Harm	15%	48.5		63.9	114		19	Longevity	30%	47.4		62.8	135		19
	Education	42.1		47.7	118		11		Natural Environment	57.2		56.4	69		9
Pre-Primary Education	5%	15.8		33.1	114		12	Emissions	15%	76.3		73.8	46		13
Primary Education	20%	72.3		76.5	101		3	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	82.4		78.2	95		31
Secondary Education	30%	31.8		33.9	137		24	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	34.8		34.6	112		29
Tertiary Education	20%	22.1		29.0	107		10	Freshwater	20%	63.4		57.6	59		3
Adult Skills	25%	51.5		59.0	106		8	Oceans	15%	55.8		64.9	14		3
								Preservation Efforts	15%	36.1		36.1	124		29



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (68th)			20%	86.1		88.1	91	68	Terrorism (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	433.2490		184.0026	112	87	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (1st)			30%	83.3		100.0	32	1	Violent Crime (143rd)			25%	30.8		33.0	140	143
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.5		1.0	22	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	17.5		17.1	152	153
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.52	65	60
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	17	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.7		39.5	161	158
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		2.0	65	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (147th)			10%	58.1		38.9	112	147									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	22.5		33.5	130	151									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.9	131	122									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		4.4	56	90									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (71st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (39th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	57.5		58.3	70	71			20%	86.4		82.2	32	39	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		10.0	78	63	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		11.0	1	32
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.55	49	55	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.76	46	36
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.93		0.87	25	45
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.56	58	50									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.71	100	79									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	31.8		33.3	110	109									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.5		73.9	49	101									
			20%	81.7		79.0	39	34			20%	52.9		50.5	73	73	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (34th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (73rd)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	34.0		32.0	55	43	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.54	91	95
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	12.5		19.3	17	23	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.65		0.65	47	45
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.74	32	26	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.62	34	56
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.84		0.78	66	71	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		6.0	102	65
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.79	50	26
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.2	1	66
			15%	41.7		40.6	62	95									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0		57.0	33	128									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0		31.0	79	68									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		61.0	88	78									



Executive Constraints (29th)													<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>				
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
Executive Constraints (29th)			15%	69.6		69.5	34	29	Political Accountability (55th)			15%	80.4		77.6	49	55
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.35		2.30	23	20	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	49
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.76		1.78	52	48	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	45	39
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.74	49	45	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	84	88
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	10.0		10.0	1	1	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.72	26	28
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.62	36	33									
Rule of Law (25th)													Government Integrity (56th)				
Rule of Law (25th)			15%	68.3		67.8	24	25	Government Integrity (56th)			20%	49.1		50.3	57	56
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		5.3	22	30	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.71		1.73	53	53
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.86		3.90	28	30	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.7	54	57
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.3		8.3	14	13	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.55		0.53	64	64
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		4.4	28	38	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	122	101
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		4.7	55	33
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	46.0		51.0	77	73
Government Effectiveness (92nd)													Regulatory Quality (47th)				
Government Effectiveness (92nd)			20%	58.8		44.9	53	92	Regulatory Quality (47th)			15%	53.1		50.7	42	47
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.2		0.1	58	68	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.2		-0.1	67	76
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	49	61	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.48	85	91
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.3	65	61	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.4	18	22
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	48	99	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.55	54	49
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	39	82									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	61	115									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	43	95									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>								
Personal and Family Relationships (67th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Social Networks (137th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
				20%	74.7		75.7	59		67				20%	68.0		55.1	53
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	83.0		84.0	71	72	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	86.0		78.0	85	140	
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0		75.0	37	47	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.0		70.0	56	133	
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.0		27.0	16	18	
Interpersonal Trust (75th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Institutional Trust (77th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
			20%	38.9		37.9	64	75				20%	64.0		51.5	29	77	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	25.5		22.8	56	81	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	67.0		62.0	59	103	
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	49.0		52.0	73	87	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		3.5	39	47	
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0		61.0	23	69	
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		54.0	8	72	
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0		56.0	15	73	
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	80.0		63.0	46	116	
Civic and Social Participation (103rd)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
			20%	47.5		37.2	56	103										
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	17.0		11.0	116	152										
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	84.8		60.4	17	83										
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.0		18.0	96	95										
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.0		22.0	51	47										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
Property Rights (72nd)			30%	57.0		56.4	64	72	Investor Protection (87th)		20%	53.7		48.8	60	87	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		5.0	23	38	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	107	128
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.65	35	42	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	31.1		33.8	80	87
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.5		4.7	37	44	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.8		4.9	16	60
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	8.5		10.0	117	111	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	81	95
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	38.4		40.6	155	156	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.3		5.3	79	91
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	64	59									
Contract Enforcement (49th)			20%	48.1		59.0	74	49	Financing Ecosystem (91st)		20%	66.4		58.8	48	91	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.5		10.5	100	45	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	18.4		37.2	59	132
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	166.7		153.3	58	41	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.5	86	125
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	11.9		11.9	120	118	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.8	77	77
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.73	36	45	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		9.0	48	33
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	13.0		11.3	79	82
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.3		5.3	8	62
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		7.0	59	51
Restrictions on International Investment (136th)			10%	39.3		34.4	126	136									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.1		4.3	91	108									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		7.7	122	129									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		5.1	59	40									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	4.5		5.8	85	105									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (67th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Environment for Business Creation (96th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				30%	52.9		55.9	75	67					25%	53.0		59.5	98	96
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	54	66	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	61	108		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	68	51	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	67.8		72.2	116	144		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.6	118	99	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.7	89	84		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	19.6		3.1	65	5		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.9	141	117		
Burden of Regulation (71st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Labour Market Flexibility (90th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				25%	50.5		55.5	66	71					10%	38.8		48.6	133	90
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.9	70	34	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		4.5	156	69		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	2.9		3.1	23	28	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.8	82	96		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	37.0		27.0	105	101	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	24.0		9.6	65	33		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	339.0		302.0	122	131	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	71.3		74.4	37	45	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.7	95	114		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	8.5		8.5	117	130											
Price Distortions (55th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				10%	60.4		59.1	36	55										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.31		4.22	30	42											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	3.9		3.8	90	98											



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (110th)			25%	33.6		56.8	109	110	Resources (90th)		20%	35.3		49.1	108	90	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	32.7		48.2	126	110	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.2		0.2	102	114
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	61.9		79.4	93	108	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	59.2		78.3	101	70
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		2.5	146	110	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		5.0	101	62
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	5.3		36.8	122	110	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	26.2		26.2	122	122
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	208.3		208.3	102	102
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		5.3	55	54
Transport (86th)			25%	38.2		43.3	99	86	Border Administration (87th)		5%	37.7		44.9	109	87	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.8	152	83	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.7	123	69
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	2,638.6		4,338.9	144	139	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	54.7		54.7	82	95
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.7		4.9	32	35	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	325.0		325.0	109	114
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	11.8		15.4	107	105									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.7		5.3	20	21									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	5.4		5.5	142	143									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	118	121									
Open Market Scale (88th)			5%	11.1		28.6	132	88	Import Tariff Barriers (53rd)		5%	80.4		79.1	47	53	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	2.5		25.0	102	79	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	96.0		94.7	3	10
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	143	142	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.2		6.4	76	83
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		3.7	94	95	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.9		4.9	118	117
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	32.7		45.2	101	63									
Market Distortions (86th)			15%	63.0		56.0	71	86									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	65	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.2	60	97									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	838.0		838.0	140	140									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (97th)									Macroeconomic Stability (134th)										
25% 66.0 49.8 40 97									10% 56.4 50.7 115 134										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-0.4		-4.7	27	129	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.8		-1.2	100	146		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	19.1		46.3	40	75	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.6		1.6	85	102		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	50.0		45.0	61	70											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	3.0		4.4	56	65											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	16.8		8.9	108	156											
Productivity and Competitiveness (102nd)									Dynamism (77th)										
30% 46.0 40.2 82 102									15% 26.8 33.6 94 77										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	30,940.9		32,125.9	82	88	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.8		1.2	99	101		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.2		-0.4	80	95	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.9		9.6	98	94		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.8	92	93	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.7	72	49		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.8		0.0	100	153											
Labour Force Engagement (136th)																			
20% 39.5 41.2 138 136																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	58.8		60.8	136	131											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	54.0		57.6	101	100											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	64.0		62.7	83	86											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	22.0		20.3	162	164											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	43.6		39.5	161	163											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Material Resources (118th)				20%	41.5		51.4	122	118	Nutrition (137th)				20%	55.5		51.4	116	137
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	28.7		17.4	94	63	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.0		72.6	110	147		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	31.5		13.4	131	112	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	29.5		27.3	146	145		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	56.1		29.6	126	111	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.6		7.1	117	132		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	73.2		50.1	113	99	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.2		22.7	113	111		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	39.9		41.8	109	119											
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	71.8		62.9	165	151											
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.3		33.5	65	141											
Basic Services (124th)				10%	56.4		63.3	119	124	Shelter (124th)				20%	60.2		50.6	112	124
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	42.5		53.9	131	138	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.0		57.0	77	155		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	79.1		82.5	115	117	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	47.3		47.3	127	129		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	74.1		79.3	92	95	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	37.3		42.2	112	118		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	31.0		34.5	134	142	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,872.9		1,217.5	116	114		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,944.0		2,075.4	129	128											
Connectedness (64th)				15%	54.9		70.5	77	64	Protection from Harm (114th)				15%	48.5		63.9	139	114
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	59.0		81.0	58	47	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,463.4		1,116.9	137	129		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	43.9		71.4	69	48	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	115.1		3.5	162	107		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	52.5		88.5	121	97	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,321.0		1,152.6	75	71		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	57.0		57.0	111	111	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	9.4		13.4	89	118		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.7		48.6	45	121											
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	55.6		46.1	67	110											



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (81st)			10%	65.0	62.3	77	81	Preventative Interventions (110th)			15%	70.1	76.2	120	110
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	13.5	17.2	66	69	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	83.0	89.0	123	111
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	21.7	21.3	84	93	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	73.0	82.0	135	130
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,342.9	2,324.1	113	108	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	83.0	89.0	117	106
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	53.4	55.3	61	63
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.6	96.6	85	88
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.33	0.33	134	116
Care Systems (96th)			15%	42.6	51.6	99	96	Mental Health (94th)			10%	63.6	63.2	94	94
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	72.0	72.0	109	109	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.77	0.68	49	89
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.22	0.20	72	78	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	549.1	558.2	76	81
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.10	0.09	103	117	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	14.5	11.5	114	111
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	81.4	88.2	106	112								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	62.0	61.0	118	135								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	38.0	92.0	56	1								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.6	53.4	85	82								
Physical Health (136th)			20%	46.5	51.7	144	136	Longevity (135th)			30%	47.4	62.8	139	135
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.4	29.4	18	58	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	306.0	195.0	121	122
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.1	21.0	15	51	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	54.1	39.6	113	118
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,235.2	1,708.6	153	154	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	13.8	11.7	130	131
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,149.6	7,048.4	123	113	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	469.9	297.5	162	153
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.9	28.5	130	122	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.2	16.7	136	140



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Pre-Primary Education (114th)			5%	15.8		33.1	129	114	Primary Education (101st)			20%	72.3		76.5	114	101
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	15.8		33.1	129	114	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.0		97.5	95	35
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.1		85.5	104	109
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	328.0		328.0	127	127
Secondary Education (137th)			30%	31.8		33.9	135	137	Tertiary Education (107th)			20%	22.1		29.0	129	107
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	52.0		52.0	109	116	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.2		22.9	127	105
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	37.4		46.2	133	128	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	13.4		20.2	109	107
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.2		1.2	123	117	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	325.1		325.1	141	143	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.86		4.15	121	94
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		4.0	89	83
Adult Skills (106th)			25%	51.5		59.0	110	106									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.5		91.5	115	96									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.33	123	125									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	8.6		9.8	97	97									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.33		0.33	112	113									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.6	128	118									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (46th)			15%	76.3	73.8	31	46	Exposure to Air Pollution (95th)			15%	82.4	78.2	82	95
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.83	0.76	34	58	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	5.6	10.3	85	85
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.87	0.87	52	59	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	914.4	859.5	99	104
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.73	0.74	29	27	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.4	57.6	73	150
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.74	0.73	63	68								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.58	0.58	135	141								
Forest, Land and Soil (112th)			20%	34.8	34.6	113	112	Freshwater (59th)			20%	63.4	57.6	47	59
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	9.1	8.3	130	131	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	19,188.0	15,750.0	42	46
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.1	2.1	38	38	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	18.8	18.8	84	83
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang & Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.91	0.91	116	118	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.6	4.6	63	67
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.6	66.9	39	94
Oceans (14th)			15%	55.8	64.9	55	14	Preservation Efforts (124th)			15%	36.1	36.1	109	124
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	41.0	12.3	99	23	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	37.9	37.9	10	10
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	29.8	29.8	96	96	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.7	1.7	55	61
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	84.0	83.0	3	3	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.8	3.2	155	154
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	73.3	84.8	25	15
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0	3.0	142	143
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.9	45.3	45	108

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.