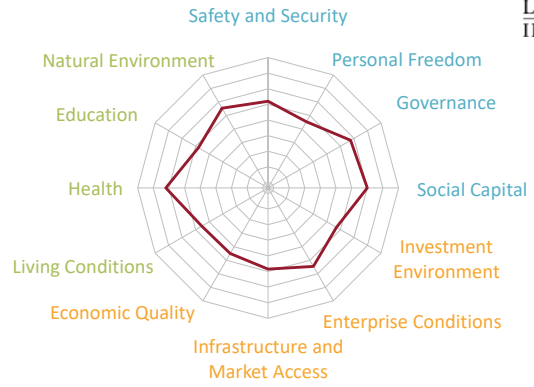
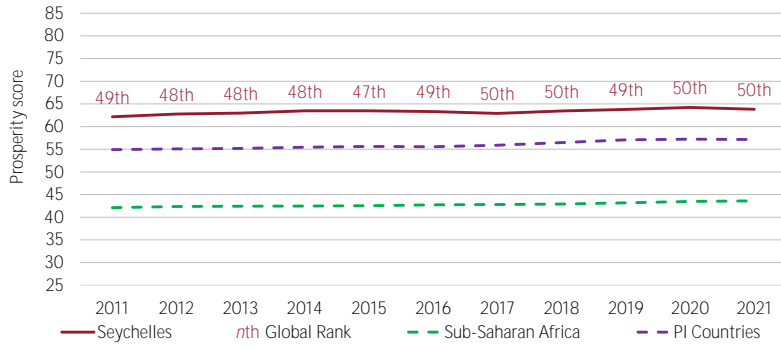


# Seychelles: Prosperity score 63.8 (50th)




































































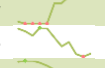























## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	62.2		63.8	50	▼ 1	2
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	62.0		63.5	47	-	3
Safety and Security	71.8		75.3	57	▲ 8	5
Personal Freedom	61.3		61.8	70	▲ 3	10
Governance	58.0		59.6	46	▲ 5	5
Social Capital	56.9		57.3	41	▲ 3	3
<b>Open Economies</b>	55.2		57.6	64	▼ 4	2
Investment Environment	54.3		58.9	67	▼ 2	3
Enterprise Conditions	56.7		61.1	52	▲ 5	3
Infrastructure and Market Access	55.0		61.4	64	▼ 7	2
Economic Quality	54.8		49.2	71	▼ 6	4
<b>Empowered People</b>	69.3		70.3	53	▼ 6	1
Living Conditions	76.6		77.6	70	▼ 6	2
Health	78.0		77.8	37	▼ 18	1
Education	63.7		66.8	65	-	2
Natural Environment	58.8		59.1	50	▲ 6	3

Seychelles (50th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2021 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	71.8		75.3	57	▲ 8	5		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	61.3		61.8	70	▲ 3	10
War and Civil Conflict	20%	85.7		87.8	68	▲ 22	12	Agency	25%	64.0		58.5	75	▼ 22	7
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	■ -	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	68.4		73.1	66	▲ 26	11
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	75.0		91.7	31	▲ 23	4	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	55.1		61.0	91	▲ 28	21
Violent Crime	25%	45.0		39.3	120	▼ 28	26	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	57.6		56.7	60	▲ 7	8
Property Crime	10%	59.4		53.9	108	▼ 1	11	Social Tolerance	15%	60.4		60.4	51	▼ 21	5
	<b>Governance</b>	58.0		59.6	46	▲ 5	5		<b>Social Capital</b>	56.9		57.3	41	▲ 3	3
Executive Constraints	15%	53.5		53.5	63	▲ 3	11	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	73.2		73.2	73	▼ 9	4
Political Accountability	15%	69.8		72.2	66	▲ 10	9	Social Networks	20%	67.8		67.8	90	▼ 29	7
Rule of Law	15%	55.3		59.3	38	▲ 10	3	Interpersonal Trust	20%	35.9		35.9	98	▼ 11	34
Government Integrity	20%	60.9		62.2	43	▲ 3	2	Institutional Trust	20%	56.8		53.2	73	▼ 30	20
Government Effectiveness	20%	57.9		59.5	48	▲ 10	3	Civic and Social Participation	20%	50.7		56.4	23	▲ 23	7
Regulatory Quality	15%	49.4		49.9	55	▼ 1	4								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	54.3		58.9	67	▼ 2	3		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	56.7		61.1	52	▲ 5	3
Property Rights	30%	62.0		66.1	47	▲ 2	3	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	59.3		63.9	52	▲ 11	3
Investor Protection	20%	39.1		44.2	94	▲ 2	10	Environment for Business Creation	25%	58.0		65.4	69	▲ 3	9
Contract Enforcement	20%	43.5		46.1	94	▲ 10	16	Burden of Regulation	25%	60.2		58.4	58	▼ 26	4
Financing Ecosystem	20%	55.3		66.0	66	▲ 17	3	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	53.3		49.3	84	▼ 31	18
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	81.2		77.7	26	▼ 3	4	Price Distortions	10%	40.1		60.0	43	▲ 72	8
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	55.0		61.4	64	▼ 7	2		<b>Economic Quality</b>	54.8		49.2	71	▼ 6	4
Communications	25%	68.7		80.2	64	▼ 22	2	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	54.8		36.0	125	▼ 37	33
Energy	15%	36.2		51.4	80	▲ 11	2	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	34.4		51.9	121	▲ 44	28
Water	10%	73.7		74.1	37	▲ 1	1	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	54.6		48.4	94	▼ 19	6
Transport	25%	49.0		50.6	61	▼ 6	3	Dynamism	15%	64.9		59.6	21	▼ 9	1
Border Administration	5%	50.9		51.0	66	▼ 5	5	Labour Force Engagement	20%	57.6		57.6	67	▼ 7	7
Open Market Scale	5%	11.5		26.2	106	▲ 32	15								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	75.7		75.7	60	▼ 2	5								
Market Distortions	10%	58.3		58.7	87	▲ 4	10								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	76.6		77.6	70	▼ 6	2		<b>Health</b>	78.0		77.8	37	▼ 18	1
Material Resources	20%	74.3		76.3	74	▼ 5	2	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	67.8		67.2	59	▼ 4	40
Nutrition	20%	72.2		72.2	89	■ -	1	Preventative Interventions	15%	91.5		85.9	53	▼ 36	1
Basic Services	10%	95.1		97.3	48	▲ 4	2	Care Systems	15%	68.7		72.5	32	▼ 1	1
Shelter	20%	84.4		85.8	67	▲ 5	2	Mental Health	10%	78.5		77.8	16	▼ 1	1
Connectedness	15%	74.2		74.2	53	▼ 10	2	Physical Health	20%	75.7		74.5	62	▼ 22	1
Protection from Harm	15%	65.5		66.0	99	▼ 23	14	Longevity	30%	80.8		82.0	89	▼ 7	3
	<b>Education</b>	63.7		66.8	65	■ -	2		<b>Natural Environment</b>	58.8		59.1	50	▲ 6	3
Pre-Primary Education	5%	91.3		80.2	44	▼ 27	2	Emissions	15%	54.0		53.2	153	▲ 1	48
Primary Education	20%	88.7		89.0	51	▼ 1	1	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	83.9		84.1	56	▲ 4	12
Secondary Education	30%	66.0		66.3	64	▼ 5	2	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	45.5		46.0	63	▲ 1	15
Tertiary Education	20%	22.2		34.5	88	▲ 41	3	Freshwater	20%	58.2		58.2	69	▲ 8	5
Adult Skills	25%	68.8		72.9	71	▲ 2	1	Oceans	15%	70.5		68.2	9	▲ 1	2
								Preservation Efforts	15%	45.2		49.4	55	▲ 6	8



Seychelles: Safety and Security (57th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
<b>War and Civil Conflict (68th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	85.7		90	68	<b>Terrorism (1st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	100.0		1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
<i>Civil and ethnic war</i>	CSP	<i>coding: 0-9</i>	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	523.6		203.1	112	87	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (31st)</b>				<b>30%</b>	75.0		54	31	<b>Violent Crime (120th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	45.0		92	120
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	2.0		1.0	42	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	6.63		12.54	121	148
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	72	1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WSP	<i>expert survey: 0-1</i>	1.0	0.469		0.469	77	79
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42	<i>Safety walking alone at night</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		57.0	88	102
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	<i>Physical security of women</i>	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	37	48
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1									
<b>Property Crime (108th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	59.4		107	108									
<i>Property stolen</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	23.0		23.0	137	126									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.23		4.34	112	90									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.76		4.75	50	66									



Seychelles: Personal Freedom (70th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
<b>Agency (75th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	64.0		53	75	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (66th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	68.4		73.1	92	66
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	53	52	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	9.0		9.0	67	59	
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.569		0.569	47	50	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.61	94	80	
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.695		0.834	110	68	
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.2		8.2	90	90										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.48	71	64										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.737		0.790	92	65										
<i>Government response to slavery</i>	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	41.0		41.0	69	79										
<i>Satisfaction with freedom</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.3		80.3	40	78										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (91st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	55.1		119	91	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (60th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	57.6		56.7	67	60
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	56.0		49.0	96	73	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.587		0.587	84	73	
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	29.2		25.7	87	48	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.606		0.606	65	60	
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.565		0.565	89	75	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.565		0.565	81	78	
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.19		2.29	107	94	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42	
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.500		0.609	131	128	<i>Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights</i>	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.5		7.5	101	104	
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.35		1.64	139	132	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.664		0.664	92	72	
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.05	1	14	
<b>Social Tolerance (51st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	60.4		60.4	30	51									
<i>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.1		77.1	26	60										
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.5		37.5	39	66										
<i>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.4		63.4	67	90										



Seychelles: Governance (46th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021		
<b>Executive Constraints (63rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	53.5		53.5	66	63	<b>Political Accountability (66th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	69.8		72.2	76	66
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.84		1.84	59	55	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.7		7.7	70	63		
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.65		1.65	64	59	<b>Political participation and rights</b>	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	66	38		
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.636		0.636	71	65	<i>Democracy level</i>	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.9		5.9	95	99		
<b>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</b>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	4.17		4.20	129	120	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.567		0.567	67	73		
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.570		0.570	42	41											
<b>Rule of Law (38th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	55.3		55.3	48	38	<b>Government Integrity (43rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	60.9		60.9	46	43
<b>Judicial independence</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.96		4.51	63	45	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.74		1.74	51	53		
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.65		3.65	41	39	<b>Diversion of public funds</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.91		3.13	51	96		
<b>Integrity of the legal system</b>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.32		6.98	67	36	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	46	49		
<b>Efficiency of dispute settlement</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.4	52	36	<b>Clientelism</b>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.390		0.328	57	54		
									<b>Legislative corruption</b>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.47		2.98	47	23		
									<b>Judicial corruption</b>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.84		2.84	50	55		
									<b>Executive corruption</b>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.283		0.162	51	39		
									<b>Public sector corruption</b>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.208		0.159	43	41		
<b>Government Effectiveness (48th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	57.9		57.9	58	48	<b>Regulatory Quality (55th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	49.4		49.4	54	55
<b>Government quality and credibility</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.13		0.52	62	44	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.50		0.50	85	73		
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.7		6.7	62	57	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.40	98	77		
<b>Efficiency of government spending</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.02		3.60	33	51	<b>Transparency of government policy</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.77		4.30	36	55		
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	70	66	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	53.6		53.6	64	68		
<b>Implementation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.5		6.5	56	53	<b>Regulatory quality</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.55		-0.15	113	81		
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.1		6.1	60	53	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.562		0.562	49	53		
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.9		6.9	69	66	<b>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.23		4.24	35	30		
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.507		0.507	61	66		











Seychelles: Infrastructure and Market Access (64th): Element and Indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
<b>Communications (64th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	68.7		80.2	42	64		<b>Energy (80th)</b>		<b>15%</b>	36.2		51.4	91	80	
<i>International internet bandwidth</i>	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	56.8		56.8	23	54		Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.995		1.574	55	41
<i>2G, 3G and 4G network coverage</i>	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	95.8		95.8	18	68		Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	54.5		71.3	116	89
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	5.015		27.598	63	43		Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	2.0		3.0	97	103
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	40.4		58.8	52	86										
<b>Water (37th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	73.7		74.1	38	37		<b>Transport (61st)</b>		<b>25%</b>	49.0		50.6	55	61	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	873.9		873.9	24	24		<i>Logistics performance</i>	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.21		3.21	42	48
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	438.4		438.4	23	23		Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	2,452.8		7,848.5	123	109
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.89		4.95	62	63		Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.68		4.38	34	59
										Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	7.1		9.1	137	135
										Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.0	50	68
										Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	110.4		110.4	31	31
										<i>Rail density</i>	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	26.3868		26.3868	1	1
<b>Border Administration (66th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	50.9		51.0	61	66		<b>Open Market Scale (106th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	11.5		26.2	138	106	
<i>Efficiency of customs clearance process</i>	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.04		3.04	38	39		Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.89		23.02	141	97
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	64.9		63.9	92	102		Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	105	105
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	220.1		220.1	76	79		<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.9	68	122
										<i>Margin of preference in destination markets</i>	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	41.8		41.8	73	79
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (60th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	75.7		75.7	58	60		<b>Market Distortions (87th)</b>		<b>10%</b>	58.3		58.7	91	87	
<i>Share of imports free from tariff duties</i>	WEF	percentage	1.5	78.28		78.28	51	56		<i>Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.2		7.2	87	88
<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.13		5.13	66	71		Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.50		4.52	75	57
<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.858		4.858	123	120		<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	number	0.3	980.4		980.4	149	149







Seychelles: Health (37th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
							2011	2021								2011	2021
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (59th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	67.8		67.2	55	59				<b>15%</b>	91.5		85.9	17	53
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	11.4		14.0	58	59	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	23.7		21.1	83	90	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		99.0	29	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,634.3		1,649.4	65	66	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1
									<i>Contraceptive prevalence</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	57.4		57.4	54	56
									<i>Antenatal care coverage</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.6		97.6	63	74
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		0.3	1	116
<b>Care Systems (32nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	68.7		72.5	31	32	<b>Mental Health (16th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	78.5		77.8	15	16
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	10.0		10.0	65	65	<i>Emotional wellbeing</i>	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.70		0.70	111	57
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.447		0.447	12	11	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	391.8		397.0	12	12
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.192		0.417	80	41	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.3		7.7	52	68
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	59	65									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	9	15									
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	66.3		66.3	23	61									
<i>Satisfaction with healthcare</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.7		69.7	40	53									
<b>Physical Health (62nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	75.7		74.5	40	62	<b>Longevity (89th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	80.8		82.0	82	89
<i>Physical pain</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.4		24.4	61	38	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	55.0		53.0	83	86
<i>Health problems</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.2		15.2	8	16	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	14.0		14.2	62	79
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	329.9		396.1	44	72	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.9		2.5	67	74
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,967.4		7,116.1	141	149	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	158.5		150.1	84	94
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.8		23.5	60	67	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.0		19.5	68	86



Seychelles: Education (65th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
<b>Pre-Primary Education (44th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	91.3	80.2	17	44	<b>Primary Education (51st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	88.7	89.0	50	51
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.3	80.2	17	44	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.5	92.2	51	99		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	109.6	105.3	1	1		
								Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	439.5	484.5	74	53		
<b>Secondary Education (64th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	66.0	66.3	59	64	<b>Tertiary Education (88th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	22.2	34.5	129	88
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.3	80.1	82	80	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.5	19.2	160	113		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	105.9	111.4	1	1	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.0	32.9	166	87		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.58	3.48	28	30	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	396.4	396.4	99	97	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.44	4.45	63	63		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.07	4.31	66	53		
<b>Adult Skills (71st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	68.8	72.9	73	71									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.95	95.87	70	72										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.51	0.51	71	87										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.3	11.6	69	69										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.163	0.163	40	46										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.11	4.59	74	46										



Seychelles: Natural Environment (50th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank	
				Value	10-yr trend	Value	2011	2021					2011	2021	2011	2021	
<b>Emissions (153rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	54.0		53.2	154	153	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (56th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	83.9		84.1	60	56
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.614		0.605	132	124	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.455		0.434	153	154	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,012.6		999.2	86	86
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.21	167	166	<i>Satisfaction with air quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	79.9		79.9	68	65
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.518		0.541	121	107									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.810		0.801	40	37									
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (63rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	45.5		46.0	64	63	<b>Freshwater (69th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	58.2		58.2	77	69
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	73.26		73.26	9	8	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	11,802.1		11,802.1	53	48
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.4		2.4	50	50	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	35.4		35.4	64	65
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.26		1.24	165	165	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	30.90		30.90	127	125
									<i>Satisfaction with water quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.3		69.3	81	81
<b>Oceans (9th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	70.5		68.2	10	9	<b>Preservation Efforts (55th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	45.2		49.4	61	55
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	17.4		29.7	47	69	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	42.100		42.094	3	3
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	60.8		60.8	35	35	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0361		0.0361	111	111
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	74.5		78.8	12	8	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	38.23		38.23	83	89
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	49.503		74.514	62	30
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	12.0		12.0	125	126
									<i>Satisfaction with preservation efforts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.7		58.7	48	54

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)