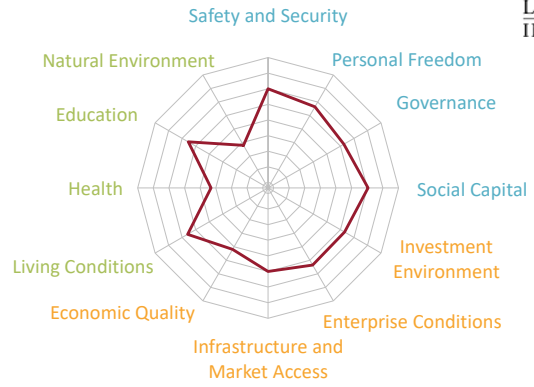
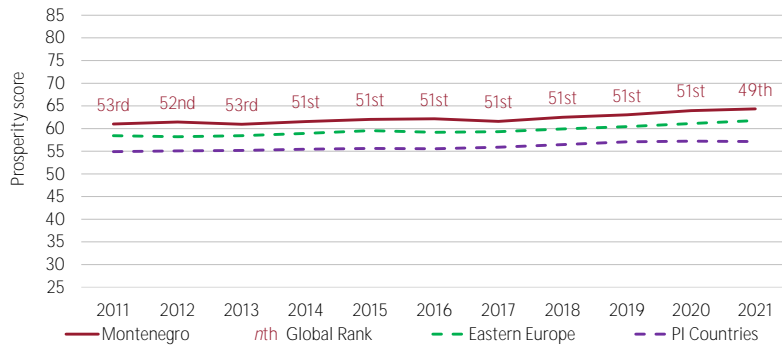




Montenegro: Prosperity score 64.3 (49th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2021
Prosperity score	61.0		64.3	49	▲ 4	12
Inclusive Societies	61.1		65.5	44	▲ 8	9
Shield Safety and Security	78.4		81.2	41	▼ 2	11
Person Personal Freedom	66.1		67.5	48	▲ 7	10
Bank Governance	55.0		55.7	56	▲ 1	10
People Social Capital	45.1		57.5	40	▲ 87	3
Open Economies	53.8		57.9	62	-	14
Plant Investment Environment	59.5		60.5	55	▼ 4	13
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	50.2		59.8	54	▲ 27	10
Money Infrastructure and Market Access	52.6		62.8	61	-	14
Money Economic Quality	52.8		48.6	77	▼ 4	17
Empowered People	68.0		69.6	58	▼ 2	15
House Living Conditions	79.0		83.3	49	▲ 7	13
Heart Health	71.7		70.6	95	▼ 25	21
Graduation Education	68.4		71.9	50	▲ 1	15
Leaf Natural Environment	53.2		52.6	105	▼ 3	17

Montenegro (49th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2021	Pillar		2011 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2021
Safety and Security		78.4		81.2	41	▼ 2	11	Personal Freedom		66.1		67.5	48	▲ 7	10
War and Civil Conflict	20%	80.4		84.5	95	▲ 21	13	Agency	25%	68.3		71.4	41	▲ 2	10
Terrorism	15%	99.0		90.2	112	▼ 28	21	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	78.1		76.0	58	▲ 8	10
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3		87.5	42	▼ 4	10	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	67.9		65.5	72	▲ 10	12
Violent Crime	25%	55.7		69.7	37	▲ 22	9	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	59.8		63.9	38	▲ 15	10
Property Crime	10%	85.3		71.1	54	▼ 45	14	Social Tolerance	15%	52.6		57.4	64	▼ 6	3
Governance		55.0		55.7	56	▲ 1	10	Social Capital		45.1		57.5	40	▲ 87	3
Executive Constraints	15%	43.3		43.4	86	▲ 8	11	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	70.3		83.7	24	▲ 58	5
Political Accountability	15%	80.5		80.5	48	▲ 1	11	Social Networks	20%	46.7		69.9	75	▲ 65	12
Rule of Law	15%	52.0		50.7	57	▼ 1	7	Interpersonal Trust	20%	29.8		38.0	80	▲ 48	11
Government Integrity	20%	46.6		46.5	79	▼ 8	14	Institutional Trust	20%	49.7		48.0	91	▼ 14	8
Government Effectiveness	20%	56.8		62.0	43	▲ 17	8	Civic and Social Participation	20%	28.9		48.0	50	▲ 82	1
Regulatory Quality	15%	53.0		52.3	47	▼ 4	9								
Investment Environment		59.5		60.5	55	▼ 4	13	Enterprise Conditions		50.2		59.8	54	▲ 27	10
Property Rights	30%	57.0		58.8	63	▼ 3	14	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	59.2		65.7	47	▲ 17	11
Investor Protection	20%	52.0		54.2	57	▼ 3	12	Environment for Business Creation	25%	58.4		66.5	62	▲ 7	9
Contract Enforcement	20%	60.3		60.3	43	▼ 6	12	Burden of Regulation	25%	39.4		59.3	52	▲ 85	9
Financing Ecosystem	20%	65.6		70.0	51	▼ 4	11	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	46.9		41.7	130	▼ 44	20
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	68.0		59.1	68	▼ 10	13	Price Distortions	10%	33.4		44.3	100	▲ 40	10
Infrastructure and Market Access		52.6		62.8	61	▲ -	14	Economic Quality		52.8		48.6	77	▼ 4	17
Communications	25%	66.7		87.5	31	▲ 18	6	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	44.7		25.3	156	▼ 21	23
Energy	15%	32.4		52.4	74	▲ 25	20	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	61.1		57.9	87	▼ 18	19
Water	10%	64.6		67.2	51	▲ 6	8	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	70.0		63.5	58	▼ 14	16
Transport	25%	30.6		39.3	96	▲ 22	17	Dynamism	15%	35.3		45.9	41	▲ 24	4
Border Administration	5%	51.4		57.0	56	▲ 3	18	Labour Force Engagement	20%	46.4		52.9	96	▲ 17	16
Open Market Scale	5%	51.5		44.5	80	▼ 23	18								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	84.7		83.9	41	▼ 5	14								
Market Distortions	10%	75.7		72.7	43	▲ -	13								
Living Conditions		79.0		83.3	49	▲ 7	13	Health		71.7		70.6	95	▼ 25	21
Material Resources	20%	78.8		84.5	43	▲ 13	12	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	49.7		46.8	126	▼ 6	10
Nutrition	20%	87.2		88.5	39	▲ 5	6	Preventative Interventions	15%	73.0		59.1	143	▼ 30	23
Basic Services	10%	94.4		96.3	60	▼ 3	14	Care Systems	15%	59.0		61.7	61	▼ 7	15
Shelter	20%	79.6		85.0	70	▲ 20	17	Mental Health	10%	64.1		64.0	85	▲ -	18
Connectedness	15%	56.9		65.4	74	▼ 4	18	Physical Health	20%	74.4		75.2	53	▼ 1	8
Protection from Harm	15%	79.1		81.5	47	▼ 7	11	Longevity	30%	85.4		87.9	57	▼ 10	9
Education		68.4		71.9	50	▲ 1	15	Natural Environment		53.2		52.6	105	▼ 3	17
Pre-Primary Education	5%	31.4		67.3	65	▲ 44	16	Emissions	15%	66.5		62.7	116	▼ 13	15
Primary Education	20%	90.4		89.2	49	▼ 9	12	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	70.7		75.2	89	▲ 19	8
Secondary Education	30%	72.1		73.0	47	▼ 1	14	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	41.1		38.8	100	▼ 13	19
Tertiary Education	20%	39.8		44.3	60	▼ 3	14	Freshwater	20%	65.0		63.5	48	▼ 1	12
Adult Skills	25%	76.5		79.7	50	▼ 6	19	Oceans	15%	45.8		46.9	93	▲ 8	9
								Preservation Efforts	15%	29.9		29.6	144	▼ 8	22



Montenegro: Safety and Security (41st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (95th)							Terrorism (112th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		20%	80.4		84.5	116 95			15%	99.0		90.2	84 112
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1 1	Terrorism deaths	GTD deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.402	1 120
Civil and ethnic war	CSP coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.402	1 107
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.325		1.205	133 133
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR people /1,000,000 population	1.0	5,237.1		876.6	148 121	Property cost of terrorism	GTD US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (42nd)							Violent Crime (37th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		30%	83.3		87.5	38 42			25%	55.7		69.7	59 37
Political terror	PTS index: 1-5	2.0	2.0		1.5	42 32	Intentional homicides	UNODC homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.86		2.23	79 70
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1 1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WSP expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.594		0.594	41 42
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	22 42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup percentage	1.0	70.0		83.0	48 21
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat index: 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	38 11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1 1							
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1 1							
Property Crime (54th)													
Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021							
		10%	85.3		71.1	9 54							
Property stolen	Gallup percentage	2.0	4.0		9.0	5 44							
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF expert survey: 1-7	0.5	5.97		4.53	19 76							
Business costs of organised crime	WEF expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.70		4.86	53 58							



Montenegro: Personal Freedom (48th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
Agency (41st)				25%	68.3		43	41	Freedom of Assembly and Association (58th)				20%	78.1		76.0	66	58
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		11.0	45	52	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	10.0		9.0	55	59	
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.579		0.579	45	47	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.66	81	61	
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.849		0.871	74	57	
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56	56										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.56	54	49										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.869		0.885	41	20										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	63.0		64.0	14	10										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.1		75.6	136	104										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (72nd)				20%	67.9		67.9	65.5	Absence of Legal Discrimination (38th)				20%	59.8		63.9	53	38
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	37.0		44.0	58	62	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.614		0.614	65	60	
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	33.0		34.3	103	94	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.606		0.606	64	59	
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.605		0.605	74	68	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.616		0.616	61	58	
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.43		2.10	95	100	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		2.0	22	30	
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.711		0.723	110	92	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0		3.0	31	12	
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.54		2.54	87	68	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.674		0.674	86	70	
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.18		0.29	92	96	
Social Tolerance (64th)				15%	52.6		52.6	57.4										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.9		76.0	47	66										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.4		20.1	77	95										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.9		72.5	54	45										



Montenegro: Governance (56th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Executive Constraints (86th)				15%		43.3	94	86	Political Accountability (48th)				15%		80.5	49	48
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.34	1.34	105	104	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	1	1			
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.49	1.49	86	75	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0	66	62			
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.538	0.538	97	90	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0	39	37			
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.67	6.70	72	67	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.533	76	86			
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.444	0.444	88	80										
Rule of Law (57th)				15%		52.0	56	57	Government Integrity (79th)				20%		46.6	71	79
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.10	4.05	56	58	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.59	62	63			
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.15	3.15	62	67	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.24	41	59			
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.61	6.15	56	61	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	56	35			
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1	4.2	47	43	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.674	117	151			
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.51	89	127			
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.50	67	70			
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.649	96	102			
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.436	68	77			
Government Effectiveness (43rd)				20%		56.8	60	43	Regulatory Quality (47th)				15%		53.0	43	47
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.02	0.16	67	62	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.53	69	62			
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	8.0	49	30	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53	42	57			
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.97	3.76	34	38	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.77	35	61			
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	72	68	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	52.8	66	70			
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	7.0	59	38	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.04	74	55			
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	38	35	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.558	51	55			
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	8.0	43	29	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.20	39	46			
								<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.504	65	68			



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Communications (31st)				25%	66.7	87.5	49	31	Energy (74th)				15%	32.4	52.4	99	74
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	56.8	75.2	22	5	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.400	1.606	38	40		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	86.3	95.5	46	70	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	43.4	61.2	136	114		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	9.524	28.469	47	40	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0	4.0	101	86		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	35.1	73.5	60	65										
Water (51st)				10%	64.6	67.2	57	51	Transport (96th)				25%	30.6	39.3	118	96
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	109.1	109.1	80	80	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.48	2.78	130	82		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	561.7	561.7	14	14	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,793.0	6,409.7	127	117		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.84	5.22	64	56	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.99	4.19	67	67		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	4.0	3.3	158	161		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8	3.9	131	78		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	56.2	57.2	45	45		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0185	0.0185	77	74		
Border Administration (56th)				5%	51.4	57.0	59	56	Open Market Scale (80th)				5%	51.5	44.5	57	80
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.17	2.56	122	86	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	26.77	22.32	71	102		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	10.4	10.4	41	44	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	25.4	19.1	55	80		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	119.2	119.2	38	39	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.2	3.9	127	129		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	51.6	56.5	30	26		
Import Tariff Barriers (41st)				5%	84.7	83.9	36	41	Market Distortions (43rd)				10%	75.7	72.7	43	43
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	87.53	87.06	31	41	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	10.0	48	1		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	3.00	3.53	41	47	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.99	4.44	37	69		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.968	5.423	116	101	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	736.1	736.1	142	142		



Montenegro: Health (95th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Behavioural Risk Factors (126th)			10%	49.7		46.8	120	126									
Preventative Interventions (143rd)			15%	73.0		59.1	113	143									
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	20.4		23.3	115	118	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0		86.0	94	118
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	30.5		30.5	123	148	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	86.0		42.0	114	165
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,405.7		2,458.6	103	105	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	87.0		72.0	106	146
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	17.4		11.6	131	159
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.4		97.2	65	82
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		1.0	86	1
Care Systems (61st)			15%	59.0		61.7	54	61	Mental Health (85th)			10%	64.1		64.0	85	85
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	5.0		5.0	56	56	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.70		0.66	112	99
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.372		0.369	31	30	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	462.9		458.4	26	28
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.206		0.241	75	75	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	17.2		16.2	138	149
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.5		98.8	40	69									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	9	15									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	31.0		49.0	74	128									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.2		52.8	81	93									
Physical Health (53rd)			20%	74.4		75.2	52	53	Longevity (57th)			30%	85.4		87.9	47	57
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.2		28.5	91	60	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	8.0		6.0	24	23
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.7		22.5	78	83	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	7.3		2.3	40	3
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	302.9		293.4	36	31	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	1.4		1.0	34	30
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,110.6		6,210.1	28	35	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	118.0		93.9	55	52
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	31.1		29.1	150	133	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.2		19.4	63	91



Montenegro: Education (50th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Pre-Primary Education (65th)				5%	31.4	67.3	109	65	Primary Education (49th)				20%	90.4	89.2	40	49
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	31.4	67.3	109	65	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.0	96.5	43	45		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.4	93.8	49	76		
								Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	488.3	488.3	48	50		
Secondary Education (47th)				30%	72.1	73.0	46	47	Tertiary Education (60th)				20%	39.8	44.3	57	60
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.1	89.1	31	51	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	49.2	54.2	55	61		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.8	94.5	1	60	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	58.7	59.3	41	48		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.60	3.58	26	25	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	420.9	438.1	74	65	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.79	4.07	133	106		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.66	3.99	110	85		
Adult Skills (50th)				25%	76.5	79.7	44	50									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.44	98.85	49	46										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.69	15	45										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	11.8	13.1	55	53										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.180	0.180	55	64										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.99	4.32	84	63										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (116th)							Exposure to Air Pollution (89th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		15%	66.5		62.7	103 116			15%	70.7		75.2	108 89
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.739		0.641	74 113	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI percentage	2.0	0.442		4.733	55 67
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.610		0.610	133 135	Health impact of air pollution	IHME DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,692.8		1,324.1	123 108
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.60	97 100	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup percentage	0.5	66.2		69.5	134 113
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.561		0.561	105 99							
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.738		0.710	73 85							
Forest, Land and Soil (100th)							Freshwater (48th)						
		20%	41.1		38.8	87 100			20%	65.0		63.5	47 48
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	59.99		61.49	22 16	Renewable water resources	FAO m³ per person	1.0	6,032.2		6,032.2	79 76
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	3.5		3.5	132 132	Wastewater treatment	EPI percentage	1.0	46.5		46.5	54 57
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.00		1.10	136 157	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO percentage	1.0	20.09		20.09	109 109
							Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup percentage	1.0	78.2		73.3	55 66
Oceans (93rd)							Preservation Efforts (144th)						
		15%	45.8		46.9	101 93			15%	29.9		29.6	136 144
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI percentage	1.0	28.7		28.7	78 65	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA percentage	1.0	4.060		6.401	142 132
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI index, 0-100	1.0	17.6		17.6	111 111	Marine protected areas	WDPA percentage	1.0	0.0012		0.0012	120 120
Clean ocean water	OHI index, 0-100	1.0	58.9		61.5	51 36	Long term management of forest areas	FAO percentage	1.0	36.75		36.75	85 91
							Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC index, 0-1	1.0	22.293		30.979	131 118
							Pesticide regulation	EPI index, 0-25	1.0	16.0		18.0	116 110
							Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup percentage	1.0	50.1		29.4	82 152

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)