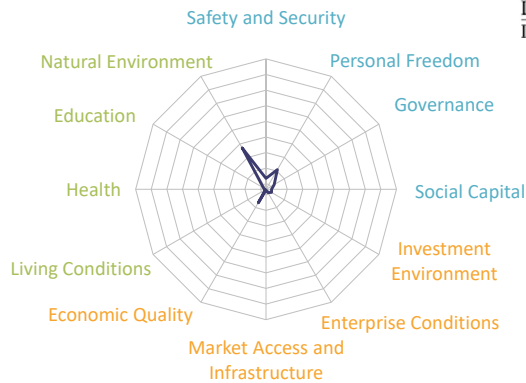
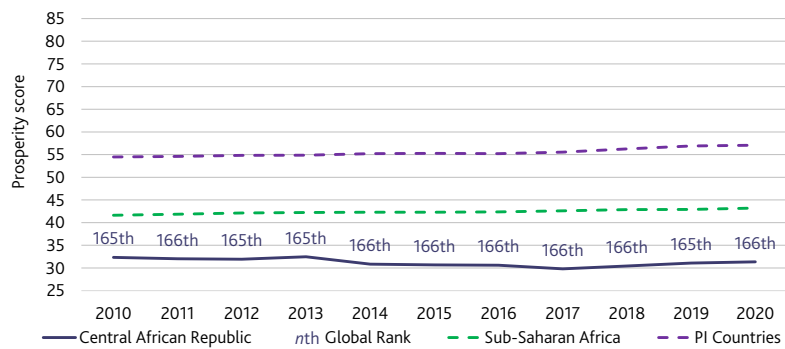


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	32.3		31.4	166	▼ 1	48
Inclusive Societies	37.9		33.5	158	▼ 5	44
Safety and Security	40.6		37.5	154	▲ 4	42
Personal Freedom	39.5		33.5	139	▼ 15	40
Governance	26.1		24.5	156	▼ 1	43
Social Capital	45.3		38.7	161	▼ 40	47
Open Economies	28.7		29.3	164	▲ 2	48
Investment Environment	29.7		30.8	160	-	46
Enterprise Conditions	29.6		32.0	163	▲ 1	48
Market Access and Infrastructure	21.6		20.1	167	▼ 4	49
Economic Quality	33.9		34.5	148	▲ 6	32
Empowered People	30.4		31.2	166	-	48
Living Conditions	19.1		19.1	167	-	49
Health	32.1		36.1	166	▲ 1	48
Education	17.5		18.2	164	-	46
Natural Environment	53.1		51.4	107	▼ 15	26

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
War and Civil Conflict	20%	36.9	154	42	Agency	25%	24.2	161	45
Terrorism	15%	79.5	160	47	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	44.2	137	43
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	30.9	111	26	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	55.9	109	29
Violent Crime	25%	29.2	155	46	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	35.2	131	38
Property Crime	10%	47.6	114	15	Social Tolerance	15%	42.5	114	38
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Executive Constraints	15%	18.1	165	49	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	41.1	165	48
Political Accountability	15%	43.8	123	34	Social Networks	20%	40.6	151	42
Rule of Law	15%	28.0	155	45	Interpersonal Trust	20%	35.6	77	27
Government Integrity	20%	19.2	162	46	Institutional Trust	20%	50.0	78	24
Government Effectiveness	20%	28.3	155	43	Civic and Social Participation	20%	59.2	91	31
Regulatory Quality	15%	20.6	158	45					
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Property Rights	30%	32.8	160	48	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	26.3	148	38
Investor Protection	20%	18.7	154	39	Environment for Business Creation	25%	27.8	164	48
Contract Enforcement	20%	28.4	156	46	Burden of Regulation	25%	30.1	163	49
Financing Ecosystem	20%	34.0	152	36	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	42.8	123	31
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	36.7	125	28	Price Distortions	10%	29.6	152	46
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Communications	25%	18.5	167	49	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	46.1	117	25
Resources	20%	6.8	166	48	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	49.9	132	30
Transport	25%	23.2	162	45	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	20.6	157	39
Border Administration	5%	37.4	138	31	Dynamism	15%	14.1	132	31
Open Market Scale	5%	16.1	111	20	Labour Force Engagement	20%	45.3	122	26
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	41.9	136	29					
Market Distortions	15%	33.4	157	44					
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Material Resources	20%	14.4	164	46	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	80.9	25	19
Nutrition	20%	31.7	165	47	Preventative Interventions	15%	34.2	163	45
Basic Services	10%	14.7	165	47	Care Systems	15%	15.3	164	46
Shelter	20%	10.9	167	49	Mental Health	10%	54.3	160	46
Connectedness	15%	8.5	166	48	Physical Health	20%	25.3	165	47
Protection from Harm	15%	32.8	166	49	Longevity	30%	20.3	164	46
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Pre-Primary Education	5%	3.7	160	43	Emissions	15%	64.8	130	46
Primary Education	20%	23.7	166	48	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	69.6	148	44
Secondary Education	30%	13.7	166	48	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	38.8	102	25
Tertiary Education	20%	14.2	157	40	Freshwater	20%	47.6	106	20
Adult Skills	25%	22.5	156	39	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%			
					Preservation Efforts	15%	51.6	37	3



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (161st)			20%	36.9		25.0	161	161	Terrorism (160th)			15%	79.5		26.4	144	160
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	6.9056		97.4564	149	161	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	2.0160		55.9769	149	159
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	3.0		3.0	154	153	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.6859		42.2679	125	161
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	160	164	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.4146		8.1832	140	161
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	163	164	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (111th)			30%	30.9		56.8	146	111	Violent Crime (155th)			25%	29.2		25.5	147	155
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		3.0	139	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	19.8		19.8	155	155
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	135	80	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.41	103	107
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.8		52.1	55	118
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		2.0	65	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	9.6		0.7	166	157									
Property Crime (114th)			10%	47.6		51.5	141	114									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	21.9		18.5	127	112									
<i>Business costs of crime and violence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.6	140	134									
<i>Business costs of organised crime</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	143	130									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>						
Agency (161st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (137th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020			
			25%	24.2		20.7	156	161			20%	44.2		28.0	122	137
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		0.0	149	164	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0	1.0	117	153
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.21		0.21	167	163	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.46	0.46	128	124
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		1.0	139	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.64	0.48	115	123
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146								
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.13		0.13	155	156								
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.60	120	109								
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	8.3		2.5	163	162								
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		63.7	95	142								
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (109th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (131st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020					2,010	2,020			
			20%	55.9		54.2	115	109			20%	35.2		33.4	132	131
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0		71.0	108	127	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.46	0.46	140	136
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	26.6		42.9	62	122	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.35	0.35	150	149
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.38		0.38	135	135	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.49	0.49	123	125
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		2.0	104	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0	1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.82		0.90	75	25	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0	8.0	102	103
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		3.0	103	1	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.52	0.52	135	131
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.5	129	131
Social Tolerance (114th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020					2,010	2,020			
			15%	42.5		34.6	58	114								
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.0		58.0	21	126								
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0		8.0	125	134								
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		64.0	78	65								



Central African Republic: Governance (156th): Element and indicator scores																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (165th)			15%	18.1		17.8	165	165	Political Accountability (123rd)			15%	43.8		42.7	121	123
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.80		0.80	161	160	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	97	129
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.81		0.81	162	159	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		7.0	105	136
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.30	153	152	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-1.0		6.0	121	88
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	1.6		1.2	154	159	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.36	153	157
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.26	155	155									
Rule of Law (155th)			15%	28.0		28.0	152	155	Government Integrity (162nd)			20%	19.2		19.2	164	162
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1		2.1	156	157	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.69		0.69	157	157
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.99		1.99	152	154	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.1		2.1	159	158
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.4		4.4	126	122	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.28		0.28	162	161
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		2.9	126	136	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	164	164
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7		2.7	161	160
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	20.7		20.7	127	145
Government Effectiveness (155th)			20%	28.3		22.0	145	155	Regulatory Quality (158th)			15%	20.6		19.8	157	158
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.4		-1.7	156	161	<i>Regulatory quality</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.2		-1.4	147	154
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	113	145	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.33	153	155
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.3		2.3	149	145	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.4	156	154
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	129	129	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.29	151	155
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	115	144									
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	117	143									
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	129	119									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Social Networks (151st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			20%	41.1		21.1	156	165				20%	40.6		44.1	150	151
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	53.0		32.0	162	167	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	72.0		77.0	155	143
<i>Family give positive energy</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	66.6		66.6	100	100	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		60.0	110	154
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	5.0		8.0	146	149
Interpersonal Trust (77th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	2010	2020		
			20%	35.6		37.5	74	77				20%	50.0		51.3	73	78
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	<i>IVSGBar</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	22.4		22.4	78	82	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	67.0		68.0	59	77
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	48.0		52.0	78	87	<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	<i>WEF expert survey, 1-7</i>	2.0	2.7		2.7	92	104	
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		50.0	89	109
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		60.0	48	56
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.0		65.0	50	46
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.0		74.0	111	80
Civic and Social Participation (91st)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank		2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	2010	2020		
			20%	59.2		39.4	25	91									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	21.0		18.0	98	118									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	72.7		44.3	45	128									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		27.0	6	35									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.0		25.0	11	32									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (160th)			30%	32.8		32.8	155	160	Investor Protection (154th)		20%	18.7		19.4	152	154	
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	151	152	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	57	79
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.41	138	139	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		3.3	100	140	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	-19.7		-19.7	149	149
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	3.0		3.0	162	164	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	119	137
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	41.9		42.0	150	153	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.7		4.3	126	129
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	145	142									
Contract Enforcement (156th)			20%	28.4		29.7	155	156	Financing Ecosystem (152nd)		20%	34.0		35.3	148	152	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.0		5.5	127	132	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	46.0		46.0	142	148
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	220.0		220.0	112	113	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	46.8		46.8	1	1
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	27.3		27.3	158	163	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		2.0	154	155
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.54	142	148	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	140	143
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	0.5		0.7	165	166
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	163	152
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		1.0	112	137
Restrictions on International Investment (125th)			10%	36.7		41.0	139	125									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.0		11.0	1	1									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		15.4	146	107									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	149	135									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		1.4	144	140									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (148th)			30%	26.3	26.3	150	148	Environment for Business Creation (164th)			25%	27.8	37.4	163	164
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	141	144	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	154	151
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	118	121	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	32.3	63.2	158	157
<i>Extent of market dominance</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8	2.8	155	159	<i>State of cluster development</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9	2.9	126	154
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	24.3	24.3	106	115
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8	3.8	119	130
Burden of Regulation (163rd)			25%	30.1	30.2	159	163	Labour Market Flexibility (123rd)			10%	42.8	42.8	105	123
<i>Burden of government regulation</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2	3.2	95	111	<i>Cooperation in labour-employer relations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	4.0	133	133
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	9.2	9.2	107	99	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7	3.7	90	106
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	54.0	56.0	145	164	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	20.6	20.6	49	107
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	504.0	483.0	149	156	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.4	59	57
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	32.1	32.1	151	162	<i>Flexibility of wage determination</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6	4.6	127	121
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	6.0	6.0	145	151								
Price Distortions (152nd)			10%	29.6	29.6	142	152								
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.66	2.66	156	157								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	5.4	5.4	111	117								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (167th)			25%	18.5		19.2	146	167	Resources (166th)		20%	6.8		6.8	167	166	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	30.5		30.5	133	162	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	161	162
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	27.7		27.7	147	167	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	24.2		24.6	164	162
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	141	163	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.0		4.3	154	163	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-189.7		-189.7	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	78.8		78.8	150	150
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.4	157	159
Transport (162nd)			25%	23.2		20.2	152	162	Border Administration (138th)		5%	37.4		34.4	111	138	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.6		2.1	89	165	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.2	73	132
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	2,862.2		2,862.2	135	143	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	107.8		107.8	129	142
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.8		2.8	135	141	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	387.3		387.3	124	126
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.1		6.1	144	153									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		2.3	148	157									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.3		3.3	159	160									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	148	151									
Open Market Scale (111th)			5%	16.1		16.1	90	111	Import Tariff Barriers (136th)		5%	41.9		41.9	134	136	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.1		0.1	166	166	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	13.2		13.2	149	153
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	159	162	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.7		9.7	113	112
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	2.4		2.4	1	9	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	7.0		7.0	1	1
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	42.3		42.3	71	74									
Market Distortions (157th)			15%	33.4		28.2	147	157									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	150	154									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	153	154									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	-110.3		-110.3	1	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (117th)									Macroeconomic Stability (132nd)										
				25%	46.1		45.3	121	117					10%	49.9		51.7	141	132
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-0.6		1.4	28	19	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.3		2.8	86	55		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	35.8		49.9	82	83	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.8		5.8	147	149		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	14.5		14.5	157	156											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	9.8		9.8	154	148											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.1		15.1	121	130											
Productivity and Competitiveness (157th)									Dynamism (132nd)										
				30%	20.6		19.5	156	157					15%	14.1		20.4	151	132
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	2,518.6		2,100.2	161	165	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.0		0.1	165	161		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.1		-1.1	151	152	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2		10.7	117	93		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.7	134	135	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	110	111		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.2	131	116											
Labour Force Engagement (122nd)																			
				20%	45.3		45.4	120	122										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	73.4		72.6	48	68											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	66.4		65.6	52	66											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	7.2		7.5	165	164											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	3.9		3.7	41	47											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	6.1		5.7	30	28											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Material Resources (164th)				20%	14.4		11.5	162	164	Nutrition (165th)				20%	31.7		28.3	162	165
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	62.0		62.0	155	158	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.4		78.2	165	164		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	66.3		66.3	158	162	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	35.6		59.6	155	167		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	83.1		83.1	155	161	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	12.1		6.6	144	125		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	92.8		92.8	147	157	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	43.6		40.8	147	158		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	2.4		2.3	159	163											
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	69.8		69.8	163	162											
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.5		20.6	128	157											
Basic Services (165th)				10%	14.7		18.9	164	165	Shelter (167th)				20%	10.9		12.7	167	167
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.7		32.4	160	155	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.1		69.8	166	167		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	51.1		46.3	149	162	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	85.4		85.4	158	158		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	19.0		18.1	157	162	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.7		1.0	163	160		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	20.5		25.3	147	149	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	6,024.1		5,170.1	165	166		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	9,358.5		9,325.8	166	167											
Connectedness (166th)				15%	8.5		17.6	167	166	Protection from Harm (166th)				15%	32.8		27.1	160	166
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	3.0		14.0	164	162	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5,448.1		4,640.6	161	167		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	9.3		9.3	145	161	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.2		0.2	29	45		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	7.1		30.4	162	163	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,453.9		2,256.6	157	159		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	23.0		23.0	155	155	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	12.3		21.5	112	164		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.3		25.1	157	162											
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.0		20.8	164	164											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (25th)			10%	80.9	79.5	23	25	Preventative Interventions (163rd)			15%	34.2	30.5	157	163
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	5.6	7.5	30	29	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	45.0	47.0	163	162
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	12.6	12.6	21	28	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	58.0	49.0	158	163
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,900.1	1,878.9	53	44	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	42.0	47.0	156	162
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	11.2	12.1	146	154
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	69.3	68.2	153	160
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	0.33	87	116
Care Systems (164th)			15%	15.3	19.2	159	164	Mental Health (160th)			10%	54.3	45.9	137	160
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	94.0	94.0	137	137	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74	0.47	76	164
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.05	0.05	151	151	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	732.5	728.8	159	160
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00	0.01	160	162	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	12.8	11.6	100	114
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	43.7	40.0	147	161								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.0	43.0	164	162								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	10.0	36.0	136	139								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.5	28.0	139	158								
Physical Health (165th)			20%	25.3	25.9	165	165	Longevity (164th)			30%	20.3	36.5	166	164
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	48.9	76.3	164	164	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	1,130.0	829.0	164	162
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.6	56.8	88	163	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	157.4	116.5	164	164
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,929.0	2,250.7	163	162	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	19.7	15.0	144	147
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,160.2	7,198.1	125	133	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	494.9	411.8	163	166
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	31.4	31.2	154	160	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	14.9	16.0	160	153



Central African Republic: Education (164th): Element and indicator scores												Italics: Indicator contains imputed values			
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Pre-Primary Education (160th)			5%	3.7	5.1	156	160	Primary Education (166th)			20%	23.7	25.1	163	166
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.7	5.1	156	160	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.0	66.3	155	159
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	22.6	22.6	164	165
								<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	254.7	254.7	160	160
Secondary Education (166th)			30%	13.7	13.2	165	166	Tertiary Education (157th)			20%	14.2	14.3	157	157
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.5	12.7	164	165	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.5	3.0	158	162
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.1	11.1	164	166	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.8	0.8	160	160
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.2	1.0	127	134	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	284.2	284.2	162	161	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.63	3.63	147	147
								<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.4	3.4	135	141
Adult Skills (156th)			25%	22.5	24.5	154	156								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	36.8	37.4	158	162								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.17	0.19	148	152								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.5	4.3	144	144								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.62	0.61	153	152								
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	0.5	3.1	3.1	154	157								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (130th)			15%	64.8	62.7	122	130	Exposure to Air Pollution (148th)			15%	69.6	64.7	134	148
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.93	0.90	9	5	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	18.9	22.4	135	121
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.90	0.88	35	48	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,319.5	1,425.3	138	151
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68	0.65	56	74	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	73.6	63.2	89	132
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.46	0.43	137	143								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00	0.00	167	167								
Forest, Land and Soil (102nd)			20%	38.8	37.2	97	102	Freshwater (106th)			20%	47.6	46.2	101	106
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	35.8	35.6	60	61	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	32,975.0	30,264.0	25	25
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.3	2.3	44	44	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.02	1.07	143	150	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.1	0.1	3	3
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.6	35.6	155	162
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			15%					Preservation Efforts (37th)			15%	51.6	52.5	36	37
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	18.1	18.1	68	72
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.9	16.5	154	125
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	84.5	84.5	12	16
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	20.0	20.0	93	95
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.5	49.4	41	93

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.