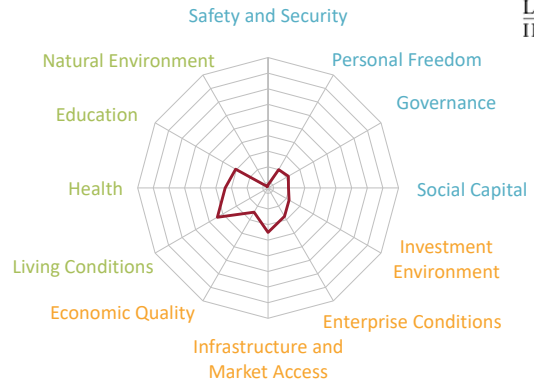
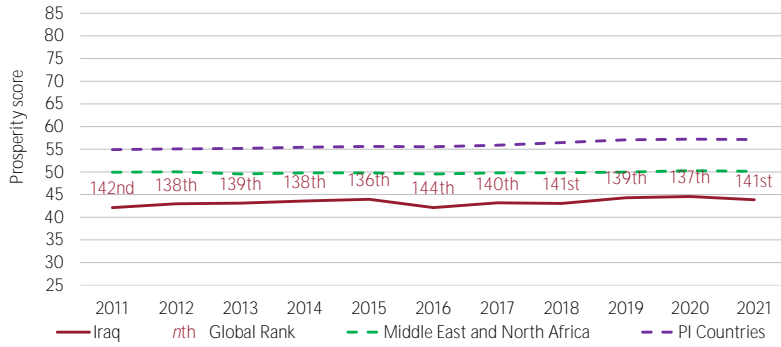


Iraq: Prosperity score 43.9 (141st)













Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2021
Prosperity score	42.1		43.9	141	▲ 1	16
Inclusive Societies	36.4		35.7	156	▲ 4	16
Shield Safety and Security	34.2		25.8	164	▼ 1	18
Person Personal Freedom	36.3		38.6	141	▲ 2	9
Building Governance	32.7		33.9	138	▲ 2	14
People Social Capital	42.4		44.6	142	▬ -	14
Open Economies	37.9		41.2	129	▬ -	15
Plant Investment Environment	36.7		37.2	137	▼ 7	16
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	43.3		45.9	126	▼ 7	14
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	31.1		43.8	111	▲ 20	16
Money Economic Quality	40.7		38.1	132	▲ 4	14
Empowered People	52.0		54.6	118	▼ 4	18
House Living Conditions	65.9		70.6	93	▲ 1	16
Heart Health	63.8		65.5	113	▼ 5	18
Graduation Education	44.3		46.1	120	▼ 7	17
Leaf Natural Environment	34.0		36.1	166	▲ 1	19

Iraq (141st): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa R TM		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa	
2011	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2011	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
	Safety and Security	34.2	25.8	164	1	18			Personal Freedom	36.3	38.6	141	2	9	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	40.3	25.4	161	4	18		Agency	25%	27.2	34.0	148	8	14	
Terrorism	15%	22.2	15.1	164	-	18		Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	51.7	44.9	123	7	6	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	31.3	8.8	163	18	17		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	57.8	53.2	115	1	5	
Violent Crime	25%	26.7	38.6	122	29	17		Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	26.0	20.1	165	8	17	
Property Crime	10%	67.1	61.4	90	2	14		Social Tolerance	15%	15.7	43.2	136	30	8	
	Governance	32.7	33.9	138	2	14			Social Capital	42.4	44.6	142	-	14	
Executive Constraints	15%	42.1	33.1	125	25	14		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	57.5	49.6	141	6	14	
Political Accountability	15%	49.7	57.1	101	14	3		Social Networks	20%	44.9	60.5	118	28	13	
Rule of Law	15%	30.1	29.9	153	1	18		Interpersonal Trust	20%	38.9	38.8	75	9	11	
Government Integrity	20%	23.1	26.7	142	3	17		Institutional Trust	20%	40.5	44.3	106	5	14	
Government Effectiveness	20%	30.3	34.0	131	9	14		Civic and Social Participation	20%	30.4	30.0	135	9	8	
Regulatory Quality	15%	25.2	25.3	153	1	16									
	Investment Environment	36.7	37.2	137	7	16			Enterprise Conditions	43.3	45.9	126	7	14	
Property Rights	30%	44.2	46.0	119	11	14		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	28.7	36.1	133	11	15	
Investor Protection	20%	26.4	26.6	144	1	17		Environment for Business Creation	25%	46.5	51.1	136	14	15	
Contract Enforcement	20%	31.4	31.4	149	3	17		Burden of Regulation	25%	52.7	52.9	88	31	14	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	39.1	38.6	139	11	16		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	55.0	47.5	96	50	14	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	40.4	40.4	117	5	14		Price Distortions	10%	43.6	43.3	104	2	10	
	Infrastructure and Market Access	31.1	43.8	111	20	16			Economic Quality	40.7	38.1	132	4	14	
Communications	25%	29.2	65.5	98	31	16		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	46.3	32.0	137	9	14	
Energy	15%	21.5	26.9	121	6	17		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	35.2	48.9	135	29	11	
Water	10%	51.6	51.6	99	2	14		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	47.3	47.7	98	4	12	
Transport	25%	24.6	36.4	105	33	16		Dynamism	15%	24.5	22.9	120	18	14	
Border Administration	5%	24.0	20.7	166	4	19		Labour Force Engagement	20%	38.5	37.1	145	6	12	
Open Market Scale	5%	22.3	22.6	116	17	13									
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	39.5	39.5	144	7	17									
Market Distortions	10%	49.8	49.8	119	3	14									
	Living Conditions	65.9	70.6	93	1	16			Health	63.8	65.5	113	5	18	
Material Resources	20%	64.8	68.1	92	4	16		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	61.0	59.9	84	1	8	
Nutrition	20%	67.8	67.7	97	3	15		Preventative Interventions	15%	64.5	70.2	127	3	16	
Basic Services	10%	86.2	93.9	74	14	14		Care Systems	15%	39.7	42.2	122	16	17	
Shelter	20%	86.4	81.4	77	13	13		Mental Health	10%	65.1	61.3	95	16	11	
Connectedness	15%	30.7	49.4	128	8	15		Physical Health	20%	65.3	63.5	117	8	17	
Protection from Harm	15%	59.0	69.0	88	14	10		Longevity	30%	75.1	79.4	103	4	18	
	Education	44.3	46.1	120	7	17			Natural Environment	34.0	36.1	166	1	19	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	6.6	6.6	157	5	17		Emissions	15%	63.7	55.0	148	29	14	
Primary Education	20%	71.2	71.2	117	1	16		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	40.7	44.1	159	1	19	
Secondary Education	30%	39.7	40.3	118	8	17		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	30.9	33.1	130	10	12	
Tertiary Education	20%	25.8	25.7	123	13	18		Freshwater	20%	33.0	39.3	146	9	8	
Adult Skills	25%	50.6	57.3	111	1	14		Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	3.3	8.7	166	1	19	



Iraq: Safety and Security (164th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank					
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		
War and Civil Conflict (161st)				20%	40.3		25.4	157	161	Terrorism (164th)				15%	22.2		15.1	164	164
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	75.878		121.559	164	162	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	133.334		142.167	164	159		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		5.0	1	159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	313.919		153.759	167	163		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	94,143.0		30,430.7	163	152	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	37.156		53.009	167	163		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	56,606.1		8,289.3	164	155	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		23.6	1	142		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (163rd)				30%	31.3		8.8	145	163	Violent Crime (122nd)				25%	26.7		38.6	151	122
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	4.5		4.7	154	155	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	16.19		10.07	148	143		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	72	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WSP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.506		0.506	66	66		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	92	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		70.0	152	60		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	130	155	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0		0.0	65	114											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.063		1.310	157	156											
Property Crime (90th)				10%	67.1		61.4	88	90										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	8.0		13.0	22	81											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.00		4.00	123	114											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	4.20		4.20	132	108											



Iraq: Personal Freedom (141st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021			
Agency (148th)				25%	27.2		34.0	156	148	Freedom of Assembly and Association (123rd)				20%	51.7		44.9	116	123
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	144	140	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		4.0	124	113		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.367		0.367	117	121	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.51	117	109		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		2.0	136	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.708		0.505	109	122		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0		15.0	161	161											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.35	103	103											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.644		0.537	118	136											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	15.1		15.1	159	158											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.1		69.7	162	129											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (115th)				20%	57.8		53.2	114	115	Absence of Legal Discrimination (165th)				20%	26.0		20.1	157	165
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	68.0		71.0	124	127	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.417		0.417	151	151		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	44.7		55.6	139	151	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.384		0.384	144	146		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.475		0.475	113	107	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.419		0.419	152	153		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.51		1.99	90	107	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.798		0.790	82	70	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0		12.0	158	155		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.64		2.72	68	39	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.462		0.462	141	140		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.84	149	167		
Social Tolerance (136th)				15%	15.7		43.2	166	136										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.9		67.8	164	111											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.1		9.5	115	141											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.9		54.0	159	125											



Iraq: Governance (138th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Executive Constraints (125th)				15%	42.1	33.1	100	125	Political Accountability (101st)				15%	49.7	57.1	115	101
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.45	1.45	92	89	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	6.0	127	90		
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.21	1.21	124	118	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0	5.0	104	101		
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.472	0.472	109	111	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	3.0	6.0	108	87		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	10.00	0.00	1	165	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.477	0.477	114	117		
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.300	0.300	143	141										
Rule of Law (153rd)				15%	30.1	29.9	152	153	Government Integrity (142nd)				20%	23.1	26.7	145	142
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.10	3.10	102	104	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.84	0.84	144	144		
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.06	2.06	146	149	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.91	2.91	99	107		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.87	3.81	160	156	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	4.0	161	85		
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3	3.3	102	101	<i>Clientelism</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.784	0.824	142	157		
								<i>Legislative corruption</i>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.91	1.16	139	128		
								<i>Judicial corruption</i>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.00	1.45	88	134		
								<i>Executive corruption</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.772	0.866	125	152		
								<i>Public sector corruption</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.819	0.797	138	137		
Government Effectiveness (131st)				20%	30.3	34.0	140	131	Regulatory Quality (153rd)				15%	25.2	25.3	154	153
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.18	-1.34	148	149	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.34	0.34	142	133		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	141	121	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.21	0.21	143	132		
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.12	3.12	91	82	<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.52	3.52	139	116		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	129	129	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	0.0	9.0	161	155		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	115	119	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.01	-1.18	138	148		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	61	80	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.311	0.311	156	157		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	6.0	146	70	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.84	2.84	128	119		
								<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.290	0.290	153	156		



Iraq: Infrastructure and Market Access (111th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Communications (98th)				25%	29.2	65.5	129	98	Energy (121st)				15%	21.5	26.9	115	121
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	53.4	50.2	42	91	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.468	0.682	86	80		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM	index, 0-100	2.0	41.0	65.0	144	144	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	54.5	61.9	116	111		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.000	11.598	163	75	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0	0.0	142	149		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.1	75.0	158	58										
Water (99th)				10%	51.6	51.6	97	99	Transport (105th)				25%	24.6	36.4	138	105
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	87.7	87.7	92	92	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.10	2.23	162	152		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	362.2	362.2	43	43	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,668.7	37,191.8	130	72		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.49	3.49	128	134	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.51	3.51	97	104		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	4.5	24.7	155	81		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3	3.3	101	116		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	9.6	9.6	128	129		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0046	0.0055	117	110		
Border Administration (166th)				5%	24.0	20.7	162	166	Open Market Scale (116th)				5%	22.3	22.6	99	116
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.07	1.84	141	160	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	20.24	20.68	86	105		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	223.8	223.8	163	164	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	105	105		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	1,015.6	1,015.6	166	166	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9	3.9	62	119		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	25.7	25.7	117	127		
Import Tariff Barriers (144th)				5%	39.5	39.5	137	144	Market Distortions (119th)				10%	49.8	49.8	116	119
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	28.24	28.24	121	128	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	111	114		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.22	12.22	145	148	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.28	4.28	98	88		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.511	5.511	102	99	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	591.7	591.7	97	97		



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value	2021	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Fiscal Sustainability (137th)				25%	46.3	32.0	128	137	Macroeconomic Stability (135th)				10%	35.2	48.9	164	135
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-4.2	-19.8	104	137	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.01	-1.77	74	140		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	53.5	81.2	123	123	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	25.2	1.5	167	106		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	25.0	23.0	129	133										
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	10.2	11.0	153	149										
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	36.0	34.2	20	18										
Productivity and Competitiveness (98th)				30%	47.3	47.7	94	98	Dynamism (120th)				15%	24.5	22.9	102	120
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	38,977.0	41,669.2	76	77	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.30	0.10	122	152		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.15	-0.15	75	78	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.10	0.22	124	133		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.557	0.562	152	149	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.91	3.91	40	41		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	5.537	5.537	86	89										
Labour Force Engagement (145th)				20%	38.5	37.1	139	145									
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	44.1	44.7	165	164										
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	12.8	12.1	166	166										
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	68.8	77.5	69	52										
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	8.3	13.7	103	145										
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	16.98	25.16	97	136										



Iraq: Natural Environment (166th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (148th)							Exposure to Air Pollution (159th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		15%	63.7		55.0	119 148			15%	40.7		44.1	158 159
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.611		0.485	133 147	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	19.668	12.347	136 97
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.503		0.284	148 161	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	3,868.1	3,062.1	161 165
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.40	150 157	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.5	62.4	147 142
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.787		0.801	30 27							
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.857		0.849	14 20							
Forest, Land and Soil (130th)							Freshwater (146th)						
		20%	30.9		33.1	140 130			20%	33.0		39.3	155 146
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	1.90		1.90	149 149	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	3,165.0	2,348.0	101 111
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	2.4		2.4	47 47	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	46.1	71.8	55 40
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.94		0.85	123 95	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	150.54	109.48	149 148
							Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.4	46.3	155 154
Oceans (Insufficient Data)							Preservation Efforts (166th)						
		15%							15%	3.3		8.7	167 166
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)		1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.540	1.533	157 158
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)		1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0			
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)		1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.00	0.00	164 165
							Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	2.456	6.847	163 159
							Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	0.0	0.0	162 163
							Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.8	36.1	164 139

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)