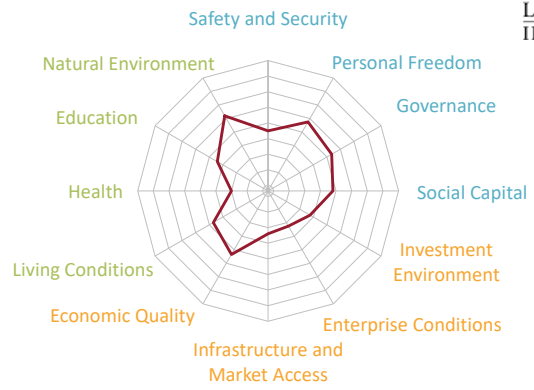
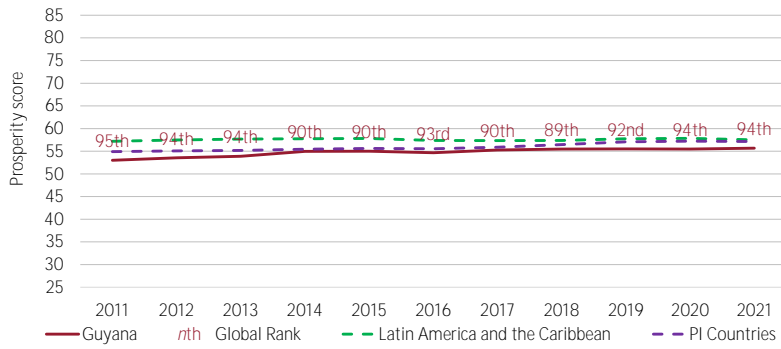




# Guyana: Prosperity score 55.7 (94th)






















































































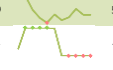





## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	53.0		55.7	94	▲ 1	16
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	53.7		57.7	70	▲ 21	10
Safety and Security	55.8		67.5	91	▲ 41	10
Personal Freedom	60.3		62.2	66	▲ 10	15
Governance	47.2		49.1	74	▲ 8	11
Social Capital	51.5		51.9	85	▼ 8	10
<b>Open Economies</b>	43.8		46.4	101	▼ 2	18
Investment Environment	44.7		46.1	106	▼ 3	20
Enterprise Conditions	46.1		47.2	116	▼ 12	14
Infrastructure and Market Access	38.9		43.2	113	▼ 11	23
Economic Quality	45.6		49.0	74	▲ 33	11
<b>Empowered People</b>	61.5		63.0	95	▼ 5	19
Living Conditions	69.5		73.6	87	-	14
Health	61.4		62.9	121	▼ 8	24
Education	55.1		57.1	93	▲ 1	15
Natural Environment	60.0		58.3	57	▼ 10	16

Guyana (94th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2021 Prosperity score		2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2021 Latin America and the Caribbean		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2021 Prosperity score		2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2021 Latin America and the Caribbean	
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	55.8		67.5	91	▲	41	10		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	60.3		62.2	66	▲	10	15
War and Civil Conflict	20%	84.2		86.6	80	▲	21	14	Agency	25%	55.1		54.8	83	▼	2	22
Terrorism	15%	56.7		98.2	72	▲	84	14	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	77.9		80.6	54	▲	13	11
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	62.5		83.3	53	▲	31	6	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	70.1		71.5	58	▲	14	11
Violent Crime	25%	26.6		22.4	158	▼	6	19	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	47.4		53.7	80	▲	31	17
Property Crime	10%	50.8		48.9	124	▲	13	17	Social Tolerance	15%	49.4		49.4	109	▼	42	22
	<b>Governance</b>	47.2		49.1	74	▲	8	11		<b>Social Capital</b>	51.5		51.9	85	▼	8	10
Executive Constraints	15%	49.6		52.2	64	▲	9	8	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	71.3		71.3	81	▼	4	17
Political Accountability	15%	69.8		71.9	67	▲	8	14	Social Networks	20%	54.6		54.6	138	▼	25	24
Rule of Law	15%	37.2		40.9	105	▲	19	10	Interpersonal Trust	20%	35.9		35.9	97	▼	11	10
Government Integrity	20%	42.9		46.5	80	▲	2	9	Institutional Trust	20%	40.9		42.9	112	▼	2	6
Government Effectiveness	20%	46.9		45.7	90	▼	5	16	Civic and Social Participation	20%	55.1		54.9	29	▲	4	2
Regulatory Quality	15%	38.3		39.4	101	▲	9	15									
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	44.7		46.1	106	▼	3	20		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	46.1		47.2	116	▼	12	14
Property Rights	30%	42.2		43.5	130	▼	11	20	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	48.3		48.6	93	▼	7	15
Investor Protection	20%	35.9		33.4	135	▼	21	22	Environment for Business Creation	25%	48.3		52.9	128	▼	11	17
Contract Enforcement	20%	43.4		44.6	98	▲	7	11	Burden of Regulation	25%	41.7		42.5	134	▼	11	15
Financing Ecosystem	20%	50.0		60.6	83	▲	16	15	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	55.4		53.2	59	▼	14	8
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	61.9		53.2	86	▼	16	19	Price Distortions	10%	35.9		34.2	138	▼	8	15
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	38.9		43.2	113	▼	11	23		<b>Economic Quality</b>	45.6		49.0	74	▲	33	11
Communications	25%	30.4		59.0	112	▲	8	24	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	51.8		48.2	75	▲	33	11
Energy	15%	34.1		14.5	149	▼	54	25	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	60.6		96.1	1	▲	72	1
Water	10%	55.6		55.6	88	▼	6	16	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	43.2		46.3	101	▲	12	18
Transport	25%	25.9		27.4	136	▼	3	22	Dynamism	15%	33.0		32.3	80	▼	10	10
Border Administration	5%	32.7		39.9	115	▲	21	19	Labour Force Engagement	20%	43.3		42.8	127	▼	4	24
Open Market Scale	5%	63.3		58.7	64	▼	47	13									
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	65.1		65.1	82	▼	10	13									
Market Distortions	10%	60.7		57.3	90	▼	7	14									
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	69.5		73.6	87	—	-	14		<b>Health</b>	61.4		62.9	121	▼	8	24
Material Resources	20%	61.6		65.2	99	▼	5	19	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	59.4		61.4	81	▲	9	9
Nutrition	20%	77.4		80.8	67	▲	13	9	Preventative Interventions	15%	82.8		81.6	81	▼	10	14
Basic Services	10%	80.3		85.5	101	▼	2	21	Care Systems	15%	47.6		54.6	84	▲	5	11
Shelter	20%	80.5		87.4	57	▲	30	6	Mental Health	10%	22.2		23.4	165	▲	2	25
Connectedness	15%	55.6		57.5	97	▼	20	16	Physical Health	20%	65.0		64.6	115	▼	5	24
Protection from Harm	15%	61.3		64.8	109	▼	15	19	Longevity	30%	68.8		70.2	120	▼	8	24
	<b>Education</b>	55.1		57.1	93	▲	1	15		<b>Natural Environment</b>	60.0		58.3	57	▼	10	16
Pre-Primary Education	5%	71.2		81.9	41	▲	8	6	Emissions	15%	59.4		53.1	154	▼	16	25
Primary Education	20%	76.6		79.4	99	▲	4	15	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	66.6		69.2	109	▲	14	25
Secondary Education	30%	52.3		53.2	91	▼	4	12	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	68.9		64.8	8	▼	2	2
Tertiary Education	20%	25.6		25.8	122	▼	10	23	Freshwater	20%	59.7		59.6	64	▲	2	16
Adult Skills	25%	61.7		64.0	96	▼	6	19	Oceans	15%	60.9		59.2	40	▲	5	12
									Preservation Efforts	15%	41.4		41.3	94	▼	12	15







Guyana: Governance (74th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021			
<b>Executive Constraints (64th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	49.6		73	64	<b>Political Accountability (67th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	69.8		75	67			
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.81		1.84	62	54	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>				BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.6		7.6	72	65
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.30		1.53	121	71	Political participation and rights				FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	45	38
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.639		0.638	69	64	Democracy level				CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	82	71
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.67		6.70	72	67	Complaint mechanisms				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.493		0.517	96	94
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.387		0.409	107	93												
<b>Rule of Law (105th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	37.2		124	105	<b>Government Integrity (80th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	42.9		82	80			
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.38		3.31	89	93	Use of public office for private gain				WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.45		1.42	78	76
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.74		3.08	97	71	Diversion of public funds				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.13		3.15	85	93
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.05		4.05	156	153	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>				BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.4		4.4	81	82
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.5	127	84	Clientelism				V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.507		0.545	78	96
									Legislative corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.83		2.49	72	52
									Judicial corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.16		2.42	77	76
									Executive corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.706		0.449	106	80
									Public sector corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.572		0.543	82	90
<b>Government Effectiveness (90th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	46.9		85	90	<b>Regulatory Quality (101st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	38.3		110	101			
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.18		-0.39	80	96	Right to information				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.50		0.45	86	92
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.7		5.7	81	80	Publicised laws and government data				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.27	129	114
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.22		3.09	81	83	Transparency of government policy				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.14		3.71	87	95
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.6		4.6	97	96	<i>Budget transparency</i>				IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	52.6		52.6	67	71
<i>Implementation</i>	BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.2		5.2	80	80	Regulatory quality				WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.61		-0.62	118	113
<i>Policy learning</i>	BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.3		5.3	84	79	Enforcement of regulations				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.384		0.493	133	88
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BII	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.7		5.7	97	92	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.98		3.43	115	72
									Delay in administrative proceedings				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.440		0.381	91	121











Guyana: Infrastructure and Market Access (113th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Communications (112th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	30.4	59.0	120	112	<b>Energy (149th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	34.1	14.5	95	149
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	40.3	63.3	108	23	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.475	0.000	85	166		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM	index, 0-100	2.0	32.4	63.6	161	145	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	55.1	45.9	113	148		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.913	8.370	100	87	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	3.0	1.0	90	121		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	23.9	37.3	82	108										
<b>Water (88th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	55.6	55.6	82	88	<b>Transport (136th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	25.9	27.4	133	136
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	92.8	92.8	91	91	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.31	2.32	151	145		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	348.7	348.7	46	46	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	564.6	1,674.7	154	146		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.07	4.07	107	106	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.60	3.60	92	97		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	8.5	9.2	126	133		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9	3.2	70	120		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.7	3.7	154	154		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0243	0.0243	64	64		
<b>Border Administration (115th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	32.7	39.9	136	115	<b>Open Market Scale (64th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	63.3	58.7	17	64
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.02	2.55	147	88	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	43.58	40.86	16	68		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	128.0	128.0	139	146	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	25.6	22.4	50	69		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	195.8	218.3	66	78	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.8	3.8	53	105		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	44.1	44.1	65	66		
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (82nd)</b>				<b>5%</b>	65.1	65.1	72	82	<b>Market Distortions (90th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	60.7	57.3	83	90
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	56.20	56.20	82	94	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.4	7.4	84	85		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.65	6.65	79	85	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.44	4.21	80	100		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.170	6.170	75	71	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	252.0	252.0	61	61		







Guyana: Health (121st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
							2011	2021								2011	2021
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (81st)</b>			<b>10%</b>	59.4		61.4	90	81	<b>Preventative Interventions (81st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	82.8		81.6	71	81
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	16.3		20.2	75	82	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		99.0	20	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	19.5		12.2	67	25	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		98.0	29	22
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,538.8		2,493.8	110	109	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		99.0	14	1
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	40.0		32.5	94	116
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.1		90.7	104	130
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	86	81
<b>Care Systems (84th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	47.6		54.6	89	84	<b>Mental Health (165th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	22.2		23.4	167	165
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	76.2		76.2	118	118	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68		0.68	125	73
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.258		0.251	57	59	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	944.2		915.4	156	155
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.060		0.125	113	101	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	36.3		40.9	164	165
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	87.4		95.8	98	95									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	70	74									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	42.0		69.0	61	54									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.4		63.4	61	64									
<b>Physical Health (115th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	65.0		64.6	110	115	<b>Longevity (120th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	68.8		70.2	112	120
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.6		24.6	63	39	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	192.0		169.0	111	117
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.4		24.4	86	106	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	38.0		29.3	107	109
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,011.8		983.3	122	124	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	4.7		4.9	100	111
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,745.7		6,884.4	116	126	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	217.8		224.5	115	134
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.8		23.1	35	62	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.9		16.6	124	149





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Emissions (154th)							Exposure to Air Pollution (109th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		<b>15%</b>	59.4		53.1	138 154			<b>15%</b>	66.6		69.2	123 109
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.697		0.660	94 101	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000	0.000	1 1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.723		0.536	94 145	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	2,091.7	1,925.2	143 138
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.34	141 161	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.7	78.7	74 72
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.328		0.389	150 143							
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.646		0.601	115 131							
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (8th)</b>							<b>Freshwater (64th)</b>						
		<b>20%</b>	68.9		64.8	6 8			<b>20%</b>	59.7		59.6	66 64
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	94.10		93.60	2 2	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	362,348.0	348,374.0	2 2
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	2.4		2.4	47 47	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128 127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.67		0.82	42 78	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.63	0.60	15 13
							Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.8	53.8	134 132
<b>Oceans (40th)</b>							<b>Preservation Efforts (94th)</b>						
		<b>15%</b>	60.9		59.2	45 40			<b>15%</b>	41.4		41.3	82 94
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI percentage	1.0	34.5		35.4	95 84	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	8.740	8.737	118 119
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI index, 0-100	1.0	44.4		44.4	69 69	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0124	0.0127	117 117
Clean ocean water	OHI index, 0-100	1.0	78.2		75.0	10 11	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	86.17	84.43	19 24
							Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	30.637	31.940	108 116
							Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63 65
							Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.1	34.1	131 142

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)