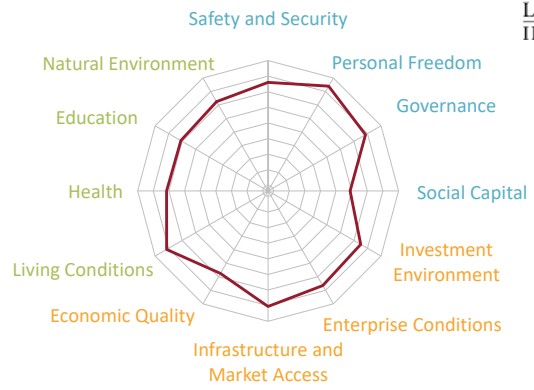
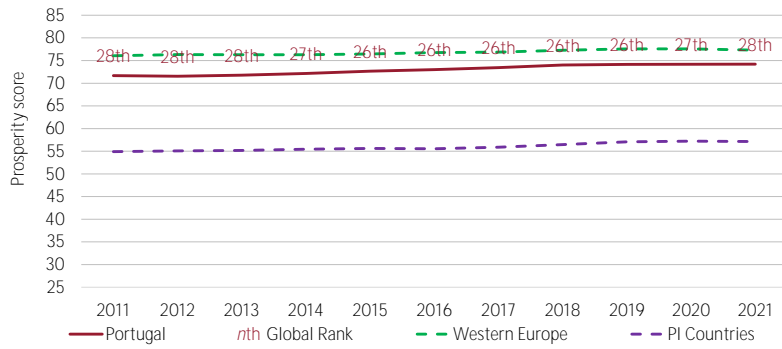




Portugal: Prosperity score 74.2 (28th)




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2021
Prosperity score	71.7		74.2	28	-	17
Inclusive Societies	73.6		75.7	21	▲ 2	16
Safety and Security	85.3		86.2	29	▼ 4	16
Personal Freedom	82.7		86.0	13	▲ 4	11
Governance	76.3		76.7	24	▲ 2	15
Social Capital	50.3		53.9	63	▲ 21	17
Open Economies	66.3		69.4	31	▼ 1	17
Investment Environment	69.2		69.9	31	▼ 6	16
Enterprise Conditions	67.3		71.1	28	▲ 1	16
Infrastructure and Market Access	73.3		77.9	20	▲ 4	15
Economic Quality	55.4		58.6	46	▲ 17	17
Empowered People	75.1		77.5	31	-	17
Living Conditions	89.5		92.2	18	▲ 8	14
Health	75.1		77.6	38	▲ 6	19
Education	75.1		78.0	39	▼ 5	20
Natural Environment	60.6		62.3	36	▲ 8	15

Portugal (28th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021		2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank 2021		Pillar		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021		2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank 2021	
	Safety and Security	85.3		29	▼ 4	16			Personal Freedom	82.7		13	▲ 4	11	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	97.0		19	▲ 1	12		Agency	25%	79.2		21	▲ 4	15	
Terrorism	15%	100.0		1	-	1		Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	94.0		20	▼ 7	16	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3		62	▼ 24	19		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	88.9		13	▲ 6	11	
Violent Crime	25%	70.4		16	▲ 9	9		Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	84.9		11	▼ 6	10	
Property Crime	10%	82.7		6	▲ 14	4		Social Tolerance	15%	62.1		16	▲ 13	10	
	Governance	76.3		24	▲ 2	15			Social Capital	50.3		63	▲ 21	17	
Executive Constraints	15%	78.2		19	▼ 1	14		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	73.5		54	▲ 9	17	
Political Accountability	15%	90.6		21	▲ 4	14		Social Networks	20%	77.1		5	▲ 11	2	
Rule of Law	15%	60.6		28	▲ 6	15		Interpersonal Trust	20%	24.3		161	▼ 10	19	
Government Integrity	20%	80.9		25	▲ 1	15		Institutional Trust	20%	42.3		49	▲ 57	14	
Government Effectiveness	20%	88.9		21	▲ 2	14		Civic and Social Participation	20%	34.3		139	▼ 31	19	
Regulatory Quality	15%	52.9		40	▲ 4	18									
	Investment Environment	69.2		31	▼ 6	16			Enterprise Conditions	67.3		28	▲ 1	16	
Property Rights	30%	70.0		30	▼ 1	15		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	79.0		29	▲ 4	17	
Investor Protection	20%	66.0		43	▼ 23	17		Environment for Business Creation	25%	76.6		16	▲ 5	10	
Contract Enforcement	20%	64.6		19	▲ 6	7		Burden of Regulation	25%	60.2		67	▼ 36	16	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	71.3		47	▼ 16	17		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	31.3		98	▲ 56	16	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	78.7		24	▲ 9	10		Price Distortions	10%	62.9		39	▼ 8	17	
	Infrastructure and Market Access	73.3		20	▲ 4	15			Economic Quality	55.4		46	▲ 17	17	
Communications	25%	74.9		40	▼ 7	19		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	41.0		119	▲ 29	17	
Energy	15%	72.2		28	▼ 2	14		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	58.6		44	▲ 53	5	
Water	10%	75.5		33	▼ 2	16		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	69.1		42	▲ 4	19	
Transport	25%	62.0		22	▲ 3	13		Dynamism	15%	44.3		36	▲ 3	16	
Border Administration	5%	83.0		17	▼ 5	12		Labour Force Engagement	20%	59.6		44	▲ 9	15	
Open Market Scale	5%	61.5		40	▼ 13	14									
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	88.4		10	▲ 3	2									
Market Distortions	10%	90.7		5	▲ 6	3									
	Living Conditions	89.5		18	▲ 8	14			Health	75.1		38	▲ 6	19	
Material Resources	20%	80.3		37	▲ 16	18		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	44.6		144	▼ 10	15	
Nutrition	20%	95.8		8	▼ 2	4		Preventative Interventions	15%	95.3		5	▼ 1	2	
Basic Services	10%	99.3		10	▲ 14	7		Care Systems	15%	64.5		40	-	18	
Shelter	20%	95.6		24	▼ 7	16		Mental Health	10%	54.8		115	▲ 12	19	
Connectedness	15%	82.3		25	▲ 3	15		Physical Health	20%	70.8		56	▲ 34	18	
Protection from Harm	15%	85.8		11	▲ 9	9		Longevity	30%	90.0		26	▲ 1	18	
	Education	75.1		39	▼ 5	20			Natural Environment	60.6		36	▲ 8	15	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	86.4		23	▲ 3	12		Emissions	15%	75.4		30	-	13	
Primary Education	20%	95.9		15	▼ 9	6		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	95.7		8	▲ 2	6	
Secondary Education	30%	79.5		17	▲ 17	6		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	38.5		99	▲ 1	18	
Tertiary Education	20%	56.2		35	▼ 3	18		Freshwater	20%	73.9		29	▼ 1	14	
Adult Skills	25%	66.3		79	▼ 3	20		Oceans	15%	37.0		118	▼ 1	16	
								Preservation Efforts	15%	46.0		35	▲ 20	14	



Portugal: Safety and Security (29th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021			
War and Civil Conflict (19th)				20%	97.0		96.8	20	19	Terrorism (1st)				15%	100.0		100.0	1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.7		3.1	22	23	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (62nd)				30%	83.3		79.2	38	62	Violent Crime (16th)				25%	70.4		78.6	25	16
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	2.0		1.5	42	32	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.17		0.79	30	23		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	W/P	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.394		0.449	112	87		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	22	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		83.0	66	21		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1											
Property Crime (6th)				10%	82.7		84.8	20	6										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	8.0		6.0	22	12											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	5.63		5.83	32	12											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	6.20		6.07	29	10											



Portugal: Personal Freedom (13th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
Agency (21st)				25%	79.2		84.2	25	21	Freedom of Assembly and Association (20th)				20%	94.0		91.1	13	20
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0		15.0	7	8	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		12.0	1	1		
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.706		0.652	29	35	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.90		0.85	7	15		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.922		0.883	38	50		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	2.0		2.0	19	19											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.83	31	17											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.888		0.840	29	46											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	58.3		66.3	21	9											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.6		90.9	106	24											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (13th)				20%	88.9		88.8	19	13	Absence of Legal Discrimination (11th)				20%	84.9		82.5	5	11
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	17.0		17.0	12	12	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.731		0.683	24	27		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	16.8		10.1	26	9	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.807		0.759	10	12		
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.824		0.804	16	16	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.678		0.694	39	29		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.61		3.74	34	18	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	3.0		3.0	1	1		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.930		0.881	30	36	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	2.0		2.0	3	2		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.78		2.55	41	66	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.901		0.834	3	8		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1		
Social Tolerance (16th)				15%	62.1		83.2	29	16										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.9		84.7	67	23											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.0		68.9	25	29											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.7		85.8	44	10											



Portugal: Governance (24th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Executive Constraints (19th)				15%	78.2		18	19	Political Accountability (21st)				15%	90.6		25	21
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.31		2.35	26	19	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.39		2.30	11	22	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.947		0.912	8	15	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	10.00		10.00	1	1	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.670		0.712	32	31
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.649		0.640	32	29									
Rule of Law (28th)				15%	60.6		34	28	Government Integrity (25th)				20%	80.9		26	25
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.29		4.53	53	43	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.17		2.22	30	29
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.80		3.95	31	29	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.14		4.11	44	44
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.80		7.83	25	16	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		3.0	144	135	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.041		0.026	6	3
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.59		2.50	40	50
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.24		3.15	29	35
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.060		0.120	24	33
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.105		0.127	28	34
Government Effectiveness (21st)				20%	88.9		23	21	Regulatory Quality (40th)				15%	52.9		44	40
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.16		1.15	27	26	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.64		0.62	32	33
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.56	56	50
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.23		3.15	77	79	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.26		3.91	74	80
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	58.0		66.0	48	40
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.99		0.97	32	38
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.630		0.625	35	40
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.96		3.14	118	89
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.452		0.447	87	95



Portugal: Infrastructure and Market Access (20th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Communications (40th)			25%	74.9		86.1	33	40	Energy (28th)			15%	72.2		75.5	26	28
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	51.0		56.7	58	56	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.648		2.056	28	27
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	96.3		98.1	16	51	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	82.6		83.3	34	50
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	18.029		38.799	35	15	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	7.0		7.0	1	1
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	48.3		75.3	44	57									
Water (33rd)			10%	75.5		75.7	31	33	Transport (22nd)			25%	62.0		65.8	25	22
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	404.8		404.8	31	31	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.34		3.73	36	23
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	248.7		248.7	94	94	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	82,652.4		179,542.4	32	29
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.30		6.34	27	25	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.02		4.87	25	36
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	35.4		47.1	34	36
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.2		6.0	8	8
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	23.8		24.0	82	83
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0311		0.0276	54	57
Border Administration (17th)			5%	83.0		81.0	12	17	Open Market Scale (40th)			5%	61.5		76.1	27	40
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.31		3.17	27	34	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	34.40		43.19	43	46
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	0.3		0.3	1	1	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	30.4		38.7	24	35
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.5	72	66
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	47.6		48.5	47	54
Import Tariff Barriers (10th)			5%	88.4		89.0	13	10	Market Distortions (5th)			10%	90.7		87.2	11	5
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	90.50		94.08	18	14	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.84		1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.64		5.40	13	6
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.082		2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0		654.0	108	108



Portugal: Economic Quality (46th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

								<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>											
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021			
Fiscal Sustainability (119th)				25%	41.0		38.5	148	119	Macroeconomic Stability (44th)				10%	58.6		63.4	97	44
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-11.4		-6.1	160	76	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.46		0.67	137	79		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	100.2		131.6	159	157	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.1		0.5	33	28		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	58.0		71.0	49	38											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	0.9		3.2	20	53											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	10.6		17.8	151	112											
Productivity and Competitiveness (42nd)				30%	69.1		71.6	46	42	Dynamism (36th)				15%	44.3		52.1	39	36
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	68,640.2		68,848.2	39	40	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	4.04		6.49	30	26		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.77		0.72	40	39	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	108.26		208.63	40	36		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.977		0.980	27	21	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.19		3.39	97	75		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	4.073		6.942	100	74											
Labour Force Engagement (44th)				20%	59.6		66.7	53	44										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	73.4		75.8	48	43											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	68.9		73.0	41	34											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	76.0		83.1	52	46											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	10.8		7.2	126	93											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	20.30		18.29	111	114											



Portugal: Living Conditions (18th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (37th)							Nutrition (8th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		20%	80.3		85.7	53 37			20%	95.8		95.0	6 8
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	17.9	17.2	55 57	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	9.9	12.7	20 28
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.2	0.3	31 45	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5	2.5	1 1
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.4	0.7	19 34	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.6	0.6	5 7
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.5	1.7	25 28	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.2	3.2	13 12
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	90.1	90.1	36 47							
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	58.1	41.7	149 69							
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.4	78.2	53 32							
Basic Services (10th)							Shelter (24th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		10%	99.3		99.8	24 10			20%	95.6		94.2	17 24
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1 1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0	11.3	19 31
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.27	99.91	34 28	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	8.1	8.1	37 39
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.56	99.91	20 23	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1 1
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.37	99.61	32 21	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	8.1	3.2	33 31
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	23.3	19.4	27 27							
Connectedness (25th)							Protection from Harm (11th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		15%	82.3		87.5	28 25			15%	85.8		93.9	20 11
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	81.0	92.0	33 33	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	532.7	371.1	33 21
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	72.9	86.3	33 30	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	3.15	0.21	81 41
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1 1	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	785.4	744.3	11 7
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	88.0	88.0	32 32	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	3.7	2.8	41 38
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.3	54.7	63 98							
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	70.7	76.3	29 23							



Portugal: Health (38th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
							2011	2021								2011	2021
Behavioural Risk Factors (144th)			10%	44.6		42.4	134	144				15%	95.3		94.4	4	5
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	17.7		20.8	94	91	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		99.0	47	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	26.1		27.9	95	133	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		99.0	53	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,710.2		3,516.2	151	152	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		98.0	43	16
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	82.5		67.1	3	33
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (40th)			15%	64.5		67.8	40	40	Mental Health (115th)			10%	54.8		57.1	127	115
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68		0.59	131	136
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.229		0.231	70	68	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	880.0		787.2	146	129
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.478		0.588	27	19	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	8.7		7.2	69	59
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9		98.7	10	71									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	9	15									
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	55.4		55.4	41	102									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.4		67.1	72	54									
Physical Health (56th)			20%	70.8		75.0	90	56	Longevity (26th)			30%	90.0		94.5	27	26
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.5		27.2	85	49	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	9.0		8.0	29	32
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.4		19.2	92	56	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	3.9		3.7	12	23
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	248.9		243.4	25	24	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	1.3		0.8	29	18
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,181.9		7,037.3	157	143	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	86.4		70.4	34	34
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.4		24.4	99	73	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.2		24.3	40	22



Portugal: Education (39th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Pre-Primary Education (23rd)				5%	86.4	90.2	26	23	Primary Education (15th)				20%	95.9	94.7	6	15
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	86.4	90.2	26	23	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.2	97.6	9	33		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	101.4	103.7	1	1		
								Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	531.6	527.8	28	33		
Secondary Education (17th)				30%	79.5	83.5	34	17	Tertiary Education (35th)				20%	56.2	58.7	32	35
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	82.6	94.7	60	24	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	62.6	65.7	35	42		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	112.6	107.3	1	1	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	66.2	71.4	30	36		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.64	3.32	22	37	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.105	0.143	35	40		
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	486.0	510.1	37	22	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.92	5.06	32	28		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.42	4.32	41	52		
Adult Skills (79th)				25%	66.3	70.9	76	79									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.48	96.14	67	70										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.49	96	91										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.2	11.5	73	73										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.292	0.265	100	100										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.54	4.52	50	50										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Emissions (30th)				15%	75.4		75.0	30	30	Exposure to Air Pollution (8th)				15%	95.7		98.0	10	8
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.727		0.710	81	75	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.342		0.089	53	38		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.822		0.840	58	60	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	316.2		190.9	13	1		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.71	42	34	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	85.7		87.3	33	21		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.735		0.741	53	51											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.813		0.791	39	42											
Forest, Land and Soil (99th)				20%	38.5		38.8	100	99	Freshwater (29th)				20%	73.9		73.7	28	29
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	35.54		36.15	62	59	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	7,281.0		7,493.0	72	66		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.4		2.4	47	47	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	69.6		69.6	40	43		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.06		1.06	149	147	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	24.07		24.07	117	117		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	90.0		89.0	18	14		
Oceans (118th)				15%	37.0		38.3	117	118	Preservation Efforts (35th)				15%	46.0		54.2	55	35
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	73.1		67.2	122	115	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	22,960		22,901	45	45		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	41.8		41.8	75	75	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	8,3566		16,5639	28	21		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	53.8		52.3	72	76	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	21,92		26,69	115	110		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	66,957		70,754	33	35		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	17	18		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.2		58.3	124	56		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)