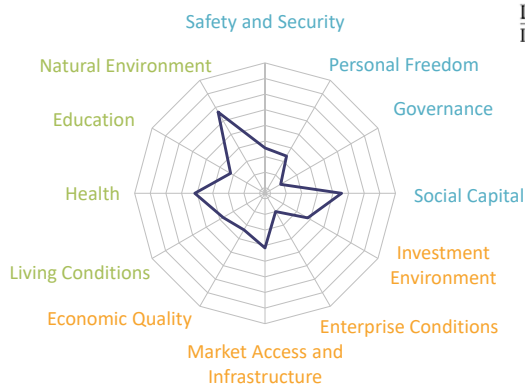
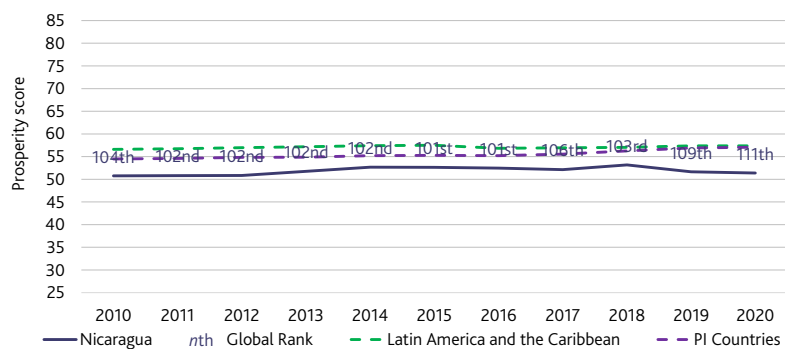
























































































Prosperity over time








Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2020
Prosperity score	50.8		51.4	111	▼ 7	23
Inclusive Societies	51.3		47.6	125	▼ 27	22
Safety and Security	68.0		63.0	110	▼ 27	15
Personal Freedom	52.4		41.9	113	▼ 26	23
Governance	37.3		32.3	145	▼ 18	23
Social Capital	47.6		53.1	70	▲ 27	8
Open Economies	42.0		44.9	111	▼ 5	20
Investment Environment	45.9		46.8	105	▼ 5	19
Enterprise Conditions	42.4		41.7	141	▼ 16	21
Market Access and Infrastructure	39.2		49.5	98	▲ 5	20
Economic Quality	40.6		41.8	114	▲ 9	19
Empowered People	58.9		61.6	102	▲ 1	21
Living Conditions	61.3		65.9	106	▼ 2	22
Health	70.6		73.3	78	▲ 6	15
Education	46.3		48.2	117	▼ 5	22
Natural Environment	57.5		59.1	48	▲ 15	12

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020	
	Safety and Security	68.0		2020	110	▼ 27	15		Personal Freedom	52.4		2020	113	▼ 26	23
War and Civil Conflict	20%	87.3		85.1	88	▼ 6	16	Agency	25%	56.1		55.1	80	▼ 8	19
Terrorism	15%	100.0		94.1	96	▼ 95	20	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	46.6		14.9	151	▼ 35	24
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	70.8		45.8	132	▼ 67	22	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	62.6		41.8	132	▼ 39	23
Violent Crime	25%	34.8		44.2	99	▲ 35	3	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	45.5		39.2	112	▼ 11	24
Property Crime	10%	56.0		70.8	52	▲ 65	1	Social Tolerance	15%	49.8		59.8	33	▲ 6	6
	Governance	37.3		2020	145	▼ 18	23		Social Capital	47.6		2020	70	▲ 27	8
Executive Constraints	15%	26.9		19.5	163	▼ 20	24	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	75.9		79.1	50	-	12
Political Accountability	15%	64.9		50.0	114	▼ 28	23	Social Networks	20%	64.0		77.3	27	▲ 45	12
Rule of Law	15%	30.8		29.2	152	▼ 7	20	Interpersonal Trust	20%	24.1		25.4	148	▼ 1	15
Government Integrity	20%	34.6		33.7	124	▼ 3	22	Institutional Trust	20%	28.8		38.4	126	▲ 21	9
Government Effectiveness	20%	37.3		30.6	141	▼ 20	22	Civic and Social Participation	20%	45.4		45.2	65	▲ 2	10
Regulatory Quality	15%	30.2		31.0	131	▲ 2	21								
	Investment Environment	45.9		2020	105	▼ 5	19		Enterprise Conditions	42.4		2020	141	▼ 16	21
Property Rights	30%	38.4		38.4	144	▼ 8	22	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	38.7		33.0	138	▼ 15	21
Investor Protection	20%	38.1		42.2	110	▲ 3	18	Environment for Business Creation	25%	48.9		51.7	136	▼ 25	19
Contract Enforcement	20%	44.5		40.9	112	▼ 25	17	Burden of Regulation	25%	35.1		37.8	154	▼ 4	21
Financing Ecosystem	20%	50.0		54.6	101	▲ 7	19	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	58.4		54.8	55	▼ 27	6
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	78.6		77.0	31	▲ 4	6	Price Distortions	10%	39.7		39.3	128	▼ 13	15
	Market Access and Infrastructure	39.2		2020	98	▲ 5	20		Economic Quality	40.6		2020	114	▲ 9	19
Communications	25%	29.4		58.0	107	▲ 13	23	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	48.1		50.8	92	▲ 20	12
Resources	20%	37.5		37.7	114	▼ 16	21	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	47.4		53.0	128	▲ 22	18
Transport	25%	30.7		35.3	120	▲ 6	20	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	33.7		32.4	122	▼ 4	23
Border Administration	5%	41.5		44.7	89	▼ 9	8	Dynamism	15%	27.6		24.2	118	▼ 28	18
Open Market Scale	5%	48.6		85.6	11	▲ 40	9	Labour Force Engagement	20%	47.7		52.2	102	▲ 5	21
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	82.8		81.6	48	▼ 9	7								
Market Distortions	15%	53.1		53.9	96	▲ 3	15								
	Living Conditions	61.3		2020	106	▼ 2	22		Health	70.6		2020	78	▲ 6	15
Material Resources	20%	57.7		66.8	96	▲ 6	18	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	62.3		59.3	95	▼ 6	16
Nutrition	20%	65.9		66.9	103	▼ 4	21	Preventative Interventions	15%	91.3		94.6	3	▲ 17	2
Basic Services	10%	75.0		79.8	109	▼ 5	24	Care Systems	15%	34.8		45.4	110	▲ 4	21
Shelter	20%	64.1		58.2	112	▼ 5	22	Mental Health	10%	61.4		67.0	78	▲ 27	16
Connectedness	15%	34.8		52.0	118	▲ 13	22	Physical Health	20%	75.2		72.1	80	▼ 32	21
Protection from Harm	15%	73.2		78.5	52	▲ 3	6	Longevity	30%	80.9		84.2	79	▲ 1	14
	Education	46.3		2020	117	▼ 5	22		Natural Environment	57.5		2020	48	▲ 15	12
Pre-Primary Education	5%	56.5		55.6	85	▼ 9	18	Emissions	15%	65.5		65.7	113	▲ 5	19
Primary Education	20%	76.3		77.7	98	▲ 6	16	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	94.6		96.6	7	▲ 2	1
Secondary Education	30%	35.2		36.7	128	▼ 4	23	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	28.8		25.9	155	▼ 12	23
Tertiary Education	20%	24.8		24.1	127	▼ 17	23	Freshwater	20%	55.8		60.3	49	▲ 16	11
Adult Skills	25%	50.9		56.2	115	▼ 2	23	Oceans	15%	65.4		68.7	7	▲ 8	5
								Preservation Efforts	15%	45.0		47.8	58	▼ 1	6



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (88th)										Terrorism (96th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
20% 87.3 								15% 100.0 											
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000	0.2750	1	114				
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.2750	1	100				
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.3056	1	103				
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	252.9161	668.5507	102	110	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
Politically Related Terror and Violence (132nd)										Violent Crime (99th)									
30% 70.8 								25% 34.8 											
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0	4.0	40	137	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	12.9	7.4	144	134				
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38	0.46	116	79				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	0.0	17	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.5	59.2	111	94				
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49				
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	1.0	65	78												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1												
Property Crime (52nd)																			
10% 56.0 																			
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	19.7	13.6	122	87												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4	4.9	102	56												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4	5.6	109	28												



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (80th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (151st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	56.1		55.1	72	80			20%	46.6		14.9	116	151	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		8.0	78	91	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		2.0	101	142
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.29	122	150	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.35	121	145
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.14	118	158
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	71									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.27		0.15	123	154									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.72	85	77									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	46.9		46.3	54	65									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.6		86.4	65	48									
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (132nd)			20%	62.6		41.8	93	132	Absence of Legal Discrimination (112th)		20%	45.5		39.2	101	112	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	47.0		55.0	72	91	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.40	141	155
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.3		35.8	75	107	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.39		0.37	141	147
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.36	115	139	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.48	118	128
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		0.0	104	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.76		0.45	99	135	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		7.0	102	79
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		2.0	1	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.61	80	98
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.2	57	83
	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank							Value		Global Rank		
Social Tolerance (33rd)			15%	49.8		59.8	39	33									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		79.0	57	35									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0		49.0	32	35									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		64.0	62	65									



Nicaragua: Governance (145th): Element and indicator scores															
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Executive Constraints (163rd)			15%	26.9	19.5	143	163	Political Accountability (114th)			15%	64.9	50.0	86	114
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.97	0.99	146	146	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	4.0	97	129
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.31	0.68	117	163	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	4.0	6.0	87	124
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.28	0.23	161	164	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0	6.0	39	88
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0	4.2	102	116	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52	0.53	87	85
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.26	0.17	156	163								
Rule of Law (152nd)			15%	30.8	29.2	145	152	Government Integrity (124th)			20%	34.6	33.7	121	124
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.8	1.6	163	165	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.11	1.02	118	130
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.76	1.88	158	156	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7	2.8	127	112
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.7	5.8	52	65	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.35	0.25	146	165
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.0	2.3	165	160	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.4	85	94
								Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3	3.6	138	107
								Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	19.0	41.0	129	97
Government Effectiveness (141st)			20%	37.3	30.6	121	141	Regulatory Quality (131st)			15%	30.2	31.0	133	131
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.9	-0.8	136	131	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.4	-0.7	101	121
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	113	145	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40	0.43	127	116
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7	2.9	128	98	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6	2.2	147	161
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	100	129	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36	0.45	136	94
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	115	82								
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	2.0	117	155								
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	5.0	43	95								



Nicaragua: Social Capital (70th): Element and indicator scores																	
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Personal and Family Relationships (50th)			20%	75.9		79.1	50	50	Social Networks (27th)			20%	64.0		77.3	72	27
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	83.0		87.0	71	54	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	91.0		96.0	40	8
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		76.0	29	40	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		88.0	86	18
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	3.0		5.0	155	164
Interpersonal Trust (148th)			20%	24.1		25.4	147	148	Institutional Trust (126th)			20%	28.8		38.4	147	126
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	14.3		10.4	127	139	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	44.0		56.0	142	123
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	39.0		49.0	118	102	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.5		1.7	158	158
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		57.0	103	87
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0		49.0	114	94
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.0		51.0	124	83
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.0		50.0	148	147
Civic and Social Participation (65th)			20%	45.4		45.2	67	65									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	30.0		27.0	59	68									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	66.7		63.5	63	74									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	20.0		22.0	75	65									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.0		18.0	117	81									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (144th)			30%	38.4		38.4	136	144	Investor Protection (110th)		20%	38.1		42.2	113	110	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.6	143	135	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	90	114
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.42	127	136	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	34.3		35.7	72	80
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		3.2	139	145	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.9		4.5	113	84
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	6.5		5.5	136	148	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	148	152
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	48.9		46.4	134	146	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.0		4.0	115	137
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	87	110									
Contract Enforcement (112th)			20%	44.5		40.9	87	112	Financing Ecosystem (101st)		20%	50.0		54.6	108	101	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.5		6.5	100	114	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	23.2		11.0	71	45
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	136.3		163.3	32	53	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	131	138
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	8.9		8.9	81	80	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.1	113	146
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.52	129	152	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	124	129
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	8.1		9.2	97	98
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		5.0	121	72
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	7.0		8.0	22	1
Restrictions on International Investment (31st)			10%	78.6		77.0	35	31									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.8		5.2	110	54									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	69.2		53.8	30	39									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.4	84	91									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (138th)			30%	38.7	33.0	123	138	Environment for Business Creation (136th)			25%	48.9	51.7	111	136
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	4.0	97	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	6.0	61	108
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	97	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	66.8	79.6	118	125
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9	2.7	150	161	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9	3.0	124	147
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	22.7	17.4	92	59
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4	3.3	150	155
Burden of Regulation (154th)			25%	35.1	37.8	150	154	Labour Market Flexibility (55th)			10%	58.4	54.8	28	55
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3	2.9	83	129	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5	4.6	60	55
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	9.3	11.1	111	116	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2	4.0	36	67
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	66.0	43.0	156	144	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	24.0	14.9	65	70
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	240.0	201.0	79	78	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7	0.7	9	9
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	45.3	54.0	129	139	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1	4.3	83	144
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	3.5	3.5	160	163								
Price Distortions (128th)			10%	39.7	39.3	115	128								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.17	3.11	127	134								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	4.6	4.4	104	108								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (107th)			25%	29.4		58.0	120	107	Resources (114th)		20%	37.5		37.7	98	114	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	44.6		53.5	83	89	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.2		0.2	112	110
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	37.6		82.3	130	102	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	67.9		68.3	73	97
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.8		3.0	95	106	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	90	103
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	5.3		27.9	123	121	<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	IBNET	<i>USD per population served</i>	1.0	64.9		64.9	100	100
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	108.7		108.7	140	140
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.5	116	134
Transport (120th)			25%	30.7		35.3	126	120	Border Administration (89th)		5%	41.5		44.7	80	89	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.3		2.5	137	117	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.5	123	95
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	4,932.0		5,604.7	128	133	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	49.0		52.0	74	90
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		3.2	113	122	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	135.7		193.2	43	69
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	8.8		7.8	123	145									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		4.2	114	58									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	16.9		18.1	101	99									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.04		0.04	52	53									
Open Market Scale (11th)			5%	48.6		85.6	51	11	Import Tariff Barriers (48th)		5%	82.8		81.6	39	48	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	23.4		45.9	64	20	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	83.5		79.0	42	55
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	23.4		45.9	53	15	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.1		3.9	49	50
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		3.7	106	100	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.6		6.6	37	35
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	55.1		64.0	20	10									
Market Distortions (96th)			15%	53.1		53.9	99	96									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		4.0	152	126									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	578.0		578.0	87	87									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
Fiscal Sustainability (92nd)					25%	48.1		50.8	112	92	Macroeconomic Stability (128th)					10%	47.4		53.0	150	128
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-1.5		-0.4	38	50			GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.3		-0.1	118	134		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	26.0		37.2	62	51			Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.4		1.8	145	112		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	26.0		25.0	123	126													
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	9.8		9.6	147	130													
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.6		24.5	124	65													
Productivity and Competitiveness (122nd)					30%	33.7		32.4	118	122	Dynamism (118th)					15%	27.6		24.2	90	118
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	10,024.8		10,385.5	122	131			New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.7		1.7	60	68		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.7		-0.8	119	127			Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.3	135	143		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.8	103	107			Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		2.9	81	119		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.2	122	125													
Labour Force Engagement (102nd)					20%	47.7		52.2	107	102											
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	65.8		69.3	98	92													
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	48.8		52.8	123	119													
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	50.6		53.8	103	102													
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	8.2		6.8	100	109													
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	13.2		13.0	78	88													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Material Resources (96th)			20%	57.7		66.8	102	96	Nutrition (103rd)			20%	65.9		66.9	99	103
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	42.5		24.9	127	101	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.5		60.8	122	125
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.3		3.2	94	89	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	22.6		17.0	130	126
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.1		12.8	99	92	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.5		2.2	34	56
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	53.7		34.8	96	92	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	23.1		17.3	95	98
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	45.8		48.7	104	110									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	38.4		36.9	69	60									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.6		48.4	102	107									
Basic Services (109th)			10%	75.0		79.8	104	109	Shelter (112th)			20%	64.1		58.2	107	112
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	77.8		88.1	110	115	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.8		52.8	99	145
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	81.3		81.5	113	120	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	40.3		40.3	119	120
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	68.0		69.4	100	106	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	42.2		52.3	108	110
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	65.4		74.4	107	107	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,066.3		659.3	103	102
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	613.3		413.5	100	98									
Connectedness (118th)			15%	34.8		52.0	131	118	Protection from Harm (52nd)			15%	73.2		78.5	55	52
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	14.0		31.0	140	136	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	606.8		532.8	33	38
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	13.4		24.6	135	135	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	43.0		23.8	146	146
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	54.5		78.3	116	129	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	788.4		679.8	14	9
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	28.0		28.0	147	147	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	7.9		6.5	78	70
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.2		81.1	72	7									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.9		75.2	60	21									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (95th)			10%	62.3	59.3	89	95	Preventative Interventions (3rd)			15%	91.3	94.6	20	3
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	19.9	23.7	113	119	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	98.0	32	22
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	16.2	16.2	50	64	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0	1	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,468.3	2,456.2	121	122	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	98.0	25	17
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	69.8	77.4	24	10
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	90.2	94.7	114	106
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00	1.00	1	1
Care Systems (110th)			15%	34.8	45.4	114	110	Mental Health (78th)			10%	61.4	67.0	105	78
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	87.8	87.8	130	130	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72	0.66	90	104
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.09	0.09	129	127	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	478.2	470.3	45	40
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.08	0.11	108	111	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	18.3	11.9	140	119
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	73.7	88.0	113	113								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	80.0	69	69								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	15.0	53.0	121	109								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.3	67.2	72	54								
Physical Health (80th)			20%	75.2	72.1	48	80	Longevity (79th)			30%	80.9	84.2	80	79
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.5	37.7	120	108	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	121.0	98.0	102	102
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.0	28.5	57	108	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	22.3	18.3	86	89
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	551.9	597.6	95	102	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	4.6	3.5	99	94
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,156.9	6,129.1	18	16	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	165.0	150.6	85	91
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	21.9	20.8	26	40	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.5	22.8	41	34



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Pre-Primary Education (85th)			5%	56.5	55.6	76	85				20%	76.3	77.7	104	98
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	56.5	55.6	76	85	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.4	94.9	41	65
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	74.7	79.8	124	117
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	421.0	421.0	78	78
Secondary Education (128th)			30%	35.2	36.7	124	128	Tertiary Education (127th)			20%	24.8	24.1	110	127
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.5	48.4	119	122	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	35.2	35.2	73	87
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	44.9	44.7	124	132	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	25.2	25.2	85	99
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.1	1.2	128	123	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	359.7	365.7	116	120	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.50	3.45	157	155
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	3.1	154	160
Adult Skills (115th)			25%	50.9	56.2	113	115								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	78.0	82.6	112	114								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.39	0.45	104	102								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	7.9	9.0	105	107								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.42	0.37	127	123								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	3.2	146	151								

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.