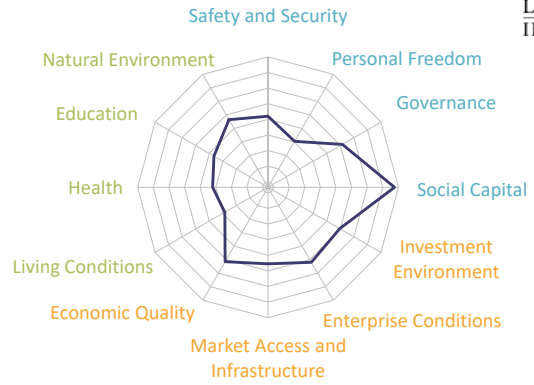
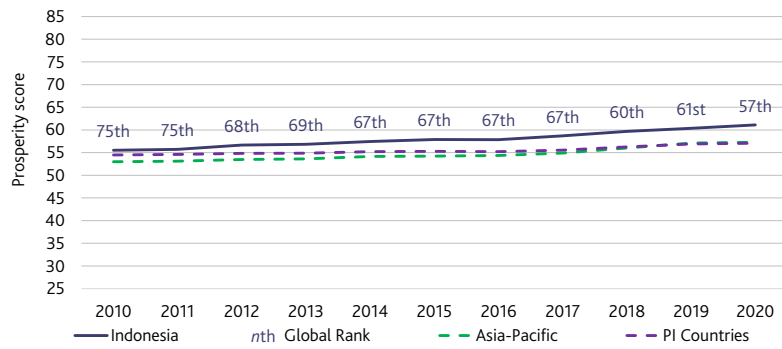




























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>55.5</b>		<b>61.1</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>▲ 18</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>57.1</b>		<b>61.6</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>▲ 13</b>	<b>8</b>
Shield Safety and Security	67.0		69.2	77	▲ 10	14
Person Personal Freedom	47.5		49.7	100	▲ 3	13
Building Governance	51.7		53.8	58	▲ 6	10
People Social Capital	62.2		73.8	6	▲ 12	2
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>50.1</b>		<b>58.2</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>▲ 12</b>	<b>11</b>
Plant Investment Environment	48.5		59.8	62	▲ 28	12
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	55.8		58.4	57	▲ 3	11
Money Market Access and Infrastructure	44.9		58.7	70	▲ 14	12
Money Economic Quality	51.0		55.9	58	▲ 14	14
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>59.4</b>		<b>63.5</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>▲ 3</b>	<b>17</b>
House Living Conditions	57.3		66.7	104	▲ 8	17
Heart Health	67.4		70.2	97	▲ 2	19
Book Education	55.8		60.6	88	▲ 7	19
Leaf Natural Environment	57.0		56.5	68	▲ 3	10

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	<b>67.0</b>		<b>69.2</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>▲ 10</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	<b>47.5</b>		<b>49.7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>▲ 3</b>	<b>13</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	78.0		81.0	104	▲ 19	20	Agency	25%	53.1		53.1	85	▼ 5	11
Terrorism	15%	97.7		97.2	77	▲ 22	13	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	75.7		62.0	86	▼ 23	10
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	50.0		50.0	127	▼ 7	20	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	67.1		70.4	60	▲ 19	8
Violent Crime	25%	57.4		66.7	42	▲ 12	9	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	22.9		25.2	149	▲ 5	24
Property Crime	10%	74.1		67.7	69	▼ 19	16	Social Tolerance	15%	7.4		32.6	119	▲ 43	21
	<b>Governance</b>	<b>51.7</b>		<b>53.8</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>▲ 6</b>	<b>10</b>		<b>Social Capital</b>	<b>62.2</b>		<b>73.8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>▲ 12</b>	<b>2</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	57.6		62.2	43	▲ 10	8	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	74.8		76.7	63	▼ 7	13
Political Accountability	15%	73.0		72.5	64	▲ 4	9	Social Networks	20%	72.2		77.1	29	▲ 1	8
Rule of Law	15%	41.1		41.3	97	▼ 1	17	Interpersonal Trust	20%	47.3		58.7	15	▲ 13	5
Government Integrity	20%	43.0		46.2	72	▲ 14	14	Institutional Trust	20%	61.9		69.9	19	▲ 15	7
Government Effectiveness	20%	53.2		53.8	61	▲ 4	10	Civic and Social Participation	20%	55.0		86.7	1	▲ 33	1
Regulatory Quality	15%	44.8		49.1	51	▲ 21	11								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	<b>48.5</b>		<b>59.8</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>▲ 28</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	<b>55.8</b>		<b>58.4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>▲ 3</b>	<b>11</b>
Property Rights	30%	43.7		58.0	65	▲ 47	10	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	56.5		52.2	74	▼ 8	12
Investor Protection	20%	52.4		64.7	43	▲ 20	12	Environment for Business Creation	25%	63.3		68.3	56	▼ 7	13
Contract Enforcement	20%	32.5		45.7	95	▲ 44	15	Burden of Regulation	25%	54.5		62.5	42	▲ 7	12
Financing Ecosystem	20%	65.1		74.1	32	▲ 23	9	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	47.7		48.4	94	▼ 16	19
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	53.4		55.3	90	▲ 1	13	Price Distortions	10%	46.0		52.5	79	▲ 15	15
	<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>	<b>44.9</b>		<b>58.7</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>▲ 14</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>Economic Quality</b>	<b>51.0</b>		<b>55.9</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>▲ 14</b>	<b>14</b>
Communications	25%	24.1		64.2	96	▲ 34	15	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	64.8		68.3	35	▲ 11	10
Resources	20%	49.2		55.6	70	▲ 11	12	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	58.0		75.6	10	▲ 83	6
Transport	25%	50.2		59.2	38	▲ 14	12	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	51.1		52.3	68	▲ 5	14
Border Administration	5%	44.3		44.8	88	▼ 16	18	Dynamism	15%	29.9		33.9	75	▲ 6	14
Open Market Scale	5%	41.3		59.2	53	▲ 4	7	Labour Force Engagement	20%	46.1		52.4	98	▲ 17	21
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	72.2		72.1	63	▼ 1	8								
Market Distortions	15%	57.6		52.6	100	▼ 15	17								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>57.3</b>		<b>66.7</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>▲ 8</b>	<b>17</b>		<b>Health</b>	<b>67.4</b>		<b>70.2</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>▲ 2</b>	<b>19</b>
Material Resources	20%	46.0		63.4	102	▲ 15	17	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	72.8		67.3	65	▼ 14	19
Nutrition	20%	53.3		63.2	111	▲ 12	18	Preventative Interventions	15%	72.9		73.3	118	▼ 6	23
Basic Services	10%	64.0		72.0	116	▼ 4	22	Care Systems	15%	33.3		44.4	114	▲ 2	22
Shelter	20%	69.1		69.3	102	-	15	Mental Health	10%	89.8		87.6	1	-	1
Connectedness	15%	52.9		66.9	71	▲ 10	15	Physical Health	20%	70.8		72.3	78	▲ 10	18
Protection from Harm	15%	62.3		68.4	97	▼ 2	13	Longevity	30%	70.0		75.3	111	▼ 1	21
	<b>Education</b>	<b>55.8</b>		<b>60.6</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>▲ 7</b>	<b>19</b>		<b>Natural Environment</b>	<b>57.0</b>		<b>56.5</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>▲ 3</b>	<b>10</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	32.6		40.5	101	▲ 7	20	Emissions	15%	64.1		66.4	111	▲ 14	15
Primary Education	20%	82.8		84.7	69	▲ 2	14	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	83.3		77.1	105	▼ 30	10
Secondary Education	30%	50.0		55.3	92	▲ 2	19	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	49.0		49.8	40	▲ 11	8
Tertiary Education	20%	36.1		42.0	66	▲ 6	13	Freshwater	20%	55.5		52.4	76	▼ 9	17
Adult Skills	25%	61.7		66.4	88	▲ 3	19	Oceans	15%	59.1		56.8	45	▼ 5	7
								Preservation Efforts	15%	33.8		39.8	101	▲ 17	21



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (104th)										Terrorism (77th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020		
		<b>20%</b>	<b>78.0</b>		<b>81.0</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>104</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>97.7</b>		<b>97.2</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>77</b>			
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1986	0.0311	118	113	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0751	0.1164	104	97				
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.2064	0.1513	108	88				
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	289.4545	147.8057	126	118	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0500	0.1077	78	72				
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	75.2871	44.5302	73	57	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
		<b>30%</b>	<b>50.0</b>		<b>50.0</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>127</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>57.4</b>		<b>66.7</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>42</b>			
Politically Related Terror and Violence (127th)								Violent Crime (42nd)											
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	3.0	96	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.6	0.4	7	5				
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35	0.43	128	99				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.5	80.8	10	26				
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	3.0	116	49				
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	124	114												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	124	130												
		<b>10%</b>	<b>74.1</b>		<b>67.7</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>69</b>												
Property Crime (69th)																			
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	8.8	8.6	39	43												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.3	4.2	46	100												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0	4.3	82	95												



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Agency (85th)										Freedom of Assembly and Association (86th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
		<b>25%</b>	<b>53.1</b>		<b>53.1</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>85</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>75.7</b>		<b>62.0</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>86</b>				
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0	9.0	78	80	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	9.0	7.0	68	82				
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35	0.41	125	95	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72	0.67	59	58				
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0	3.0	1	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.90	0.71	42	96				
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0	13.0	129	129												
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39	0.41	95	84												
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71	0.68	90	91												
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	47.9	50.8	49	50												
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0	85.3	56	55												
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (60th)</b>										<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (149th)</b>									
		<b>20%</b>	<b>67.1</b>		<b>70.4</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>60</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>22.9</b>		<b>25.2</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>149</b>				
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	52.0	49.0	83	73	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49	0.39	129	156				
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	41.1	36.8	129	109	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.29	0.30	160	157				
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74	0.68	35	45	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54	0.61	95	62				
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0	3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0	1.0	111	39				
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.87	0.86	49	41	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	11.0	11.0	150	145				
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0	3.0	103	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47	0.45	139	142				
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6	0.7	158	163				
<b>Social Tolerance (119th)</b>																			
		<b>15%</b>	<b>7.4</b>		<b>32.6</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>119</b>												
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.0	84.0	141	13												
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	2.0	11.0	162	124												
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.0	32.0	158	155												



Indonesia: Governance (58th): Element and indicator scores													Global Rank			
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020			
<b>Executive Constraints (43rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>Political Accountability (64th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>64</b>	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.08	2.17	40	26	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	6.0	75	90	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.66	1.87	62	45	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0	2.0	45	39	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.72	61	54	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	8.0	9.0	56	37	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	4.2	4.2	121	116	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57	0.62	63	58	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55	0.61	52	34									
<b>Rule of Law (97th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>Government Integrity (72nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>72</b>	
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6	4.4	86	51	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.14	1.18	111	113	
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.64	2.72	108	100	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4	4.2	70	39	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.0	4.2	94	125	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.56	0.55	58	55	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1	4.1	44	55	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5	0.4	54	90	
								Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	4.4	147	51	
								Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	54.0	70.0	61	28	
<b>Government Effectiveness (61st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (51st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>51</b>	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.2	0.2	85	62	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.3	-0.1	93	77	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	6.0	49	61	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50	0.56	82	54	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4	4.3	24	23	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9	3.8	54	41	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	72	68	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48	0.52	73	61	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	6.0	82	56									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	6.0	38	54									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	73	70									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (63rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>74.8</b>		<b>76.7</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>Social Networks (29th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>72.2</b>		<b>77.1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	78.0		80.0	110	89	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	92.0		93.0	32	39
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		83.0	9	10	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		92.0	25	6
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	11.0		10.0	104	127
<b>Interpersonal Trust (15th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>47.3</b>		<b>58.7</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Institutional Trust (19th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>61.9</b>		<b>69.9</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>19</b>
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	42.5		42.5	18	18	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	85.0		85.0	10	15
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.0		59.0	126	48	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0		3.7	75	41
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.0		79.0	64	20
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		70.0	62	25
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.0		78.0	18	19
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	81.0		84.0	43	36
<b>Civic and Social Participation (1st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>55.0</b>		<b>86.7</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1</b>									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	45.0		85.0	28	1									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	71.0		72.6	47	42									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.0		63.0	38	1									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	11.0		30.0	145	17									

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Property Rights (65th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>43.7</b>		<b>58.0</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>Investor Protection (43rd)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>52.4</b>		<b>64.7</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>43</b>	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		4.7	141	53	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	10.5		10.5	35	62
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.58	64	71	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	29.7		65.1	85	34
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.9		4.6	127	51	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		4.6	75	75
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	9.5		15.5	109	79	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.7		7.0	58	32
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	53.5		60.2	116	98	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.7		5.7	61	74
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	87	79									
<b>Contract Enforcement (95th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>32.5</b>		<b>45.7</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (32nd)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>65.1</b>		<b>74.1</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>32</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.5		9.0	100	65	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	14.3		16.5	36	73
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	190.0		130.0	87	24	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.5	49	51
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	45.1		24.7	162	160	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		4.0	40	18
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.57	144	132	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		9.0	71	33
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	6.6		16.2	107	59
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.8	101	81
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	6.0		8.0	59	1
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (90th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>53.4</b>		<b>55.3</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>90</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.5		4.3	60	112									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		15.4	122	107									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		10.0	85	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.4	71	94									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		4.6	24	64									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.2		8.3	122	48									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Domestic Market Contestability (74th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Environment for Business Creation (56th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>30%</b>	<b>56.5</b>		<b>52.2</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>74</b>					<b>25%</b>	<b>63.3</b>		<b>68.3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>56</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	70	66	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	101	108		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	97	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	61.2		82.2	130	114		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.0	33	51	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.6	24	27		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	4.5		10.8	4	29		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7		4.6	35	44		
<b>Burden of Regulation (42nd)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (94th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>25%</b>	<b>54.5</b>		<b>62.5</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>42</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>47.7</b>		<b>48.4</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>94</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		4.1	62	27	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.5	43	68		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	1.6		0.9	9	6	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.5	22	22		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	39.0		26.0	109	99	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	108.0		57.8	159	164		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	259.0		207.5	86	84	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	59	57		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	59.2		58.8	92	125	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.8	119	96		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	13.0		14.0	15	7											
<b>Price Distortions (79th)</b>		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
				<b>10%</b>	<b>46.0</b>		<b>52.5</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>79</b>										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.13		4.26	39	37											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	11.1		7.6	140	135											





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Communications (96th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>24.1</b>		<b>64.2</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>Resources (70th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>49.2</b>		<b>55.6</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>70</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	29.8		51.9	137	94	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.2	117	111
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	34.3		91.9	136	77	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	74.2		87.1	59	32
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.4		3.3	103	104	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		6.0	50	31
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	7.9		39.9	108	105	<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	IBNET	<i>USD per population served</i>	1.0	178.1		178.1	72	72
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	186.9		186.9	115	115
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.8	80	72
<b>Transport (38th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>50.2</b>		<b>59.2</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>Border Administration (88th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>44.3</b>		<b>44.8</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>88</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.0		3.2	50	44	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.7	45	63
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	#####		972,336.6	23	5	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	88.4		74.3	119	116
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.1		4.3	60	61	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	241.1		220.4	82	80
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	35.0		44.4	36	41									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		4.2	112	60									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	24.9		26.0	80	79									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	137	123									
<b>Open Market Scale (53rd)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>41.3</b>		<b>59.2</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (63rd)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>72.2</b>		<b>72.1</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>63</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	21.4		31.3	68	58	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	61.2		62.1	76	78
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	21.4		31.3	59	28	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.6		4.4	60	61
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		3.3	46	46	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.2		5.7	73	93
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	15.3		24.6	143	129									
<b>Market Distortions (100th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>57.6</b>		<b>52.6</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	112	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.3	38	84									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	634.0		634.0	94	94									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020		
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (35th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>64.8</b>		<b>68.3</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>Macroeconomic Stability (10th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>58.0</b>		<b>75.6</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>10</b>
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-1.6		-2.2	40	89	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.2		3.8	45	35
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	30.2		29.8	70	24	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.0		0.3	138	12
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	58.0		60.0	49	49									
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	4.5		2.8	72	47									
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.1		31.0	35	28									
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (68th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>51.1</b>		<b>52.3</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>Dynamism (75th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>29.9</b>		<b>33.9</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>75</b>
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	18,738.5		26,377.6	99	93	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.3		0.3	136	139
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.1		0.0	68	67	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.7		5.4	100	111
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.8	94	88	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.5	26	25
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	3.6		3.1	53	53									
<b>Labour Force Engagement (98th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>46.1</b>		<b>52.4</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>98</b>									
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	68.6		69.8	82	89									
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	52.3		55.4	106	110									
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	38.7		48.5	118	114									
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	6.1		4.7	79	75									
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	18.9		17.0	107	110									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Material Resources (102nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>102</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>111</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	14.1	9.8	49	32	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.6	36.4	62	79
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	21.8	4.6	119	101	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	18.8	8.3	118	90
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	57.3	24.2	128	104	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.8	10.2	156	149
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	84.8	56.0	127	108	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	40.1	30.5	138	135
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	25.3	40.0	119	120								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	50.2	49.6	123	100								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.2	76.2	40	39								
<b>Basic Services (116th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>116</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	92.7	98.5	93	98	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.4	41.4	57	109
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	82.0	89.3	111	107	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	12.1	12.1	88	89
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	20.1	18.3	155	161	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	26.3	58.4	123	108
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	54.3	73.1	113	110	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,549.1	1,026.2	110	112
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,583.2	1,049.2	111	112								
<b>Connectedness (71st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>71</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>97</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	20.0	49.0	125	92	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,046.8	822.2	101	96
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	22.4	34.6	114	105	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	30.6	22.3	140	143
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	83.1	83.1	73	120	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	846.7	700.0	20	10
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	94.0	94.0	21	21	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	12.4	12.7	113	113
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.4	78.4	34	10								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.8	77.1	69	18								
<b>Shelter (102nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>
Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.4	41.4	57	109								
Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	12.1	12.1	88	89								
Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	26.3	58.4	123	108								
Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,549.1	1,026.2	110	112								
<b>Protection from Harm (97th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>97</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>97</b>
Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,046.8	822.2	101	96								
Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	30.6	22.3	140	143								
Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	846.7	700.0	20	10								
Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	12.4	12.7	113	113								



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Behavioural Risk Factors (65th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (118th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>10%</b>	<b>72.8</b>		<b>67.3</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>65</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>72.9</b>		<b>73.3</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>118</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	4.6		6.9	23	26	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	77.0		79.0	136	138		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	34.6		39.5	145	165	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	76.0		75.0	131	140		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,139.4		1,192.2	2	2	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	82.0		79.0	120	135		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	58.8		57.2	49	58		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.3		97.5	96	69		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.67	87	82		
Care Systems (114th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (1st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>33.3</b>		<b>44.4</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>114</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>89.8</b>		<b>87.6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	41.0		41.0	93	93	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.89		0.81	1	9		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.07		0.08	140	131	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	359.5		362.6	5	8		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03		0.10	126	116	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	4.3		3.7	22	17		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	74.9		90.9	111	104											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	36.0		67.0	160	123											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	3.0		17.0	159	162											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.6		79.6	33	23											
Physical Health (78th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (111th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>70.8</b>		<b>72.3</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>78</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>70.0</b>		<b>75.3</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>111</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.6		26.2	13	40	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	243.0		177.0	115	119		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.5		19.0	98	34	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	37.0		25.0	103	102		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	692.9		581.2	106	99	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	7.2		5.9	108	115		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,975.5		7,061.3	99	115	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	187.1		151.8	99	92		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.8		23.8	60	70	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.3		16.7	130	140		



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Pre-Primary Education (101st)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>101</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	32.6	40.5	108	101	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.8	93.5	75	81
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.1	99.9	62	39
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	404.0	404.0	90	90
<b>Secondary Education (92nd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (66th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>66</b>
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.8	78.7	101	83	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	23.0	36.3	92	84
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	67.8	90.3	99	68	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	19.2	28.2	95	93
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.4	1.2	111	122	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	74	80
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	406.4	396.7	78	95	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.97	4.98	28	37
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4	4.6	39	37
<b>Adult Skills (88th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>88</b>								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.6	95.7	81	73								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38	0.47	106	98								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	8.4	9.6	102	102								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.34	0.32	113	112								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8	4.5	36	52								



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.