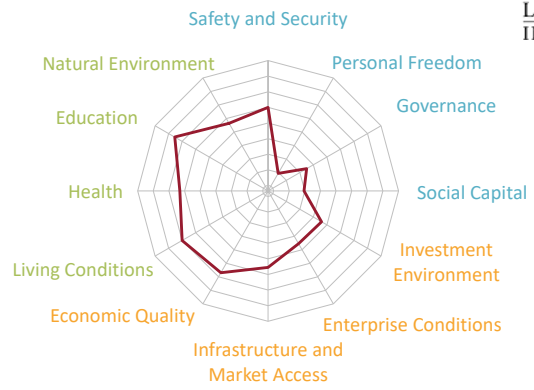
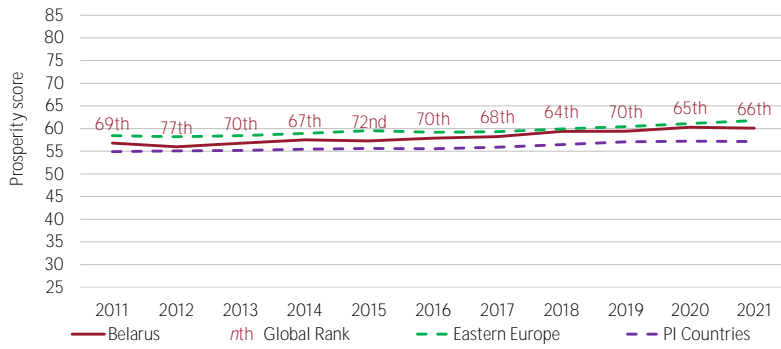




# Belarus: Prosperity score 60.1 (66th)



























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	56.8		60.1	66	▲ 3	17
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	49.8		50.2	115	▼ 4	21
Safety and Security	66.4		74.9	61	▲ 33	16
Personal Freedom	37.5		36.9	142	▼ 1	22
Governance	40.2		41.1	111	▲ 4	21
Social Capital	54.9		47.9	122	▼ 69	21
<b>Open Economies</b>	50.9		55.5	73	-	19
Investment Environment	49.0		51.2	89	▼ 5	22
Enterprise Conditions	44.3		53.1	90	▲ 24	20
Infrastructure and Market Access	49.5		59.4	70	▲ 2	17
Economic Quality	60.7		58.2	47	▼ 7	12
<b>Empowered People</b>	69.8		74.7	41	▲ 5	10
Living Conditions	80.5		86.0	41	▲ 8	9
Health	67.9		75.3	55	▲ 43	7
Education	77.7		80.7	30	▲ 1	6
Natural Environment	53.0		56.5	68	▲ 38	12

Belarus (66th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2021	Icon	Pillar	2011	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2021
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	66.4		74.9	61	▲ 33	16		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	37.5		36.9	142	▼ 1	22
War and Civil Conflict	20%	85.4		86.7	79	▲ 14	10	Agency	25%	48.5		48.3	110	▼ 10	22
Terrorism	15%	95.7		100.0	1	▲ 113	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	23.4		24.0	150	▲ 4	22
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	54.2		70.8	76	▲ 34	17	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	19.9		23.7	153	▲ 3	22
Violent Crime	25%	47.5		55.4	70	▲ 16	20	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	57.5		53.4	82	▼ 13	19
Property Crime	10%	69.0		74.7	41	▲ 36	11	Social Tolerance	15%	35.0		31.0	160	▼ 29	23
	<b>Governance</b>	40.2		41.1	111	▲ 4	21		<b>Social Capital</b>	54.9		47.9	122	▼ 69	21
Executive Constraints	15%	30.5		30.0	137	▲ 1	23	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	76.8		75.9	59	▼ 11	15
Political Accountability	15%	23.3		25.6	156	▲ 3	23	Social Networks	20%	51.7		46.0	152	▼ 26	22
Rule of Law	15%	49.5		47.0	69	▼ 5	9	Interpersonal Trust	20%	54.6		41.8	59	▼ 37	6
Government Integrity	20%	56.9		55.0	57	▼ 4	11	Institutional Trust	20%	43.3		41.3	120	▼ 21	14
Government Effectiveness	20%	30.9		38.9	114	▲ 24	22	Civic and Social Participation	20%	48.0		34.3	114	▼ 56	15
Regulatory Quality	15%	47.6		46.0	80	▼ 11	18								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	49.0		51.2	89	▼ 5	22		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	44.3		53.1	90	▲ 24	20
Property Rights	30%	54.6		57.2	70	▼ 4	17	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	46.9		46.9	100	▼ 11	23
Investor Protection	20%	42.3		50.2	73	▲ 12	20	Environment for Business Creation	25%	43.3		58.6	98	▲ 34	16
Contract Enforcement	20%	60.0		55.5	64	▼ 25	21	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.6		64.5	35	▲ 74	7
Financing Ecosystem	20%	43.2		47.3	119	▼ 1	22	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	45.3		45.3	110	▼ 13	17
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	34.6		34.6	127	▲ 8	22	Price Distortions	10%	39.8		37.0	129	▼ 11	15
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	49.5		59.4	70	▲ 2	17		<b>Economic Quality</b>	60.7		58.2	47	▼ 7	12
Communications	25%	58.4		87.2	33	▲ 25	8	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	52.9		47.1	80	▲ 16	14
Energy	15%	61.0		69.7	42	▲ 1	7	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	77.2		53.9	106	▼ 99	21
Water	10%	55.7		55.7	86	▼ 5	20	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	65.3		67.4	48	▲ 4	12
Transport	25%	36.7		40.6	88	▲ 3	15	Dynamism	15%	37.0		37.4	64	▼ 9	13
Border Administration	5%	67.7		64.2	40	▼ 6	13	Labour Force Engagement	20%	73.2		76.0	10	▼ 2	1
Open Market Scale	5%	11.7		12.3	146	▼ 9	21								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	47.9		47.9	123	▼ 4	23								
Market Distortions	10%	46.4		51.6	114	▲ 14	23								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	80.5		86.0	41	▲ 8	9		<b>Health</b>	67.9		75.3	55	▲ 43	7
Material Resources	20%	91.8		90.6	19	▼ 11	3	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	38.5		41.6	149	▲ 4	16
Nutrition	20%	90.6		90.9	28	-	4	Preventative Interventions	15%	85.3		92.0	18	▲ 44	2
Basic Services	10%	95.4		97.6	44	▲ 5	7	Care Systems	15%	63.3		73.6	27	▲ 15	3
Shelter	20%	87.5		91.0	41	▲ 17	9	Mental Health	10%	40.1		56.0	120	▲ 37	21
Connectedness	15%	57.7		74.7	51	▲ 18	11	Physical Health	20%	73.4		77.0	35	▲ 30	4
Protection from Harm	15%	55.5		70.5	82	▲ 34	18	Longevity	30%	76.9		84.4	77	▲ 18	18
	<b>Education</b>	77.7		80.7	30	▲ 1	6		<b>Natural Environment</b>	53.0		56.5	68	▲ 38	12
Pre-Primary Education	5%	91.5		94.7	13	▲ 3	1	Emissions	15%	60.3		59.3	134	▲ 3	18
Primary Education	20%	88.1		91.4	34	▲ 18	8	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	60.5		69.1	110	▲ 27	14
Secondary Education	30%	78.5		78.7	38	▼ 2	9	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	43.7		48.7	44	▲ 30	9
Tertiary Education	20%	56.0		64.2	24	▲ 9	1	Freshwater	20%	54.9		57.1	76	▲ 17	17
Adult Skills	25%	83.0		85.0	30	▼ 9	9	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	48.0		50.7	44	▲ 1	14



Belarus: Safety and Security (61st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
<b>War and Civil Conflict (79th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	85.4		93	79	<b>Terrorism (1st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	95.7		114	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.070		0.000	138	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.084		0.000	101	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	604.4		340.4	115	99	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (76th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	54.2		110	76	<b>Violent Crime (70th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	47.5		86	70
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	2.5		2.5	70	77	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.84		2.39	114	75
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	W/P	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.531		0.528	59	60
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	92	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		61.0	89	88
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	130	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	120	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1									
<b>Property Crime (41st)</b>				<b>10%</b>	69.0		77	41									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.0		5.0	43	7									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.57		4.57	86	70									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	4.68		4.68	105	72									



Belarus: Personal Freedom (142nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
<b>Agency (110th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	48.5		100	110	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (150th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	23.4		24.0	154	150
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	133	130	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	1.0		1.0	154	151	
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.500		0.432	67	86	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.36	147	144	
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	110	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.261		0.276	147	144	
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	36	36										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.32	135	106										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.715		0.476	101	144										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	41.1		40.1	67	84										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.4		59.4	121	150										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (153rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	19.9		156	153	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (82nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	57.5		53.4	69	82
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	93.0		83.0	162	145	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.757		0.705	14	23	
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	48.4		50.8	146	146	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.732		0.682	23	34	
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.234		0.250	161	160	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.559		0.465	85	135	
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.13		0.15	163	160	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42	
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.152		0.215	154	146	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	2.0		3.0	3	12	
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.30		0.46	155	154	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.611		0.607	114	100	
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.52	151	143	
<b>Social Tolerance (160th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	35.0		131	160										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.8		40.6	129	159										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.2		13.1	109	116										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.5		46.8	115	150										



Belarus: Governance (111th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021		
<b>Executive Constraints (137th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	30.5		30.0	138	137	<b>Political Accountability (156th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	23.3		25.6	159	156
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.91		0.84	158	161	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	159	147		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.04		1.24	146	117	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	134		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.327		0.290	151	160	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		-7.0	150	151		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.00		5.00	104	95	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.554		0.525	72	92		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.561		0.543	48	50											
<b>Rule of Law (69th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	49.5		47.0	64	69	<b>Government Integrity (57th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	56.9		55.0	53	57
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.84		3.84	67	71	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.54		1.68	65	57		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.36		3.20	53	64	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.32		3.32	69	79		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.39		5.05	104	109	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	56	85		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	51	60	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.096		0.119	24	24		
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.45		2.25	48	66		
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.88		2.88	48	51		
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.717		0.722	111	129		
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.291		0.283	54	53		
<b>Government Effectiveness (114th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	30.9		38.9	138	114	<b>Regulatory Quality (80th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	47.6		46.0	69	80
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.13		-0.18	147	87	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.50		0.36	82	129		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	121	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.24	93	125		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.35		3.35	65	61	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.21		4.21	82	58		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	129	99	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	46.1		46.1	85	88		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	144	119	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.12		-0.54	144	107		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	147	115	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.587		0.637	44	37		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	73	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.65		3.65	65	56		
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.667		0.643	26	28		











Belarus: Infrastructure and Market Access (70th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Element	Source	Unit	Weight						Element	Source	Unit	Weight					
<b>Communications (33rd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	58.4		87.2	58	33	<b>Energy (42nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	61.0		69.7	43	42
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	62.4		65.5	7	16	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.856		1.093	64	61
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM	index, 0-100	2.0	64.0		93.7	87	81	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	72.0		90.3	66	21
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	11.579		34.011	43	23	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	7.0		7.0	1	1
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	27.4		82.8	73	39									
<b>Water (86th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	55.7		55.7	81	86	<b>Transport (88th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	36.7		40.6	91	88
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	106.5		106.5	83	83	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.61		2.62	112	103
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	229.6		229.6	99	99	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	2.925.7		11.656.5	117	99
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.41		4.41	89	87	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.79		3.79	79	84
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	26.3		26.3	54	74
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	80	92
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	41.6		41.7	61	61
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0271		0.0269	61	60
<b>Border Administration (40th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	67.7		64.2	34	40	<b>Open Market Scale (146th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	11.7		12.3	137	146
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.67		2.35	55	117	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	2.95		3.59	120	128
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	3.7		3.7	28	28	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	2.6		2.8	89	94
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	41.9		31.3	22	21	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.3	132	141
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	25.1		25.1	122	131
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (123rd)</b>			<b>5%</b>	47.9		47.9	119	123	<b>Market Distortions (114th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	46.4		51.6	128	114
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	39.61		39.61	107	114	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	138	114
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.40		10.40	121	131	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.42		4.42	85	72
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.134		5.134	112	110	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	674.8		674.8	137	137







*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (149th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	38.5		41.6	153	149	<b>Preventative Interventions (18th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	85.3		92.0	62	18
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	21.9		24.5	131	125	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		98.0	47	19		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	32.6		26.6	134	124	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		98.0	1	22		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,488.4		3,331.0	145	146	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		97.0	14	27		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	56.5		59.3	56	51		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.4		99.7	19	14		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3		1.0	134	1		
<b>Care Systems (27th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	63.3		73.6	42	27	<b>Mental Health (120th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	40.1		56.0	157	120
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.73		0.70	85	56		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.553		0.553	3	3	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	694.4		668.1	94	85		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.555		0.599	18	16	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	30.4		16.5	160	150		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9		99.8	10	29											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	70	74											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	16.0		63.0	114	70											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.7		45.4	134	116											
<b>Physical Health (35th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	73.4		77.0	65	35	<b>Longevity (77th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	76.9		84.4	95	77
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.3		24.0	50	36	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	6.0		2.0	15	2		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.6		26.6	152	122	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	6.0		3.2	32	15		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	348.5		339.5	49	46	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.1		1.2	46	38		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,951.5		5,936.3	10	10	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	214.1		150.3	113	96		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.3		27.1	138	105	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.2		19.7	97	82		



Belarus: Education (30th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Pre-Primary Education (13th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	91.5	94.7	16	13	<b>Primary Education (34th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	88.1	91.4	52	34
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.5	94.7	16	13	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.6	94.9	104	64		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	106.7	100.8	1	1		
								Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	497.1	497.1	45	46		
<b>Secondary Education (38th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	78.5	78.7	36	38	<b>Tertiary Education (24th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	56.0	64.2	33	24
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.9	95.6	11	19	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	74.5	87.4	17	12		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.3	98.5	42	45	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	77.5	123.6	20	1		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.77	3.75	13	9	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.025	0.051	57	55		
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	458.8	458.8	48	51	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.40	4.40	66	68		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.16	4.16	56	71		
<b>Adult Skills (30th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	83.0	85.0	21	30									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.62	99.76	35	29										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72	0.72	8	36										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.7	14.9	14	11										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.102	0.102	16	20										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.50	4.50	51	52										



Belarus: Natural Environment (68th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank					
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021				
<b>Emissions (134th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		60.3		59.3	137	134	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (110th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		60.5		69.1	137	110
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.511		0.471	148	149	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	10.580		24.809	108	128				
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.689		0.779	102	85	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	2,046.0		1,195.9	142	99				
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.51	134	134	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.1		74.7	138	91				
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.707		0.701	67	63													
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.683		0.627	94	115													
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (44th)</b>				<b>20%</b>		43.7		48.7	74	44	<b>Freshwater (76th)</b>				<b>20%</b>		54.9		57.1	93	76
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	42.36		43.13	48	47	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	6,071.0		6,115.0	78	75				
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.6		2.6	64	64	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	10.0		10.0	98	98				
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.91		0.74	114	62	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.83		4.11	65	62				
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.6		69.2	104	82				
<b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>				<b>15%</b>					<b>Preservation Efforts (44th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		48.0		50.7	45	44		
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	9.510		9.353	113	115				
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0									
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	99.96		100.00	4	1				
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	36.807		50.199	96	75				
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	9.0		9.0	128	129				
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.6		51.0	77	83				

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)