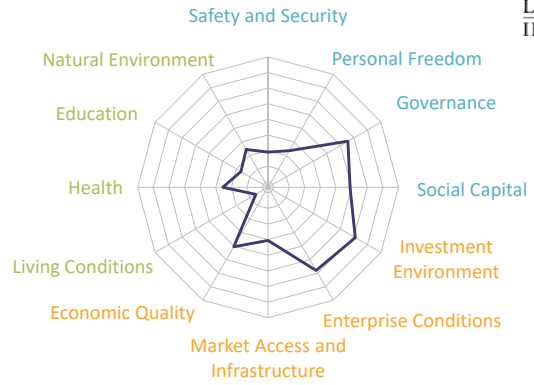
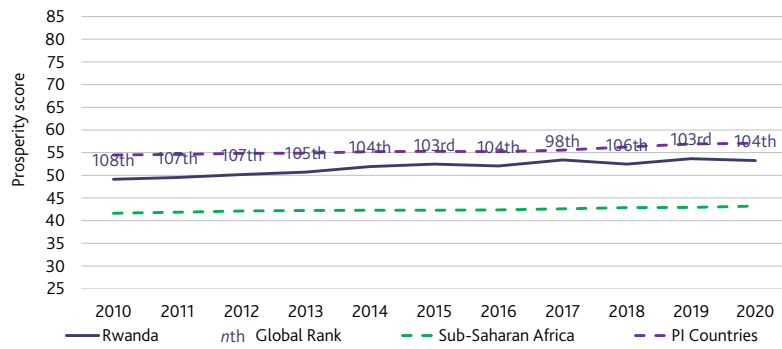


## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>49.1</b>		<b>53.3</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>▲ 4</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>53.1</b>		<b>52.7</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>▼ 2</b>	<b>13</b>
Safety and Security	73.4		59.6	123	▼ 64	30
Personal Freedom	41.0		41.7	114	▲ 6	30
Governance	51.7		56.2	50	▲ 15	6
Social Capital	46.3		53.3	63	▲ 46	10
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>48.3</b>		<b>56.7</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>▲ 18</b>	<b>3</b>
Investment Environment	54.2		66.0	39	▲ 31	2
Enterprise Conditions	58.6		63.6	45	▲ 1	2
Market Access and Infrastructure	32.3		47.8	100	▲ 25	5
Economic Quality	48.1		49.4	80	▲ 5	6
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>45.9</b>		<b>50.4</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16</b>
Living Conditions	35.5		41.1	150	▼ 2	35
Health	60.0		67.1	110	▲ 6	5
Education	37.2		42.5	128	▲ 2	15
Natural Environment	51.1		50.8	112	-	28

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
<b>Safety and Security</b>		<b>73.4</b>		<b>59.6</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>Personal Freedom</b>		<b>41.0</b>		<b>41.7</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	78.4		76.5	118	4	28	Agency	25%	50.2		52.4	87	2	10
Terrorism	15%	87.4		90.0	114	24	33	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	39.5		32.8	129	3	37
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	66.6		32.0	147	65	42	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	31.2		30.3	139	2	43
Violent Crime	25%	65.1		66.1	45	12	1	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	49.6		51.7	69	20	11
Property Crime	10%	84.0		46.4	129	119	22	Social Tolerance	15%	29.6		37.6	107	8	34
<b>Governance</b>		<b>51.7</b>		<b>56.2</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Social Capital</b>		<b>46.3</b>		<b>53.3</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>10</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	56.2		57.9	50	9	8	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	40.5		32.6	159	2	44
Political Accountability	15%	39.0		42.2	124	5	35	Social Networks	20%	48.8		58.1	127	9	29
Rule of Law	15%	57.9		60.7	37	9	2	Interpersonal Trust	20%	7.2		29.0	128	39	42
Government Integrity	20%	56.3		62.7	32	11	1	Institutional Trust	20%	85.6		88.7	2	-	1
Government Effectiveness	20%	52.5		54.1	60	7	6	Civic and Social Participation	20%	49.4		57.9	28	23	6
Regulatory Quality	15%	46.5		58.3	32	34	2								
<b>Investment Environment</b>		<b>54.2</b>		<b>66.0</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>		<b>58.6</b>		<b>63.6</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
Property Rights	30%	67.3		68.6	43	-	2	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	46.4		52.0	76	22	7
Investor Protection	20%	39.6		60.9	53	55	4	Environment for Business Creation	25%	64.5		64.2	72	26	9
Contract Enforcement	20%	57.8		70.4	15	33	1	Burden of Regulation	25%	58.7		73.3	14	21	1
Financing Ecosystem	20%	50.1		60.9	80	27	4	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	61.0		57.3	38	18	4
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	45.4		69.8	54	61	8	Price Distortions	10%	77.6		79.3	8	6	1
<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>		<b>32.3</b>		<b>47.8</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Economic Quality</b>		<b>48.1</b>		<b>49.4</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
Communications	25%	34.6		53.9	114	7	8	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	54.2		44.3	122	35	29
Resources	20%	24.1		39.3	109	24	7	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	61.7		65.1	75	7	14
Transport	25%	28.3		45.1	81	52	7	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	34.9		37.5	113	2	11
Border Administration	5%	35.4		47.1	81	41	7	Dynamism	15%	28.5		42.2	51	35	6
Open Market Scale	5%	13.9		15.5	115	2	24	Labour Force Engagement	20%	68.0		70.9	36	15	1
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	64.6		60.9	96	21	12								
Market Distortions	15%	40.5		60.1	72	67	3								
<b>Living Conditions</b>		<b>35.5</b>		<b>41.1</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>Health</b>		<b>60.0</b>		<b>67.1</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>
Material Resources	20%	17.5		21.6	157	-	39	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	73.3		74.3	46	2	36
Nutrition	20%	43.4		44.1	154	8	38	Preventative Interventions	15%	79.7		82.9	73	17	3
Basic Services	10%	36.4		50.1	138	-	22	Care Systems	15%	40.5		58.3	77	28	3
Shelter	20%	37.2		32.6	148	4	32	Mental Health	10%	48.2		53.8	140	9	32
Connectedness	15%	36.8		49.9	127	-	21	Physical Health	20%	66.6		58.1	127	18	13
Protection from Harm	15%	44.6		59.5	135	13	33	Longevity	30%	55.1		71.8	116	13	6
<b>Education</b>		<b>37.2</b>		<b>42.5</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Natural Environment</b>		<b>51.1</b>		<b>50.8</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>28</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	15.5		19.2	137	7	28	Emissions	15%	78.2		79.3	10	6	3
Primary Education	20%	58.6		66.7	123	6	13	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	77.6		78.0	98	13	33
Secondary Education	30%	39.0		43.7	118	1	11	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	31.8		31.0	130	-	33
Tertiary Education	20%	20.1		23.2	132	6	19	Freshwater	20%	39.5		37.6	135	10	38
Adult Skills	25%	35.8		41.6	134	1	22	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	38.7		39.2	108	13	21



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020			
<b>War and Civil Conflict (118th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>78.4</b>		<b>76.5</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>Terrorism (114th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>87.4</b>		<b>90.0</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>114</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.4435	1	123	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.7432		0.5710	140	125
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.1177		0.6211	135	115
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0625		0.1759	92	86
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	159	159	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (147th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>66.6</b>		<b>32.0</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>Violent Crime (45th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>65.1</b>		<b>66.1</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>45</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		3.0	40	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.8		2.5	71	75
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	71	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.78	17	16
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	17	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.4		80.3	17	27
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.6	132	154									
<b>Property Crime (129th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>84.0</b>		<b>46.4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>129</b>									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	12.0		35.1	69	156									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	6.4		6.0	9	8									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.9		5.1	1	46									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (87th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (129th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			<b>25%</b>	<b>50.2</b>		<b>52.4</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>87</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>39.5</b>		<b>32.8</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>129</b>	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	107	104	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		2.0	127	142
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.52	65	62	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.57	104	96
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	85	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.39	138	133
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	100	100									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.24	115	128									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.78	80	58									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	30.2		33.6	116	108									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.6		85.9	48	51									
			<b>20%</b>	<b>31.2</b>		<b>30.3</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>139</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>49.6</b>		<b>51.7</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>69</b>	
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (139th)</b>																	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	83.0		79.0	151	141	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.66	35	43
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	55.5		50.3	150	143	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.77		0.66	11	42
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.45	114	111	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.76	51	19
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		2.0	104	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.28		0.13	146	155	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		5.0	102	43
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.0		1.0	138	137	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.53	124	126
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.5	138	137
			<b>15%</b>	<b>29.6</b>		<b>37.6</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>107</b>									
<b>Social Tolerance (107th)</b>																	
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.7		72.7	39	68									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	3.0		11.0	159	124									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.0		53.0	131	112									



Rwanda: Governance (50th): Element and indicator scores																	
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Executive Constraints (50th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>56.2</b>		<b>57.9</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>Political Accountability (124th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>39.0</b>		<b>42.2</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>124</b>
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.68		1.68	75	65	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	138	119
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.71		1.72	58	55	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		6.0	121	124
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.70	64	60	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-3.0		-3.0	130	134
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.8		6.4	97	81	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.60	53	67
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.73	27	21									
<b>Rule of Law (37th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>57.9</b>		<b>60.7</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>Government Integrity (32nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>56.3</b>		<b>62.7</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>32</b>
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		5.6	36	24	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.82		1.89	47	42
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.84		4.00	30	27	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.7		5.5	16	16
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.3		5.3	90	86	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.55		0.61	63	41
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9		5.0	20	20	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	31	45
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.1		5.8	18	9
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	1.0		39.0	157	103
<b>Government Effectiveness (60th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>52.5</b>		<b>54.1</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (32nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>46.5</b>		<b>58.3</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>32</b>
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.1		0.2	76	58	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.5		0.1	109	65
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	85	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.57	36	49
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.8		5.6	2	5	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		5.0	43	11
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	48	47	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.59	113	37
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	82									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	81									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	43	44									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>								
Personal and Family Relationships (159th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Social Networks (127th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
				<b>20%</b>	<b>40.5</b>		<b>32.6</b>	<b>157</b>		<b>159</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>48.8</b>		<b>58.1</b>	<b>136</b>
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	56.0		49.0	157	162	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	77.0		77.0	135	143	
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.0		59.0	130	141	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0		84.0	103	44	
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0		20.0	95	46	
Interpersonal Trust (128th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Institutional Trust (2nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
			<b>20%</b>	<b>7.2</b>		<b>29.0</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>128</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>85.6</b>		<b>88.7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	4.9		16.6	164	108	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	94.0		94.0	2	1	
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.0		45.0	163	115	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.4		5.4	12	10	
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0		85.0	18	7	
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	84.0		91.0	3	1	
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	95.0		99.0	2	1	
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	98.0		98.0	1	1	
Civic and Social Participation (28th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
			<b>20%</b>	<b>49.4</b>		<b>57.9</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28</b>										
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	15.0		24.0	126	78										
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	98.5		93.0	3	4										
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.0		23.0	135	58										
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.0		31.0	31	12										

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (43rd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>67.3</b>		<b>68.6</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>Investor Protection (53rd)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>39.6</b>		<b>60.9</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>53</b>	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		5.0	53	43	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	10.0		15.0	41	1
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.70	34	33	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	3.2		19.3	148	129
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		4.7	35	45	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		4.7	85	69
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	25.0		28.5	18	1	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		8.0	119	10
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	87.8		93.7	11	3	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.3		7.3	37	22
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	113	130									
<b>Contract Enforcement (15th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>57.8</b>		<b>70.4</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (80th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>50.1</b>		<b>60.9</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>80</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	11.0		16.0	32	1	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	35.9		35.1	115	121
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	76.7		76.7	5	5	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.1	79	69
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	26.2		21.5	156	156	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		3.2	120	45
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.58	104	125	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		9.0	98	33
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	4.7		5.8	118	120
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.5	113	96
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	7.0		8.0	22	1
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (54th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>45.4</b>		<b>69.8</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>54</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.4		5.4	67	39									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	30.8		92.3	88	2									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		10.0	85	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.7	109	60									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.5	102	76									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.6		1.9	118	131									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Domestic Market Contestability (76th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Environment for Business Creation (72nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				<b>30%</b>	<b>46.4</b>		<b>52.0</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>76</b>					<b>25%</b>	<b>64.5</b>		<b>64.2</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>72</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	97	89	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	61	67		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	68	71	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	89.8		93.2	23	33		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		4.0	107	55	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.9	67	69		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	11.7		28.4	24	125		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		4.1	109	82		
<b>Burden of Regulation (14th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (38th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				<b>25%</b>	<b>58.7</b>		<b>73.3</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>14</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>61.0</b>		<b>57.3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>38</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		5.3	2	3	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.9	23	38		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.9		5.2	75	66	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.5	39	26		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	25.0		9.0	67	39	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	26.0		13.0	74	50		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	160.0		95.5	36	16	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	54.3		60.9	110	118	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		5.1	12	63		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	10.0		15.0	89	1											
<b>Price Distortions (8th)</b>		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				<b>10%</b>	<b>77.6</b>		<b>79.3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.45		4.54	25	22											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.5		0.4	12	10											





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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Communications (114th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>34.6</b>		<b>53.9</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>Resources (109th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>24.1</b>		<b>39.3</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>109</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	37.5		42.7	109	130	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	165	156
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	62.1		98.0	92	49	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	59.6		82.3	99	55
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.1	149	155	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		5.0	101	62
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	4.5		21.8	125	131	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	10.9		10.9	128	128
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	45.0		45.0	158	158
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		4.2	113	101
<b>Transport (81st)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>28.3</b>		<b>45.1</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>Border Administration (81st)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>35.4</b>		<b>47.1</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>81</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.0		3.0	164	61	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.8		2.7	160	63
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	237.8		2,559.9	162	152	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	52.3		58.7	78	97
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.3		3.2	158	117	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	175.0		174.1	59	62
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	50.0		50.0	20	32									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.8	52	37									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	53.2		53.2	48	48									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.40		0.40	1										
<b>Open Market Scale (115th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>13.9</b>		<b>15.5</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (96th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>64.6</b>		<b>60.9</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>96</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.0		1.0	123	133	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	66.5		63.6	66	75
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	120	118	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.7		9.7	99	114
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.5		2.5	30	12	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.4		6.3	52	64
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	48.5		34.3	42	103									
<b>Market Distortions (72nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>40.5</b>		<b>60.1</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>72</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	112	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		4.6	155	52									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	155.8		155.8	30	30									



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (122nd)</b>									<b>Macroeconomic Stability (75th)</b>										
25%									10%										
54.2									61.7										
44.3									65.1										
87									68										
122									75										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	0.3		-5.2	20	135	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.1		4.6	17	18		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	19.2		40.7	43	61	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	6.4		2.8	152	130		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	31.0		31.0	101	98											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	8.3		8.1	120	102											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.5		13.8	136	139											
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (113th)</b>									<b>Dynamism (51st)</b>										
30%									15%										
34.9									28.5										
37.5									42.2										
115									86										
113									51										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	2,857.8		4,437.5	157	154	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.1		1.5	154	83		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.3		-0.3	90	88	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.5	135	138		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	64	46	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		5.0	22	14		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.2	123	125											
<b>Labour Force Engagement (36th)</b>																			
20%																			
68.0																			
70.9																			
21																			
36																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	85.2		84.2	5	8											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	84.8		84.4	3	4											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	21.3		31.9	137	129											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	9	7											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	1.5		1.7	6	5											



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
<b>Material Resources (157th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>17.5</b>		<b>21.6</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>Nutrition (154th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>43.4</b>		<b>44.1</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>154</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	39.1		38.2	118	126	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.4		80.9	112	166				
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	68.3		55.5	159	158	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	41.1		36.8	162	154				
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	85.1		79.7	157	159	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.9		2.0	91	47				
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	93.6		91.6	150	148	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	51.4		36.9	160	149				
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	1.2		1.7	163	165													
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	51.1		63.9	128	153													
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.3		43.7	146	119													
<b>Basic Services (138th)</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>36.4</b>		<b>50.1</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>Shelter (148th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>37.2</b>		<b>32.6</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>148</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.0		34.7	163	154	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.2		46.8	92	123				
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	50.7		57.7	150	152	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	79.8		79.8	153	153				
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	37.3		37.2	127	135	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.6	166	167				
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	54.6		66.6	112	111	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,090.2		2,001.6	135	133				
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,857.7		2,238.3	136	132													
<b>Connectedness (127th)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>36.8</b>		<b>49.9</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (135th)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>44.6</b>		<b>59.5</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>135</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	33.0		50.0	92	90	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,441.9		1,111.7	135	127				
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	27.4		38.9	103	94	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	23.3		3.2	136	105				
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	40.3		59.8	132	148	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,521.4		1,334.0	101	94				
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	52.0		52.0	120	120	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	19.1		17.3	146	147				
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.5		47.2	142	127													
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	46.1		52.7	100	87													



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Behavioural Risk Factors (46th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (73rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>10%</b>	<b>73.3</b>		<b>74.3</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>79.7</b>		<b>82.9</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>73</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	4.0		5.8	19	18	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		97.0	32	33		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	16.1		12.6	49	27	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0		99.0	82	1		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,790.6		2,767.6	139	138	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		97.0	25	30		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	27.4		47.5	116	85		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.8		97.6	78	63		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.33	87	116		
<b>Care Systems (77th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Mental Health (140th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>40.5</b>		<b>58.3</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>77</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>48.2</b>		<b>53.8</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>140</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	9.0		9.0	64	64	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.84		0.54	9	152		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.08		0.08	136	138	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	662.0		650.7	135	137		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.01		0.04	148	132	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	24.6		11.0	154	105		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	52.1		90.7	134	105											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	69	69											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	35.0		87.0	58	8											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.9		76.4	46	32											
<b>Physical Health (127th)</b>		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Longevity (116th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>66.6</b>		<b>58.1</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>127</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>55.1</b>		<b>71.8</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>116</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.9		52.9	17	157	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	469.0		248.0	133	125		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.7		41.1	101	153	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	78.6		35.3	129	115		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,244.2		958.1	129	125	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	23.3		10.4	147	129		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,767.4		5,745.7	2	2	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	271.9		188.4	130	115		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.4		26.7	90	100	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.7		18.5	99	97		



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Pre-Primary Education (137th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Primary Education (123rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
				<b>5%</b>	15.5		19.2	130	137					<b>20%</b>	58.6		66.7	129	123	
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	15.5		19.2	130	137	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.8		94.8	14	68	
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	46.2		70.0	147	132	
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	307.1		307.1	141	141	
Secondary Education (118th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Tertiary Education (132nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
				<b>30%</b>	39.0		43.7	117	118					<b>20%</b>	20.1		23.2	138	132	
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	28.1		35.9	147	144	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.3		6.7	141	147	
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	23.9		31.1	148	147	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.1		9.1	153	140	
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.6		2.9	75	59	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89	
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	397.9		397.9	90	93	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.96		4.14	110	96	
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	75	78	
Adult Skills (134th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020											
				<b>25%</b>	35.8		41.6	135	134											
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	65.9		73.2	130	134											
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.15		0.20	151	150											
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	4.6		5.5	137	137											
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.57		0.53	147	147											
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		4.0	103	89											



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Emissions (10th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (98th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>98</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.93	0.92	6	4	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	28.9	30.6	147	144
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.88	0.90	41	37	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	584.5	567.4	56	55
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.73	0.76	27	17	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.5	84.0	61	27
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.46	0.48	135	129								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.75	0.78	64	58								
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (130th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>Freshwater (135th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>135</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	16.6	19.7	106	101	Renewable water resources	FAO	m <sup>3</sup> per person	1.0	1,408.0	1,089.0	138	139
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.6	3.6	141	141	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.77	0.83	72	85	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.6	1.6	40	35
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.5	52.2	126	135
<b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>			<b>15%</b>					<b>Preservation Efforts (108th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>108</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	9.1	9.1	115	116
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					<i>Long term management of forest areas</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	23.0	23.0	105	115
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	40.4	40.4	78	88
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	5.0	5.0	133	134
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	90.3	92.3	2	2

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.