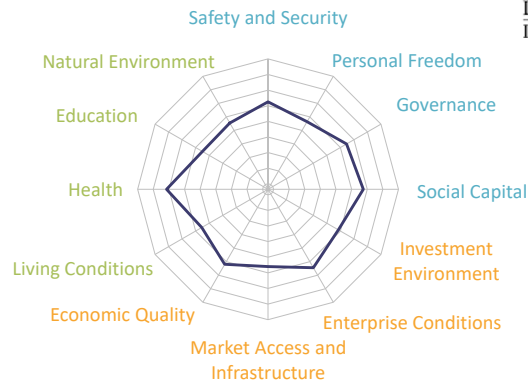
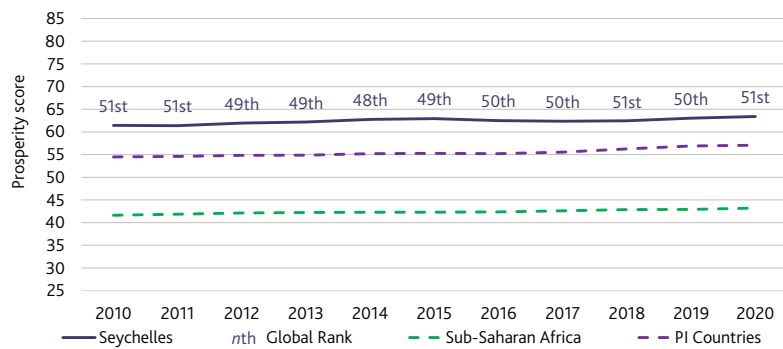































































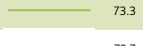




























## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>61.4</b>		<b>63.4</b>	<b>51</b>	-	<b>2</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>60.8</b>		<b>61.6</b>	<b>49</b>	▼ 1	<b>4</b>
Safety and Security	72.1		75.1	56	▲ 7	5
Personal Freedom	57.5		58.2	68	▲ 6	10
Governance	56.0		55.9	52	▲ 1	7
Social Capital	57.7		57.1	46	▼ 8	3
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>54.3</b>		<b>59.0</b>	<b>57</b>	▲ 3	<b>2</b>
Investment Environment	55.3		59.0	64	▲ 2	3
Enterprise Conditions	56.4		61.3	52	▲ 5	3
Market Access and Infrastructure	54.3		59.0	69	▼ 14	2
Economic Quality	51.1		56.6	57	▲ 14	2
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>69.2</b>		<b>69.6</b>	<b>59</b>	▼ 11	<b>1</b>
Living Conditions	77.9		78.4	70	▼ 6	2
Health	79.1		78.7	38	▼ 15	1
Education	62.6		65.2	71	▼ 2	2
Natural Environment	56.9		56.1	70	▲ 2	10

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	<b>72.1</b>		<b>75.1</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>▲ 7</b>	<b>5</b>		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	<b>57.5</b>		<b>58.2</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>▲ 6</b>	<b>10</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	85.7		88.5	67	▲ 25	10	Agency	25%	63.4		58.1	73	▼ 23	7
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	-	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	64.7		66.1	70	▲ 17	13
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	79.2		91.7	33	▲ 16	4	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	51.5		61.4	85	▲ 33	18
Violent Crime	25%	41.3		38.0	122	▼ 15	28	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	55.0		54.1	56	▲ 10	8
Property Crime	10%	59.2		53.7	109	▲ 2	11	Social Tolerance	15%	49.2		49.2	64	▼ 22	16
	<b>Governance</b>	<b>56.0</b>		<b>55.9</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>▲ 1</b>	<b>7</b>		<b>Social Capital</b>	<b>57.7</b>		<b>57.1</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>▼ 8</b>	<b>3</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	57.5		57.0	53	▲ 2	9	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	74.9		74.9	73	▼ 18	4
Political Accountability	15%	69.7		69.7	71	▲ 4	10	Social Networks	20%	70.5		70.5	68	▼ 27	6
Rule of Law	15%	52.7		53.7	50	▲ 5	6	Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.5		32.5	110	▼ 15	37
Government Integrity	20%	51.7		49.4	60	▼ 9	6	Institutional Trust	20%	56.2		52.6	74	▼ 24	22
Government Effectiveness	20%	57.5		59.2	48	▲ 10	3	Civic and Social Participation	20%	54.7		55.2	39	▼ 4	9
Regulatory Quality	15%	47.6		47.1	59	▼ 1	5								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	<b>55.3</b>		<b>59.0</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>▲ 2</b>	<b>3</b>		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	<b>56.4</b>		<b>61.3</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>▲ 5</b>	<b>3</b>
Property Rights	30%	61.4		65.6	47	▲ 2	3	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	59.8		64.4	51	▲ 10	2
Investor Protection	20%	47.3		52.2	77	▲ 3	6	Environment for Business Creation	25%	58.0		65.5	70	-	8
Contract Enforcement	20%	43.2		45.8	94	▲ 4	16	Burden of Regulation	25%	60.1		59.7	51	▼ 18	4
Financing Ecosystem	20%	53.8		59.9	87	▲ 4	7	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	52.5		49.3	86	▼ 34	18
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	80.3		77.7	27	▼ 3	4	Price Distortions	10%	37.0		57.7	62	▲ 67	12
	<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>	<b>54.3</b>		<b>59.0</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>▼ 14</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>Economic Quality</b>	<b>51.1</b>		<b>56.6</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>▲ 14</b>	<b>2</b>
Communications	25%	58.8		69.9	84	▼ 33	2	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	46.1		57.2	62	▲ 60	4
Resources	20%	53.4		60.9	59	▲ 10	1	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	37.8		65.8	66	▲ 96	11
Transport	25%	52.2		50.7	60	▼ 13	3	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	53.3		55.0	57	▲ 7	1
Border Administration	5%	50.6		50.7	66	▼ 6	5	Dynamism	15%	66.4		62.2	20	▼ 7	1
Open Market Scale	5%	12.1		27.2	93	▲ 33	10	Labour Force Engagement	20%	49.4		49.4	110	▼ 6	22
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	74.3		74.3	61	▼ 1	5								
Market Distortions	15%	60.2		60.6	69	▲ 10	2								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>77.9</b>		<b>78.4</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>▼ 6</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>Health</b>	<b>79.1</b>		<b>78.7</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>▼ 15</b>	<b>1</b>
Material Resources	20%	73.3		73.3	81	▼ 9	2	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	71.3		70.4	57	▼ 2	42
Nutrition	20%	73.7		73.7	90	▼ 8	1	Preventative Interventions	15%	93.1		86.3	56	▼ 47	1
Basic Services	10%	94.9		97.4	49	▲ 5	2	Care Systems	15%	70.7		73.1	35	▼ 9	1
Shelter	20%	85.4		86.8	70	▲ 6	2	Mental Health	10%	76.3		77.8	20	▲ 5	1
Connectedness	15%	77.4		77.4	45	▼ 9	2	Physical Health	20%	77.7		77.3	42	▼ 9	1
Protection from Harm	15%	68.9		68.6	96	▼ 24	14	Longevity	30%	80.8		81.8	87	▼ 6	2
	<b>Education</b>	<b>62.6</b>		<b>65.2</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>▼ 2</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>Natural Environment</b>	<b>56.9</b>		<b>56.1</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>▲ 2</b>	<b>10</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	89.4		80.2	44	▼ 23	2	Emissions	15%	57.2		53.0	153	▼ 4	48
Primary Education	20%	84.8		82.8	79	▼ 16	1	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	82.2		82.5	72	▲ 13	21
Secondary Education	30%	64.9		65.2	73	▼ 4	2	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	49.7		50.3	38	▲ 8	9
Tertiary Education	20%	22.2		34.1	88	▲ 39	3	Freshwater	20%	42.5		42.5	119	▼ 4	25
Adult Skills	25%	69.1		73.0	69	▲ 3	1	Oceans	15%	70.9		68.6	8	▼ 1	2
								Preservation Efforts	15%	46.3		46.3	69	▼ 17	12



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>War and Civil Conflict (67th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>85.7</b>		<b>88.5</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>Terrorism (1st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
<i>Civil and ethnic war</i>	CSP	<i>coding, 0-9</i>	1.0	-1.0		-1.0	7		Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	523.5602		153.6492	114	84	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (33rd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>79.2</b>		<b>91.7</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>Violent Crime (122nd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>41.3</b>		<b>38.0</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>122</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		1.0	40	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	8.9		12.7	140	149
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.44		0.44	89	85
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	<i>Safety walking alone at night</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.8		54.8	94	109
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	<i>Physical security of women</i>	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	37	48
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		2.0	65	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
<b>Property Crime (109th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>59.2</b>		<b>53.7</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>109</b>									
<i>Property stolen</i>	Gallup	<i>percentage</i>	2.0	23.2		23.2	137	124									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		4.3	108	91									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		4.7	48	64									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (73rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (70th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>25%</b>				<b>63.4</b>		<b>58.1</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>20%</b>				<b>64.7</b>		<b>66.1</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>70</b>
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	54	54	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	9.0		9.0	68	60
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.58		0.58	46	48	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.61		0.61	94	80
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.76	105	91
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.1		8.1	90	90									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.50		0.50	70	62									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.74	110	68									
<i>Government response to slavery</i>	<i>GSI</i>	<i>index, -10-100</i>	1.0	41.2		41.2	67	78									
<i>Satisfaction with freedom</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	82.9		82.9	34	63									
<b>20%</b>				<b>51.5</b>		<b>61.4</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>20%</b>				<b>55.0</b>		<b>54.1</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>56</b>
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (85th)									Absence of Legal Discrimination (56th)								
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	58.0		49.0	97	73	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	80	70
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	29.2		28.7	87	58	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.61		0.61	63	57
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.56		0.56	89	75	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.59		0.59	69	68
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		3.0	104	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.52		0.62	129	119	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.5		7.5	101	102
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.0		2.0	138	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.67	90	72
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.1	1	14
<b>15%</b>				<b>49.2</b>		<b>49.2</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>64</b>									
Social Tolerance (64th)																	
<i>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	73.8		73.8	31	59									
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	31.6		31.6	49	67									
<i>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	60.6		60.6	75	81									



Seychelles: Governance (52nd): Element and indicator scores																	
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
<b>Executive Constraints (53rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>57.5</b>		<b>57.0</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>Political Accountability (71st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>69.7</b>		<b>69.7</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>71</b>
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.84		1.84	59	56	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.7		7.7	70	63
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.65		1.65	64	59	<b>Political participation and rights</b>	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	67	62
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.64	71	65	<i>Democracy level</i>	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.9		5.9	97	100
<b>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</b>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.6		8.1	30	57	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.57	68	73
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.57	42	41									
<b>Rule of Law (50th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>52.7</b>		<b>53.7</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>Government Integrity (60th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>51.7</b>		<b>49.4</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Judicial independence</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	66	61	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.73		1.73	50	52
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.64		3.64	42	39	<b>Diversion of public funds</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.1	52	94
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.6		5.6	86	82	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.47		0.47	95	82
<b>Efficiency of dispute settlement</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		4.4	61	36	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	98	77
									<b>Transparency of government policy</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		4.3	32	55
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	52.5		52.5	66	71
<b>Government Effectiveness (48th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>57.5</b>		<b>59.2</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (59th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>47.6</b>		<b>47.1</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>Government quality and credibility</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.1		0.5	62	43	<b>Regulatory quality</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.7		-0.1	122	83
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.7		6.7	62	57	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.56	49	53
<b>Efficiency of government spending</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		3.6	35	51	<b>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.6	38	50
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.9		5.9	70	66	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.51	60	65
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.6		6.6	56	53									
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.1		6.1	60	53									
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.8		6.8	69	66									





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (47th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>61.4</b>		<b>65.6</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>Investor Protection (77th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>47.3</b>		<b>52.2</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>77</b>	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.7	64	51	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	5.0		10.0	122	68
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.61	57	54	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	39.7		38.8	52	73
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.9		4.5	55	54	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.7		4.7	68	70
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	18.5		21.0	53	49	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.3		4.3	99	109
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	68.7		70.8	59	61	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.7		5.7	61	74
<i>Regulation of property possession and exchange</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.1		8.1	51	47									
<b>Contract Enforcement (94th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>43.2</b>		<b>45.8</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (87th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>53.8</b>		<b>59.9</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>87</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.5		6.5	122	114	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	32.9		32.9	106	116
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	305.0		305.0	143	141	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		4.2	120	67
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	5.1		5.1	19	15	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.3	123	135
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.72	52	50	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	48	59
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	46.8		50.6	12	5
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.6	78	93
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		5.0	112	118
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (27th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>80.3</b>		<b>77.7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		4.5	108	95									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	84.6		84.6	7	4									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		1.0	57	1									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.7	79	63									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (51st)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>59.8</b>		<b>64.4</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (70th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>58.0</b>		<b>65.5</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>
<i>Market-based competition</i>		<i>BTI</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-10</i>	1.0	7.4		7.4	53	46	<i>Private companies are protected and permitted</i>		<i>BTI</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-10</i>	1.0	7.5		7.5	60	66
<i>Anti-monopoly policy</i>		<i>BTI</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-10</i>	1.0	7.0		7.0	52	50	<i>Ease of starting a business</i>		<i>WB-DB</i>	<i>index, 0-100</i>	1.0	76.2		78.8	85	127
<i>Extent of market dominance</i>		<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.5		4.0	96	54	<i>State of cluster development</i>		<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.5		4.2	77	42
										<i>Labour skill a business constraint</i>		<i>WB-ES</i>	<i>percentage</i>	0.5	18.8		18.8	57	63
										<i>Availability of skilled workers</i>		<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	0.5	3.5		4.1	142	86
<b>Burden of Regulation (51st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>60.1</b>		<b>59.7</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (86th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>52.5</b>		<b>49.3</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>86</b>
<i>Burden of government regulation</i>		<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	4.2		4.0	16	30	<i>Cooperation in labour-employer relations</i>		<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	4.8		4.6	38	50
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>		<i>WB-ES</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	5.3		5.3	67	68	<i>Flexibility of hiring practices</i>		<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	0.5	3.6		4.1	104	54
<i>Number of tax payments</i>		<i>WB-DB</i>	<i>number per year</i>	1.0	28.0		29.0	73	104	<i>Redundancy costs</i>		<i>WEF</i>	<i>weeks</i>	0.5	13.5		11.9	29	46
<i>Time spent filing taxes</i>		<i>WB-DB</i>	<i>hours per year</i>	1.0	76.0		85.0	10	14	<i>Flexibility of employment contracts</i>		<i>WB-DB</i>	<i>index, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84
<i>Burden of obtaining a building permit</i>		<i>WB-DB</i>	<i>index, 0-100</i>	1.0	73.2		76.5	33	41	<i>Flexibility of wage determination</i>		<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	5.1		4.5	82	131
<i>Building quality control index</i>		<i>WB-DB</i>	<i>index, 0-15</i>	0.5	5.0		6.0	152	151										
<b>Price Distortions (62nd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>37.0</b>		<b>57.7</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>62</b>										
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>		<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.00		4.24	142	40										
<i>Energy subsidies</i>		<i>IMF</i>	<i>percentage of GDP</i>	1.0	4.5		4.5	99	111										





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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Communications (84th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>58.8</b>		<b>69.9</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>Resources (59th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>53.4</b>		<b>60.9</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>59</b>	
<i>International internet bandwidth</i>	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	47.4		47.4	70	115	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.3		1.6	45	39
<i>2G, 3G and 4G network coverage</i>	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	79.2		79.2	56	109	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	54.5		71.3	116	89
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	3.8		20.3	65	53	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	2.0		3.0	97	103
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	40.4		58.8	45	84	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	873.9		873.9	8	8
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	438.4		438.4	23	23
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.9	62	63
<b>Transport (60th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>52.2</b>		<b>50.7</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>Border Administration (66th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>50.6</b>		<b>50.7</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>66</b>	
<i>Logistics performance</i>	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.2		3.2	37	48	<i>Efficiency of customs clearance process</i>	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.0		3.0	34	39
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	8,777.0		8,777.0	111	120	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	64.9		63.9	92	102
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.7		4.4	34	59	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	220.1		220.1	76	79
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	7.1		9.1	138	135									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.0	46	69									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	110.4		110.4	31	31									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	8.62		8.62	1	1									
<b>Open Market Scale (93rd)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>12.1</b>		<b>27.2</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (61st)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>74.3</b>		<b>74.3</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.6		24.3	114	83	<i>Share of imports free from tariff duties</i>	WEF	percentage	1.5	78.5		78.5	50	56
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	164	164	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.8		5.8	69	72
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.9	63	120	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.9		4.9	120	112
<i>Margin of preference in destination markets</i>	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	42.4		42.4	70	73									
<b>Market Distortions (69th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>60.2</b>		<b>60.6</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>69</b>									
<i>Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.2		8.2	64	61									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.5	78	57									
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,093.1		1,093.1	151	151									





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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Material Resources (81st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>73.3</b>		<b>73.3</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>Nutrition (90th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>73.7</b>		<b>73.7</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>90</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	39.3		39.3	119	127	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.2		55.2	128	115
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.1		1.1	59	68	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	9.4		9.4	86	97
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	54	62	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.3		4.3	81	100
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.6		6.6	48	52	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.9		7.9	51	57
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	95.9		95.9	54	66									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	66.6		66.6	157	156									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.7		48.7	93	105									
<b>Basic Services (49th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>94.9</b>		<b>97.4</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>Shelter (70th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>85.4</b>		<b>86.8</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>70</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	96.5		100.0	89	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.7		31.7	126	86
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	95.0		96.2	68	78	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	90.3		94.7	54	55	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	85.8		90.4	76	77
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	97.1		100.0	43	1	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	166.5		102.8	63	66
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	183.7		189.5	76	82									
<b>Connectedness (45th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>77.4</b>		<b>77.4</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (96th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>68.9</b>		<b>68.6</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>96</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	81.8		81.8	33	46	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	696.3		742.7	43	82
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	72.8		72.8	35	46	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	3.5		2.6	93	103
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	90.6		90.6	48	76	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,144.0		1,165.6	60	73
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	74.8		74.8	83	83	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	16.8		16.8	135	143
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.6		60.6	69	78									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.7		61.7	50	55									



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Behavioural Risk Factors (57th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (56th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>10%</b>	<b>71.3</b>		<b>70.4</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>93.1</b>		<b>86.3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>56</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	11.4		14.0	59	59	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	23.9		21.8	95	100	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		96.0	1	47		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,541.5		1,544.7	31	31	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	59.4		59.4	46	53		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		0.33	1	116		
<b>Care Systems (35th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Mental Health (20th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>70.7</b>		<b>73.1</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>35</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>76.3</b>		<b>77.8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	10.0		10.0	65	65	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74		0.74	74	37		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.50		0.45	8	12	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	406.2		402.0	16	17		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.46	78	58	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	9.4		8.3	69	69		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	58	62											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	16											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	64.8		64.8	16	61											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.4		70.4	40	48											
<b>Physical Health (42nd)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Longevity (87th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>77.7</b>		<b>77.3</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>80.8</b>		<b>81.8</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>87</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.4		27.4	81	47	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	55.0		53.0	81	86		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.1		18.1	22	28	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	13.9		14.5	62	80		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	297.8		337.4	51	63	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.3		3.2	75	90		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,684.6		6,794.6	57	69	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	159.3		152.4	83	94		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.8		23.5	60	66	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.1		19.6	78	82		



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Pre-Primary Education (44th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>44</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>79</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.4	80.2	21	44	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.5	92.2	51	97
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	109.6	105.3	1	1
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	383.0	383.0	101	101
<b>Secondary Education (73rd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (88th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>88</b>
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.3	80.1	81	81	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.5	17.1	159	115
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	105.9	111.4	1	1	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.0	32.9	165	82
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.6	3.5	27	30	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	360.6	360.6	115	124	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.44	4.45	63	63
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1	4.3	66	53
<b>Adult Skills (69th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>69</b>								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.0	95.9	71	72								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.51	0.51	71	87								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.5	11.6	69	69								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.15	0.15	36	41								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1	4.6	74	46								



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Emissions (153rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (72nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>72</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.59	0.60	131	130	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.49	0.41	156	160	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,061.0	1,041.3	113	123
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.39	0.30	159	165	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	74.1	74.1	86	80
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.35	142	151								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.94	0.93	2	5								
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (38th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>Freshwater (119th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>119</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	88.4	88.4	2	3	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	37,661.4	37,661.4	22	21
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.1	2.1	36	36	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	31.4	31.4	67	66
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.26	1.24	163	165	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	123.5	123.5	149	149
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.6	72.6	67	68
<b>Oceans (8th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Preservation Efforts (69th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>69</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	25.5	29.7	59	68	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	42.1	42.1	3	3
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	60.8	60.8	34	34	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	110	110
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	83.0	81.0	5	4	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	40.6	40.6	75	86
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	53.4	53.4	49	56
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	12.0	12.0	125	126
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.3	59.3	42	52

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.