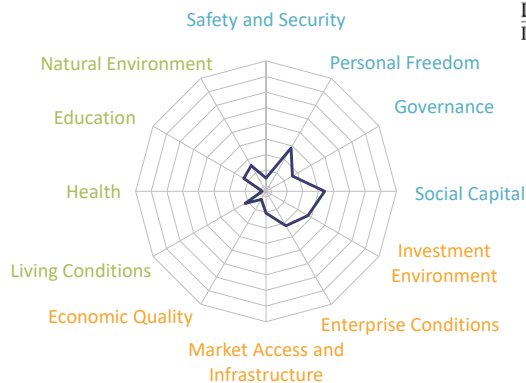
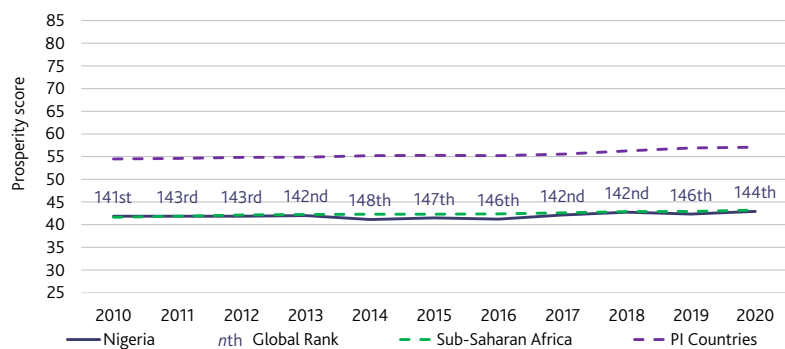


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	41.9		42.9	144	▼ 3	32
Inclusive Societies	44.9		44.5	138	▼ 6	34
Safety and Security	50.4		42.4	151	▼ 5	41
Personal Freedom	44.8		47.7	104	▲ 7	25
Governance	39.0		37.1	129	▼ 8	31
Social Capital	45.5		50.6	93	▲ 25	18
Open Economies	39.3		40.0	135	▼ 9	23
Investment Environment	41.9		46.2	106	▲ 11	12
Enterprise Conditions	47.9		48.2	117	▼ 26	22
Market Access and Infrastructure	28.5		33.8	140	▲ 1	25
Economic Quality	38.8		31.6	156	▼ 20	40
Empowered People	41.4		44.3	146	▲ 1	32
Living Conditions	42.4		46.1	137	▼ 4	23
Health	38.6		44.9	163	-	45
Education	36.0		37.5	135	▼ 2	22
Natural Environment	48.7		48.8	130	▲ 1	38

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		50.4	151 ▼ 5	41			44.8	104 ▲ 7	25
War and Civil Conflict	20%	78.7	156 ▼ 35	44	Agency	25%	41.1	126 ▼ 9	28
Terrorism	15%	76.1	154 ▼ 7	44	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	65.2	87 ▼ 1	19
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	32.7	131 ▲ 13	37	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	66.5	69 ▲ 13	14
Violent Crime	25%	35.9	126 ▲ 4	29	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	26.9	144 ▲ 3	42
Property Crime	10%	44.6	142 ▲ 5	30	Social Tolerance	15%	18.4	89 ▲ 52	24
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		39.0	129 ▼ 8	31			45.5	93 ▲ 25	18
Executive Constraints	15%	43.8	80 ▲ 9	18	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.4	95 ▲ 29	9
Political Accountability	15%	55.6	87 ▲ 17	16	Social Networks	20%	62.0	61 ▲ 23	3
Rule of Law	15%	38.5	120 ▼ 12	28	Interpersonal Trust	20%	31.9	92 ▲ 6	33
Government Integrity	20%	32.0	144 ▼ 10	34	Institutional Trust	20%	27.1	131 ▲ 19	42
Government Effectiveness	20%	35.2	151 ▼ 21	39	Civic and Social Participation	20%	47.2	88 ▼ 31	29
Regulatory Quality	15%	32.6	149 ▼ 27	37					
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		41.9	106 ▲ 11	12			47.9	117 ▼ 26	22
Property Rights	30%	40.1	147 ▼ 19	36	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	48.9	133 ▼ 49	28
Investor Protection	20%	42.5	90 ▲ 6	9	Environment for Business Creation	25%	56.1	92 ▼ 13	17
Contract Enforcement	20%	43.4	64 ▲ 30	4	Burden of Regulation	25%	39.5	130 ▲ 1	31
Financing Ecosystem	20%	38.2	133 ▲ 8	25	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	46.3	42 ▲ 44	5
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	50.5	84 ▲ 16	16	Price Distortions	10%	46.7	83 ▲ 5	21
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		28.5	140 ▲ 1	25			38.8	156 ▼ 20	40
Communications	25%	27.1	146 ▼ 21	30	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	61.0	95 ▼ 38	13
Resources	20%	16.4	147 ▲ 1	33	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	61.8	145 ▼ 78	35
Transport	25%	31.4	129 ▼ 7	24	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	17.2	162 = -	44
Border Administration	5%	29.1	156 ▼ 5	42	Dynamism	15%	27.2	107 ▼ 15	20
Open Market Scale	5%	5.5	158 ▲ 4	47	Labour Force Engagement	20%	40.7	162 ▼ 30	47
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	33.3	148 ▲ 5	38					
Market Distortions	15%	48.1	73 ▲ 44	4					
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		42.4	137 ▼ 4	23			38.6	163 = -	45
Material Resources	20%	28.7	153 ▼ 15	35	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	88.1	2 = -	2
Nutrition	20%	48.7	139 ▼ 2	25	Preventative Interventions	15%	30.8	162 ▼ 1	44
Basic Services	10%	29.4	144 ▲ 5	27	Care Systems	15%	15.0	158 ▲ 3	42
Shelter	20%	40.8	135 = -	23	Mental Health	10%	47.2	151 ▼ 1	40
Connectedness	15%	35.8	130 ▼ 1	23	Physical Health	20%	48.7	130 ▲ 10	16
Protection from Harm	15%	69.8	83 ▼ 14	7	Longevity	30%	28.1	165 ▼ 1	47
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		36.0	135 ▼ 2	22			48.7	130 ▲ 1	38
Pre-Primary Education	5%	30.4	118 ▼ 8	15	Emissions	15%	74.0	51 ▼ 1	14
Primary Education	20%	52.8	144 ▼ 5	28	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	71.7	135 ▼ 6	40
Secondary Education	30%	39.3	120 ▼ 4	12	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	32.4	135 ▼ 12	34
Tertiary Education	20%	14.0	161 ▼ 2	44	Freshwater	20%	34.2	122 ▲ 17	27
Adult Skills	25%	37.3	133 ▼ 1	21	Oceans	15%	54.7	66 ▼ 10	16
					Preservation Efforts	15%	35.5	125 ▼ 10	30



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
War and Civil Conflict (156th)			20%	78.7		40.2	121	156	Terrorism (154th)		15%	76.1		40.0	147	154	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.7897		16.7003	139	154	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.9750		14.3868	141	157
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	2.0		4.0	150	155	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.1889		6.9440	107	150
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		#####	1	145	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2959		2.8977	131	144
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	98.4775		#####	79	133	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	205.7		2.8	160	133
Politically Related Terror and Violence (131st)			30%	32.7		49.5	144	131	Violent Crime (126th)		25%	35.9		37.5	130	126	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		3.5	139	132	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	6.3		6.3	117	126
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	135	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.43	101	100
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.3		56.8	103	102
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		1.0	124	78									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2		0.2	142	149									
Property Crime (142nd)			10%	44.6		41.6	147	142									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	23.4		24.8	139	132									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		3.1	154	152									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.5	146	142									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (126th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (87th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			25%	41.1		41.1	117	126			20%	65.2		61.3	86	87	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		5.0	107	131	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	8.0		7.0	73	82
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.35	145	130	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.58	92	93
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	85	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.80		0.82	86	72
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0		15.0	161	161									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.37	101	95									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.49	95	133									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	50.5		45.8	42	67									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.1		71.4	141	111									
			20%	66.5		65.8	82	69			20%	26.9		28.8	147	144	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (69th)									Absence of Legal Discrimination (144th)								
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	54.0		51.0	85	78	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.53	121	104
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	34.1		35.6	106	105	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.58		0.57	74	73
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.50	87	98	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.51	155	107
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.83		0.87	71	35	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0		10.0	120	130
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.54	140	123
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.6	147	159
			15%	18.4		41.8	141	89									
Social Tolerance (89th)																	
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		69.0	138	79									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0		5.0	125	149									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		69.0	121	50									



												<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (80th)			15%	43.8		45.5	89	80	Political Accountability (87th)			15%	55.6		64.4	104	87
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.69		1.73	72	61	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	97	90
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.35		1.45	107	87	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		4.0	105	84
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.51	100	103	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	4.0		7.0	107	72
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.3		3.3	129	132	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.60	82	69
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.46	91	73									
Rule of Law (120th)			15%	38.5		36.6	108	120	Government Integrity (144th)			20%	32.0		29.3	134	144
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		3.6	55	83	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.91		1.06	136	125
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.87		2.84	88	88	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.4		2.1	141	157
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.3		3.3	149	146	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.43		0.39	111	118
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.1	117	121	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.2	123	139
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		3.5	59	116
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	19.0		21.0	129	144
Government Effectiveness (151st)			20%	35.2		25.6	130	151	Regulatory Quality (149th)			15%	32.6		27.5	122	149
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.0		-1.0	137	139	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.8		-0.9	130	134
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	113	145	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.40	129	138
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		2.2	138	148	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		2.6	92	126
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	100	129	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.34	117	143
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	115	144									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	86	115									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	100	144									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Personal and Family Relationships (95th)			20%	59.4	68.2	124	95				20%	62.0	72.2	84	61
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	72.0	73.0	130	124	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0	86.0	105	102
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0	80.0	94	25	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0	75.0	118	101
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	47.0	47.0	1	1
Interpersonal Trust (92nd)			20%	31.9	35.2	98	92				20%	27.1	37.6	150	131
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	11.3	15.0	145	115	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	41.0	51.0	150	142
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.0	61.0	21	36	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.5	1.6	159	159
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0	69.0	113	42
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0	49.0	109	94
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.0	37.0	156	127
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.0	68.0	113	98
Civic and Social Participation (88th)			20%	47.2	39.9	57	88								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	29.0	27.0	62	68								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	49.3	43.7	114	129								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.0	25.0	32	45								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.0	18.0	21	81								

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (147th)			30%	40.1		37.4	128	147	Investor Protection (90th)		20%	42.5		48.0	96	90	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.6	94	133	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	122	135
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.49	82	103	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	28.0		27.8	95	106
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.9		3.0	121	156	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.9		4.6	111	77
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	5.5		9.0	142	118	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	6.3		6.3	41	60
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	23.4		28.6	166	165	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.0		7.0	48	28
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	64	110									
Contract Enforcement (64th)			20%	43.4		54.5	94	64	Financing Ecosystem (133rd)		20%	38.2		44.3	141	133	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	8.0		9.5	64	53	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	53.1		33.1	154	118
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	152.3		125.3	48	20	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.8	154	153
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	30.7		14.0	160	135	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		1.8	87	159
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.66	81	74	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	78
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	6.3		4.3	112	133
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.3	97	114
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		8.0	112	1
Restrictions on International Investment (84th)			10%	50.5		56.4	100	84									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.4		5.1	77	58									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	50.0		53.8	59	39									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		10.0	85	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	105	102									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		4.7	39	59									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		2.0	144	130									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (133rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Environment for Business Creation (92nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				30%	48.9		36.4	84	133					25%	56.1		61.0	79	92
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	97	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	124	125		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	97	139	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	74.3		86.3	92	89		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		3.9	52	59	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.8	70	78		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	6.3		5.7	9	7		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		3.9	85	110		
Burden of Regulation (130th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Labour Market Flexibility (42nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				25%	39.5		44.4	131	130					10%	46.3		57.1	86	42
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		2.8	76	140	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.0	112	130		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	6.1		7.5	78	89	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		4.6	10	17		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	47.0		48.0	132	154	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	50.0		3.2	114	9		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	429.4		347.4	142	143	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.3	129	84		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	41.3		69.1	136	81	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		5.6	48	20		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	10.5		12.0	85	48											
Price Distortions (83rd)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
				10%	46.7		52.0	88	83										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.05		3.04	136	143											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	1.7		0.7	41	23											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (146th)			25%	27.1		37.5	125	146	Resources (147th)		20%	16.4		19.4	148	147	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	34.0		35.2	121	156	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.1	130	136
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	43.1		68.9	123	127	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	32.4		46.4	156	147
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	131	159	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	8.0		7.5	107	159	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	29.9		29.9	120	120
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	53.7		53.7	157	157
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		2.1	164	164
Transport (129th)			25%	31.4		32.3	122	129	Border Administration (156th)		5%	29.1		26.9	151	156	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.6	104	100	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.0	105	154
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	24,697.3		26,395.1	85	99	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	180.8		141.0	157	152
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.5		2.5	152	151	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	669.2		669.2	158	157
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	19.9		21.4	78	85									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.5	137	151									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	20.9		20.9	87	88									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	129	130									
Open Market Scale (158th)			5%	5.5		6.4	162	158	Import Tariff Barriers (148th)		5%	33.3		38.0	153	148	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.3		1.4	119	129	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	3.8		5.1	160	161
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	1.1		1.1	90	93	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	11.4		9.7	138	116
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.7		4.5	158	144	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.7		6.7	23	24
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	6.4		7.3	156	159									
Market Distortions (73rd)			15%	48.1		59.4	117	73									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	112	115									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.8	126	36									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	97.0		97.0	17	17									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (95th)									Macroeconomic Stability (145th)										
25%									10%										
61.0									61.8										
49.9									43.7										
57									67										
95									145										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.4		-5.0	111	132	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.0		-1.4	49	150		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	7.3		24.1	12	16	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.2		3.2	101	137		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	31.0		30.0	101	106											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	4.9		8.1	76	102											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	24.9		19.2	51	101											
Productivity and Competitiveness (162nd)									Dynamism (107th)										
30%									15%										
17.2									27.2										
15.5									26.5										
162									92										
162									107										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	15,763.3		19,324.7	109	104	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.8		0.8	100	112		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.7		-1.9	164	167	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.8	134	129		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.5		0.5	156	158	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.6	47	55		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	158	153											
Labour Force Engagement (162nd)																			
20%																			
40.7																			
30.9																			
132																			
162																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	60.0		53.6	130	146											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	55.4		48.4	94	130											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	18.5		18.6	144	147											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	3.7		8.1	36	117											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	9.4		14.0	52	92											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Material Resources (153rd)			20%	28.7	24.9	138	153	Nutrition (139th)			20%	48.7	50.7	137	139
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	46.0	46.0	131	136	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.5	75.4	136	158
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	53.5	53.5	147	157	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	6.0	13.4	71	116
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	79.9	77.6	149	156	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.5	6.8	153	129
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	94.1	92.1	151	151	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	40.6	36.8	140	148
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	15.9	22.0	125	132								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	37.0	52.7	63	116								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.0	31.7	109	143								
Basic Services (144th)			10%	29.4	43.2	149	144	Shelter (135th)			20%	40.8	43.3	135	135
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	50.3	56.5	127	137	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0	44.1	147	118
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	57.6	71.4	141	132	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	47.4	47.4	128	130
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	15.3	11.2	162	165	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.7	4.9	153	146
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	32.5	39.2	132	135	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,726.7	1,832.6	129	128
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	7,999.2	4,182.7	164	158								
Connectedness (130th)			15%	35.8	49.0	129	130	Protection from Harm (83rd)			15%	69.8	71.1	69	83
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	30.0	40.0	97	119	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	699.6	612.9	45	49
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	36.9	29.7	82	121	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.3	0.9	36	76
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	49.8	87.9	124	99	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,320.6	1,313.7	74	89
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	40.1	40.1	130	130	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	18.8	17.6	143	150
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	33.8	54.2	146	100								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.0	32.6	149	142								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (2nd)			10%	88.1	86.6	2	2	Preventative Interventions (162nd)			15%	30.8	35.8	161	162
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	6.4	8.9	41	43	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	53.0	57.0	160	159
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	6.9	5.7	4	3	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	53.0	65.0	162	152
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,355.2	1,388.7	12	13	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	41.0	57.0	158	158
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	9.7	12.0	151	155
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	57.7	67.0	157	161
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	0.00	87	144
Care Systems (158th)			15%	15.0	26.3	161	158	Mental Health (151st)			10%	47.2	50.1	150	151
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	97.8	97.8	148	148	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71	0.67	108	102
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.11	0.11	123	119	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	719.8	665.2	157	145
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.05	0.05	118	127	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	18.5	17.3	141	153
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	34.4	43.4	153	159								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.0	24.0	167	167								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	20.0	53.0	100	109								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.0	47.2	151	113								
Physical Health (130th)			20%	48.7	55.4	140	130	Longevity (165th)			30%	28.1	36.0	164	165
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.2	32.2	76	70	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	1,010.0	917.0	161	164
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.2	15.0	7	12	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	142.0	119.9	163	166
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,134.6	1,687.7	149	152	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	25.9	19.9	154	153
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,008.3	7,016.5	108	109	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	383.9	344.8	154	161
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.4	23.9	90	71	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	13.4	13.9	166	166



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Pre-Primary Education (118th)			5%	30.4		30.4	110	118	Primary Education (144th)			20%	52.8		52.7	139	144
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	30.4		30.4	110	118	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.3		64.1	154	161
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.3		71.3	126	129
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	381.0		381.0	104	104
Secondary Education (120th)			30%	39.3		40.5	116	120	Tertiary Education (161st)			20%	14.0		13.4	159	161
<i>Secondary school enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	51.2		51.2	110	117	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.5		10.2	121	134
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.3		42.3	129	136	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	12.3		12.3	114	125
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.2		1.5	120	109	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	73
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	386.1		386.1	97	103	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.29		3.23	159	160
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.8	163	165
Adult Skills (133rd)			25%	37.3		42.4	132	133									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	51.1		62.0	144	142									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.32	119	127									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	5.8		6.8	123	123									
<i>Education inequality</i>	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.46		0.46	134	138									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.4	135	138									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (51st)			15%	74.0	73.4	50	51	Exposure to Air Pollution (135th)			15%	71.7	69.2	129	135
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.83	0.80	33	33	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	16.7	22.6	129	122
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.94	0.93	12	17	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,198.6	1,350.7	127	145
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76	0.76	16	15	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.2	84.2	121	24
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.32	0.32	157	155								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.75	0.79	67	45								
Forest, Land and Soil (135th)			20%	32.4	30.0	123	135	Freshwater (122nd)			20%	34.2	41.4	139	122
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	11.3	7.2	122	137	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,955.0	1,499.0	122	126
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.1	3.1	105	105	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	2.0	2.0	123	122
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.80	0.83	83	88	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	5.2	5.6	68	73
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.2	61.1	159	113
Oceans (66th)			15%	54.7	51.6	56	66	Preservation Efforts (125th)			15%	35.5	36.1	115	125
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	10.3	14.2	25	28	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	13.9	13.9	96	97
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	53.1	53.1	52	52	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	114	114
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	41.0	37.0	106	112	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	38.1	16.5	82	126
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	51.4	51.4	54	63
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63	65
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.5	40.9	161	124

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.