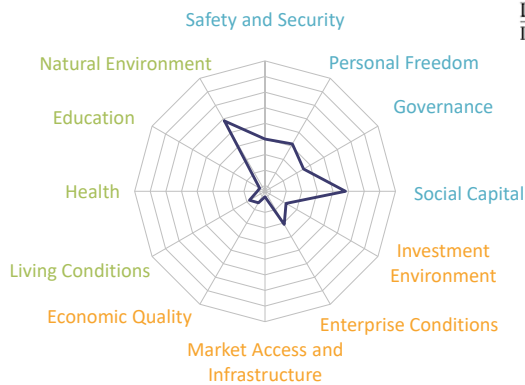
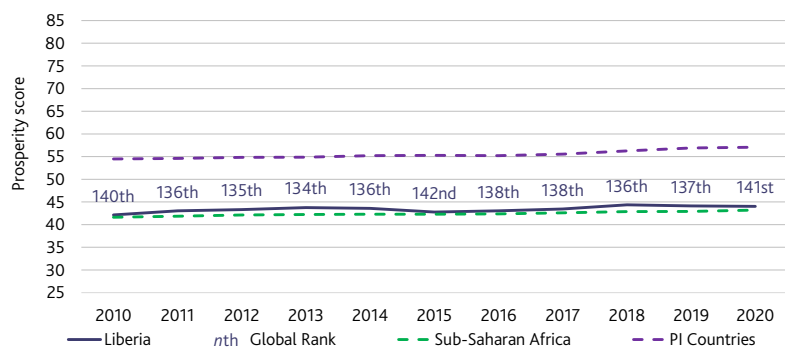












Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	42.1		44.0	141	▼ 1	29
Inclusive Societies	51.8		52.7	87	▲ 8	12
Safety and Security	58.3		65.6	101	▲ 27	18
Personal Freedom	56.0		50.7	98	▼ 18	23
Governance	43.0		41.2	111	▼ 9	20
Social Capital	50.0		53.2	65	▲ 9	11
Open Economies	35.3		36.5	147	▼ 5	34
Investment Environment	39.6		38.2	137	▼ 11	29
Enterprise Conditions	46.7		48.0	119	▼ 20	23
Market Access and Infrastructure	22.1		26.7	161	▲ 1	44
Economic Quality	32.6		33.3	151	▲ 7	35
Empowered People	39.3		42.8	153	▲ 1	37
Living Conditions	35.6		42.3	145	▲ 2	30
Health	41.9		48.1	158	▲ 1	40
Education	23.3		23.9	160	▼ 4	42
Natural Environment	56.5		57.0	64	▲ 11	7

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
	Safety and Security	58.3		65.6	101	▲ 27	18		Personal Freedom	56.0		50.7	98	▼ 18	23
War and Civil Conflict	20%	59.8		84.0	99	▲ 46	19	Agency	25%	50.2		50.2	96	▼ 6	16
Terrorism	15%	92.5		99.7	40	▲ 82	14	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	75.7		67.4	68	▼ 4	12
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	66.7		74.9	73	▲ 2	12	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	72.0		63.2	80	▼ 14	16
Violent Crime	25%	41.0		35.0	137	▼ 29	37	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	43.2		35.8	125	▼ 14	35
Property Crime	10%	22.2		26.5	161	▲ 6	44	Social Tolerance	15%	35.5		32.3	120	▼ 37	41
	Governance	43.0		41.2	111	▼ 9	20		Social Capital	50.0		53.2	65	▲ 9	11
Executive Constraints	15%	46.0		45.9	79	▲ 8	17	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	51.7		54.2	134	▲ 9	28
Political Accountability	15%	64.9		71.3	67	▲ 18	9	Social Networks	20%	60.8		64.3	100	▼ 11	14
Rule of Law	15%	37.8		34.6	131	▼ 17	32	Interpersonal Trust	20%	43.5		43.5	45	▼ 2	11
Government Integrity	20%	34.3		32.0	134	▼ 11	26	Institutional Trust	20%	41.9		43.5	106	-	36
Government Effectiveness	20%	44.6		36.7	124	▼ 28	28	Civic and Social Participation	20%	52.1		60.6	18	▲ 28	2
Regulatory Quality	15%	32.9		31.5	129	▼ 9	26								
	Investment Environment	39.6		38.2	137	▼ 11	29		Enterprise Conditions	46.7		48.0	119	▼ 20	23
Property Rights	30%	42.6		39.6	138	▼ 18	30	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	39.6		38.5	125	▼ 7	24
Investor Protection	20%	27.2		33.4	139	▲ 1	28	Environment for Business Creation	25%	58.3		62.2	85	▼ 16	14
Contract Enforcement	20%	32.4		31.0	152	▼ 11	42	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.6		42.6	136	▼ 28	36
Financing Ecosystem	20%	43.2		37.6	146	▼ 20	33	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	42.3		50.8	74	▲ 34	14
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	62.5		59.7	73	-	12	Price Distortions	10%	51.8		51.3	86	▼ 15	23
	Market Access and Infrastructure	22.1		26.7	161	▲ 1	44		Economic Quality	32.6		33.3	151	▲ 7	35
Communications	25%	13.8		35.9	150	▲ 7	34	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	19.1		33.7	152	▲ 11	40
Resources	20%	10.5		11.8	160	▲ 2	42	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	64.5		31.7	158	▼ 115	44
Transport	25%	25.8		24.1	156	▼ 13	41	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	22.2		24.1	146	▲ 8	29
Border Administration	5%	32.0		24.5	163	▼ 23	48	Dynamism	15%	22.9		20.0	135	▼ 23	33
Open Market Scale	5%	1.1		15.5	116	▲ 51	25	Labour Force Engagement	20%	56.5		57.3	75	▼ 10	9
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	32.5		32.9	158	▼ 2	45								
Market Distortions	15%	45.2		38.0	138	▼ 13	34								
	Living Conditions	35.6		42.3	145	▲ 2	30		Health	41.9		48.1	158	▲ 1	40
Material Resources	20%	19.2		28.4	144	▲ 8	26	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	83.2		82.8	16	▼ 2	13
Nutrition	20%	36.9		48.5	147	▲ 9	33	Preventative Interventions	15%	47.9		67.6	130	▲ 23	24
Basic Services	10%	25.1		32.7	157	▼ 3	39	Care Systems	15%	15.1		24.4	161	▼ 1	44
Shelter	20%	35.0		32.6	147	▲ 5	31	Mental Health	10%	59.6		51.8	148	▼ 35	38
Connectedness	15%	24.7		38.6	147	▲ 3	33	Physical Health	20%	23.0		21.2	167	▼ 1	49
Protection from Harm	15%	74.4		76.1	62	▼ 11	2	Longevity	30%	45.1		55.2	149	▼ 2	31
	Education	23.3		23.9	160	▼ 4	42		Natural Environment	56.5		57.0	64	▲ 11	7
Pre-Primary Education	5%	57.8		58.6	81	▼ 8	5	Emissions	15%	64.8		65.5	117	▲ 4	40
Primary Education	20%	23.2		25.5	165	▼ 1	47	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	94.6		92.3	21	▼ 11	3
Secondary Education	30%	21.4		13.6	165	▼ 12	47	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	44.9		44.0	68	▼ 3	15
Tertiary Education	20%	16.2		19.5	147	▲ 4	32	Freshwater	20%	51.2		52.1	78	▲ 8	5
Adult Skills	25%	24.7		31.7	152	▼ 1	36	Oceans	15%	60.1		60.4	25	▲ 10	5
								Preservation Efforts	15%	28.9		33.4	132	▲ 4	33



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (99th)										Terrorism (40th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
			20%	59.8		84.0	145	99				15%	92.5		99.7	122	40		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.6393		0.0000	136	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		0.0000	143	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0533		0.0820	81	62		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	161	127	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (73rd)										Violent Crime (137th)									
			30%	66.7		74.9	75	73				25%	41.0		35.0	108	137		
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5		2.0	72	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.8		3.2	71	83		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.35	155	134		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.1		33.0	158	162		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	38	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		2.0	65	1											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	139											
Property Crime (161st)																			
			10%	22.2		26.5	167	161											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	47.8		43.2	167	162											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.1	92	109											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	127	106											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>									
Agency (96th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2020	Freedom of Assembly and Association (68th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2020
				50.2	50.2	90	96	75.7	67.4					64	68				
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0			9.0	95	80	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	8.0			7.0	73	82
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30			0.38	139	115	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74			0.65	48	68
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0			3.0	85	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.95			0.91	15	25
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0			13.0	129	129										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53			0.44	61	74										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.90			0.91	12	8										
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	34.9			31.7	97	120										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.2			70.0	72	119										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (80th)										Absence of Legal Discrimination (125th)									
	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020
			20%	72.0			63.2	66	80				20%	43.2			35.8	111	125
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0			60.0	108	103	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48			0.48	134	132
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	29.9			32.3	90	85	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.36			0.51	149	100
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74			0.61	33	65	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47			0.48	130	130
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0			3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0			0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.89			0.82	44	57	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0			9.0	120	116
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0			2.0	1	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.82			0.63	25	93
										Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0			0.2	1	83
Social Tolerance (120th)																			
	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020										
			15%	35.5			32.3	83	120										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0			56.0	114	133										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	9.0			13.0	118	112										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.0			58.0	35	93										



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (79th)			15%	46.0		45.9	87	79	Political Accountability (67th)			15%	64.9		71.3	85	67
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.69		1.57	73	77	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	75	68
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.30		1.54	118	70	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	67	62
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.65	60	63	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	84	72
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0		5.0	102	97	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.65	117	44
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.36	132	118									
Rule of Law (131st)			15%	37.8		34.6	114	131	Government Integrity (134th)			20%	34.3		32.0	123	134
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.3	60	102	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.86		0.96	142	137
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.73		2.62	99	113	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		3.4	42	72
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.3		3.3	159	146	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.44		0.45	105	94
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.7	62	73	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	115	147
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		3.4	48	125
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	3.0		38.0	153	105
Government Effectiveness (124th)			20%	44.6		36.7	96	124	Regulatory Quality (129th)			15%	32.9		31.5	120	129
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.3		-1.3	153	151	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.3		-1.0	154	139
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	66	61	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.40	126	141
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		3.0	25	94	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.0	40	93
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	72	99	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.41	142	107
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	59	82									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	61	115									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	100	95									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>								
Personal and Family Relationships (134th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Social Networks (100th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
				20%	51.7		54.2	143		134				20%	60.8		64.3	89
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	62.0		71.0	148	127	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	83.0		83.0	97	117	
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0		60.0	80	139	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0		78.0	103	90	
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.0		27.0	13	18	
Interpersonal Trust (45th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Institutional Trust (106th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
			20%	43.5		43.5	43	45				20%	41.9		43.5	106	106	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	15.7		15.7	116	111	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	46.0		53.0	135	135	
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	77.0		77.0	1	1	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.1		2.9	29	89	
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		49.0	113	113	
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.0		52.0	137	87	
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		55.0	84	76	
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	52.0		61.0	132	124	
Civic and Social Participation (18th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
			20%	52.1		60.6	46	18										
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	11.0		20.0	139	108										
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	76.5		72.5	33	43										
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.0		51.0	21	1										
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.0		28.0	15	23										



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (138th)			30%	42.6		39.6	120	138	Investor Protection (139th)			20%	27.2		33.4	140	139
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		3.8	78	123	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	1.0		10.0	151	68
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.41	154	138	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	16.6		17.4	131	136
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		3.4	36	134	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		3.8	81	124
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	3.5		3.5	159	162	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	1.7		1.7	163	164
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	31.2		31.9	160	162	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.7		3.7	126	147
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		7.0	113	59									
Contract Enforcement (152nd)			20%	32.4		31.0	141	152	Financing Ecosystem (146th)			20%	43.2		37.6	126	146
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	7.5		7.5	78	94	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	35.0		38.8	111	134
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	433.3		433.3	158	158	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.3	117	140
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	11.7		11.7	118	117	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		2.6	43	97
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.49	148	161	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	124	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	1.7		3.2	152	141
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.0	81	128
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
Restrictions on International Investment (73rd)			10%	62.5		59.7	73	73									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.1		4.1	145	125									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	84.6		84.6	7	4									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		0.7	1	64									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.8	115	54									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.8		1.8	115	132									



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (125th)			30%	39.6	38.5	118	125	Environment for Business Creation (85th)			25%	58.3	62.2	69	85
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	141	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	7.0	124	67
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	118	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	76.8	88.9	83	66
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2	3.3	43	118	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	3.5	39	107
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	5.1	14.9	7	44
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6	3.7	139	133
Burden of Regulation (136th)			25%	43.6	42.6	108	136	Labour Market Flexibility (74th)			10%	42.3	50.8	108	74
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3	3.7	15	44	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2	4.0	110	134
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	7.5	5.4	96	72	<i>Flexibility of hiring practices</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7	3.7	90	106
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	33.0	33.0	90	114	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	25.7	25.7	73	136
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	150.0	139.5	33	38	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3	0.7	85	9
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	34.1	34.1	148	161	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7	4.9	125	81
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	2.0	2.0	164	166								
Price Distortions (86th)			10%	51.8	51.3	71	86								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.49	3.46	93	107								
<i>Energy subsidies</i>	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	2.2	2.2	51	60								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (150th)			25%	13.8		35.9	157	150	Resources (160th)			20%	10.5		11.8	162	160
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	37.2		35.5	112	155	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	155	153
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	12.3		62.6	159	144	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	34.6		39.1	152	152
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.2	156	144	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.5		8.0	161	157	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	2.4		2.4	136	136
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	11.4		11.4	158	158
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.5	155	154
Transport (156th)			25%	25.8		24.1	143	156	Border Administration (163rd)			5%	32.0		24.5	140	163
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.3	150	148	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.4		1.9	77	158
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	2,862.2		2,862.2	135	143	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	174.5		174.5	154	159
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.8		2.7	136	147	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	625.0		715.0	155	158
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	7.0		7.8	139	144									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.0	68	130									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	9.5		9.5	130	131									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.01		0.01	99	100									
Open Market Scale (116th)			5%	1.1		15.5	167	116	Import Tariff Barriers (158th)			5%	32.5		32.9	156	158
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.7		0.8	142	147	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	166	166
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	161	160	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.9		10.7	132	135
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	9.5		2.6	167	24	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.3		6.3	67	61
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	4.6		40.9	157	86									
Market Distortions (138th)			15%	45.2		38.0	125	138									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	150	134									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		3.7	71	147									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	124.0		124.0	25	25									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (152nd)									Macroeconomic Stability (158th)										
25% 19.1 33.7 163 152									10% 64.5 31.7 43 158										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-1.4		-5.4	36	138	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.3		-2.5	69	155		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	197.4		39.9	162	60	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.8		7.1	56	152		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	16.5		16.5	152	149											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	10.4		10.4	160	153											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	-6.2		-64.1	164	163											
Productivity and Competitiveness (146th)									Dynamism (135th)										
30% 22.2 24.1 154 146									15% 22.9 20.0 112 135										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	2,618.7		2,547.6	160	164	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	167		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.8		-1.2	121	154	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.2	135	151		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.6		0.8	141	105	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		3.7	34	50		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.2	131	116											
Labour Force Engagement (75th)																			
20% 56.5 57.3 65 75																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	76.7		77.3	33	37											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	71.6		73.5	31	31											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	19.0		21.3	140	143											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	2.2		2.8	18	31											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	3.1		2.3	12	7											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (144th)			20%	19.2		28.4	152	144	Nutrition (147th)			20%	36.9		48.5	156	147
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	63.8		50.9	158	146	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.5		66.9	166	141
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	68.6		40.9	160	146	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	38.2		37.2	157	155
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	90.4		72.6	163	148	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.9		4.3	120	100
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	97.3		92.2	163	153	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	39.6		30.1	135	132
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	1.9		4.1	161	160									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	30.4		30.4	41	48									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.5		24.8	138	153									
Basic Services (157th)			10%	25.1		32.7	154	157	Shelter (147th)			20%	35.0		32.6	152	147
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.2		25.9	167	160	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.2		53.1	144	146
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	67.6		72.9	127	130	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	59.7		59.7	138	139
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	9.6		4.7	166	166	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.7	164	165
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	15.4		17.0	153	157	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,505.8		2,874.5	145	147
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,443.1		3,604.7	144	152									
Connectedness (147th)			15%	24.7		38.6	150	147	Protection from Harm (62nd)			15%	74.4		76.1	51	62
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	19.0		36.0	129	128	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	678.6		603.7	41	48
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	27.6		27.6	102	127	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.9		0.6	54	62
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	28.7		64.7	141	146	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,296.7		1,232.0	70	80
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	66.0		66.0	94	94	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	12.2		13.2	111	116
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	8.7		16.0	166	165									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.1		24.0	160	160									



Behavioural Risk Factors (16th)															Preventative Interventions (130th)														
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020														
		10%	83.2		82.8	14	16			15%	47.9		67.6	153	130														
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	7.7	9.9	50	47	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	75.0	84.0	140	125														
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	12.1	9.7	18	14	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	76.0	91.0	131	95														
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,414.0	1,432.7	19	20	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	64.0	84.0	146	121														
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	10.3	30.0	149	122														
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	79.3	95.9	141	96														
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.00	0.00	154	144														
Care Systems (161st)															Mental Health (148th)														
	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
			15%	15.1		24.4	160	161				10%	59.6		51.8	113	148												
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	100.0	100.0	162	162	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68	0.55	129	150														
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.06	0.06	149	144	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	630.0	638.7	122	128														
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.02	0.01	144	155	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	11.2	13.4	85	129														
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	46.3	61.1	140	145																						
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	49.0	53.0	142	154																						
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	7.0	35.0	144	140																						
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.7	30.9	153	151																						
Physical Health (167th)															Longevity (149th)														
	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
			20%	23.0		21.2	166	167				30%	45.1		55.2	147	149												
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.8	50.0	147	150	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	754.0	661.0	156	159														
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.1	35.3	58	138	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	106.4	70.9	147	147														
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	4,195.1	3,175.5	167	167	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	22.6	16.8	146	150														
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,802.1	6,907.9	71	89	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	276.8	227.3	132	134														
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.4	28.3	123	119	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.2	15.8	155	156														



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Pre-Primary Education (81st)			5%	57.8	58.6	73	81	Primary Education (165th)			20%	23.2	25.5	164	165
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	57.8	58.6	73	81	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	40.6	44.3	167	165
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	51.0	51.0	142	148
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	277.0	277.0	150	150
Secondary Education (165th)			30%	21.4	13.6	153	165	Tertiary Education (147th)			20%	16.2	19.5	151	147
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	17.0	15.7	159	164	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.5	11.9	125	129
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	32.4	0.0	139	167	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	4.6	6.1	141	147
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.3	1.1	115	127	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	295.8	295.8	156	158	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.78	4.04	136	109
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2	3.3	152	145
Adult Skills (152nd)			25%	24.7	31.7	151	152								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.9	48.3	154	155								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.19	0.26	147	141								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.6	4.4	143	143								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.59	0.51	149	144								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9	3.2	161	145								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (117th)			15%	64.8	65.5	121	117	Exposure to Air Pollution (21st)			15%	94.6	92.3	10	21
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.83	0.78	40	49	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0	1.2	1	52
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.78	0.81	91	90	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	216.8	263.3	1	8
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.60	0.64	94	80	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	67.5	61.3	125	143
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.17	0.19	167	166								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68	0.73	96	74								
Forest, Land and Soil (68th)			20%	44.9	44.0	65	68	Freshwater (78th)			20%	51.2	52.1	86	78
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	45.9	43.1	41	42	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	66,040.0	49,028.0	12	16
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.9	1.9	33	33	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.01	1.01	137	133	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.1	0.1	4	4
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.7	47.2	153	152
Oceans (25th)			15%	60.1	60.4	35	25	Preservation Efforts (132nd)			15%	28.9	33.4	136	132
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	13.0	13.4	33	26	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.5	4.1	152	144
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	61.2	61.2	31	31	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.1	0.1	102	103
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	49.0	50.0	85	81	<i>Long term management of forest areas</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	11.7	11.7	131	140
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	45.6	45.6	68	75
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0	23.0	17	18
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.3	45.3	154	107

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.