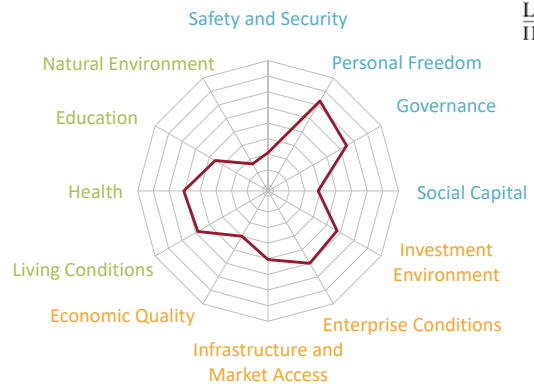
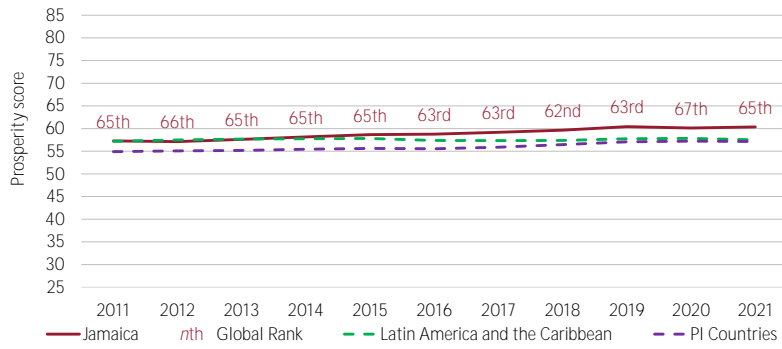


# Jamaica: Prosperity score 60.4 (65th)













## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	57.3		60.4	65	-	8
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	57.5		60.7	57	▲ 9	7
Shield Safety and Security	57.9		60.6	119	▲ 9	19
Person Personal Freedom	70.3		74.4	35	▲ 7	5
Bank Governance	54.7		57.3	52	▲ 6	4
People Social Capital	47.1		50.6	104	▲ 6	14
<b>Open Economies</b>	48.1		54.5	77	▲ 10	7
Plant Investment Environment	53.9		58.9	66	▲ 2	7
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	50.8		57.6	61	▲ 17	3
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	50.0		57.2	80	▼ 10	10
Money Economic Quality	37.5		44.3	101	▲ 50	14
<b>Empowered People</b>	66.2		65.8	81	▼ 13	13
House Living Conditions	78.9		78.9	64	▼ 7	7
Heart Health	75.4		74.9	60	▼ 18	9
Graduation Education	59.4		60.2	90	▼ 9	12
Leaf Natural Environment	51.3		49.5	128	▼ 8	23

Jamaica (65th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean 2021	2021 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean 2021		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	57.9		60.6	119	▲ 9	19		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	70.3		74.4	35	▲ 7	5
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.4		84.6	94	▼ 9	16	Agency	25%	68.1		73.2	39	▲ 5	5
Terrorism	15%	99.4		99.4	51	▲ 23	9	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	82.1		86.9	34	▲ 21	3
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	54.2		58.3	101	▲ 9	18	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	87.9		87.0	19	▲ 3	2
Violent Crime	25%	17.8		24.2	157	▲ 8	18	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	57.9		55.1	68	▼ 3	12
Property Crime	10%	49.7		52.6	111	▲ 30	9	Social Tolerance	15%	51.3		68.7	40	▲ 22	10
	<b>Governance</b>	54.7		57.3	52	▲ 6	4		<b>Social Capital</b>	47.1		50.6	104	▲ 6	14
Executive Constraints	15%	60.9		61.8	43	▲ 2	4	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	79.3		73.2	72	▼ 35	16
Political Accountability	15%	79.6		79.0	50	▲ 3	6	Social Networks	20%	54.2		68.2	87	▲ 28	20
Rule of Law	15%	45.7		47.1	68	▲ 9	5	Interpersonal Trust	20%	34.6		37.5	82	▲ 19	5
Government Integrity	20%	52.0		56.1	55	▲ 1	5	Institutional Trust	20%	31.3		47.8	94	▲ 50	4
Government Effectiveness	20%	49.1		55.3	58	▲ 21	6	Civic and Social Participation	20%	36.2		26.0	143	▼ 43	23
Regulatory Quality	15%	43.5		45.4	82	▲ 6	10								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	53.9		58.9	66	▲ 2	7		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	50.8		57.6	61	▲ 17	3
Property Rights	30%	53.9		59.4	61	▲ 6	4	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	46.1		49.6	85	▲ 8	13
Investor Protection	20%	60.9		66.1	31	■ -	2	Environment for Business Creation	25%	65.8		70.6	47	▼ 7	2
Contract Enforcement	20%	42.2		48.5	81	▲ 27	9	Burden of Regulation	25%	46.2		59.9	50	▲ 46	1
Financing Ecosystem	20%	47.9		57.4	92	▲ 13	17	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	42.0		50.1	81	▲ 33	12
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	75.5		66.9	55	▼ 10	10	Price Distortions	10%	48.2		50.8	68	▲ 6	4
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	50.0		57.2	80	▼ 10	10		<b>Economic Quality</b>	37.5		44.3	101	▲ 50	14
Communications	25%	46.7		72.4	83	▲ 4	12	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	18.1		35.6	126	▲ 40	16
Energy	15%	38.5		39.6	99	▼ 11	18	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	42.3		47.9	136	▲ 22	19
Water	10%	57.8		59.6	70	▲ 4	9	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	50.0		49.8	89	▼ 3	15
Transport	25%	51.6		53.0	56	▼ 9	5	Dynamism	15%	27.3		32.3	79	▲ 13	9
Border Administration	5%	32.9		39.6	117	▲ 17	21	Labour Force Engagement	20%	48.6		54.2	87	▲ 16	12
Open Market Scale	5%	52.7		48.6	73	▼ 20	15								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	57.6		55.7	106	▼ 14	22								
Market Distortions	10%	67.3		67.2	59	▲ 6	6								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	78.9		78.9	64	▼ 7	7		<b>Health</b>	75.4		74.9	60	▼ 18	9
Material Resources	20%	72.2		74.5	78	▼ 3	8	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	61.9		62.1	79	▲ 3	7
Nutrition	20%	81.2		73.7	88	▼ 24	17	Preventative Interventions	15%	87.6		85.5	60	▼ 13	9
Basic Services	10%	88.3		90.6	86	▼ 6	17	Care Systems	15%	46.3		48.4	105	▼ 14	17
Shelter	20%	83.4		78.0	90	▼ 9	15	Mental Health	10%	82.9		77.3	19	▼ 13	5
Connectedness	15%	71.0		73.7	55	▼ 5	3	Physical Health	20%	79.4		77.8	29	▼ 18	2
Protection from Harm	15%	80.3		89.8	22	▲ 14	1	Longevity	30%	83.1		84.3	79	▼ 18	13
	<b>Education</b>	59.4		60.2	90	▼ 9	12		<b>Natural Environment</b>	51.3		49.5	128	▼ 8	23
Pre-Primary Education	5%	82.0		67.6	64	▼ 32	13	Emissions	15%	57.6		60.2	128	▲ 15	21
Primary Education	20%	72.4		70.2	122	▼ 7	23	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	87.3		87.0	45	▼ 2	10
Secondary Education	30%	50.0		53.4	90	▲ 4	11	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	36.1		37.7	104	▲ 11	17
Tertiary Education	20%	42.8		44.2	61	▼ 10	7	Freshwater	20%	60.2		49.7	114	▼ 54	24
Adult Skills	25%	68.9		71.7	72	▼ 1	8	Oceans	15%	35.9		32.2	122	▼ 2	22
								Preservation Efforts	15%	32.9		33.8	132	▼ 6	23



Jamaica: Safety and Security (119th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
<b>War and Civil Conflict (94th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	86.4		85	94	<b>Terrorism (51st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	99.4		74	51
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.072		0.000	94	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.072		0.171	95	83
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	375.4		850.3	108	120	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (101st)</b>				<b>30%</b>	54.2		110	101	<b>Violent Crime (157th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	17.8		165	157
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	3.5		3.0	125	93	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	58.20		43.85	166	166
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	140	137	Dispute settlement through violence	W/P	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.286		0.214	149	162
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0		71.0	127	54
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1									
<b>Property Crime (111th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	49.7		141	111									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	14.0		11.0	90	60									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	2.13		2.72	164	159									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	3.21		2.84	160	161									



Jamaica: Personal Freedom (35th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021			
<b>Agency (39th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	68.1		73.2	44	39	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (34th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	82.1		86.9	55	34
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		11.0	61	52	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	9.0		11.0	67	30		
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.444		0.494	79	66	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.74	40	41		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.943		0.954	27	10		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		3.0	30	30											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.70	47	35											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.768		0.768	80	75											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	53.6		58.6	34	26											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.9		84.9	65	52											
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (19th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	87.9		87.0	22	19	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (68th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	57.9		55.1	65	68
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	18.0		19.0	15	15	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.644		0.617	53	57		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	9.9		10.0	11	7	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.485		0.552	111	82		
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.727		0.674	41	46	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.594		0.634	68	52		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.54		3.54	38	29	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.907		0.930	37	16	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	60	66		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.78		2.78	45	30	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.910		0.684	2	68		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.05		0.05	57	14		
<b>Social Tolerance (40th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	51.3		68.7	62	40										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.7		81.5	68	30											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.7		36.1	96	71											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		81.3	30	17											



Jamaica: Governance (52nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

					<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>														
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
<b>Executive Constraints (43rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	60.9		61.8	45	43			<b>Political Accountability (50th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	79.6		79.0	53	50
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.10		2.05	38	34			Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	49
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.52		1.91	80	42			Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	45	38
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.703		0.739	57	47			Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	39	37
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	10.00		8.30	1	30			Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.532		0.622	78	54
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.458		0.440	83	81											
<b>Rule of Law (68th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	45.7		47.1	77	68			<b>Government Integrity (55th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	52.0		56.1	56	55
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.45		4.45	47	49			Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.63		1.74	56	52
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.03		2.98	68	78			Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.13		3.48	82	70
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.90		5.40	130	96			Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	84	85
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.6	95	77			Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.616		0.473	103	79
											Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.34		2.63	55	42
											Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.08		3.42	38	22
											Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.183		0.341	34	62
											Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.163		0.141	39	40
<b>Government Effectiveness (58th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	49.1		55.3	79	58			<b>Regulatory Quality (82nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	43.5		45.4	88	82
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.21		0.50	57	45			Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.48		0.60	91	45
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	65	43			Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.37	104	87
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.72		2.88	125	101			Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.31		4.28	66	56
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	100	68			Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	42.0		42.0	91	95
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	39	38			Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.27		0.17	62	60
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	85	54			Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.501		0.545	79	61
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	100	95			Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.31		3.41	84	75
											Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.352		0.371	138	133











Jamaica: Infrastructure and Market Access (80th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
<b>Communications (83rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	46.7		87	83	<b>Energy (99th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	38.5		39.6	88	99
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	41.4		53.1	104	79	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.289		0.353	97	98	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	60.0		91.3	103	89	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	64.7		65.0	89	103	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	4.013		10.783	70	76	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	71	86	
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	24.3		55.1	81	92										
<b>Water (70th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	57.8		74	70	<b>Transport (56th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	51.6		53.0	47	56
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	209.8		209.8	46	46	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.62		2.53	107	119	
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	252.6		252.6	92	92	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	19,249.7		32,233.6	67	76	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.12		4.39	105	89	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.59		4.50	39	54	
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	23.6		33.2	62	61	
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.9	72	75	
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	201.3		201.3	8	8	
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.6532		0.6532	1	1	
<b>Border Administration (117th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	32.9		134	117	<b>Open Market Scale (73rd)</b>				<b>5%</b>	52.7		48.6	53	73
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.00		2.42	152	102	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	25.57		22.39	72	99	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	67.9		60.2	95	100	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	25.6		22.4	48	68	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	490.5		490.5	144	146	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.1		3.9	113	120	
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	62.0		63.3	9	11	
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (106th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	57.6		92	106	<b>Market Distortions (59th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	67.3		67.2	65	59
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	52.08		53.73	92	97	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	64	61	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.58		9.65	96	113	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.68		4.68	62	44	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.384		5.384	104	102	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	299.0		299.0	67	67	





Jamaica: Living Conditions (64th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Material Resources (78th)</b>										<b>Nutrition (88th)</b>									
				<b>20%</b>	72.2		74.5	75	78					<b>20%</b>	81.2		73.7	64	88
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	16.5		19.9	48	71	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.4		57.8	85	120		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.7		1.7	69	82	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	9.1		8.7	92	104		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.9		8.9	70	86	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.8		3.3	98	83		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.3		29.3	73	87	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.0		9.3	20	43		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	82.2		82.2	75	86											
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	37.6		37.6	64	65											
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.5		51.2	131	93											
<b>Basic Services (86th)</b>										<b>Shelter (90th)</b>									
				<b>10%</b>	88.3		90.6	80	86					<b>20%</b>	83.4		78.0	81	90
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	91.0		99.4	94	95	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.3		32.4	23	80		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	92.35		90.65	77	103	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	32.7		32.7	109	114		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	80.92		83.18	79	85	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	81.7		90.5	77	73		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	83.89		87.31	82	91	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	296.3		188.0	74	77		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	197.9		209.1	68	81											
<b>Connectedness (55th)</b>										<b>Protection from Harm (22nd)</b>									
				<b>15%</b>	71.0		73.7	50	55					<b>15%</b>	80.3		89.8	36	22
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	71.0		78.0	47	53	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	380.5		348.7	15	17		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	45.6		45.6	63	79	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	29.92		1.21	136	83		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	95.0		95.0	25	47	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	746.5		788.2	9	14		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	93.0		93.0	21	21	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	6.1		5.4	52	52		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.7		71.2	28	26											
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.8		50.6	103	104											



Jamaica: Health (60th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		
				Value	10-yr trend	Value	10-yr trend	2011					2021	2011	2021			
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (79th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	61.9		62.1	82	79				<b>15%</b>	87.6		85.5	47	60	
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	20.6		24.7	118	128		Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	90.0		96.0	103	43
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	15.4		11.0	34	21		Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0		94.0	107	72
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,104.1		2,026.9	87	87		Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	90.0		96.0	97	42
										Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	68.4		68.4	28	26
										Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		97.7	25	64
										Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		0.3	1	116
<b>Care Systems (105th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	46.3		48.4	91	105				<b>10%</b>	82.9		77.3	6	19	
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	79.9		79.9	123	123		Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.78		0.68	46	86
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.243		0.242	63	62		Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	494.3		532.1	37	44
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.044		0.060	119	121		Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	2.4		2.3	4	5
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.3		99.7	74	41										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	70	74										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	19.0		44.0	102	135										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.5		57.6	38	77										
<b>Physical Health (29th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	79.4		77.8	11	29				<b>30%</b>	83.1		84.3	61	79	
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.2		19.0	6	14		Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	79.0		80.0	91	97
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.8		17.6	20	40		Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	18.6		13.9	72	75
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	430.5		450.6	81	87		5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.3		2.7	77	80
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,529.1		6,644.8	82	90		15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	141.9		138.7	71	82
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.9		21.8	40	51		Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.0		21.3	41	59





Jamaica: Natural Environment (128th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Emissions (128th)						Exposure to Air Pollution (45th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
		<b>15%</b>	57.6		60.2	143	128			<b>15%</b>	87.3		87.0	43	45
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.678		0.658	102	104	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000	0.000	1	1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.387		0.477	158	150	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	856.9	854.9	68	73
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.43	162	152	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	85.8	83.7	30	45
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.433		0.489	138	123								
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.902		0.898	5	5								
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (104th)</b>						<b>Freshwater (114th)</b>									
		<b>20%</b>	36.1		37.7	115	104			<b>20%</b>	60.2		49.7	60	114
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	51.22		54.76	36	27	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	3,899.0	3,744.0	93	89
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	3.5		3.5	133	133	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	10.0	10.0	98	98
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.07		1.06	151	146	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	12.41	12.48	90	90
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.8	55.5	23	127
<b>Oceans (122nd)</b>						<b>Preservation Efforts (132nd)</b>									
		<b>15%</b>	35.9		32.2	120	122			<b>15%</b>	32.9		33.8	126	132
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI percentage	1.0	60.8		74.1	119	120	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	15.910	15.917	84	84
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI index, 0-100	1.0	39.7		39.7	78	78	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.7546	0.7546	76	80
Clean ocean water	OHI index, 0-100	1.0	43.0		44.9	105	100	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	18.88	18.94	122	123
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	25.429	25.431	122	130
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0	23.0	17	18
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.9	37.8	133	132

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)