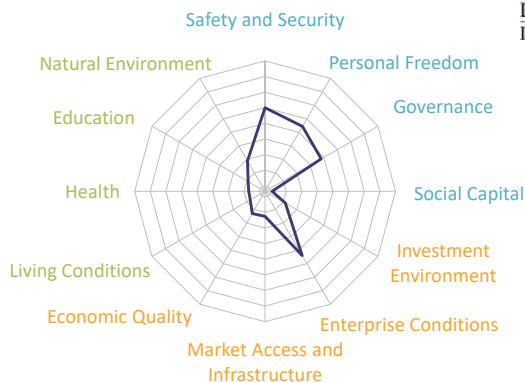
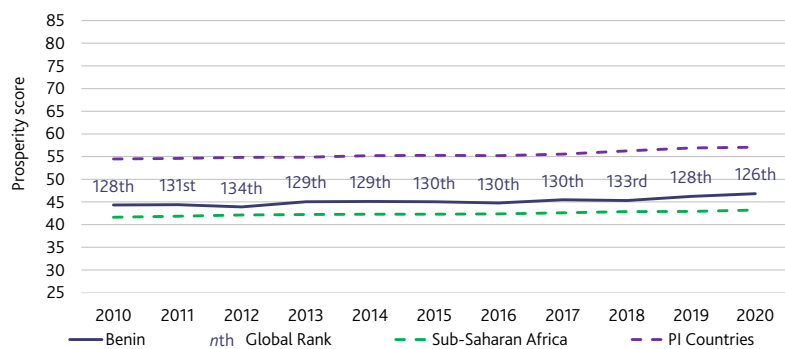


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	44.3		46.8	126	▲ 2	18
Inclusive Societies	55.0		54.1	82	▼ 11	11
Safety and Security	76.4		74.0	61	▼ 14	8
Personal Freedom	61.9		57.5	72	▼ 15	11
Governance	46.6		45.5	85	▼ 2	13
Social Capital	35.0		39.5	159	▲ 2	45
Open Economies	35.8		41.7	130	▲ 10	19
Investment Environment	33.9		38.1	138	▲ 9	30
Enterprise Conditions	41.8		55.7	73	▲ 54	8
Market Access and Infrastructure	29.6		34.9	136	▲ 1	21
Economic Quality	38.0		38.0	135	▲ 3	25
Empowered People	42.2		44.6	144	▼ 1	30
Living Conditions	36.4		41.9	146	▼ 1	31
Health	50.9		53.2	147	▼ 9	30
Education	30.5		33.9	143	▼ 1	28
Natural Environment	50.9		49.6	123	▼ 9	33

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
Safety and Security		76.4		74.0	61	14	8	Personal Freedom		61.9		57.5	72	15	11
War and Civil Conflict	20%	91.3		78.8	114	63	26	Agency	25%	47.3		52.0	88	8	11
Terrorism	15%	99.4		99.7	41	31	15	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	82.4		70.4	62	20	9
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	70.8		83.3	45	20	7	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	72.2		59.9	91	26	21
Violent Crime	25%	61.1		58.1	62	22	3	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	59.3		51.9	68	24	10
Property Crime	10%	67.1		37.3	150	67	36	Social Tolerance	15%	48.6		53.9	48	2	6
Governance		46.6		45.5	85	2	13	Social Capital		35.0		39.5	159	2	45
Executive Constraints	15%	50.7		48.4	71	1	14	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	17.3		20.6	166	1	49
Political Accountability	15%	69.6		66.2	81	5	14	Social Networks	20%	42.7		50.1	147	-	39
Rule of Law	15%	36.1		36.2	121	2	29	Interpersonal Trust	20%	33.1		43.7	43	50	9
Government Integrity	20%	31.9		36.9	110	26	12	Institutional Trust	20%	42.1		55.1	66	39	16
Government Effectiveness	20%	50.1		49.8	75	3	10	Civic and Social Participation	20%	39.9		27.8	138	50	45
Regulatory Quality	15%	44.7		37.0	102	29	15								
Investment Environment		33.9		38.1	138	9	30	Enterprise Conditions		41.8		55.7	73	54	8
Property Rights	30%	38.5		49.7	97	38	12	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	50.3		51.0	79	-	9
Investor Protection	20%	36.2		38.6	126	5	21	Environment for Business Creation	25%	37.7		61.5	88	57	15
Contract Enforcement	20%	27.9		31.7	146	12	40	Burden of Regulation	25%	33.7		47.6	118	39	25
Financing Ecosystem	20%	34.3		32.9	158	11	42	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	45.0		57.9	35	60	3
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	26.4		25.8	157	3	45	Price Distortions	10%	43.9		74.0	19	85	2
Market Access and Infrastructure		29.6		34.9	136	1	21	Economic Quality		38.0		38.0	135	3	25
Communications	25%	22.7		40.1	139	3	23	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	51.1		51.3	84	19	8
Resources	20%	21.1		22.7	141	4	28	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	50.6		59.3	103	35	19
Transport	25%	24.7		30.3	135	10	28	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	23.3		20.7	154	3	37
Border Administration	5%	28.1		43.0	99	55	14	Dynamism	15%	13.2		19.5	139	16	36
Open Market Scale	5%	8.7		12.2	138	9	38	Labour Force Engagement	20%	55.9		50.4	105	31	19
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	35.1		39.7	143	3	34								
Market Distortions	15%	66.1		53.6	98	38	13								
Living Conditions		36.4		41.9	146	1	31	Health		50.9		53.2	147	9	30
Material Resources	20%	25.1		22.3	156	14	38	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	86.0		85.1	6	-	5
Nutrition	20%	52.0		56.8	124	2	17	Preventative Interventions	15%	48.8		51.5	154	3	40
Basic Services	10%	34.3		41.2	146	5	29	Care Systems	15%	29.2		36.2	137	14	25
Shelter	20%	38.9		34.0	145	5	30	Mental Health	10%	57.6		52.8	144	19	34
Connectedness	15%	17.4		46.5	134	26	24	Physical Health	20%	49.1		45.9	154	15	36
Protection from Harm	15%	47.8		54.2	146	3	40	Longevity	30%	50.2		56.9	145	10	27
Education		30.5		33.9	143	1	28	Natural Environment		50.9		49.6	123	9	33
Pre-Primary Education	5%	3.5		14.4	142	16	32	Emissions	15%	69.2		65.6	116	25	39
Primary Education	20%	55.7		57.5	137	4	23	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	87.5		80.3	86	33	27
Secondary Education	30%	31.7		32.1	140	4	27	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	39.4		38.3	97	4	23
Tertiary Education	20%	27.8		27.5	115	12	14	Freshwater	20%	43.3		41.5	121	9	26
Adult Skills	25%	16.6		26.3	155	5	38	Oceans	15%	33.0		33.0	121	1	32
								Preservation Efforts	15%	39.6		45.4	74	15	14



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank				Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010						2020	2010	2020		
War and Civil Conflict (114th)			20%	91.3		78.8	51	114	Terrorism (41st)			15%	99.4		99.7	72	41
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0169	1	66
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0920		0.0000	97	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		313.5287	1	121	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0230		0.0169	59	37
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	44.4601		60.6720	56	63	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (45th)			30%	70.8		83.3	65	45	Violent Crime (62nd)			25%	61.1		58.1	40	62
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5		2.0	72	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.1		1.1	22	31
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.51	56	63
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.5		54.1	67	112
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (150th)			10%	67.1		37.3	83	150									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	8.5		34.9	35	155									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.0	115	115									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.4	119	93									



Benin: Personal Freedom (72nd): Element and indicator scores																	
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (88th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (62nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	47.3		52.0	96	88			20%	82.4		70.4	42	62	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	62	63	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		9.0	1	60
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.49	62	69	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.63	78	72
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	110	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.92		0.86	33	52
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	129	129									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.24		0.23	131	134									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.89		0.89	15	13									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	35.4		37.7	92	92									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.4		76.2	89	94									
			20%	72.2		59.9	65	91			20%	59.3		51.9	44	68	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (91st)																	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	33.0		37.0	51	48	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.68	31	34
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.3		35.1	76	103	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.59		0.56	69	77
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.51	95	93	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.57	72	78
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.84		0.57	63	126	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		10.0	102	130
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		2.0	1	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.77	39	30
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.2	1	82
			15%	48.6		53.9	46	48									
Social Tolerance (48th)																	
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0		69.0	33	79									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.0		22.0	115	88									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0		81.0	22	14									



Benin: Governance (85th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (71st)			15%	50.7		48.4	72	71	Political Accountability (81st)			15%	69.6		66.2	76	81
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.47		1.43	89	93	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	64	49
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.39		1.35	100	105	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		4.0	45	84
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.79		0.77	40	41	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	72	72
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	7.3		6.4	68	81	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.44	145	131
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.49	69	64									
Rule of Law (121st)			15%	36.1		36.2	123	121	Government Integrity (110th)			20%	31.9		36.9	136	110
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.0	79	119	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.18		1.22	109	108
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.22		2.35	140	130	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		3.0	136	99
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.7		4.7	118	114	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.32		0.38	159	122
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		4.2	67	47	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	128	112
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		3.3	81	133
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	1.0		49.0	157	81
Government Effectiveness (75th)			20%	50.1		49.8	72	75	Regulatory Quality (102nd)			15%	44.7		37.0	73	102
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.5		-0.6	96	106	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.5		-0.3	108	96
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	66	61	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.50	81	81
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		3.0	37	93	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		3.2	30	78
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	72	68	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.36	101	140
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	59	56									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	61	35									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	73	70									



Benin: Social Capital (159th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
Personal and Family Relationships (166th)			20%	17.3		20.6	165	166				20%	42.7		50.1	147	147
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	38.0		44.0	165	164	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.0		81.0	124	129
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		47.0	158	162	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		58.0	155	158
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0		16.0	95	74
Interpersonal Trust (43rd)			20%	33.1		43.7	93	43				20%	42.1		55.1	105	66
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	25.5		29.9	56	45	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	53.0		71.0	116	70
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.0		51.0	121	94	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		2.2	89	127
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		71.0	123	37
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.0		67.0	101	35
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		69.0	55	33
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.0		74.0	99	80
Civic and Social Participation (138th)			20%	39.9		27.8	88	138									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	19.0		19.0	106	110									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	58.7		23.0	93	142									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.0		16.0	82	105									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.0		25.0	68	32									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (97th)			30%	38.5		49.7	135	97	Investor Protection (126th)		20%	36.2		38.6	121	126	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.9	132	118	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	57	79
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.57	84	76	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	16.7		23.9	130	116
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		4.0	114	78	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.9		3.8	114	126
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	5.5		9.0	142	118	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	119	124
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	39.6		56.3	154	117	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.7		4.3	126	122
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	113	79									
Contract Enforcement (146th)			20%	27.9		31.7	158	146	Financing Ecosystem (158th)		20%	34.3		32.9	147	158	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.0		6.5	112	114	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	66.6		43.2	159	143
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	265.0		198.3	129	92	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.4	145	133
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	21.6		21.6	154	157	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		1.7	121	163
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.47	160	164	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	98	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	2.5		3.3	140	140
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		3.9	53	138
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
Restrictions on International Investment (157th)			10%	26.4		25.8	160	157									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.5		4.5	129	96									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		7.7	122	129									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		3.8	91	141									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		1.8	144	132									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Domestic Market Contestability (79th)				30%	50.3		51.0	79	79	Environment for Business Creation (88th)				25%	37.7		61.5	145	88
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	97	89	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		7.0	124	67		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	97	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	39.6		90.6	153	59		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	45	38	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		3.2	144	135		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	25.8		26.9	111	122		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9		4.6	25	34		
Burden of Regulation (118th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Labour Market Flexibility (35th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				25%	33.7		47.6	157	118	Cooperation in labour-employer relations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.5	75	64
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.2	134	107	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.7	60	14		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	24.5		5.7	163	75	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	36.0		11.6	96	45		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	52.0		54.0	141	162	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.3	145	84		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	270.0		270.0	92	116	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.7		5.6	25	23		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	53.9		74.1	111	46											
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	7.5		9.0	132	122											
Price Distortions (19th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				10%	43.9		74.0	104	19										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.23		3.95	121	60											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	3.3		0.0	78	3											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (139th)			25%	22.7		40.1	136	139	Resources (141st)			20%	21.1		22.7	137	141
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	27.1		40.0	147	136	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	152	167
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	38.6		67.0	129	130	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	33.8		33.8	153	155
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.1		0.2	121	139	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.9		14.1	143	147	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	105.7		105.7	90	90
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	49.4		49.4	158	158
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.5	143	133
Transport (135th)			25%	24.7		30.3	145	135	Border Administration (99th)			5%	28.1		43.0	154	99
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.6		2.8	95	80	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.8		2.6	160	86
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	934.5		864.6	156	161	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	132.7		66.7	143	105
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0		3.7	131	85	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	275.9		285.9	94	100
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	12.5		17.5	104	96									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.2	117	116									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	16.6		16.6	103	105									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.01		0.01	106	110									
Open Market Scale (138th)			5%	8.7		12.2	147	138	Import Tariff Barriers (143rd)			5%	35.1		39.7	146	143
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.7		0.8	138	143	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	4.4		10.3	158	157
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	150	151	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.8		9.9	128	119
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		2.7	47	27	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.7		6.7	12	18
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	17.8		16.5	138	145									
Market Distortions (98th)			15%	66.1		53.6	60	98									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	65	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.1	73	118									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	121.0		121.0	24	24									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (84th)									Macroeconomic Stability (103rd)										
				25%	51.1		51.3	103	84					10%	50.6		59.3	138	103
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-2.2		-0.5	52	52		GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.8		2.0	126	78	
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	18.3		41.0	34	62		Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.4		2.0	105	119	
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	32.0		31.0	99	98											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	8.3		8.1	120	102											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.5		19.7	146	100											
Productivity and Competitiveness (154th)									Dynamism (139th)										
				30%	23.3		20.7	151	154					15%	13.2		19.5	155	139
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	4,606.9		5,753.1	146	144		New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.3		0.5	135	119	
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.1		-1.1	143	144		Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.5		7.2	110	101	
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.6	132	148		Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.6	133	135	
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.1	147	135											
Labour Force Engagement (105th)																			
				20%	55.9		50.4	74	105										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	72.1		71.8	59	76											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	70.4		70.2	36	44											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	9.8		11.0	161	162											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	1.0		2.2	8	22											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	1.9		4.4	8	21											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Material Resources (156th)			20%	25.1		22.3	142	156	Nutrition (124th)			20%	52.0		56.8	126	124
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	33.0		40.1	103	129	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.5		73.1	148	152
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	48.8		49.5	141	153	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	13.3		10.1	102	102
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	78.3		76.2	147	152	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.0		5.0	132	108
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	93.0		90.6	148	147	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	36.2		32.2	125	140
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	5.6		4.6	147	158									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	54.4		57.1	136	135									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.4		26.4	125	148									
Basic Services (146th)			10%	34.3		41.2	141	146	Shelter (145th)			20%	38.9		34.0	140	145
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.7		41.5	144	149	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.0		63.1	137	163
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	63.8		66.4	129	139	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	52.8		49.8	132	131
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	41.1		39.8	124	132	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.9		6.4	143	144
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	11.8		16.5	161	158	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,423.2		2,639.1	142	143
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5,007.6		3,558.5	152	151									
Connectedness (134th)			15%	17.4		46.5	160	134	Protection from Harm (146th)			15%	47.8		54.2	143	146
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	10.0		38.0	146	123	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,712.6		1,483.3	145	147
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	8.2		28.5	151	126	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	10.7		0.7	120	65
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	23.5		83.9	149	116	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,592.4		1,469.1	109	112
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	32.0		32.0	141	141	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	11.3		17.9	99	151
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.3		49.3	148	116									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.7		38.8	150	130									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (6th)			10%	86.0	85.1	6	6	Preventative Interventions (154th)			15%	48.8	51.5	151	154
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	7.3	9.6	46	45	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	75.0	76.0	140	141
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	8.0	6.4	6	6	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	66.0	71.0	149	143
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,443.7	1,456.1	22	21	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	75.0	76.0	132	138
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	6.1	12.4	160	153
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	84.1	83.2	135	147
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.00	0.00	154	144
Care Systems (137th)			15%	29.2	36.2	123	137	Mental Health (144th)			10%	57.6	52.8	125	144
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	91.0	91.0	134	134	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.73	0.60	85	133
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.06	0.06	147	145	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	607.0	609.2	105	110
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.02	0.01	143	157	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	15.6	15.7	124	145
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	74.0	78.1	112	126								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	64.0	62.0	113	133								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	27.0	61.0	76	72								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.3	45.0	124	118								
Physical Health (154th)			20%	49.1	45.9	139	154	Longevity (145th)			30%	50.2	56.9	135	145
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.0	51.3	113	153	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	486.0	397.0	137	142
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.4	49.3	96	161	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	115.5	93.0	151	159
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,725.8	1,252.6	141	139	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	27.4	21.8	158	159
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,977.9	6,988.2	101	107	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	259.0	234.7	124	136
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.5	27.7	124	114	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.8	17.2	117	128



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Pre-Primary Education (142nd)			5%	3.5		14.4	158	142	Primary Education (137th)			20%	55.7		57.5	133	137
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.5		14.4	158	142	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.2		97.2	66	39
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	53.4		53.3	140	146
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	239.0		239.0	164	164
Secondary Education (140th)			30%	31.7		32.1	136	140	Tertiary Education (115th)			20%	27.8		27.5	103	115
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	43.4		46.6	124	126	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.2		12.3	122	127
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	26.5		19.2	144	160	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.1		7.7	127	145
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.9		3.2	58	49	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	279.0		279.0	165	165	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.57		4.43	49	66
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	52	49
Adult Skills (155th)			25%	16.6		26.3	160	155									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	28.7		42.4	162	160									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.24	149	146									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	2.2		2.7	156	156									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.64	160	159									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		3.7	159	113									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Emissions (116th)				15%	69.2		65.6	91	116	Exposure to Air Pollution (86th)				15%	87.5		80.3	53	86
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.75		0.69	67	83	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	8.2		18.1	95	113		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.88		0.88	43	50	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	542.1		636.1	47	67		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.54	101	125	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.1		70.2	66	104		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.47	128	133											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.65	101	121											
Forest, Land and Soil (97th)				20%	39.4		38.3	93	97	Freshwater (121st)				20%	43.3		41.5	112	121
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	41.8		37.8	49	57	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	3,121.0		2,361.0	102	110		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.6		3.6	144	144	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	127	126		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.79		0.78	79	71	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.3		1.3	32	27		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.6		53.6	123	133		
Oceans (121st)				15%	33.0		33.0	120	121	Preservation Efforts (74th)				15%	39.6		45.4	89	74
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	22.7		22.7	50	50	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	28.9		29.6	28	25		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	21.7		21.7	105	105	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	11.8		11.8	20	28		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	23.0		25.0	122	122	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	37.3		41.8	83	85		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	22.2		22.2	128	136		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	17.0		17.0	113	115		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.6		60.4	127	45		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.