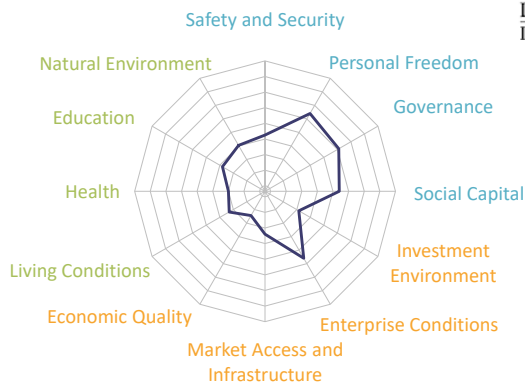
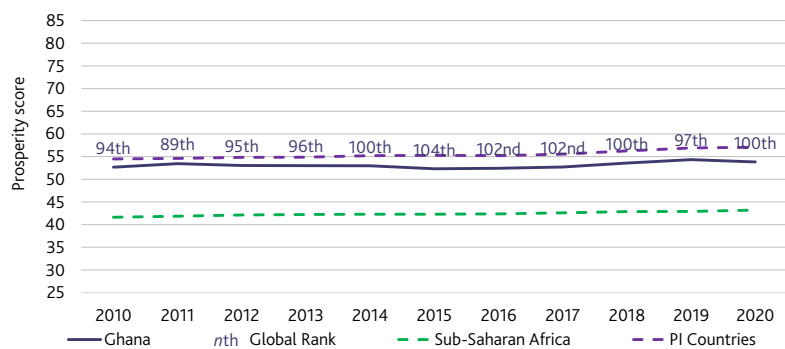


## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	52.7		53.8	100	▼ 6	8
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	61.0		58.7	61	▼ 14	7
Safety and Security	71.3		66.3	96	▼ 29	15
Personal Freedom	65.5		62.4	53	▼ 5	6
Governance	56.6		53.5	59	▼ 8	8
Social Capital	50.6		52.6	73	▼ 3	13
<b>Open Economies</b>	45.1		45.9	105	▼ 11	9
Investment Environment	48.9		44.8	118	▼ 32	19
Enterprise Conditions	54.4		56.5	69	▼ 4	6
Market Access and Infrastructure	37.0		43.0	113	▼ 5	10
Economic Quality	40.1		39.1	132	▼ 5	24
<b>Empowered People</b>	51.9		56.8	113	▲ 3	7
Living Conditions	51.6		59.4	115	▲ 1	8
Health	58.6		63.6	121	▼ 3	8
Education	42.8		51.5	105	▲ 15	6
Natural Environment	54.8		52.9	100	▼ 14	22

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		<b>71.3</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>		<b>65.5</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	84.3	105	3	22	Agency	25%	61.7	74	20	8
Terrorism	15%	100.0	57	56	18	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	86.3	36	3	2
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	62.5	99	14	24	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	87.0	40	13	4
Violent Crime	25%	57.5	70	17	5	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	51.7	86	7	17
Property Crime	10%	63.0	134	37	24	Social Tolerance	15%	33.6	92	1	26
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		<b>56.6</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>50.6</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	
Executive Constraints	15%	63.0	44	4	3	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	52.0	119	23	17
Political Accountability	15%	83.4	52	8	5	Social Networks	20%	68.2	85	33	9
Rule of Law	15%	49.4	60	4	7	Interpersonal Trust	20%	27.6	138	15	45
Government Integrity	20%	43.7	102	17	9	Institutional Trust	20%	55.8	87	36	27
Government Effectiveness	20%	60.9	63	17	8	Civic and Social Participation	20%	49.5	23	26	4
Regulatory Quality	15%	42.2	73	10	9						
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		<b>48.9</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>19</b>		<b>54.4</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	
Property Rights	30%	52.9	90	16	9	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	59.6	75	13	6
Investor Protection	20%	41.3	131	30	24	Environment for Business Creation	25%	63.2	59	8	5
Contract Enforcement	20%	50.3	88	25	12	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.2	79	30	13
Financing Ecosystem	20%	44.0	129	7	23	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	37.7	99	42	23
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	59.2	137	59	34	Price Distortions	10%	61.4	48	13	7
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		<b>37.0</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>		<b>40.1</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>24</b>	
Communications	25%	32.6	123	9	15	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	48.4	144	33	37
Resources	20%	28.9	108	13	6	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	60.4	114	33	24
Transport	25%	32.2	124	6	20	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	27.8	120	17	16
Border Administration	5%	26.7	119	41	20	Dynamism	15%	30.0	92	12	15
Open Market Scale	5%	8.2	96	56	12	Labour Force Engagement	20%	45.8	116	1	24
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	45.0	139	13	31						
Market Distortions	15%	73.7	79	36	5						
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		<b>51.6</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>58.6</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	
Material Resources	20%	39.5	111	15	6	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	86.3	7	3	6
Nutrition	20%	62.6	100	9	3	Preventative Interventions	15%	72.4	117	3	16
Basic Services	10%	48.4	131	3	15	Care Systems	15%	28.2	131	5	21
Shelter	20%	53.0	117	6	11	Mental Health	10%	70.6	93	42	11
Connectedness	15%	40.8	99	11	10	Physical Health	20%	54.0	111	20	6
Protection from Harm	15%	63.9	116	24	20	Longevity	30%	56.9	134	10	18
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		<b>42.8</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>54.8</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	63.3	55	8	3	Emissions	15%	72.5	53	9	16
Primary Education	20%	60.9	108	18	6	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	82.4	103	20	37
Secondary Education	30%	34.1	116	14	10	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	42.6	72	4	18
Tertiary Education	20%	26.0	97	12	4	Freshwater	20%	52.4	112	31	23
Adult Skills	25%	48.0	120	-	14	Oceans	15%	43.7	101	1	26
						Preservation Efforts	15%	40.0	95	7	19



War and Civil Conflict (105th)										Terrorism (57th)											
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020						
<b>20%</b>							<b>84.3</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>15%</b>							<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>57</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.5197	0.0000	125	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000	0.0263	1	70						
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0658	1	69						
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	7.5613	1	113	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.0397	1	44						
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	600.3321	605.7297	118	108	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1						
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (99th)</b>										<b>Violent Crime (70th)</b>											
<b>30%</b>							<b>62.5</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>25%</b>							<b>57.5</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>70</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5	3.0	72	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.8	2.1	46	63						
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45	0.38	83	122						
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.1	63.1	53	78						
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49						
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	1	1														
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1														
<b>Property Crime (134th)</b>																					
<b>10%</b>							<b>63.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>134</b>											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	20.6	28.9	124	145														
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9	4.3	66	94														
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6	4.3	52	98														

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (74th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (36th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>25%</b>	<b>61.7</b>		<b>57.3</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>74</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>86.3</b>		<b>83.2</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		11.0	62	54	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	11.0		11.0	37	32
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.45	75	79	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.80		0.77	33	33
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.94		0.89	17	34
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	100	100									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.48	37	65									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.83		0.74	51	71									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	38.0		27.6	82	131									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.3		77.7	60	84									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (40th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (86th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	<b>87.0</b>		<b>77.5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>40</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>51.7</b>		<b>48.8</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>86</b>	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	26.0		33.0	40	44	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.60	32	62
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	17.3		22.3	29	29	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.63		0.56	49	78
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.79		0.74	24	25	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.53	73	91
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	4.0		3.0	1	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.90		0.76	39	76	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		7.0	102	79
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.72	74	54
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	57	14
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Social Tolerance (92nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>15%</b>	<b>33.6</b>		<b>41.1</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>92</b>									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		62.0	101	114									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.0		9.0	122	130									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0		72.0	51	38									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Executive Constraints (44th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>63.0</b>		<b>61.5</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>Political Accountability (52nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>83.4</b>		<b>78.1</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>52</b>
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.18		2.12	34	30	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	49
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.94		1.98	39	39	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0		2.0	1	39
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.72	50	50	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	56	56
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0		5.0	102	97	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.63		0.64	42	49
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.52	47	57									
<b>Rule of Law (60th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>49.4</b>		<b>49.9</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>Government Integrity (102nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>43.7</b>		<b>38.9</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>102</b>
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		4.6	74	43	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.39		1.24	82	102
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.72		3.56	37	43	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.2	98	89
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.2		4.2	128	125	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.49		0.42	86	106
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		4.2	35	43	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	102	119
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.9	90	83
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	50.0		54.0	70	68
<b>Government Effectiveness (63rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>60.9</b>		<b>53.6</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (73rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>42.2</b>		<b>44.3</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>73</b>
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.0		-0.2	64	83	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.0		-0.1	72	79
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	49	61	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.47	91	99
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.3	70	63	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.9	77	39
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	72	68	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.46	83	86
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		6.0	29	56									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		6.0	27	54									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	43	29									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (119th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Social Networks (85th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	52.0		60.1	142	119				<b>20%</b>	68.2		67.0	52	85
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	63.0		74.0	147	122	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0		83.0	73	117
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0		65.0	87	107	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0		77.0	67	93
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.0		38.0	28	4
Interpersonal Trust (138th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Institutional Trust (87th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
			<b>20%</b>	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020								2,010.0	10-yr trend
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	8.5		5.0	158	163	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	65.0		55.0	68	128
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.0		63.0	40	26	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		3.4	62	53
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		53.0	50	102
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		59.0	37	57
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0		58.0	34	65
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	83.0		85.0	27	35
Civic and Social Participation (23rd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank										
			<b>20%</b>	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	22.0		36.0	91	40									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	69.5		67.6	54	60									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.0		32.0	27	19									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.0		32.0	82	10									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (90th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>52.9</b>		<b>51.2</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>Investor Protection (131st)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>41.3</b>		<b>37.0</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>131</b>	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.1	76	91	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	137	143
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.67	26	36	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	24.0		24.0	111	115
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		3.9	101	85	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.7		4.0	73	110
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	8.0		8.0	121	124	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	110	117
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	59.2		59.4	96	102	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.3		6.3	37	48
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		6.0	52	79									
<b>Contract Enforcement (88th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>50.3</b>		<b>47.4</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (129th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>44.0</b>		<b>45.8</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>129</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.5		6.5	100	114	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	66.2		62.2	159	161
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	162.3		236.7	55	119	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.8	122	104
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.7		7.7	55	54	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.6	140	104
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.75	41	36	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	71	59
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	4.7		8.6	116	103
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		4.0	58	132
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		6.0	59	96
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (137th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>59.2</b>		<b>33.9</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>137</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.6		4.6	53	89									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	46.2		38.5	61	64									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		0.0	1	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.0	109	156									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.7		5.2	29	32									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.6		2.5	118	125									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Domestic Market Contestability (75th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Environment for Business Creation (59th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				<b>30%</b>	<b>59.6</b>		<b>52.0</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>75</b>					<b>25%</b>	<b>63.2</b>		<b>67.3</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>59</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	54	66	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	61	67		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	68	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	84.6		85.0	43	99		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	56	53	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		4.0	123	55		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	4.5		15.3	4	47		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.6	46	39		
<b>Burden of Regulation (79th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (99th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				<b>25%</b>	<b>43.2</b>		<b>53.5</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>79</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>37.7</b>		<b>46.9</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>99</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.7	96	55	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.5	87	65		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	3.2		4.0	27	57	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.4	19	30		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	33.0		36.0	90	133	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	178.0		49.8	164	161		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	224.0		224.0	68	94	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	33.8		65.7	149	93	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.8	145	101		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	8.0		11.0	120	75											
<b>Price Distortions (48th)</b>		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				<b>10%</b>	<b>61.4</b>		<b>60.0</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48</b>										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.59		3.96	79	58											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.7		2.1	17	56											





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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Communications (123rd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>32.6</b>		<b>50.6</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>Resources (108th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>28.9</b>		<b>39.7</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>108</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	34.7		44.2	118	127	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.2	123	116
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	57.7		79.1	106	111	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	58.7		77.4	103	72
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.1		0.2	120	142	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		3.0	101	103
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	4.3		37.9	128	107	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	42.6		42.6	110	110
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	95.4		95.4	146	146
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.2	118	100
<b>Transport (124th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>32.2</b>		<b>33.6</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>Border Administration (119th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>26.7</b>		<b>39.0</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>119</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.6	146	112	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.0		2.5	144	98
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	5,979.6		10,564.4	122	114	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	208.3		78.3	160	119
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.4		3.1	109	132	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	418.0		418.0	134	132
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	19.5		19.8	80	89									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.0	87	134									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	45.9		45.9	54	56									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	125	126									
<b>Open Market Scale (96th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>8.2</b>		<b>26.1</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (139th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>45.0</b>		<b>41.2</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>139</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.8		23.5	132	86	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	26.5		15.9	123	148
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.1		0.1	125	123	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.4		10.2	120	127
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.1		3.8	111	113	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.7		6.7	16	23
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	21.2		34.7	132	102									
<b>Market Distortions (79th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>73.7</b>		<b>58.1</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>79</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	65	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.4	35	77									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	120.0		120.0	23	23									



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (144th)</b>									<b>Macroeconomic Stability (114th)</b>										
25%									10%										
48.4									60.4										
37.2									57.1										
111									81										
144									114										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.4		-7.4	112	154	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.4		3.0	64	52		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	24.9		59.3	60	114	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.0		3.6	98	140		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	26.0		23.0	123	135											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.8		9.6	101	130											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.1		20.9	148	92											
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (120th)</b>									<b>Dynamism (92nd)</b>										
30%									15%										
27.8									30.0										
33.5									30.0										
137									80										
120									92										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	7,507.0		11,288.5	132	125	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.1		0.9	92	110		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.0		-0.8	136	123	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.5	132	136		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.8	112	98	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.0	39	37		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.2	149	125											
<b>Labour Force Engagement (116th)</b>																			
20%																			
45.8																			
47.9																			
117																			
116																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	71.5		69.2	64	94											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	68.8		65.1	43	70											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	19.6		25.6	138	136											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	5.1		4.3	58	65											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	10.7		9.2	62	58											



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Material Resources (111th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	2010	2020	2010	2020	Material Resources (111th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	2010	2020	2010	2020	
	2010	2020		2010		2020										2010		2020						
<b>Material Resources (111th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>39.5</b>		<b>54.5</b>	<b>126</b>					<b>111</b>	<b>Nutrition (100th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>62.6</b>		<b>68.7</b>	<b>109</b>			<b>100</b>	
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	31.9		23.4	100					90	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.8		54.3	120			110	
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	24.5		13.3	122					111	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	7.3		5.5	79			70	
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	50.1		30.5	120					113	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.7		6.8	129			129	
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	77.1		56.9	119					109	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	28.4		17.5	110			100	
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	25.6		35.1	118					124												
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	46.9		42.6	100					73												
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.3		43.9	150					117												
<b>Basic Services (131st)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	2010	2020	2010	2020	Basic Services (131st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	2010	2020	2010	2020	
2010	2020	2010		2020		2010										2020								
<b>Basic Services (131st)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>48.4</b>		<b>56.1</b>	<b>128</b>					<b>131</b>	<b>Shelter (117th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>53.0</b>		<b>54.7</b>	<b>123</b>			<b>117</b>	
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	60.5		82.4	117					118	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.1		37.7	109			97	
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	71.3		81.5	123					121	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	28.0		28.0	106			107	
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	40.0		32.6	125					141	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.0		21.7	133			130	
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	12.1		18.5	160					156	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,697.8		1,792.8	128			126	
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,213.5		1,933.6	116					126												
<b>Connectedness (99th)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	2010	2020	2010	2020	Connectedness (99th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Value	Global Rank	2010	2020	2010	2020	
2010	2020	2010		2020		2010										2020								
<b>Connectedness (99th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>40.8</b>		<b>58.3</b>	<b>110</b>					<b>99</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (116th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>63.9</b>		<b>62.8</b>	<b>92</b>			<b>116</b>	
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	29.0		58.0	100					79	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	973.7		947.5	90			114	
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	25.1		49.5	108					77	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.5		4.1	43			111	
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	57.0		85.1	111					112	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,375.1		1,338.7	80			95	
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	61.0		61.0	105					105	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	18.9		16.1	144			134	
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	49.8		49.2	115					118												
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	36.4		31.4	131					148												



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (7th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Preventative Interventions (117th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>117</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	8.4	10.9	51	53	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0	97.0	80	33
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	5.1	4.0	2	1	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	86.0	92.0	111	87
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,539.9	1,578.9	30	33	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0	97.0	66	30
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	16.6	25.0	133	129
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	90.1	97.1	115	80
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	0.00	87	144
<b>Care Systems (131st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>Mental Health (93rd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>93</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	26.1	26.1	82	82	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.75	0.60	65	134
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.15	0.15	100	96	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	559.8	558.7	80	82
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03	0.10	132	114	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.2	8.7	40	74
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	54.7	70.8	129	134								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	31.0	32.0	162	164								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	10.0	34.0	136	142								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0	51.4	115	94								
<b>Physical Health (111th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>Longevity (134th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>134</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	33.9	36.7	127	103	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	349.0	308.0	125	133
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.9	17.7	162	25	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	76.4	47.9	128	129
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,364.7	1,006.8	132	128	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	15.3	11.7	134	132
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,698.4	6,642.8	59	59	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	263.5	235.0	126	137
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.7	23.7	75	68	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.4	15.7	152	157



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Pre-Primary Education (55th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>Primary Education (108th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>108</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	63.3	73.5	63	55	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	72.4	86.2	146	128
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.3	98.9	103	47
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	327.7	327.7	128	128
<b>Secondary Education (116th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (97th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>97</b>
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.5	57.2	125	115	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	8.8	15.7	129	118
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.3	78.6	103	94	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	14.6	20.0	105	108
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.3	1.5	116	107	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	86
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	309.0	336.2	150	134	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.50	4.77	57	43
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8	4.0	90	79
<b>Adult Skills (120th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>120</b>								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.5	79.0	123	121								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.36	0.37	112	116								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	6.2	7.1	120	120								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.39	0.35	120	115								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0	4.2	83	70								



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.