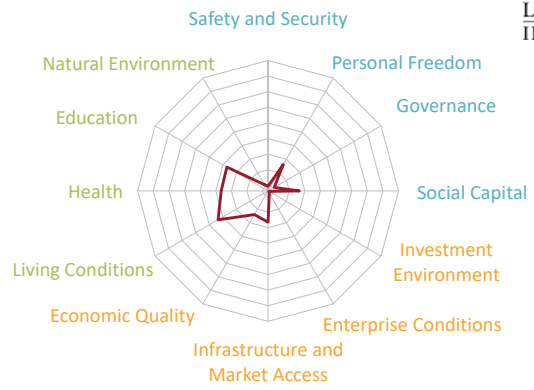
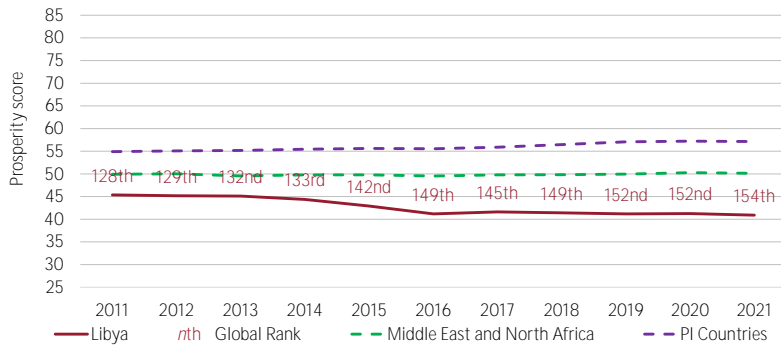


Libya: Prosperity score 40.9 (154th)




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2021
Prosperity score	45.4		40.9	154	▼ 26	17
Inclusive Societies	41.7		34.8	158	▼ 7	17
Safety and Security	59.9		28.7	162	▼ 39	16
Personal Freedom	27.8		40.5	129	▲ 29	7
Governance	25.4		23.0	159	▼ 2	17
Social Capital	53.6		47.0	128	▼ 71	11
Open Economies	35.1		30.6	158	▼ 11	18
Investment Environment	32.9		22.5	167	▼ 18	19
Enterprise Conditions	27.5		25.0	165	▲ 1	19
Infrastructure and Market Access	34.4		36.8	128	▼ 12	17
Economic Quality	45.8		37.9	133	▼ 27	15
Empowered People	59.3		57.4	110	▼ 11	16
Living Conditions	72.8		70.3	94	▼ 17	17
Health	70.7		67.5	108	▼ 25	15
Education	49.6		50.3	107	▼ 1	15
Natural Environment	44.0		41.4	159	▼ 7	18

Libya (154th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Prosperity score			Global Rank			Middle East and North Africa							
		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr rank change	2021	2021	10-yr rank change	2021					
	Safety and Security	59.9		28.7	162	▼ 39	16		Personal Freedom	27.8		40.5	129	▲ 29	7
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.0		38.5	157	▼ 70	16	Agency	25%	27.7		26.0	160	▼ 5	17
Terrorism	15%	99.8		0.0	165	▼ 108	19	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	15.8		47.1	118	▲ 44	4
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	50.0		24.9	152	▼ 33	14	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	22.7		50.8	122	▲ 33	7
Violent Crime	25%	25.7		34.3	137	▲ 19	19	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	31.8		32.6	147	▲ 1	12
Property Crime	10%	62.7		49.4	119	▼ 20	19	Social Tolerance	15%	45.7		52.4	93	▼ 9	3
	Governance	25.4		23.0	159	▼ 2	17		Social Capital	53.6		47.0	128	▼ 71	11
Executive Constraints	15%	18.7		18.7	166	▲ -	19	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	68.1		65.3	99	▼ 3	9
Political Accountability	15%	23.3		33.3	141	▲ 17	11	Social Networks	20%	71.3		74.3	41	▼ 1	2
Rule of Law	15%	30.4		30.1	152	▼ 1	17	Interpersonal Trust	20%	52.9		34.7	106	▼ 81	14
Government Integrity	20%	22.7		27.1	140	▲ 7	16	Institutional Trust	20%	42.4		38.5	130	▼ 25	16
Government Effectiveness	20%	30.0		11.8	160	▼ 19	17	Civic and Social Participation	20%	33.4		22.3	152	▼ 39	12
Regulatory Quality	15%	26.8		19.3	162	▼ 11	18								
	Investment Environment	32.9		22.5	167	▼ 18	19		Enterprise Conditions	27.5		25.0	165	▲ 1	19
Property Rights	30%	33.2		22.2	166	▼ 13	19	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	29.0		18.2	159	▼ 16	18
Investor Protection	20%	9.0		2.5	167	▼ 2	19	Environment for Business Creation	25%	37.7		37.7	162	▼ 17	18
Contract Enforcement	20%	49.4		34.7	141	▼ 69	15	Burden of Regulation	25%	23.1		21.5	166	▲ -	19
Financing Ecosystem	20%	41.8		30.7	155	▼ 33	18	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	25.3		35.3	147	▲ 15	17
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	28.6		22.7	157	▼ 8	18	Price Distortions	10%	10.6		12.3	167	▼ 1	19
	Infrastructure and Market Access	34.4		36.8	128	▼ 12	17		Economic Quality	45.8		37.9	133	▼ 27	15
Communications	25%	26.6		49.5	124	▲ 11	18	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	61.5		43.3	104	▼ 49	10
Energy	15%	30.6		34.7	109	▼ 7	15	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	56.3		29.0	156	▼ 40	17
Water	10%	53.3		53.3	97	▼ 5	13	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	51.0		48.7	92	▼ 9	10
Transport	25%	29.2		23.5	154	▼ 33	19	Dynamism	15%	16.5		18.1	141	▲ 3	17
Border Administration	5%	35.5		32.6	143	▼ 22	16	Labour Force Engagement	20%	35.0		34.0	156	▲ -	16
Open Market Scale	5%	26.0		26.3	104	▼ 12	11								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	60.4		60.4	96	▼ 13	12								
Market Distortions	10%	44.5		20.6	165	▼ 34	18								
	Living Conditions	72.8		70.3	94	▼ 17	17		Health	70.7		67.5	108	▼ 25	15
Material Resources	20%	83.6		82.3	58	▼ 17	9	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	63.2		58.7	90	▼ 15	12
Nutrition	20%	71.3		57.7	127	▼ 36	18	Preventative Interventions	15%	73.3		57.3	146	▼ 34	17
Basic Services	10%	87.0		88.3	97	▼ 13	18	Care Systems	15%	55.3		54.3	86	▼ 22	10
Shelter	20%	76.2		72.6	98	▼ 5	18	Mental Health	10%	62.6		62.2	89	▼ 1	10
Connectedness	15%	56.0		57.4	98	▼ 22	12	Physical Health	20%	68.2		66.6	112	▼ 7	15
Protection from Harm	15%	63.5		69.0	89	▼ 5	11	Longevity	30%	84.0		84.3	78	▼ 24	15
	Education	49.6		50.3	107	▼ 1	15		Natural Environment	44.0		41.4	159	▼ 7	18
Pre-Primary Education	5%	8.4		8.4	152	▼ 7	16	Emissions	15%	47.3		41.1	164	▲ -	19
Primary Education	20%	77.9		77.9	106	▼ 8	14	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	65.0		68.2	114	▲ 13	6
Secondary Education	30%	48.7		47.1	102	▼ 4	15	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	41.0		47.3	55	▲ 33	4
Tertiary Education	20%	31.7		31.7	92	▼ 7	13	Freshwater	20%	28.8		26.9	163	▼ 4	18
Adult Skills	25%	50.5		55.3	117	▼ 3	17	Oceans	15%	72.2		48.6	86	▼ 78	13
								Preservation Efforts	15%	15.9		18.9	159	▲ 3	18



Libya: Safety and Security (162nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
War and Civil Conflict (157th)				20%	86.0	38.5	87	157	Terrorism (165th)				15%	99.8	0.0	57	165
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.198	197.589	122	165	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	47.839	1	159		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	2.0	1	146	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	54.317	1	163		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	40,458.2	1	154	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.066	32.305	91	163		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	370.8	2,560.7	107	139	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	272,657.9	1	162		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (152nd)				30%	50.0	24.9	119	152	Violent Crime (137th)				25%	25.7	34.3	156	137
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	3.0	5.0	99	163	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	16.50	16.50	149	152		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	0.0	1	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WSP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.372	0.372	122	128		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	92	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.0	58.0	111	100		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	130	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	3.0	116	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	120	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.030	1	134										
Property Crime (119th)				10%	62.7	49.4	99	119									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	24.0	19.0	138	106										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	5.89	2.47	23	164										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.78	4.01	47	123										



Libya: Personal Freedom (129th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
Agency (160th)				25%	27.7		26.0	155	160	Freedom of Assembly and Association (118th)				20%	15.8		47.1	162	118
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		2.0	122	158	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0		2.0	158	140		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.242		0.242	162	161	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.43	132	127		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		2.0	136	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.041		0.813	166	76		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	129	129											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.28	119	116											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.360		0.251	152	163											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	9.9		-2.5	163	166											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.1		75.4	90	107											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (122nd)				20%	22.7		50.8	155	122	Absence of Legal Discrimination (147th)				20%	31.8		32.6	148	147
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	94.0		77.0	163	136	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.396		0.396	154	156		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	37.9		55.7	121	153	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.347		0.347	151	150		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.397		0.397	128	124	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.464		0.464	130	136		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.15		2.83	161	61	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.024		0.764	163	81	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		11.0	131	145		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.16		2.40	160	84	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.536		0.536	132	124		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.28	129	94		
Social Tolerance (93rd)				15%	45.7		52.4	84	93										
<i>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.9		66.9	56	116											
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.0		21.0	74	91											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.9		67.8	113	63											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		2021	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		2021	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend	2021		2011	2021					10-yr trend	2021		2011	2021
Executive Constraints (166th)			15%	18.7		18.7	166	166	Political Accountability (141st)			15%	23.3		33.3	158	141	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.81		0.81	163	162	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	149	147	
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.76		0.76	165	161	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	134	
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.260		0.260	162	162	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		0.0	150	122	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.00		5.00	104	95	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.444		0.444	128	130	
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.165		0.165	164	168										
Rule of Law (152nd)			15%	30.4		30.1	151	152	Government Integrity (140th)			20%	22.7		27.1	147	140	
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.12		3.04	99	112	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.51		0.51	163	162	
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.68		1.68	162	161	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.29		2.09	144	156	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.97		5.46	120	88	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	112	144	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		2.4	75	155	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.725		0.403	129	62	
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.27		1.48	111	97	
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.29		1.11	140	153	
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.844		0.641	141	110	
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.834		0.878	142	153	
Government Effectiveness (160th)			20%	30.0		11.8	141	160	Regulatory Quality (162nd)			15%	26.8		19.3	151	162	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.09		-1.92	144	163	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.33		0.33	145	138	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	141	145	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-7	1.0	0.19		0.19	148	140	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.62		2.05	49	155	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.95		2.86	155	155	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		1.0	129	162	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	25.3		25.3	123	138	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		1.0	144	161	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.14		-2.35	146	166	
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	117	115	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.308		0.308	157	158	
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		1.0	100	164	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.54		2.37	69	154	
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.228		0.228	161	161	



Libya: Infrastructure and Market Access (128th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Communications (124th)				25%	26.6	49.5	135	124	Energy (109th)				15%	30.6	34.7	102	109
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	32.2	43.4	133	125	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.083	1.530	54	44		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	33.3	65.3	158	143	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	59.3	59.0	100	122		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.027	4.832	97	99	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0	0.0	142	149		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	10.8	21.8	101	133										
Water (97th)				10%	53.3	53.3	92	97	Transport (154th)				25%	29.2	23.5	121	154
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	67.2	67.2	102	102	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.36	2.14	146	156		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	321.0	321.0	57	57	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	11,006.3	4,646.6	81	126		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.06	4.06	108	108	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.02	3.02	129	134		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	10.1	14.7	117	106		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	2.1	108	163		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	4.7	4.7	148	148		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0016	0.0016	145	145		
Border Administration (143rd)				5%	35.5	32.6	121	143	Open Market Scale (104th)				5%	26.0	26.3	92	104
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.15	1.95	128	156	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	20.06	20.49	87	106		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	79.7	79.7	112	121	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	105	105		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	330.6	330.6	113	117	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.6	3.6	36	86		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	47.7	47.7	46	56		
Import Tariff Barriers (96th)				5%	60.4	60.4	83	96	Market Distortions (165th)				10%	44.5	20.6	131	165
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	54.10	54.10	88	96	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	2.0	138	161		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.39	8.39	92	98	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.29	3.73	97	149		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.382	6.382	55	53	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	665.0	665.0	136	136		



Libya: Health (108th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		
					10-yr trend		2011					2021		2011	2021		
Behavioural Risk Factors (90th)			10%	63.2		58.7	75	90	Preventative Interventions (146th)			15%	73.3		57.3	112	146
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	28.2		32.5	161	162	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		73.0	20	145
<i>Smoking</i>	WHO	percentage	1.0	15.6		15.6	35	55	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		73.0	18	139
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,122.3		1,235.1	41	43	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		73.0	14	144
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	20.4		16.3	123	146
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.0		93.0	98	119
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.3	154	116
Care Systems (86th)			15%	55.3		54.3	64	86	Mental Health (89th)			10%	62.6		62.2	88	89
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68		0.64	126	115
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.253		0.240	60	63	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	781.9		791.5	126	130
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.375		0.427	48	39	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	5.7		4.5	39	27
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.8		99.9	19	12									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	86.0		56.0	68	151									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	28.0		34.0	76	148									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.7		42.9	123	125									
Physical Health (112th)			20%	68.2		66.6	105	112	Longevity (78th)			30%	84.0		84.3	54	78
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.6		44.8	144	145	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	52.0		72.0	80	95
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.5		20.2	38	61	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	17.6		11.5	71	69
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	451.9		484.1	85	96	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.8		4.1	85	104
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,041.2		7,115.0	147	148	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	134.7		138.4	67	81
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.2		23.7	84	69	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.0		21.3	41	60



Libya: Natural Environment (159th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Emissions (164th)				Exposure to Air Pollution (114th)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
			15%	47.3		41.1	164 164				15%	65.0		68.2	127 114
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.510		0.480	149 148	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000		0.038	1 34
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.458		0.388	152 157	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	2,176.8		1,929.9	145 139
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.17	156 167	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	77.0		72.8	82 99
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.694		0.582	71 92								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.268		0.366	166 158								
				Forest, Land and Soil (55th)				Freshwater (163rd)							
			20%	41.0		47.3	88 55				20%	28.8		26.9	159 163
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.12		0.12	164 164	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	117.3		109.8	161 159
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	0.0		0.0	6 6	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	20.0		20.0	78 78
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.12		0.89	158 107	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	732.09		817.14	149 148
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.2		69.5	59 80
				Oceans (86th)				Preservation Efforts (159th)							
			15%	72.2		48.6	8 86				15%	15.9		18.9	162 159
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		67.5	1 116	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.210		0.212	166 166
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	68.9		68.9	18 18	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.6365		0.6364	81 85
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	58.3		55.6	52 64	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	32.64		32.64	94 99
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	14.512		14.512	148 153
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0		3.0	142 143
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.6		52.9	125 80

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)