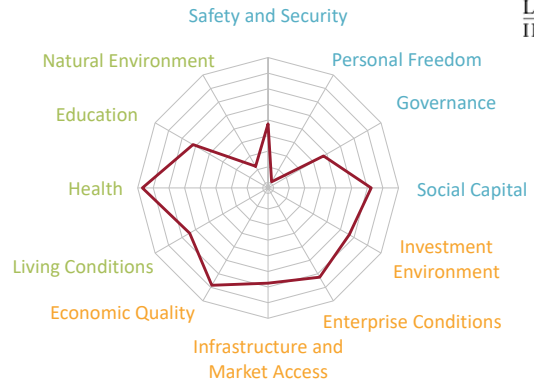
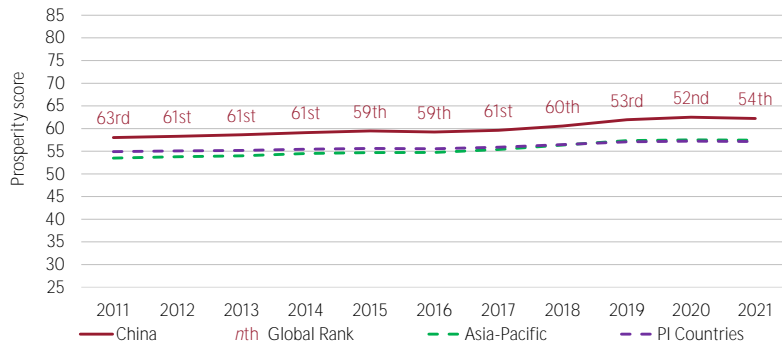




China: Prosperity score 62.2 (54th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2021
Prosperity score	58.0		62.2	54	▲ 9	9
Inclusive Societies	45.9		50.1	117	▲ 16	21
Shield Safety and Security	61.3		68.2	86	▲ 32	16
Person Personal Freedom	26.9		28.2	159	▲ 1	28
Building Governance	45.4		46.0	86	▲ 7	13
People Social Capital	50.1		58.1	36	▲ 52	12
Open Economies	61.8		66.0	39	▲ 3	9
Plant Investment Environment	57.8		62.1	48	▲ 7	9
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	60.8		66.5	36	▲ 7	8
Money Infrastructure and Market Access	58.4		68.7	46	▲ 3	9
Money Economic Quality	70.1		66.6	24	▼ 10	7
Empowered People	66.4		70.6	51	▲ 16	10
House Living Conditions	72.3		82.3	52	▲ 27	8
Heart Health	80.1		82.8	7	▲ 1	5
Graduation Education	68.9		69.6	57	▼ 7	11
Leaf Natural Environment	44.2		47.7	136	▲ 15	20

China (54th): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Personal Freedom		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
War and Civil Conflict	20%	84.6	86 ▲ 32	11	Agency	25%	26.9	159 ▲ 1	28
Terrorism	15%	99.3	37 ▲ 38	7	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	21.3	136 ▲ 4	23
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	16.6	142 ▲ 18	23	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	13.7	162 ▼ 7	28
Violent Crime	25%	69.6	29 -	7	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	31.7	166 ▼ 2	28
Property Crime	10%	70.6	53 ▲ 14	13	Social Tolerance	15%	32.0	156 ▼ 6	26
								72 ▲ 66	12
Governance		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Social Capital		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Executive Constraints	15%	38.1	86 ▲ 7	13	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	50.1	36 ▲ 52	12
Political Accountability	15%	36.5	141 ▼ 29	26	Social Networks	20%	61.4	101 ▲ 17	18
Rule of Law	15%	45.4	135 -	22	Interpersonal Trust	20%	56.0	92 ▲ 16	18
Government Integrity	20%	52.0	74 ▲ 4	11	Institutional Trust	20%	59.0	4 ▲ 11	1
Government Effectiveness	20%	48.5	52 ▲ 5	9	Civic and Social Participation	20%	66.8	26 ▼ 4	9
Regulatory Quality	15%	49.0	66 ▲ 15	11			7.3	163 ▲ 4	29
			60 ▼ 2	11					
Investment Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Enterprise Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Property Rights	30%	57.8	48 ▲ 7	9	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	60.8	36 ▲ 7	8
Investor Protection	20%	56.7	58 ▲ 3	9	Environment for Business Creation	25%	63.6	50 ▲ 5	9
Contract Enforcement	20%	49.3	52 ▲ 10	13	Burden of Regulation	25%	68.5	32 ▲ 1	9
Financing Ecosystem	20%	68.6	9 ▲ 6	5	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	62.0	4 ▲ 20	3
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	67.1	45 ▼ 4	12	Price Distortions	10%	46.9	92 ▼ 7	17
		37.9	132 ▼ 10	22			44.0	113 ▼ 12	23
Infrastructure and Market Access		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Economic Quality		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Communications	25%	58.4	46 ▲ 3	9	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	70.1	24 ▼ 10	7
Energy	15%	60.0	69 ▼ 16	11	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	80.7	25 ▼ 17	6
Water	10%	49.3	39 ▲ 27	9	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	86.4	7 ▼ 6	4
Transport	25%	58.1	74 ▼ 2	11	Dynamism	15%	71.1	32 ▲ 10	7
Border Administration	5%	65.8	17 ▲ 3	6	Labour Force Engagement	20%	53.5	24 ▲ 3	6
Open Market Scale	5%	53.4	43 ▲ 13	8			59.5	59 ▼ 5	14
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	47.8	53 ▲ 11	9					
Market Distortions	10%	51.3	114 ▼ 2	17					
		61.1	83 ▼ 3	11					
Living Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Health		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Material Resources	20%	72.3	52 ▲ 27	8	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	80.1	7 ▲ 1	5
Nutrition	20%	60.9	60 ▲ 36	10	Preventative Interventions	15%	71.4	48 ▼ 3	10
Basic Services	10%	90.8	22 ▲ 5	7	Care Systems	15%	95.7	1 ▲ 2	1
Shelter	10%	82.2	87 ▲ 8	12	Mental Health	10%	59.0	51 ▲ 2	10
Connectedness	20%	72.9	92 ▲ 6	13	Physical Health	20%	77.6	12 ▲ 7	7
Protection from Harm	15%	71.9	33 ▲ 14	7	Longevity	30%	83.4	5 -	4
		55.8	85 ▲ 30	14			84.3	44 ▲ 7	8
Education		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Natural Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Pre-Primary Education	5%	68.9	57 ▼ 7	11	Emissions	15%	44.2	136 ▲ 15	20
Primary Education	20%	55.9	83 ▼ 8	16	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	50.8	145 ▲ 13	24
Secondary Education	20%	88.7	62 ▼ 13	15	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	30.9	161 ▲ 5	23
Tertiary Education	30%	81.2	59 ▼ 28	12	Freshwater	20%	36.0	106 ▲ 11	16
Adult Skills	20%	37.5	43 ▲ 24	9	Oceans	15%	56.7	77 ▲ 5	17
		66.0	80 ▼ 2	17	Preservation Efforts	15%	51.0	65 ▲ 24	13
							38.4	82 ▲ 22	17



China: Safety and Security (86th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
War and Civil Conflict (62nd)				20%		84.6	100	62	Terrorism (37th)				15%		99.3	75	37
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.034		0.001	114	106	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.035		0.006	94	65
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	1.0		0.0	145	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.033		0.019	81	59
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.004		0.004	45	34
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	138.0		125.2	80	77	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (142nd)				30%		16.6	160	142	Violent Crime (29th)				25%		69.6	29	29
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	4.0		4.0	137	141	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.09		0.53	27	12
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	140	137	Dispute settlement through violence	W/P	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.735		0.623	24	32
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	92	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.0		91.0	28	6
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	157	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	120	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.008		0.000	130	1									
Property Crime (53rd)				10%		70.6	67	53									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	13.0		8.0	79	30									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	5.33		4.79	46	63									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.21		4.64	76	74									



China: Personal Freedom (159th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Agency (136th)				25%	35.1	38.9	140	136	Freedom of Assembly and Association (162nd)				20%	21.3	13.7	155	162
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0	6.0	122	114	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0	2.0	135	140		
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.479	0.481	73	72	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.19	0.17	166	166		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0	1.0	154	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.194	0.074	152	162		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0	9.0	91	91										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.22	0.23	137	130										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.362	0.308	151	157										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	35.4	27.4	92	135										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0	87.8	71	39										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (166th)				20%	13.7	9.1	164	166	Absence of Legal Discrimination (156th)				20%	31.7	27.3	150	156
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	85.0	87.0	156	156	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.489	0.463	131	136		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	73.1	78.7	162	165	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.470	0.451	119	120		
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.127	0.136	167	166	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.305	0.313	164	165		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.57	0.20	151	159	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0	1.0	22	42		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.098	0.037	156	163	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.0	6.0	46	66		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.44	0.20	153	164	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.233	0.180	164	165		
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70	0.80	166	166		
Social Tolerance (72nd)				15%	32.0	56.1	138	72									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.3	67.4	118	115										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.1	35.6	106	73										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.6	63.8	145	88										



China: Governance (86th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank		
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	
Executive Constraints (141st)				15%	38.1	27.8	112	141	Political Accountability (135th)				15%	36.5	36.2	135	135	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.54	0.96	85	147	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	75	68
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.08	0.93	141	152	Political participation and rights				FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0	7.0	149	134
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.216	0.247	165	164	Democracy level				CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0	-7.0	150	151
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.00	5.00	104	95	Complaint mechanisms				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.460	0.451	120	122
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.568	0.491	43	67											
Rule of Law (74th)				15%	45.4	45.8	78	74	Government Integrity (52nd)				20%	52.0	57.6	57	52	
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.97	4.49	62	47	Use of public office for private gain				WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.45	1.59	80	62
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.74	2.90	98	84	Diversion of public funds				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.76	4.14	54	41
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.71	4.98	93	112	Anti-corruption policy				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	84	57
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2	4.1	43	53	Clientelism				V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.255	0.288	44	46
								Legislative corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.57	2.65	42	39
								Judicial corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.00	1.93	87	101
								Executive corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.383	0.270	61	55
								Public sector corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.569	0.386	81	67
Government Effectiveness (66th)				20%	48.5	53.0	81	66	Regulatory Quality (60th)				15%	49.0	49.1	58	60	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.09	0.52	64	43	Right to information				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.53	0.56	71	52
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	86	85	Publicised laws and government data				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52	0.47	47	65
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.93	4.58	37	18	Transparency of government policy				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.76	4.48	38	44
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	6.0	72	47	Budget transparency				IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	13.0	19.0	139	145
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	82	82	Regulatory quality				WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.22	-0.24	87	92
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	85	80	Enforcement of regulations				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.566	0.509	47	77
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	73	70	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.97	4.09	50	36
								Delay in administrative proceedings				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.532	0.614	51	30



China: Infrastructure and Market Access (46th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
Communications (69th)					25%	60.0		79.0	53	69	Energy (39th)					15%	49.3		70.3	66	39
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	32.3		47.6	132	102	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.702		1.397	70	48				
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	89.5		99.0	39	38	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	67.1		95.4	80	12				
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	7.639		31.335	56	30	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		6.0	50	31				
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	28.9		54.3	70	93													
Water (74th)					10%	58.1		58.1	72	74	Transport (17th)					25%	65.8		69.5	20	17
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	108.3		108.3	81	81	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.56		3.67	26	24				
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	200.0		200.0	111	111	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	#####		#####	2	1				
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.89		4.89	61	67	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.52		4.52	44	52				
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	116.8		151.9	1	1				
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.6	51	44				
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	41.9		43.0	60	60				
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0069		0.0072	98	102				
Border Administration (43rd)					5%	53.4		63.2	56	43	Open Market Scale (53rd)					5%	47.8		69.7	64	53
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.16		3.29	32	30	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	28.69		42.04	63	62				
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	40.8		18.4	67	54	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	28.7		42.0	40	20				
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	379.4		156.0	121	51	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.7		4.5	159	146				
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	3.5		6.7	161	160				
Import Tariff Barriers (114th)					5%	51.3		52.3	112	114	Market Distortions (83rd)					10%	61.1		59.3	80	83
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	48.09		50.19	98	101	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	64	61				
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	11.09		11.07	134	139	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.61		4.49	69	60				
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.288		6.355	66	54	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	7,357.0		7,357.0	167	167				



China: Living Conditions (52nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (60th)							Nutrition (22nd)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
		20%	60.9		81.6	96 60			20%	90.8		91.6	27 22	
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5		30.2	95 1	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.4		17.0	13 38
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		14.9	110 55	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	5.1		2.5	68 1
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		34.7	110 73	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.3		1.9	53 49
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		60.7	109 83	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.4		4.8	34 18
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0		43.3	108 76								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		21.7	21 59								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0		62.6	62 61								
Basic Services (87th)							Shelter (92nd)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
		10%	82.2		90.4	95 87			20%	72.9		77.3	98 92	
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		99.2	71 1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.1		18.1	76 49
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0		86.16	99 94	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	19.5		19.5	100 101
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0		67.24	105 96	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	51.8		59.3	104 106
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0		68.36	102 94	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,086.9		471.1	97 97
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0		139.2	54 47								
Connectedness (33rd)							Protection from Harm (85th)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
		15%	71.9		85.0	47 33			15%	55.8		69.4	115 85	
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		64.0	55 50	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,136.6		828.7	107 85
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		44.5	66 52	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	30.38		3.76	138 115
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0		90.1	42 71	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,355.7		1,086.2	91 63
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5		97.0	12 12	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	12.8		13.6	118 120
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5		69.6	27 4								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5		68.7	31 6								



China: Health (7th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
							2011	2021								2011	2021
Behavioural Risk Factors (48th)			10%	71.4		70.0	45	48	Preventative Interventions (1st)			15%	95.7		97.2	3	1
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	4.1		6.2	20	23	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	27.3		24.7	100	112	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,639.1		1,810.4	66	77	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	84.0		80.5	1	3
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.2		99.6	103	15
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (51st)			15%	59.0		64.8	53	51	Mental Health (12th)			10%	77.6		78.7	19	12
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	3.1		3.1	54	54	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.78		0.71	44	50
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.171		0.211	91	73	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	414.6		416.9	15	14
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.102		0.241	97	76	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	10.1		6.7	83	53
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.3		99.9	50	12									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	88.0		87.0	8	15									
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	<i>UNAIDS</i>	<i>percentage</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>72.0</i>		<i>72.0</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>46</i>									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.1		70.8	73	50									
Physical Health (5th)			20%	83.4		83.8	5	5	Longevity (44th)			30%	84.3		89.6	51	44
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.7		20.6	17	20	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	40.0		29.0	72	68
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.5		16.6	19	28	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	17.1		7.9	69	57
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	321.1		308.1	42	37	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.7		1.9	61	59
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,188.1		6,168.3	39	29	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	95.6		76.4	40	38
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	20.4		19.2	18	22	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.4		21.1	78	62



China: Education (57th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Pre-Primary Education (83rd)				5%	55.9	55.9	75	83	Primary Education (62nd)				20%	88.7	88.5	49	62
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	55.9	55.9	75	83	<i>Primary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.0	94.0	73	77		
								<i>Primary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	102.5	99.4	1	43		
								<i>Primary education quality</i>	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	457.5	457.5	60	63		
Secondary Education (59th)				30%	81.2	68.4	31	59	Tertiary Education (43rd)				20%	37.5	54.7	67	43
<i>Secondary school enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	77.7	77.7	77	85	<i>Tertiary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	22.4	53.8	98	62		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.0	86.0	40	78	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	30.9	73.8	77	35		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.64	1.57	101	105	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.068	0.129	42	41		
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	583.5	508.2	1	24	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.58	4.58	47	56		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.53	4.53	36	41		
Adult Skills (80th)				25%	66.0	70.6	78	80									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.12	96.84	65	67										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.45	0.52	89	85										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	8.5	9.8	95	96										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.197	0.180	64	63										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.66	4.66	41	44										



China: Natural Environment (136th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
Emissions (145th)				15%	50.8	56.5	158	145	Exposure to Air Pollution (161st)				15%	30.9	38.4	166	161
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.485	0.507	152	145	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	81.885	76.143	165	164		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.420	0.556	155	142	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	2,011.2	1,743.4	139	131		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.44	0.55	151	121	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	75.1	79.5	88	67		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.438	0.485	137	124										
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.778	0.784	49	46										
Forest, Land and Soil (106th)				20%	36.0	37.4	117	106	Freshwater (77th)				20%	56.7	57.1	82	77
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	21.04	23.14	104	98	Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	2,077.0	1,971.0	120	115		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.5	3.5	133	133	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	28.8	28.8	68	69		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.72	0.69	52	53	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	20.22	21.04	110	111		
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.3	75.7	63	56		
Oceans (65th)				15%	51.0	53.5	89	65	Preservation Efforts (82nd)				15%	38.4	43.9	104	82
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	14.6	8.8	40	17	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	17.080	15.449	75	86		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	50.3	50.3	56	56	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	3.7668	5.4068	39	38		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	33.8	35.1	115	115	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	57.24	73.22	51	34		
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	7.412	8.907	156	158		
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	13.0	13.0	122	123		
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0	86.3	16	6		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)