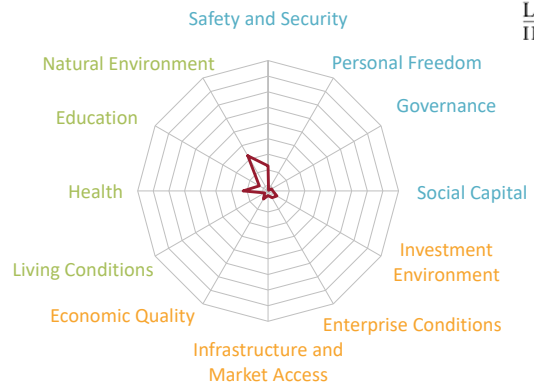
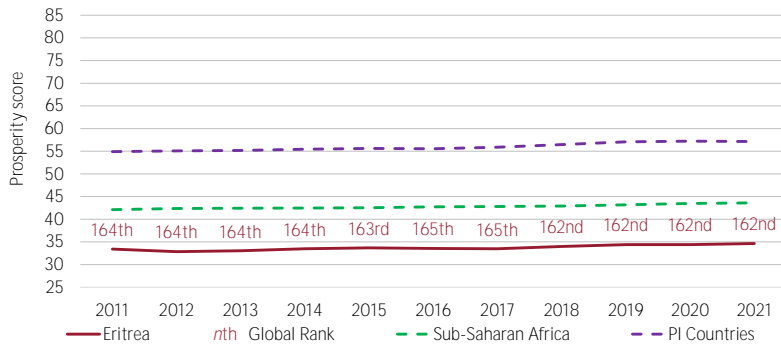




Eritrea: Prosperity score 34.6 (162nd)



















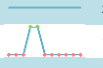
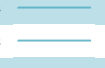







































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021
Prosperity score	33.4		34.6	162	▲ 2	46
Inclusive Societies	31.2		32.5	163	▲ 3	48
Shield Safety and Security	45.6		52.5	136	▲ 19	34
Person Personal Freedom	18.2		19.3	167	-	49
Bank Governance	22.2		19.3	163	-	48
People Social Capital	38.6		38.6	162	▼ 8	47
Open Economies	28.2		29.8	160	▲ 5	45
Plant Investment Environment	30.5		30.5	155	▼ 1	43
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	33.7		33.9	158	▼ 6	45
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	22.4		22.8	162	▼ 5	44
Money Economic Quality	26.0		32.1	156	▲ 11	41
Empowered People	41.0		41.6	160	▼ 9	43
House Living Conditions	27.4		30.1	163	▼ 5	45
Heart Health	51.4		57.5	136	▼ 2	22
Graduation Education	32.7		28.2	155	▼ 14	38
Leaf Natural Environment	52.3		50.8	116	▼ 6	33

Eritrea (162nd): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	
	Safety and Security	45.6		2021	136	▲ 19	34		Personal Freedom	18.2		2021	167	■ -	49
War and Civil Conflict	20%	58.1		2021	123	▲ 23	30	Agency	25%	17.9		2021	166	▲ 1	48
Terrorism	15%	78.6		2021	1	▲ 145	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	12.8		2021	161	▲ 3	49
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	33.3		2021	141	▼ 2	40	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	8.8		2021	165	▲ 1	49
Violent Crime	25%	31.4		2021	147	▼ 7	42	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	22.6		2021	160	▲ 3	48
Property Crime	10%	43.5		2021	136	▲ 19	25	Social Tolerance	15%	32.5		2021	158	▼ 22	46
	Governance	22.2		2021	163	■ -	48		Social Capital	38.6		2021	162	▼ 8	47
Executive Constraints	15%	23.5		2021	156	▲ 2	45	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	40.4		2021	155	▲ 3	42
Political Accountability	15%	15.9		2021	166	▼ 1	49	Social Networks	20%	47.3		2021	149	▼ 11	41
Rule of Law	15%	27.6		2021	158	▲ 1	46	Interpersonal Trust	20%	38.9		2021	74	▼ 7	27
Government Integrity	20%	28.3		2021	148	▼ 19	39	Institutional Trust	20%	44.9		2021	102	▼ 9	32
Government Effectiveness	20%	18.7		2021	165	▼ 4	49	Civic and Social Participation	20%	21.8		2021	154	▲ 1	47
Regulatory Quality	15%	18.3		2021	163	▲ 1	47								
	Investment Environment	30.5		2021	155	▼ 1	43		Enterprise Conditions	33.7		2021	158	▼ 6	45
Property Rights	30%	33.1		2021	158	▼ 4	46	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	14.2		2021	167	▼ 1	49
Investor Protection	20%	11.4		2021	162	■ -	46	Environment for Business Creation	25%	33.0		2021	160	▼ 6	46
Contract Enforcement	20%	35.6		2021	139	▼ 5	35	Burden of Regulation	25%	45.8		2021	123	▼ 25	26
Financing Ecosystem	20%	38.8		2021	138	▼ 7	28	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	51.9		2021	64	▼ 6	11
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	34.3		2021	128	▲ 8	26	Price Distortions	10%	45.3		2021	91	▲ 2	25
	Infrastructure and Market Access	22.4		2021	162	▼ 5	44		Economic Quality	26.0		2021	156	▲ 11	41
Communications	25%	32.5		2021	160	▼ 43	42	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	13.9		2021	161	▲ 6	47
Energy	15%	13.6		2021	165	▼ 23	48	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	25.0		2021	15	▲ 152	3
Water	10%	17.1		2021	155	■ -	39	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	28.1		2021	153	▼ 1	35
Transport	25%	18.0		2021	146	▲ 16	34	Dynamism	15%	16.9		2021	145	▼ 5	37
Border Administration	5%	20.9		2021	152	▲ 14	38	Labour Force Engagement	20%	45.3		2021	118	▼ 2	24
Open Market Scale	5%	13.6		2021	144	▼ 14	38								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	37.5		2021	152	▼ 10	40								
Market Distortions	10%	24.7		2021	163	▲ 2	49								
	Living Conditions	27.4		2021	163	▼ 5	45		Health	51.4		2021	136	▼ 2	22
Material Resources	20%	15.5		2021	160	▼ 1	42	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	80.3		2021	19	▲ 5	18
Nutrition	20%	33.2		2021	166	▼ 1	48	Preventative Interventions	15%	67.1		2021	126	▲ 1	22
Basic Services	10%	29.0		2021	150	▼ 3	33	Care Systems	15%	18.4		2021	160	▼ 9	43
Shelter	20%	19.7		2021	148	▲ 10	32	Mental Health	10%	38.1		2021	159	▲ 2	43
Connectedness	15%	22.6		2021	164	▼ 12	46	Physical Health	20%	56.4		2021	126	▲ 1	11
Protection from Harm	15%	49.7		2021	142	▼ 8	33	Longevity	30%	51.5		2021	139	▼ 5	23
	Education	32.7		2021	155	▼ 14	38		Natural Environment	52.3		2021	116	▼ 6	33
Pre-Primary Education	5%	16.0		2021	134	▼ 5	26	Emissions	15%	67.3		2021	109	▼ 15	37
Primary Education	20%	58.0		2021	160	▼ 25	42	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	80.0		2021	84	▼ 10	25
Secondary Education	30%	30.3		2021	152	▼ 16	35	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	34.4		2021	151	▼ 23	42
Tertiary Education	20%	13.7		2021	162	■ -	45	Freshwater	20%	42.4		2021	142	▲ 2	44
Adult Skills	25%	33.8		2021	143	▼ 3	27	Oceans	15%	72.7		2021	2	▲ 4	1
								Preservation Efforts	15%	26.5		2021	150	▼ 5	40



Eritrea: Governance (163rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021			
Executive Constraints (156th)				15%	23.5		23.5	158	156	Political Accountability (166th)				15%	15.9		15.9	165	166	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.10		1.10	133	132	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	166	165
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.89		0.89	153	153	<i>Political participation and rights</i>				FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	134
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.310		0.310	155	154	<i>Democracy level</i>				CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		-7.0	150	151
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	2.01		2.01	157	157	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.407		0.407	136	144
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.248		0.248	160	159												
Rule of Law (158th)				15%	27.6		27.6	159	158	Government Integrity (148th)				20%	28.3		24.9	129	148	
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.75		2.75	130	136	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.64		0.64	161	161
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.79		1.79	157	159	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.91		2.91	101	109
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.29		4.29	148	148	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		1.0	112	161
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		3.1	123	121	<i>Clientelism</i>				V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.773		0.747	139	138
									<i>Legislative corruption</i>				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.73		0.73	154	152
									<i>Judicial corruption</i>				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.75		2.13	104	87
									<i>Executive corruption</i>				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.581		0.610	84	103
									<i>Public sector corruption</i>				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.608		0.685	89	116
Government Effectiveness (165th)				20%	18.7		7.7	161	165	Regulatory Quality (163rd)				15%	18.3		18.3	164	163	
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.37		-1.76	154	162	<i>Right to information</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.33		0.33	146	139
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	162	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.14		0.14	158	158
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.87		2.87	113	105	<i>Transparency of government policy</i>				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.21		3.21	153	142
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	152	162	<i>Budget transparency</i>				IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	11.0		11.0	142	154
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	161	<i>Regulatory quality</i>				WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-2.24		-2.27	166	165
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	162	161	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.266		0.266	163	162
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		2.0	43	156	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.59		2.59	149	141
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.241		0.241	159	159



Eritrea: Infrastructure and Market Access (162nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Communications (160th)				25%	32.5	32.8	117	160	Energy (165th)				15%	13.6	1.5	142	165
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	32.8	32.8	129	153	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.044	0.070	137	129		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	61.7	61.7	94	151	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	52.7	0.0	123	164		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.002	0.029	161	160	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0	0.0	142	149		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.5	1.3	163	167										
Water (155th)				10%	17.1	17.1	155	155	Transport (146th)				25%	18.0	24.7	162	146
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-78.2	-78.2	139	139	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	1.72	2.07	166	166		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	132.8	132.8	137	137	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	356.8	1,850.7	155	143		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.68	2.68	145	148	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.93	2.93	131	136		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	3.5	4.6	160	157		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9	2.9	122	137		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.4	3.4	158	158		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0740	0.0740	30	30		
Border Administration (152nd)				5%	20.9	29.9	166	152	Open Market Scale (144th)				5%	13.6	13.7	130	144
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.50	2.13	166	143	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.90	1.05	138	145		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	141.0	141.0	146	152	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	105	105		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	557.0	557.0	154	154	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.2	3.2	76	40		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	40.3	40.3	77	89		
Import Tariff Barriers (152nd)				5%	37.5	37.5	142	152	Market Distortions (163rd)				10%	24.7	24.7	165	163
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	19.69	19.69	137	142	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	1.0	167	166		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.22	12.22	145	148	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.92	3.92	133	137		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.463	6.463	46	44	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	-352.7	-352.7	1	1		



Eritrea: Health (136th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
							2011	2021								2011	2021
Behavioural Risk Factors (19th)			10%	80.3		81.4	24	19				15%	67.1		71.0	127	126
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.5		5.0	9	9	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		95.0	62	54
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	10.2		7.2	9	6	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0		99.0	74	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,025.1		1,980.3	85	85	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		95.0	53	51
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	7.2		7.0	157	163
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	70.3		88.5	152	133
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.3	86	116
Care Systems (160th)			15%	18.4		26.5	151	160	Mental Health (159th)			10%	38.1		42.1	161	159
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	95.0		95.0	140	140	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.56		0.56	165	146
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.046		0.046	157	154	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	837.4		840.3	138	142
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.025		0.037	138	132	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	20.9		17.3	149	151
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	28.3		34.1	157	163									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	61.0		61.0	122	135									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	21.0		62.0	99	75									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.8		37.8	128	139									
Physical Health (126th)			20%	56.4		59.5	127	126	Longevity (139th)			30%	51.5		62.0	134	139
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.8		42.8	160	138	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	605.0		480.0	146	147
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.3		30.3	130	136	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	57.3		40.5	117	117
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,331.7		1,100.7	127	128	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	11.0		7.5	123	120
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,817.2		5,815.6	5	4	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	297.0		235.1	143	139
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.4		29.1	112	133	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	13.5		15.5	160	161



Eritrea: Education (155th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Pre-Primary Education (134th)				5%			129	134	Primary Education (160th)				20%			135	160
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	16.0		21.1	129	134	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	67.4		51.5	151	164
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.9		57.0	97	144
									Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	281.1		281.1	154	153
Secondary Education (152nd)				30%			136	152	Tertiary Education (162nd)				20%			162	162
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.2		41.6	129	137	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.7		3.4	157	160
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	55.4		47.2	118	129	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	152	158
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.40		0.92	110	140	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	328.2		328.2	161	161	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.65		3.65	147	146
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.14		3.14	157	159
Adult Skills (143rd)				25%			140	143									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.66		76.57	132	128									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.22	143	148									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.2		4.0	149	149									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.562		0.562	148	151									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.50		3.50	129	135									



Eritrea: Natural Environment (116th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (109th)							Exposure to Air Pollution (84th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		15%	67.3		64.1	94 109			15%	80.0		76.5	74 84
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.877		0.806	24 34	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.002	0.696	41 46
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.733		0.728	92 106	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,186.9	1,386.8	95 113
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.57	115 114	<i>Satisfaction with air quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.8	72.8	106 98
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.460		0.423	130 136							
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.526		0.513	149 146							
Forest, Land and Soil (151st)							Freshwater (142nd)						
		20%	34.4		28.7	128 151			20%	42.4		41.9	144 142
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	9.00		8.73	135 136	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,761.0	1,443.0	127 128
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	2.6		2.6	61 61	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128 127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.86		1.06	102 149	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	20.79	20.79	111 110
							<i>Satisfaction with water quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.1	52.1	139 136
Oceans (2nd)							Preservation Efforts (150th)						
		15%	72.7		77.4	6 2			15%	26.5		26.5	145 150
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI percentage	1.0	21.5		10.7	55 19	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.870	4.872	135 137
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI index, 0-100	1.0	100.0		100.0	1 1	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	122 122
Clean ocean water	OHI index, 0-100	1.0	51.6		54.2	82 70	<i>Long term management of forest areas</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	22.78	22.78	113 119
							Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	4.454	4.454	158 160
							Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63 65
							<i>Satisfaction with preservation efforts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.5	40.5	113 122

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)