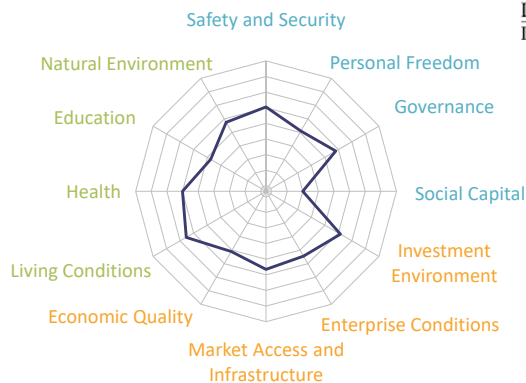
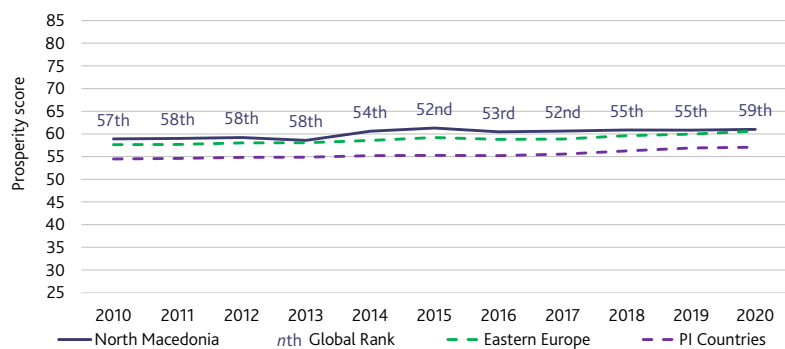


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2020
Prosperity score	58.9		61.0	59	▼ 2	16
Inclusive Societies	56.2		57.4	67	▼ 1	16
Safety and Security	70.9		74.4	60	▲ 8	15
Personal Freedom	56.7		55.2	79	▼ 1	16
Governance	54.0		51.7	65	▼ 7	13
Social Capital	43.2		48.1	121	▲ 12	16
Open Economies	53.1		56.5	69	▼ 6	17
Investment Environment	58.6		60.7	58	▼ 1	16
Enterprise Conditions	50.8		56.3	72	▲ 7	14
Market Access and Infrastructure	54.1		59.5	68	▼ 12	17
Economic Quality	48.8		49.4	79	▲ 1	17
Empowered People	67.4		69.2	64	▼ 3	17
Living Conditions	76.1		83.7	50	▲ 16	14
Health	74.7		75.0	61	▼ 11	9
Education	61.0		61.5	86	▼ 10	23
Natural Environment	58.0		56.7	66	▼ 9	12

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020
		70.9	60 ▲ 8	15			56.7	79 ▼ 1	16
War and Civil Conflict	20%	69.4	119 ▲ 10	19	Agency	25%	59.9	58 ▲ 4	15
Terrorism	15%	89.7	71 ▲ 57	15	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	64.5	71 ▲ 18	13
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3	75 ▼ 43	15	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	62.3	92 ▲ 2	17
Violent Crime	25%	47.2	35 ▲ 50	7	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	57.9	44 ▲ 7	12
Property Crime	10%	67.4	92 ▼ 11	23	Social Tolerance	15%	31.9	153 ▼ 44	18
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020
		54.0	65 ▼ 7	13			43.2	121 ▲ 12	16
Executive Constraints	15%	39.9	101 ▲ 4	15	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	69.7	57 ▲ 29	12
Political Accountability	15%	77.6	66 ▼ 5	13	Social Networks	20%	51.3	126 ▼ 1	18
Rule of Law	15%	47.8	67 ▲ 2	12	Interpersonal Trust	20%	26.4	118 ▲ 12	12
Government Integrity	20%	52.8	73 ▼ 24	15	Institutional Trust	20%	34.0	146 ▼ 15	20
Government Effectiveness	20%	60.5	49 ▼ 1	10	Civic and Social Participation	20%	34.6	89 ▲ 24	4
Regulatory Quality	15%	43.4	66 ▲ 12	15					
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020
		58.6	58 ▼ 1	16			50.8	72 ▲ 7	14
Property Rights	30%	57.1	64 ▼ 1	15	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	55.2	60 ▲ 9	14
Investor Protection	20%	61.2	42 ▼ 10	6	Environment for Business Creation	25%	58.8	67 ▼ 2	12
Contract Enforcement	20%	63.5	36 ▼ 7	8	Burden of Regulation	25%	48.0	30 ▲ 49	4
Financing Ecosystem	20%	59.0	82 ▼ 4	18	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	49.6	148 ▼ 76	22
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	46.8	87 ▲ 25	16	Price Distortions	10%	26.1	157 ▼ 4	19
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020
		54.1	68 ▼ 12	17			48.8	79 ▲ 1	17
Communications	25%	65.5	43 ▼ 1	9	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	49.8	73 ▲ 34	15
Resources	20%	54.5	69 ▼ 5	18	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	64.2	52 ▼ 8	16
Transport	25%	26.4	133 ▲ 5	21	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	55.1	67 ▼ 7	18
Border Administration	5%	53.8	47 ▲ 8	15	Dynamism	15%	35.5	120 ▼ 55	21
Open Market Scale	5%	55.1	61 ▼ 24	14	Labour Force Engagement	20%	40.4	115 ▲ 20	18
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	79.7	51 ▼ 1	15					
Market Distortions	15%	72.2	64 ▼ 17	18					
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020
		76.1	50 ▲ 16	14			74.7	61 ▼ 11	9
Material Resources	20%	58.4	58 ▲ 42	16	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	54.7	123 ▼ 10	7
Nutrition	20%	82.7	41 ▲ 17	11	Preventative Interventions	15%	81.4	112 ▼ 34	18
Basic Services	10%	95.2	61 ▼ 10	14	Care Systems	15%	59.7	54 - -	12
Shelter	20%	80.6	77 ▲ 11	20	Mental Health	10%	78.6	11 ▲ 4	4
Connectedness	15%	65.7	62 ▼ 10	13	Physical Health	20%	73.8	83 ▼ 21	11
Protection from Harm	15%	82.1	46 ▼ 18	7	Longevity	30%	84.7	57 ▼ 3	10
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020
		61.0	86 ▼ 10	23			58.0	66 ▼ 9	12
Pre-Primary Education	5%	21.6	109 ▲ 9	21	Emissions	15%	59.9	136 ▲ 5	16
Primary Education	20%	78.6	72 ▲ 22	18	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	80.8	106 ▼ 14	9
Secondary Education	30%	67.1	84 ▼ 22	22	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	43.6	85 ▼ 12	17
Tertiary Education	20%	27.8	105 ▼ 3	23	Freshwater	20%	57.3	58 - -	14
Adult Skills	25%	74.1	64 ▼ 10	22	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%			
					Preservation Efforts	15%	53.7	39 ▼ 10	13



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (119th)										Terrorism (71st)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
			20%	69.4	75.9	129	119				15%	89.7	97.6	128	71				
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.1933	0.0000	119	1				
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.2566	0.1922	138	92				
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	309.0681	67.1959	127	116	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.3538	0.4805	153	117				
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####	856.2683	143	119	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
Politically Related Terror and Violence (75th)										Violent Crime (35th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
			30%	83.3	70.8	32	75				25%	47.2	68.8	85	35				
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0	2.0	40	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.0	1.5	54	49				
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.60	97	38				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.1	68.3	81	59				
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	2.0	116	11				
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	1.0	1	78												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1												
Property Crime (92nd)																			
			10%	67.4	61.5	81	92												
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	11.3	10.2	58	60												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6	4.4	84	83												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6	3.5	97	145												



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (58th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (71st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	59.9		62.8	62	58			20%	64.5		66.1	89	71	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	62	63	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		8.0	90	69
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.56	76	52	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.61	65	77
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	1	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.83	102	65
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56	56									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.42	96	78									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.81		0.80	61	48									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	59.9		63.2	16	13									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.1		70.3	139	118									
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (92nd)			20%	62.3		59.7	94	92	Absence of Legal Discrimination (44th)		20%	57.9		57.7	51	44	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	46.0		64.0	71	111	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.62	46	55
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	34.3		31.3	107	82	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.66	45	43
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.50	110	100	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.58	101	73
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		3.0	104	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.77		0.65	95	109	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	3.0		3.0	16	9
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.73	64	46
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	102	83
	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank							Value		Global Rank		
Social Tolerance (153rd)			15%	31.9		18.5	109	153									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		53.0	92	139									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.0		9.0	92	130									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		37.0	88	146									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2020	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2020
				2010	10-yr trend	2020.0	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020.0	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (101st)			15%	39.9		40.0	105	101	Political Accountability (66th)			15%	77.6		71.5	61	66
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.14		1.32	126	105	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	49
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.52		1.46	81	80	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	67	62
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.53	84	91	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	39	37
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.2		5.6	101	91	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.44	74	130
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.34	90	127									
Rule of Law (67th)			15%	47.8		47.9	69	67	Government Integrity (73rd)			20%	52.8		46.0	49	73
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.1	131	110	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.54		1.32	66	88
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.29		3.18	56	65	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		3.7	48	58
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.6		6.6	75	63	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.61		0.49	36	76
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.3		2.5	154	154	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.5	33	62
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		4.3	85	54
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	54.0		41.0	61	97
Government Effectiveness (49th)			20%	60.5		59.0	48	49	Regulatory Quality (66th)			15%	43.4		45.6	78	66
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.0		0.1	67	63	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.2		0.5	63	46
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	38	43	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.45	83	107
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.8	76	37	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.1	107	89
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	48	68	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.54	68	53
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	39	38									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	38	35									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	43	44									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (57th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (126th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			20%	69.7		77.9	86	57			20%	51.3		58.1	125	126	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	72.0		80.0	130	89	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	82.0		84.0	104	113
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	84.0		85.0	7	5	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		73.0	125	116
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	7.0		9.0	134	135
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Interpersonal Trust (118th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (146th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	26.4		30.7	130	118			20%	34.0		33.8	131	146	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	20.1		20.1	97	100	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	55.0		43.0	109	158
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	33.0		42.0	135	126	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.3		3.0	112	75
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0		58.0	137	82
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.0		22.0	154	161
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		27.0	116	152
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	63.0		62.0	101	120
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Civic and Social Participation (89th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	34.6		39.8	113	89									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	26.0		34.0	76	46									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	58.0		66.8	96	65									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0		5.0	147	162									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0		12.0	133	134									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (64th)			30%	57.1		58.6	63	64	Investor Protection (42nd)		20%	61.2		64.7	32	42	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.6	109	138	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	14.0		15.0	6	1
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.56	72	78	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	41.4		48.0	48	46
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.8		3.3	132	141	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		3.9	84	118
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	24.5		25.0	22	23	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	16	10
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	74.0		74.5	46	46	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.3		8.0	37	13
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	52	48									
Contract Enforcement (36th)			20%	63.5		62.6	29	36	Financing Ecosystem (82nd)		20%	59.0		60.7	78	82	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	14.0		13.0	8	23	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	27.7		19.3	88	80
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	222.3		211.3	114	106	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.3	134	137
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	10.1		9.5	100	93	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		2.2	64	142
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.71	64	53	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		9.0	71	33
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	24.3		24.2	43	37
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.7	82	89
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	7.0		7.0	22	51
Restrictions on International Investment (87th)			10%	46.8		55.8	112	87									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.5		5.1	130	55									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		30.8	122	79									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	93	89									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	129	111									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	7.6		8.5	27	45									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (60th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Environment for Business Creation (67th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				30%	55.2		57.2	69	60					25%	58.8		66.0	65	67
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	54	47	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		9.0	44	36		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	53	40	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	86.8		88.6	37	69		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.0	132	151	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.3	135	125		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	14.7		14.0	39	42		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.5	154	150		
Burden of Regulation (30th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Labour Market Flexibility (148th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				25%	48.0		66.5	79	30					10%	49.6		34.8	72	148
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.7	93	51	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		3.8	132	147		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	14.5		10.3	153	107	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.6	89	119		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	40.0		7.0	111	15	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	26.0		13.0	74	50		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	150.0		119.0	33	22	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.2	85	130		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	58.9		82.5	94	20	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.9		4.4	9	134		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	13.0		13.0	15	24											
Price Distortions (157th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				10%	26.1		24.8	153	157										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.27		3.22	119	126											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	17.9		18.7	156	155											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (43rd)			25%	65.5		85.4	42	43	Resources (69th)		20%	54.5		56.0	64	69	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	54.5		60.8	44	40	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.8		0.9	65	70
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	80.3		99.7	53	6	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	80.8		81.5	39	63
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	8.8		20.5	42	52	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	71	86
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	46.0		79.2	38	44	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	74.6		74.6	98	98
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	416.6		416.6	28	28
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.9	67	64
Transport (133rd)			25%	26.4		31.8	138	133	Border Administration (47th)		5%	53.8		60.2	55	47	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.6		2.7	93	85	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.0		2.5	144	98
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,821.1		5,203.2	151	135	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	5.3		5.3	29	29
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.2		2.4	161	153	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	86.9		86.9	33	34
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	13.6		13.6	98	110									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.4	100	112									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	54.2		54.4	47	47									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.03		0.03	67	66									
Open Market Scale (61st)			5%	55.1		50.9	37	61	Import Tariff Barriers (51st)		5%	79.7		80.6	50	51	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	29.3		25.8	44	70	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	88.1		89.0	29	33
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	26.3		22.7	43	67	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.3		5.1	67	70
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.1		3.9	121	125	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.2		5.2	107	103
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	58.0		62.7	14	13									
Market Distortions (64th)			15%	72.2		62.7	47	64									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.0	68	133									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	747.5		747.5	134	134									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (73rd)									Macroeconomic Stability (52nd)										
Government budget balance									GDP per capita growth										
Government debt									Inflation volatility										
Country credit rating																			
Country risk premium																			
Gross savings																			
Productivity and Competitiveness (67th)									Dynamism (120th)										
Labour productivity									New business density										
Economic complexity									Patent applications										
Export quality									Capacity to attract talented people										
High-tech manufactured exports																			
Labour Force Engagement (115th)																			
Labour force participation																			
Female labour force participation																			
Waged and salaried workers																			
Unemployment																			
Youth unemployment																			



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (123rd)			10%	54.7	52.3	113	123	Preventative Interventions (112th)			15%	81.4	75.5	78	112
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	19.8	22.4	111	108	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0	91.0	62	96
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	31.1	31.1	125	149	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0	83.0	14	127
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,178.5	2,214.4	90	90	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	91.0	25	88
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	12.8	12.8	140	151
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.1	98.6	55	48
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00	1.00	1	1
Care Systems (54th)			15%	59.7	65.6	54	54	Mental Health (11th)			10%	78.6	80.1	15	11
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	5.1	5.1	58	58	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.66	0.67	143	101
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.36	0.35	39	39	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	361.7	357.2	6	7
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.49	0.56	45	41	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.1	6.2	39	43
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.8	99.9	20	12								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	80.0	69	69								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	17.0	54.0	108	103								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.5	45.7	91	116								
Physical Health (83rd)			20%	73.8	71.9	62	83	Longevity (57th)			30%	84.7	87.2	54	57
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.9	36.2	103	101	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	10.0	7.0	32	27
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.1	25.8	59	90	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	11.7	9.9	55	64
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	251.9	255.8	31	34	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	1.5	1.3	39	39
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,745.9	6,722.1	63	65	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	110.7	91.6	50	49
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.8	28.5	127	122	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.6	19.5	86	87



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Pre-Primary Education (109th)			5%	21.6	35.5	118	109				20%	78.6	84.4	94	72
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	21.6	35.5	118	109	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.2	94.9	132	66
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.7	91.3	80	87
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	449.0	449.0	63	63
Secondary Education (84th)			30%	67.1	59.7	62	84				20%	27.8	29.6	102	105
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	78.9	78.9	73	82	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	39.3	42.5	63	74
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.7	85.1	61	81	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	32.5	37.1	69	74
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.7	2.4	66	78	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	436.0	389.0	62	100	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.60	3.58	149	149
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	3.2	156	154
Adult Skills (64th)			25%	74.1	76.0	54	64								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.8	97.8	58	62								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67	0.67	22	52								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	11.7	12.7	58	58								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.19	0.19	63	73								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6	3.7	117	116								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (136th)			15%	59.9	61.1	141	136	Exposure to Air Pollution (106th)			15%	80.8	76.9	92	106
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.56	0.61	137	125	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	2.4	9.0	69	81
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.39	0.39	162	161	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,022.6	937.3	111	112
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.55	0.57	125	121	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.3	53.5	120	154
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72	0.69	68	77								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.81	0.80	37	42								
Forest, Land and Soil (85th)			20%	43.6	40.6	73	85	Freshwater (58th)			20%	57.3	57.7	58	58
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	39.0	39.6	55	53	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	3,099.0	3,072.0	103	98
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.3	3.3	120	120	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	51.9	51.9	49	52
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.71	0.81	62	76	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	10.2	10.2	91	89
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.5	66.8	89	95
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			15%					Preservation Efforts (39th)			15%	53.7	52.5	29	39
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	9.7	9.7	111	113
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	66.8	66.8	37	41
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	59.8	59.8	39	44
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0	22.0	48	51
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.4	32.8	113	143

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.