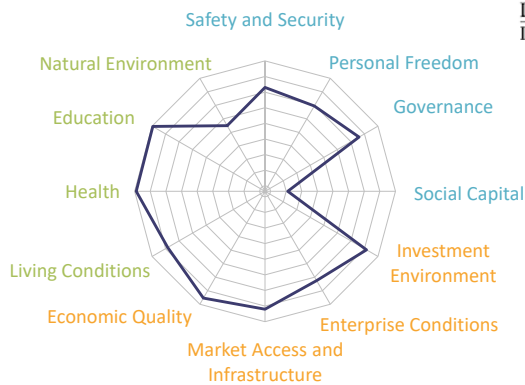
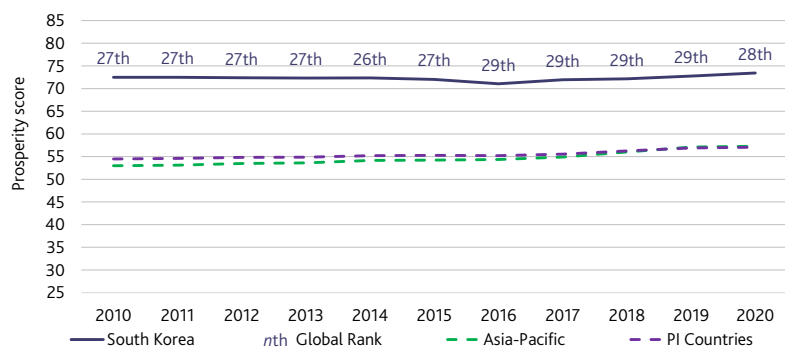




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	72.5		73.4	28	▼ 1	7
Inclusive Societies	66.3		65.8	37	▼ 1	7
Safety and Security	82.3		83.0	35	▼ 5	7
Personal Freedom	63.4		65.3	42	▲ 11	5
Governance	75.6		70.1	29	▼ 3	7
Social Capital	43.9		45.0	139	▼ 12	27
Open Economies	71.7		74.2	21	▲ 2	6
Investment Environment	77.8		76.6	18	▼ 3	7
Enterprise Conditions	66.2		67.4	36	▼ 4	8
Market Access and Infrastructure	70.7		78.1	17	▲ 12	4
Economic Quality	72.2		74.8	10	-	2
Empowered People	79.5		80.3	21	-	6
Living Conditions	90.6		91.7	24	▼ 1	5
Health	82.0		84.3	3	▲ 3	3
Education	87.4		89.1	2	-	2
Natural Environment	57.9		56.0	71	▼ 11	11

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank		
	Safety and Security	82.3		83.0	35	5	7		Personal Freedom	63.4		65.3	42	11	5
War and Civil Conflict	20%	94.2		96.6	25	7	5	Agency	25%	64.9		68.7	46	1	6
Terrorism	15%	100.0		94.4	92	50	16	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	76.9		73.0	57	2	7
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	75.0		87.5	43	13	7	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	79.5		81.0	31	13	3
Violent Crime	25%	74.2		61.9	53	40	10	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	56.4		52.5	63	6	7
Property Crime	10%	74.4		77.9	26	22	6	Social Tolerance	15%	30.9		45.4	77	35	15
	Governance	75.6		70.1	29	3	7		Social Capital	43.9		45.0	139	12	27
Executive Constraints	15%	76.4		67.5	32	10	6	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	61.8		62.1	114	3	21
Political Accountability	15%	90.1		86.4	38	12	5	Social Networks	20%	38.1		43.0	154	2	24
Rule of Law	15%	71.5		69.0	24	4	7	Interpersonal Trust	20%	36.0		34.6	96	24	23
Government Integrity	20%	73.6		64.5	29	10	7	Institutional Trust	20%	43.3		40.2	121	24	27
Government Effectiveness	20%	76.0		71.5	33	3	7	Civic and Social Participation	20%	40.4		44.9	66	21	16
Regulatory Quality	15%	66.7		63.1	27	2	7								
	Investment Environment	77.8		76.6	18	3	7		Enterprise Conditions	66.2		67.4	36	4	8
Property Rights	30%	77.8		76.0	26	3	7	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	76.0		70.5	42	1	8
Investor Protection	20%	74.5		79.0	15	5	6	Environment for Business Creation	25%	76.2		82.7	16	10	3
Contract Enforcement	20%	89.3		84.5	2	1	2	Burden of Regulation	25%	67.6		69.7	20	8	6
Financing Ecosystem	20%	71.8		69.7	40	4	11	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	28.5		30.6	160	1	29
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	73.7		71.3	50	2	6	Price Distortions	10%	45.9		51.4	84	11	16
	Market Access and Infrastructure	70.7		78.1	17	12	4		Economic Quality	72.2		74.8	10	-	2
Communications	25%	84.6		91.5	12	1	3	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	76.7		77.3	11	3	2
Resources	20%	78.2		80.9	11	3	4	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	70.7		71.7	22	2	10
Transport	25%	69.5		73.9	11	3	5	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	86.0		90.5	2	6	2
Border Administration	5%	69.5		72.1	31	-	4	Dynamism	15%	53.0		55.2	30	3	6
Open Market Scale	5%	14.9		86.6	9	92	2	Labour Force Engagement	20%	60.9		64.3	52	6	13
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	54.3		66.6	75	29	13								
Market Distortions	15%	64.0		61.9	66	1	8								
	Living Conditions	90.6		91.7	24	1	5		Health	82.0		84.3	3	3	3
Material Resources	20%	90.4		91.8	21	2	6	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	64.7		68.8	63	15	18
Nutrition	20%	93.9		93.4	20	3	3	Preventative Interventions	15%	89.2		92.6	13	21	4
Basic Services	10%	98.6		99.6	20	12	3	Care Systems	15%	73.0		77.0	20	-	4
Shelter	20%	91.9		88.9	59	6	9	Mental Health	10%	67.0		57.2	129	57	25
Connectedness	15%	88.9		92.7	9	7	2	Physical Health	20%	83.3		86.6	2	5	2
Protection from Harm	15%	80.9		86.4	28	3	4	Longevity	30%	92.6		96.5	8	14	5
	Education	87.4		89.1	2	-	2		Natural Environment	57.9		56.0	71	11	11
Pre-Primary Education	5%	92.8		94.9	12	1	2	Emissions	15%	70.7		69.0	89	6	11
Primary Education	20%	97.6		95.3	2	1	2	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	68.9		64.7	149	13	20
Secondary Education	30%	94.5		94.5	4	2	4	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	56.0		52.1	32	8	6
Tertiary Education	20%	69.2		72.0	15	2	4	Freshwater	20%	59.1		57.4	61	9	11
Adult Skills	25%	84.2		90.1	4	13	1	Oceans	15%	53.1		53.9	58	7	8
								Preservation Efforts	15%	40.1		39.8	102	15	22



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
War and Civil Conflict (25th)				20%	94.2		96.6	32	25	Terrorism (92nd)				15%	100.0		94.4	42	92
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0041		0.0039	71	51		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0041		0.0155	42	36		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	11.4420		3.4810	35	27	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		10.9	1	135		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (43rd)				30%	75.0		87.5	56	43	Violent Crime (53rd)				25%	74.2		61.9	13	53
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		1.0	40	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.9		0.6	16	12		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.80		0.61	7	34		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.6		74.8	84	36		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	2.0		4.0	12	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		1.0	124	78											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1											
Property Crime (26th)				10%	74.4		77.9	48	26										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	12.8		5.0	79	15											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.5		4.8	41	62											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		5.1	47	44											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (46th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (57th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	64.9		68.7	47	46			20%	76.9		73.0	59	57	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		13.0	45	37	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	11.0		11.0	37	32
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.78	17	18	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.70	55	52
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	85	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.68	100	104
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56	56									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.83	39	16									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.84		0.86	42	25									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	39.1		27.6	79	131									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.5		68.6	130	126									
			20%	79.5		81.0	44	31			20%	56.4		52.5	57	63	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (31st)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (63rd)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	30.0		34.0	47	46	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.68	47	28
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	24.5		23.7	48	40	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.71		0.70	29	23
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.66	30	48	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.60	26	66
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		4.0	45	1	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.83		0.95	70	2	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		7.0	80	79
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.71	75	59
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.4	118	122
			15%	30.9		45.4	112	77									
Social Tolerance (77th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		66.0	84	97									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.0		33.0	92	63									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		60.0	109	82									



											Italics: Indicator contains imputed values				
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (32nd)			15%	76.4			67.5	22	32						
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.48			1.89	12	46						
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.25			2.34	17	20						
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.85			0.85	29	27						
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.7			6.7	70	65						
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74			0.68	24	26						
Political Accountability (38th)			15%	90.1			86.4	26	38						
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0			10.0	1	1						
Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0			2.0	1	39						
Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	8.0			8.0	56	56						
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.75			0.71	21	34						
Rule of Law (24th)			15%	71.5			69.0	20	24						
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8			3.8	45	72						
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	4.53			4.48	12	16						
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.3			8.3	14	13						
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8			4.2	56	45						
Government Integrity (29th)			20%	73.6			64.5	19	29						
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	2.47			2.12	17	31						
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.0			3.8	28	56						
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.75			0.76	7	6						
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.7			0.7	9	30						
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5			3.6	46	105						
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	66.0			62.0	31	47						
Government Effectiveness (33rd)			20%	76.0			71.5	30	33						
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.1			1.2	31	26						
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0			8.0	28	30						
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0			3.5	34	54						
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0			8.0	27	31						
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0			7.0	29	38						
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0			7.0	38	35						
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0			8.0	26	29						
Regulatory Quality (27th)			15%	66.7			63.1	25	27						
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.7			1.1	40	31						
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62			0.57	39	50						
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5			3.5	71	56						
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.95			0.79	1	11						



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (114th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Social Networks (154th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020	
			20%	61.8		62.1	117	114				20%	38.1		43.0	156	154
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.0		78.0	102	102	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	63.0		71.0	162	157
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		62.0	133	129	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.0		64.0	92	152
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.0		22.0	22	35
Interpersonal Trust (96th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Institutional Trust (121st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	28.2		26.6	50	52	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	51.0		64.0	118	92
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	38.0		38.0	119	145	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.3		2.5	25	111
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		66.0	67	55
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.0		21.0	134	164
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.0		38.0	146	123
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.0		50.0	113	147
Civic and Social Participation (66th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank										
			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	27.0		33.0	73	48									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	46.0		58.0	119	90									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.0		19.0	59	84									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.0		20.0	61	63									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank		
				77.8	10-yr trend	76.0	23					26	20	15			
Property Rights (26th)			30%	77.8		76.0	23	26	Investor Protection (15th)		20%	74.5		79.0	20	15	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		5.0	37	39	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	17	28
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.77	29	22	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	80.5		84.3	12	14
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.0		4.6	26	50	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		5.3	56	39
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	27.5		27.5	4	6	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	7.0		7.3	16	21
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	76.2		76.3	39	39	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	7.0		7.3	16	22
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Contract Enforcement (2nd)			20%	89.3		84.5	1	2	Financing Ecosystem (40th)		20%	71.8		69.7	36	40	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	14.5		14.5	7	10	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	12.1		12.1	33	49
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	76.7		96.7	5	9	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.3	95	57
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	3.4		4.2	5	4	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		2.9	15	70
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.90		0.86	1	5	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	48	59
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	18.7		15.4	58	61
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		5.3	95	63
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1
Restrictions on International Investment (50th)			10%	73.7		71.3	48	50									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.4		4.2	70	120									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	46.2		61.5	61	31									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		1.0	92	1									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		4.3	52	92									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									



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Domestic Market Contestability (42nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Environment for Business Creation (16th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				30%	76.0		70.5	41	42					25%	76.2		82.7	26	16
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	33	31	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		9.0	44	36		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	36	40	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	84.5		93.4	44	30		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.6	69	102	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.6	23	25		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	6.8		6.8	11	12		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		4.9	33	19		
Burden of Regulation (20th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Labour Market Flexibility (160th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				25%	67.6		69.7	12	20					10%	28.5		30.6	159	160
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.1	30	118	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.6	165	153		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.1	1	1	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.5	113	126		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	15.0		12.0	46	68	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	91.0		27.4	147	143		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	250.0		188.0	82	71	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	145	147		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	87.3		85.9	3	9	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		4.8	44	98		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	8.0		12.0	120	48											
Price Distortions (84th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
				10%	45.9		51.4	95	84										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.56		3.88	82	64											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	4.7		4.7	106	113											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (12th)			25%	84.6		91.5	13	12	Resources (11th)		20%	78.2		80.9	14	11	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	47.5		58.2	69	63	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.6		2.4	29	20
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	99.5		99.6	3	14	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	99.9		99.9	1	2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	31.5		41.6	7	6	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	7.0		7.0	1	1
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	81.0		96.0	9	9	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	478.9		478.9	31	31
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	338.0		338.0	47	47
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.4		6.2	23	28
Transport (11th)			25%	69.5		73.9	14	11	Border Administration (31st)		5%	69.5		72.1	31	31	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.6		3.7	23	26	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.2		3.4	27	25
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	289,150.2		481,087.8	25	18	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	5.4		5.4	30	30
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.1		5.5	22	10	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	134.3		134.3	42	46
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	75.2		105.1	11	3									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		5.9	14	9									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	105.1		105.9	33	33									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.03		0.04	59	51									
Open Market Scale (9th)			5%	14.9		86.6	101	9	Import Tariff Barriers (75th)		5%	54.3		66.6	104	75	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	5.6		73.9	82	1	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	44.7		66.7	101	71
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	5.6		72.4	74	1	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.5		7.1	95	90
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.4	80	49	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.0		5.0	114	110
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	7.0		13.0	155	149									
Market Distortions (66th)			15%	64.0		61.9	67	66									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	48	48									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.4	77	78									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,305.9		1,305.9	154	154									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (11th)										Macroeconomic Stability (22nd)									
25%										10%									
76.7										70.7									
77.3										71.7									
8										20									
11										22									
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.9	21	24	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.3		2.3	68	68		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	26.9		37.9	64	53	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	0.7		0.2	18	7		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	86.0		86.0	21	20											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	1.6		0.7	38	15											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	33.3		34.7	23	18											
Productivity and Competitiveness (2nd)										Dynamism (30th)									
30%										15%									
86.0										53.0									
90.5										55.2									
8										27									
2										30									
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	61,829.4		72,863.5	40	33	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.4		2.6	74	57		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	1.6		2.1	11	1	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	3,501.1		4,487.0	3	1		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	1.0		1.0	21	15	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		3.9	29	43		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	24.0		24.6	7	6											
Labour Force Engagement (52nd)																			
20%																			
60.9																			
64.3																			
46																			
52																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	65.0		69.4	103	90											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	53.9		59.8	102	91											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	70.0		75.1	68	61											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	3.6		4.1	31	58											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	9.7		11.0	53	71											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank		
					2010			2010	2020								2010	2020	
Material Resources (21st)				20%	90.4		91.8	23	21	Nutrition (20th)				20%	93.9		93.4	23	20
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	17.5		17.4	57	63	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	16.4		17.0	42	42		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.2	33	34	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1	1		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.5		0.5	31	36	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.9		1.2	6	30		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.2		1.2	25	27	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	7	7		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1											
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	22.7		19.5	23	16											
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.4		78.1	31	29											
Basic Services (20th)				10%	98.6		99.6	32	20	Shelter (59th)				20%	91.9		88.9	53	59
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.2		31.1	96	81		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.7		99.8	40	34	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	95.4		98.8	41	36	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	96.6		96.7	46	52		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	0.8		0.4	4	4		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	17.3		19.3	26	28											
Connectedness (9th)				15%	88.9		92.7	16	9	Protection from Harm (28th)				15%	80.9		86.4	31	28
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	93.0		95.0	23	21	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	713.5		530.5	47	37		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	86.1		92.4	23	20	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	3.1		0.8	90	73		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	97.4		97.4	20	24	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,103.0		998.3	57	55		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	89.0		89.0	31	31	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	2.3		4.0	27	45		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.2		73.2	42	21											
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	77.8		83.3	15	7											



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Behavioural Risk Factors (63rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (13th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			10%	64.7		68.8	78	63				15%	89.2		92.6	34	13
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.8		4.7	14	8	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	94.0		98.0	74	22
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	30.3		23.5	120	112	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0		98.0	82	23
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,691.3		2,650.3	136	133	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	94.0		98.0	57	17
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	66.4		66.4	34	36
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.7		96.7	74	93
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		1.00	1	1
Care Systems (20th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	Mental Health (129th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		
			15%	73.0		77.0	20	20				10%	67.0		57.2	72	129
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71		0.70	105	73
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.52		0.56	7	2	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	455.7		498.0	33	54
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.48	60	56	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	14.2		20.2	110	158
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9		100.0	10	1									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	94.0		94.0	2	6									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	59.2		59.2	31	82									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		69.3	63	51									
Physical Health (2nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	Longevity (8th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		
			20%	83.3		86.6	7	2				30%	92.6		96.5	22	8
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.8		23.9	53	24	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	15.0		11.0	45	44
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.2		20.8	76	48	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	4.5		3.2	20	15
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	316.9		305.0	59	53	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	1.3		0.8	29	13
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,311.2		6,224.7	28	21	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	79.1		56.5	27	16
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	14.6		11.0	2	1	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	23.4		25.3	20	8



South Korea: Education (2nd): Element and indicator scores												Italics: Indicator contains imputed values					
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (12th)			5%	92.8		94.9	13	12	Primary Education (2nd)			20%	97.6		95.3	1	2
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.8		94.9	13	12	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.5		97.3	5	38
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	109.8		97.9	1	50
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	563.0		563.0	1	1
Secondary Education (4th)			30%	94.5		94.5	2	4	Tertiary Education (15th)			20%	69.2		72.0	13	15
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.6		98.0	13	8	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	104.3		94.3	1	3
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.9		103.1	35	1	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.9		90.1	5	13
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.8		3.4	8	33	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.2		0.3	27	27
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	594.4		607.2	3	2	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.58		4.82	48	40
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.8	48	23
Adult Skills (4th)			25%	84.2		90.1	17	4									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.88	9	2									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.6		14.6	20	18									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.14		0.13	33	28									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.0		5.0	26	25									



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Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (89th)			15%	70.7	69.0	83	89	Exposure to Air Pollution (149th)			15%	68.9	64.7	136	149
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.60	0.53	129	139	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	46.5	51.8	159	156
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.78	0.81	94	91	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	640.2	503.0	63	50
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.59	0.59	105	111	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.3	53.1	63	155
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.79	0.81	36	31								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.88	0.87	15	18								
Forest, Land and Soil (32nd)			20%	56.0	52.1	24	32	Freshwater (61st)			20%	59.1	57.4	52	61
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	64.4	63.4	15	15	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,421.0	1,367.0	137	131
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.5	3.5	130	130	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	83.7	83.7	28	28
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.55	0.66	28	46	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	44.8	44.8	135	137
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.7	78.1	36	46
Oceans (58th)			15%	53.1	53.9	65	58	Preservation Efforts (102nd)			15%	40.1	39.8	87	102
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	8.6	6.1	19	12	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	11.2	11.7	105	105
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	41.9	41.9	75	75	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.6	1.6	58	64
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	44.5	44.5	95	98	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	59.0	44.7	49	79
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	34.4	37.6	95	101
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0	23.0	17	18
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.8	41.5	130	122

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.