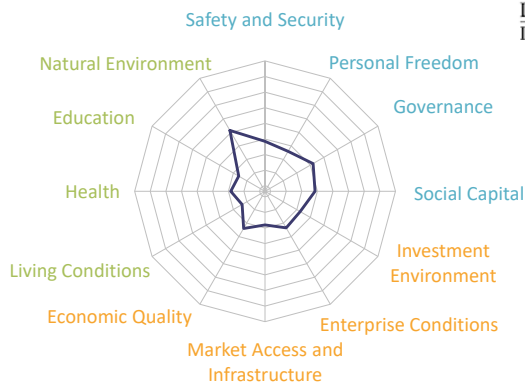
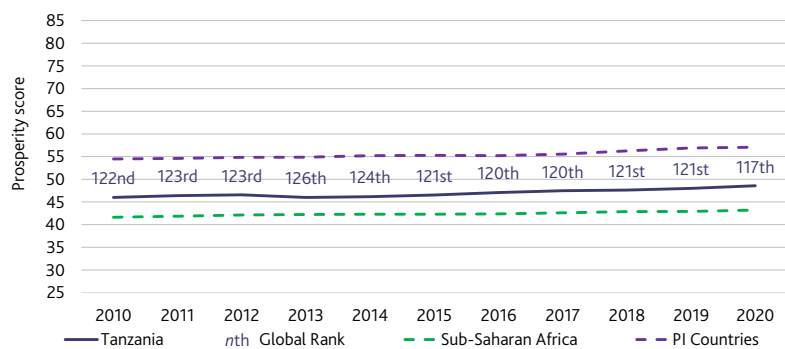


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	46.0		48.6	117	▲ 5	13
Inclusive Societies	51.9		50.6	104	▼ 10	20
Safety and Security	62.4		64.5	104	▲ 7	20
Personal Freedom	48.2		44.4	109	▼ 10	28
Governance	44.8		43.5	97	-	15
Social Capital	52.4		49.9	104	▼ 41	23
Open Economies	40.3		43.6	116	▲ 6	15
Investment Environment	43.5		45.0	116	▼ 6	18
Enterprise Conditions	46.1		48.5	114	▼ 10	21
Market Access and Infrastructure	31.2		38.2	125	▲ 5	15
Economic Quality	40.4		42.7	113	▲ 11	14
Empowered People	45.8		51.6	125	▲ 6	12
Living Conditions	37.5		47.4	134	▲ 7	20
Health	50.6		61.2	124	▲ 16	11
Education	42.3		42.1	129	▼ 8	16
Natural Environment	52.6		55.7	78	▲ 19	14

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
Safety and Security		62.4		64.5	104	▲ 7	20	Personal Freedom		48.2		44.4	109	▼ 10	28
War and Civil Conflict	20%	92.4		93.7	39	▲ 8	3	Agency	25%	43.1		45.5	112	▼ 2	20
Terrorism	15%	99.9		97.3	74	▼ 31	21	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	60.7		41.8	115	▼ 20	29
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.3		54.1	116	▼ 23	27	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	64.6		50.7	117	▼ 33	32
Violent Crime	25%	27.8		40.0	116	▲ 38	24	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	37.1		36.7	122	▲ 5	34
Property Crime	10%	44.5		48.8	120	▲ 28	17	Social Tolerance	15%	33.1		47.7	72	▲ 24	19
Governance		44.8		43.5	97	— -	15	Social Capital		52.4		49.9	104	▼ 41	23
Executive Constraints	15%	49.1		48.3	72	▲ 3	15	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	68.4		55.6	132	▼ 39	26
Political Accountability	15%	52.7		46.3	120	▼ 12	32	Social Networks	20%	52.5		61.1	118	▲ 2	23
Rule of Law	15%	54.6		53.9	48	▲ 4	5	Interpersonal Trust	20%	26.9		21.8	161	▼ 33	48
Government Integrity	20%	38.4		36.4	112	▼ 6	14	Institutional Trust	20%	56.4		71.3	16	▲ 32	2
Government Effectiveness	20%	43.4		39.8	110	▼ 11	22	Civic and Social Participation	20%	57.5		39.4	90	▼ 61	30
Regulatory Quality	15%	33.1		40.1	84	▲ 35	12								
Investment Environment		43.5		45.0	116	▼ 6	18	Enterprise Conditions		46.1		48.5	114	▼ 10	21
Property Rights	30%	42.9		46.4	112	▲ 5	19	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	41.8		40.4	119	▼ 8	21
Investor Protection	20%	40.5		41.0	117	▼ 12	18	Environment for Business Creation	25%	50.7		53.7	128	▼ 22	29
Contract Enforcement	20%	49.8		46.7	92	▼ 27	15	Burden of Regulation	25%	47.4		50.7	99	▼ 17	19
Financing Ecosystem	20%	39.3		46.3	127	▲ 11	22	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	44.7		55.5	50	▲ 48	7
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	47.2		42.9	115	▼ 4	24	Price Distortions	10%	45.5		47.7	101	▼ 4	28
Market Access and Infrastructure		31.2		38.2	125	▲ 5	15	Economic Quality		40.4		42.7	113	▲ 11	14
Communications	25%	20.9		39.5	141	▼ 2	25	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	47.6		49.1	103	▲ 11	18
Resources	20%	29.1		30.1	127	▼ 7	15	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	59.0		66.6	54	▲ 34	8
Transport	25%	30.0		42.1	96	▲ 35	12	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	27.3		29.3	135	▲ 7	22
Border Administration	5%	25.0		35.5	135	▲ 26	29	Dynamism	15%	17.0		19.8	137	▲ 7	35
Open Market Scale	5%	14.6		19.6	103	▲ 3	16	Labour Force Engagement	20%	59.1		59.9	65	▼ 10	4
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	57.5		58.1	99	▼ 6	14								
Market Distortions	15%	52.2		40.6	131	▼ 27	28								
Living Conditions		37.5		47.4	134	▲ 7	20	Health		50.6		61.2	124	▲ 16	11
Material Resources	20%	19.7		27.6	147	▲ 4	29	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	75.5		76.4	38	▲ 4	32
Nutrition	20%	46.7		55.0	131	▲ 8	20	Preventative Interventions	15%	62.8		80.4	89	▲ 41	8
Basic Services	10%	27.4		42.5	145	▲ 7	28	Care Systems	15%	17.5		35.5	139	▲ 14	27
Shelter	20%	32.6		37.7	142	▲ 12	27	Mental Health	10%	63.4		58.9	118	▼ 23	18
Connectedness	15%	35.0		55.7	105	▲ 25	12	Physical Health	20%	52.1		58.1	128	▲ 6	14
Protection from Harm	15%	64.7		71.4	82	▲ 5	6	Longevity	30%	47.6		62.1	137	▲ 1	21
Education		42.3		42.1	129	▼ 8	16	Natural Environment		52.6		55.7	78	▲ 19	14
Pre-Primary Education	5%	33.2		33.3	113	▼ 7	11	Emissions	15%	71.7		71.5	65	▲ 5	21
Primary Education	20%	79.9		62.8	131	▼ 46	18	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	88.0		89.8	33	▲ 16	8
Secondary Education	30%	33.2		33.9	136	▼ 3	23	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	44.3		47.0	58	▲ 10	13
Tertiary Education	20%	19.1		23.7	129	▲ 14	18	Freshwater	20%	33.4		40.1	126	▲ 19	30
Adult Skills	25%	43.6		51.7	124	▲ 4	18	Oceans	15%	42.1		44.8	98	▲ 9	24
								Preservation Efforts	15%	45.2		49.1	52	▲ 4	5



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (39th)										Terrorism (74th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020		
			20%	92.4		93.7	47	39				15%	99.9		97.3	43	74		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.1288	1	99		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0093		0.0984	75	80		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0046		0.0989	44	68		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	26.8567		14.6366	53	47	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (116th)										Violent Crime (116th)									
			30%	58.3		54.1	93	116				25%	27.8		40.0	154	116		
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5		3.0	72	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	7.6		6.2	128	123		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.21		0.38	162	121		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.2		70.7	123	53		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		1.0	65	78											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	128											
Property Crime (120th)																			
			10%	44.5		48.8	148	120											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	35.4		25.1	162	135											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		4.1	96	110											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		4.4	58	92											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (112th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (115th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	43.1		45.5	110	112				20%	60.7		41.8	95	115
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		7.0	95	104	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		4.0	90	114
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.32	143	143	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.50	100	113
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	85	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.59	95	114
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	129	129									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.23	57	133									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.72	99	77									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	21.4		32.8	138	112									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.6		84.6	116	57									
			20%	64.6		50.7	84	117				20%	37.1		36.7	127	122
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (117th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (122nd)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	50.0		58.0	79	96	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.56	131	85
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	27.3		40.3	67	114	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.62		0.58	57	71
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.42	82	118	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.55	160	83
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		2.0	45	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.74		0.65	107	112	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0		10.0	120	130
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		2.0	103	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.58	78	113
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.3	83	102
			15%	33.1		47.7	96	72									
Social Tolerance (72nd)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		80.0	84	27									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.0		22.0	85	88									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		58.0	99	93									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Executive Constraints (72nd)			15%	49.1	48.3	75	72	Political Accountability (120th)			15%	52.7	46.3	108	120
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.78	1.62	66	74	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	97	119
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.31	1.39	116	95	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	4.0	5.0	87	103
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57	0.52	86	96	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-1.0	3.0	121	116
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.7	6.7	70	65	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59	0.36	56	156
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45	0.55	85	47								
Rule of Law (48th)			15%	54.6	53.9	52	48	Government Integrity (112th)			20%	38.4	36.4	106	112
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9	3.8	68	67	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.10	1.29	120	95
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.90	2.84	83	89	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9	3.4	111	76
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.3	8.3	14	13	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.44	0.46	104	89
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1	4.1	43	49	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.2	94	121
								Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0	3.8	80	88
								Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	36.0	17.0	98	148
Government Effectiveness (110th)			20%	43.4	39.8	99	110	Regulatory Quality (84th)			15%	33.1	40.1	119	84
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	2.0	-0.5	-0.8	98	128	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	1.0	-0.5	-0.6	110	112
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	66	85	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41	0.57	122	52
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6	4.2	60	26	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6	3.5	69	53
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	100	99	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30	0.38	150	124
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	6.0	82	56								
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	4.0	86	115								
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	4.0	100	119								



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (132nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (118th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			20%	68.4		55.6	93	132			20%	52.5		61.1	120	118	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.0		68.0	65	134	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	76.0		83.0	141	117
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		67.0	114	97	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		74.0	138	107
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	43.0		22.0	2	35
Interpersonal Trust (161st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (16th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	11.5		10.6	144	131	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	71.0		79.0	52	38
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	50.0		41.0	67	132	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.8		3.5	77	48
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0		83.0	41	12
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.0		81.0	41	6
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0		91.0	34	5
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	80.0		90.0	46	16
Civic and Social Participation (90th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	48.0		29.0	25	55									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	69.6		62.7	53	78									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0		11.0	90	130									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.0		13.0	13	123									

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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (112th)			30%	42.9		46.4	117	112	Investor Protection (117th)		20%	40.5		41.0	105	117	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		4.2	116	83	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.0		9.0	90	79
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.48	72	105	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	21.3		20.4	115	125
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.9		4.1	126	74	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		4.2	83	106
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.5		7.5	123	128	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	119	124
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	51.4		50.1	122	136	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.3		5.3	79	91
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	87	110									
Contract Enforcement (92nd)			20%	49.8		46.7	65	92	Financing Ecosystem (127th)		20%	39.3		46.3	138	127	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.0		6.0	112	127	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	40.6		43.9	132	144
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	175.7		171.7	74	67	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.9	85	93
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	4.8		4.8	11	6	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.7	128	96
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.63	53	98	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	98	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	1.8		2.5	150	155
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.0	114	130
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		8.0	112	1
Restrictions on International Investment (115th)			10%	47.2		42.9	111	115									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.5		4.0	59	133									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		15.4	146	107									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.0	67	120									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	4.4		10.0	86	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (119th)			30%	41.8	40.4	111	119								
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	4.0	97	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	101	108
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	97	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	60.9	74.4	131	142
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3	3.5	117	105	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5	4.0	74	56
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	19.7	40.8	66	155
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0	4.3	94	63
Burden of Regulation (99th)			25%	47.4	50.7	82	99								
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4	3.5	74	71	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9	4.4	141	83
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	4.0	2.0	54	19	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6	3.9	109	83
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	48.0	59.0	136	165	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	18.0	9.3	46	30
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	172.0	207.0	40	83	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7	0.7	9	9
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	40.0	50.6	140	142	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	4.6	147	127
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0	12.0	36	48								
Labour Market Flexibility (50th)			10%	44.7	55.5	98	50								
Price Distortions (101st)			10%	45.5	47.7	97	101								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.45	3.52	98	99								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	4.1	3.7	93	94								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (141st)			25%	20.9		39.5	139	141	Resources (127th)			20%	29.1		30.1	120	127
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	30.0		30.0	136	163	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	151	152
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	33.5		61.4	137	145	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	72.1		74.9	65	77
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		1.5	147	114	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	71	86
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.9		16.0	139	143	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	90.9		90.9	148	148
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.6	131	127
Transport (96th)			25%	30.0		42.1	131	96	Border Administration (135th)			5%	25.0		35.5	161	135
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.2		3.0	144	60	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.8	140	53
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	6,523.5		12,683.1	120	111	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	220.5		208.5	162	162
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		4.1	78	70	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	793.8		793.8	161	160
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	11.8		15.9	106	102									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		4.1	133	65									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	9.6		9.1	128	132									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	136	137									
Open Market Scale (103rd)			5%	14.6		19.6	106	103	Import Tariff Barriers (99th)			5%	57.5		58.1	93	99
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.5		1.5	117	127	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	54.7		57.6	87	87
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	116	102	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.7		9.8	115	118
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.5		2.3	26	6	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.4		6.2	56	67
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	49.9		58.6	35	20									
Market Distortions (131st)			15%	52.2		40.6	104	131									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	112	134									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.0	80	127									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	220.6		220.6	42	42									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (103rd)										Macroeconomic Stability (54th)									
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-4.4		-2.9	93	103	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.4		3.1	66	49		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	58.0		58.0	132	709	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.4		1.3	106	85		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	0.0		0.0	165	167											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.2		6.6	97	86											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.3		30.5	34	30											
Productivity and Competitiveness (135th)										Dynamism (137th)									
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	4,807.9		6,652.0	145	141	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.2		0.2	140	151		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.7		-0.1	118	75	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.5	131	139		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.6		0.5	147	153	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.4	97	68		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.9		0.2	99	125											
Labour Force Engagement (65th)																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	88.3		84.5	2	6											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	86.4		81.0	2	7											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	11.1		14.5	155	152											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.0	21	16											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	4.9		3.6	21	14											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (147th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Nutrition (131st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010		2020				2010	10-yr trend	2020
Material Resources (147th)			20%	19.7		27.6	151 147				20%	46.7		55.0	139 131
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	34.4		26.4	109 105	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.1		54.2	141 109
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	59.9		49.1	153 152	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	33.2		30.7	151 151
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	83.6		76.6	156 154	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.5		3.5	72 86
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	94.8		91.7	153 149	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	44.4		31.8	149 139
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	3.8		8.7	153 149								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	40.3		60.5	78 145								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.7		52.0	166 99								
Basic Services (145th)			10%	27.4		42.5	152 145	Shelter (142nd)			20%	32.6		37.7	154 142
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.5		35.6	158 152	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		42.3	160 113
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	38.5		56.7	161 153	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	62.5		62.5	142 143
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	35.1		35.7	131 137	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.4		2.2	154 155
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	14.8		29.9	156 144	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,909.1		2,308.3	133 139
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,819.6		1,984.9	126 127								
Connectedness (105th)			15%	35.0		55.7	130 105	Protection from Harm (82nd)			15%	64.7		71.4	87 82
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	17.0		47.0	133 97	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	638.7		593.6	37 47
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	35.2		43.0	83 86	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	10.6		1.3	119 82
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	46.0		78.0	128 131	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,466.8		1,426.6	92 103
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	38.0		38.0	134 134	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	15.9		15.6	131 131
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.2		62.9	130 67								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	41.2		57.7	120 69								



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Behavioural Risk Factors (38th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (89th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	75.5		76.4	42	38					15%	62.8		80.4	130	89
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	6.0		8.4	34	36	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	86.0		98.0	116	22		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	19.4		14.9	72	49	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0		99.0	104	1		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,979.8		1,998.6	62	63	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	86.0		98.0	109	17		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	20.0		32.0	124	117		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	75.8		98.0	145	58		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.33		0.33	134	116		
Care Systems (139th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (118th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	17.5		35.5	153	139					10%	63.4		58.9	95	118
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	127	127	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.79		0.60	31	136		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.06		0.05	145	150	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	618.6		620.8	115	118		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.01	163	154	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	11.8		9.6	90	86		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	43.4		63.5	148	143											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.0		53.0	163	154											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	16.0		71.0	113	46											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.1		51.7	132	91											
Physical Health (128th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (137th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	52.1		58.1	134	128					30%	47.6		62.1	138	137
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.3		45.0	43	141	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	685.0		524.0	151	150		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.7		26.0	100	93	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	79.9		53.0	130	132		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,078.9		1,273.6	147	140	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	14.3		12.6	131	138		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,902.3		6,008.0	5	7	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	345.9		221.4	150	131		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.9		27.3	94	111	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.7		17.5	121	119		



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (113th)			5%	33.2	33.3	106	113	Primary Education (131st)			20%	79.9	62.8	85	131
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	33.2	33.3	106	113	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.9	81.3	13	138
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.4	71.3	102	130
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	374.0	374.0	109	109
Secondary Education (136th)			30%	33.2	33.9	133	136	Tertiary Education (129th)			20%	19.1	23.7	143	129
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	23.9	26.5	153	157	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.5	4.0	162	158
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	46.8	24.4	123	153	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.6	0.6	162	162
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.6	2.5	103	69	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	352.9	352.9	123	127	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.97	4.52	109	61
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	4.2	72	72
Adult Skills (124th)			25%	43.6	51.7	128	124								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	67.8	77.9	127	123								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.25	0.30	137	135								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	6.1	7.1	121	121								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.29	0.23	99	86								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4	3.9	132	95								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Emissions (65th)			15%	71.7		71.5	70	65	Exposure to Air Pollution (33rd)			15%	88.0		89.8	49	33
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.88		0.86	21	13	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	3.2		7.3	76	76
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.91		0.91	30	33	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	456.0		476.9	30	45
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.67	61	61	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.1		84.0	146	26
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.30	160	156									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.68	107	97									
Forest, Land and Soil (58th)			20%	44.3		47.0	68	58	Freshwater (126th)			20%	33.4		40.1	145	126
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	55.5		51.6	24	29	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	2,296.0		1,680.0	118	121
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.1		3.1	108	108	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	8.0		8.0	105	105
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.88		0.76	110	69	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	6.2		6.2	75	76
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.0		51.8	163	137
Oceans (98th)			15%	42.1		44.8	107	98	Preservation Efforts (52nd)			15%	45.2		49.1	56	52
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	23.5		17.0	52	35	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	38.1		38.1	7	9
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	16.6		16.6	114	114	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.5		3.0	49	52
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	50.0		51.0	80	77	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.4		4.4	144	150
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	50.6		50.7	58	66
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0		22.0	48	51
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.5		74.1	65	20

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.