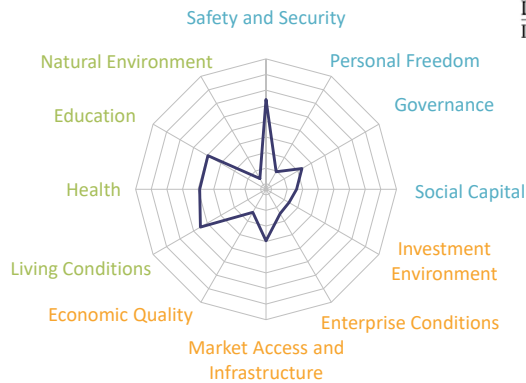
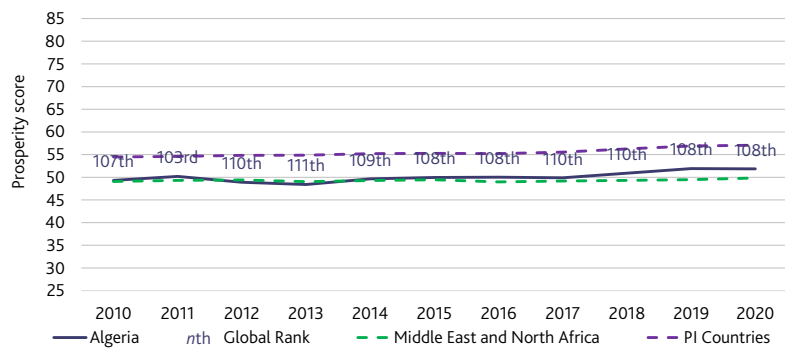






























































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
Prosperity score	49.3		51.9	108	▼ 1	13
Inclusive Societies	46.3		48.8	116	▲ 7	9
Safety and Security	62.2		75.8	53	▲ 60	4
Personal Freedom	36.8		32.9	142	▼ 13	9
Governance	38.9		39.4	115	▲ 8	11
Social Capital	47.2		47.2	129	▼ 28	13
Open Economies	38.2		42.4	122	▲ 6	14
Investment Environment	36.9		38.8	134	▲ 2	15
Enterprise Conditions	36.8		45.0	132	▲ 14	15
Market Access and Infrastructure	39.2		47.1	102	-	14
Economic Quality	39.8		38.7	134	▼ 3	17
Empowered People	63.6		64.4	90	▼ 8	10
Living Conditions	74.2		78.2	71	▲ 2	11
Health	72.4		72.6	83	▼ 15	11
Education	56.7		62.8	82	▲ 10	10
Natural Environment	50.9		43.9	152	▼ 37	14

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 2020		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 2020		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020	
	Safety and Security	62.2		53	▲ 60	4		36.8		142	▼ 13	9	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	81.3		78	▲ 36	6	Agency	25%	42.3		119	▼ 5	8
Terrorism	15%	51.6		94	▲ 63	5	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	36.6		136	▼ 6	9
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	62.5		68	▲ 17	3	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	50.7		131	▼ 10	9
Violent Crime	25%	52.4		60	▲ 7	7	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	32.4		137	▲ 3	6
Property Crime	10%	64.1		81	▲ 12	13	Social Tolerance	15%	15.2		165	▼ 19	18
	Governance	38.9		115	▲ 8	11		Social Capital	47.2		129	▼ 28	13
Executive Constraints	15%	42.7		93	▲ 1	9	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	66.8		107	▼ 6	11
Political Accountability	15%	45.7		122	▼ 4	5	Social Networks	20%	62.8		146	▼ 66	18
Rule of Law	15%	43.4		77	▲ 10	12	Interpersonal Trust	20%	27.6		109	▲ 13	15
Government Integrity	20%	34.2		131	▼ 6	14	Institutional Trust	20%	60.6		84	▼ 46	11
Government Effectiveness	20%	35.5		115	▲ 11	11	Civic and Social Participation	20%	18.1		96	▲ 61	7
Regulatory Quality	15%	34.3		109	▲ 2	12							
	Investment Environment	36.9		134	▲ 2	15		Enterprise Conditions	36.8		132	▲ 14	15
Property Rights	30%	39.5		121	▲ 8	15	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	39.4		123	▼ 4	14
Investor Protection	20%	41.5		107	▼ 7	13	Environment for Business Creation	25%	37.8		133	▲ 11	14
Contract Enforcement	20%	39.4		126	▼ 14	13	Burden of Regulation	25%	34.5		132	▲ 23	16
Financing Ecosystem	20%	30.0		151	▲ 6	18	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	39.5		46	▲ 83	7
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	28.6		161	▼ 6	19	Price Distortions	10%	29.2		134	▲ 10	16
	Market Access and Infrastructure	39.2		102	= -	14		Economic Quality	39.8		134	▼ 3	17
Communications	25%	36.8		95	▲ 11	15	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	69.5		53	▼ 26	7
Resources	20%	48.3		76	▲ 6	11	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	59.4		122	▼ 37	10
Transport	25%	33.1		101	▲ 15	16	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	27.4		127	▲ 14	17
Border Administration	5%	21.0		149	▲ 17	17	Dynamism	15%	6.2		162	▲ 5	18
Open Market Scale	5%	26.1		97	▼ 21	9	Labour Force Engagement	20%	36.6		155	▼ 5	16
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	34.1		145	▲ 5	17							
Market Distortions	15%	53.3		146	▼ 49	15							
	Living Conditions	74.2		71	▲ 2	11		Health	72.4		83	▼ 15	11
Material Resources	20%	72.0		48	▲ 28	8	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	62.9		99	▼ 15	5
Nutrition	20%	81.9		54	▲ 6	5	Preventative Interventions	15%	82.7		102	▼ 29	14
Basic Services	10%	89.6		88	▼ 11	15	Care Systems	15%	49.0		86	▼ 2	12
Shelter	20%	91.9		58	▼ 7	10	Mental Health	10%	68.7		54	▲ 9	5
Connectedness	15%	55.1		117	▼ 41	13	Physical Health	20%	72.2		93	▼ 18	11
Protection from Harm	15%	52.3		124	▲ 6	15	Longevity	30%	83.4		64	▼ 1	13
	Education	56.7		82	▲ 10	10		Natural Environment	50.9		152	▼ 37	14
Pre-Primary Education	5%	73.9		59	▼ 15	2	Emissions	15%	74.4		66	▼ 22	5
Primary Education	20%	77.1		60	▲ 43	5	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	79.7		108	▼ 9	5
Secondary Education	30%	65.6		72	▼ 6	10	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	32.4		120	▲ 6	10
Tertiary Education	20%	28.2		73	▲ 27	10	Freshwater	20%	37.7		158	▼ 28	14
Adult Skills	25%	49.1		113	▲ 4	16	Oceans	15%	58.9		112	▼ 70	16
							Preservation Efforts	15%	33.0		147	▼ 25	13



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (78th)										Terrorism (94th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
War and Civil Conflict (78th)			20%	81.3		86.9	114	78	Terrorism (94th)			15%	51.6		94.3	157	94		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	10.2270		1.5556	153	133	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	6.3697		0.2872	159	116		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	9.9558		0.2445	159	98		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.4281		0.2163	158	94		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	227.0311		104.8474	97	72	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (68th)										Violent Crime (60th)									
Politically Related Terror and Violence (68th)			30%	62.5		77.8	85	68	Violent Crime (60th)			25%	52.4		58.4	67	60		
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		2.7	96	87	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.8		1.4	14	45		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	71	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.61	46	35		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	17	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.9		50.8	125	121		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	116	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		0.0	65	114											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1											
Property Crime (81st)																			
Property Crime (81st)			10%	64.1		63.8	93	81											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	13.0		16.1	80	106											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		5.0	95	47											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.8	106	62											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (119th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (136th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	42.3		43.7	114	119				20%	36.6		30.1	130	136
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	107	104	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		4.0	101	114
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.54	59	56	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	134	131
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	110	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.34	140	136
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.46	85	70									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.68	81	88									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		36.3	140	100									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.1		37.1	120	165									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (131st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (137th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	50.7		43.1	121	131				20%	32.4		30.7	140	137
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	64.0		65.0	115	113	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.62	60	58
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	36.5		45.5	115	134	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.61		0.61	61	61
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.41	125	119	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.58	70	71
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		1.0	104	128	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.69		0.56	116	128	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		10.0	131	130
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		2.0	103	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.16	156	163
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	129	111
Social Tolerance (165th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
			15%	15.2		7.9	146	165									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.0		25.0	160	162									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.0		21.0	85	91									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		31.0	115	156									



Algeria: Governance (115th): Element and indicator scores																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (93rd)			15%	42.7		41.5	94	93	Political Accountability (122nd)			15%	45.7		45.2	118	122
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.38		1.36	99	97	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	138	119
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.50		1.61	83	65	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		6.0	121	124
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.44	103	122	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	113	119
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0		4.2	102	116	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.45	58	120
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.50	71	61									
Rule of Law (77th)			15%	43.4		46.1	87	77	Government Integrity (131st)			20%	34.2		32.7	125	131
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.5	109	93	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.39		1.38	83	77
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.06		3.20	66	63	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.2	99	85
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.0		5.0	94	90	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.44		0.31	103	154
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		4.1	57	54	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	140	125
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.2	135	141
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	2.0		2.0	156	162
Government Effectiveness (115th)			20%	35.5		38.7	126	115	Regulatory Quality (109th)			15%	34.3		34.7	111	109
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.6		-0.4	110	98	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.8		-1.3	129	151
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	121	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.42	100	124
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.1	50	84	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		3.4	114	64
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	129	99	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.47	97	81
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	115	82									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	117	115									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	100	95									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (107th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (146th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
			20%	66.8		63.9	101	107			20%	62.8		50.5	80	146	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0		78.0	87	102	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	89.0		87.0	59	92
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		65.0	109	107	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0		44.0	103	166
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	13.0		15.0	86	87
Interpersonal Trust (109th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (84th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			20%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020							20%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	15.5		16.3	119	109	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	78.0		78.0	30	42
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.0		53.0	96	80	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.6		2.8	97	94
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0		38.0	18	147
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.0		34.0	19	137
									<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.3		66.3	37	40
									<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.8		82.8	30	43
Civic and Social Participation (96th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
			20%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020										
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	9.0		29.0	149	55									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	35.5		37.1	129	138									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.0		26.0	157	39									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	7.0		16.0	162	104									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (121st)			30%	39.5		44.7	129	121	Investor Protection (107th)		20%	41.5		43.0	100	107	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		4.1	139	96	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	90	114
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.48	58	109	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	50.8		50.8	34	44
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.5		4.0	149	80	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		3.8	132	123
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.0		7.5	128	128	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	119	124
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	43.8		44.3	146	150	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.3		3.3	139	151
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	87	110									
Contract Enforcement (126th)			20%	39.4		38.5	112	126	Financing Ecosystem (151st)		20%	30.0		35.7	157	151	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.5		5.5	122	132	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	50.1		50.1	150	155
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	210.0		210.0	105	105	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.8	129	102
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.9		7.3	62	45	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.8	139	85
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.56	115	134	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	140	143
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	5.2		5.2	115	125
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.0	154	122
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
Restrictions on International Investment (161st)			10%	28.6		19.3	155	161									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.3		3.1	139	161									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	146	154									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.3	159	151									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.1		1.1	124	143									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (123rd)			30%	39.4	39.0	119	123	Environment for Business Creation (133rd)			25%	37.8	52.0	144	133
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	120	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	145	125
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	118	139	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	73.5	78.0	95	131
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8	4.1	65	42	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4	3.9	160	64
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	36.8	36.8	141	144
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0	4.1	90	83
Burden of Regulation (132nd)			25%	34.5	43.8	155	132	Labour Market Flexibility (46th)			10%	39.5	56.6	129	46
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5	3.2	150	105	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5	4.3	159	84
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	25.1	25.1	164	163	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3	4.0	128	62
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	27.0	27.0	72	101	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	17.0	17.3	37	88
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	451.0	265.0	143	115	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7	0.7	9	9
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	47.2	60.3	123	122	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9	4.9	150	84
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0	12.0	36	48								
Price Distortions (134th)			10%	29.2	37.2	144	134								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.27	3.53	120	95								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	13.8	10.0	147	143								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (95th)			25%	36.8		64.3	106	95	Resources (76th)		20%	48.3		53.6	82	76	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	40.8		53.9	94	88	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.2		0.5	99	88
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	52.0		78.0	113	116	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	57.5		72.1	105	86
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.4		7.3	85	92	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	71	86
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	10.2		49.0	96	96	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	190.6		190.6	67	67
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	695.0		695.0	9	9
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.6	84	77
Transport (101st)			25%	33.1		40.4	116	101	Border Administration (149th)		5%	21.0		31.0	166	149	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.3		2.5	139	120	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.6		2.1	165	143
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	24,314.1		46,594.5	86	88	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	201.3		133.7	159	148
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.4		3.9	106	80	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	444.0		444.0	136	135
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	11.1		12.8	113	115									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		4.0	95	68									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	4.7		4.8	147	147									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	152	149									
Open Market Scale (97th)			5%	26.1		25.9	76	97	Import Tariff Barriers (145th)		5%	34.1		39.5	150	145	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	26.8		23.2	52	88	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	24.5		33.8	128	123
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.5		0.5	95	98	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	14.5		13.8	158	156
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		3.9	131	117	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.6		6.5	38	38
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	28.5		34.0	112	105									
Market Distortions (146th)			15%	53.3		35.7	97	146									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	112	134									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		3.7	72	145									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	289.0		289.0	55	55									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
Fiscal Sustainability (53rd)					25%	69.5		60.4	27	53	Macroeconomic Stability (122nd)					10%	59.4		54.4	85	122
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.8		-5.1	120	133	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.4		0.0	114	133				
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	8.1		38.3	15	57	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.6		1.6	46	104				
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	46.3		46.3	69	66													
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	5.1		5.1	80	73													
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	47.3		37.8	5	12													
Productivity and Competitiveness (127th)					30%	27.4		31.1	141	127	Dynamism (162nd)					15%	6.2		12.0	167	162
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	46,615.6		56,018.0	55	53	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.2		0.4	142	138				
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.6		-1.3	163	156	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		3.8	133	115				
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.7	135	130	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		2.0	158	157				
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	165	153													
Labour Force Engagement (155th)					20%	36.6		35.2	150	155											
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	45.1		45.1	161	162													
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	15.3		16.1	164	163													
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	67.0		68.4	74	74													
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	10.2		11.7	125	138													
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	21.5		29.5	123	146													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (48th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Nutrition (54th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (48th)			20%	72.0		84.9	76	48	Nutrition (54th)			20%	81.9		86.2	60	54
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	5.5		5.5	9	13	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.9		14.8	49	35
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.8		0.5	87	51	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	8.0		3.9	82	61
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	23.9		3.9	93	69	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.1		4.1	76	95
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	55.1		29.2	97	86	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.4		11.7	73	79
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	84.7		95.8	73	68									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	28.0		31.1	32	49									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.0		78.1	77	28									
Basic Services (88th)			10%	89.6		90.5	77	88	Shelter (58th)			20%	91.9		89.0	51	58
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	98.7		100.0	76	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.1		20.0	49	54
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	91.7		93.6	83	92	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	10.1		10.1	86	87
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	78.9		76.8	81	98	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	91.6		92.6	64	70
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	85.8		87.6	80	90	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	19.3		5.4	38	31
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	191.4		132.3	77	66									
Connectedness (117th)			15%	55.1		52.1	76	117	Protection from Harm (124th)			15%	52.3		62.1	130	124
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	33.0		43.0	92	111	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,295.3		980.0	126	116
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	25.4		26.0	107	131	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	35.2		14.7	144	136
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	96.3		96.3	31	39	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,033.7		911.9	48	40
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	59.0		59.0	109	109	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	16.6		16.2	134	136
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	62.6		43.4	56	136									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.5		37.7	64	133									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (99th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (102nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			10%	62.9	58.4	84	99				15%	82.7	77.4	73	102
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.7	27.4	135	142	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0	91.0	80	96
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	15.5	15.6	41	57	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0	80.0	104	134
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,138.8	2,216.4	85	91	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	91.0	91.0	83	88
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	53.9	49.5	60	78
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	89.4	92.7	118	118
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00	0.67	1	82
Care Systems (86th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Mental Health (54th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			15%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020				10%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	14.8	14.8	73	73	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	0.69	137	85
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.11	0.11	120	117	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	594.1	596.5	99	106
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.22	0.26	81	87	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	4.7	3.3	23	12
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.2	96.6	89	87								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	80.0	69	69								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	24.0	81.0	83	17								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.7	29.7	75	153								
Physical Health (93rd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Longevity (64th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			20%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020				30%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.3	38.0	115	113	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	119.0	112.0	101	103
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.4	21.6	8	61	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	29.4	23.5	95	100
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	348.0	344.3	71	66	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	4.5	3.6	96	97
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,336.2	7,382.8	140	146	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	108.2	91.9	49	50
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.6	25.1	102	85	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.0	21.9	46	47



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (59th)				5%	73.9		72.4	44	59	Primary Education (60th)				20%	77.1		86.3	103	60
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	73.9		72.4	44	59	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.4		97.6	33	32
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.4		110.5	115	1
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	386.0		386.0	98	98
Secondary Education (72nd)				30%	65.6		65.6	66	72	Tertiary Education (73rd)				20%	28.2		40.2	100	73
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.5		85.5	48	60	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	29.9		51.4	81	62
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.9		103.8	1	1	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	20.2		51.1	93	61
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.7		3.0	68	56	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	83
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	390.2		375.1	94	111	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.93		3.95	114	120
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	100	103
Adult Skills (113th)				25%	49.1		56.8	117	113										
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	75.1		81.4	118	116										
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.44	120	106										
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	6.7		7.7	116	116										
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.32		0.29	110	109										
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		4.0	107	87										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (66th)			15%	74.4	71.5	44	66	Exposure to Air Pollution (108th)			15%	79.7	76.6	99	108
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.65	0.56	115	134	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.1	2.9	51	61
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.93	0.93	15	22	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,142.7	1,090.8	120	126
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.67	50	62	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.8	49.9	127	162
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.85	0.86	17	13								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.70	93	90								
Forest, Land and Soil (120th)			20%	32.4	32.6	126	120	Freshwater (158th)			20%	37.7	25.9	130	158
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.7	0.8	157	157	Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	340.2	282.4	155	153
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.8	2.8	81	81	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	46.0	46.0	57	59
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.76	0.75	69	67	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	50.7	69.4	137	143
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0	46.1	83	155
Oceans (112th)			15%	58.9	39.0	42	112	Preservation Efforts (147th)			15%	33.0	27.7	122	147
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	2.6	64.9	10	114	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	7.5	7.5	125	127
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	60.6	60.6	35	35	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.1	0.1	104	105
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	39.0	41.0	111	107	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	7.8	11.9	138	136
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	28.1	28.1	109	121
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0	22.0	48	51
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0	27.4	40	156

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.