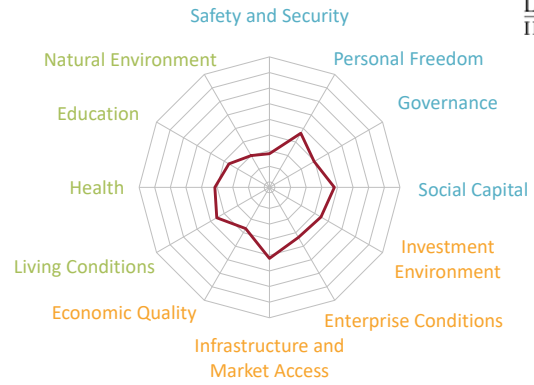
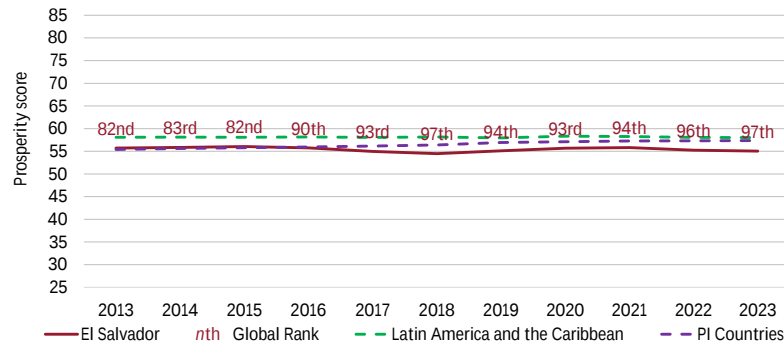


El Salvador: Prosperity score 55.1 (97th)



Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2023
Prosperity score	55.7		55.1	97	▼ 15	18
Inclusive Societies	56.8		53.5	92	▼ 21	17
Safety and Security	59.2		59.4	125	▼ 1	20
Personal Freedom	66.4		56.5	88	▼ 26	19
Governance	48.5		43.9	102	▼ 25	16
Social Capital	52.9		54.3	85	▼ 17	18
Open Economies	50.7		50.9	89	▼ 11	13
Investment Environment	47.9		48.7	92	▼ 2	15
Enterprise Conditions	58.6		52.1	94	▼ 47	11
Infrastructure and Market Access	47.5		58.2	77	▲ 5	10
Economic Quality	48.6		44.7	107	▼ 18	16
Empowered People	59.7		60.7	102	▼ 1	21
Living Conditions	69.9		72.5	90	▼ 1	16
Health	71.5		69.3	98	▼ 17	19
Education	48.6		49.9	108	▼ 2	21
Natural Environment	48.8		50.9	121	▲ 13	24

El Salvador (97th): Pillar and element scores																													
Safety and Security	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	59.2	59.4	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	125	▼	1	20	Personal Freedom	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	66.4	56.5	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	88	▼	26	19	Latin America and the Caribbean 2023	
	War and Civil Conflict	20%	84.0	79.5	111	▼	13	17	Agency	25%	59.7	55.3	82		▼	15	21												
	Terrorism	15%	100.0	100.0	1	→	-	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	73.1	60.9	93		▼	14	19												
	Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	62.5	61.1	98	▼	14	17	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	73.7	55.6	105		▼	48	21												
	Violent Crime	25%	21.4	22.1	158	▲	4	18	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	59.3	54.4	70		▼	16	12												
	Property Crime	10%	32.9	46.9	130	▲	32	18																					
Governance	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	48.5	43.9	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	102	▼	25	16	Social Capital	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	52.9	54.3	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	85	▼	17	18	Latin America and the Caribbean 2023	
	Executive Constraints	15%	43.5	35.2	117	▼	24	19	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	71.9	73.6	74		▼	1	16												
	Political Accountability	15%	79.6	69.9	69	▼	17	14	Social Networks	20%	67.9	74.4	32		▲	30	10												
	Rule of Law	15%	36.7	37.0	115	▲	11	13	Interpersonal Trust	20%	37.2	33.2	135		▼	61	20												
	Government Integrity	15%	40.3	36.9	112	▼	16	18	Civic and Social Participation	20%	31.4	32.6	134		▼	13	22												
	Government Effectiveness	15%	61.4	46.2	86	▼	42	14	Social Tolerance	20%	56.4	57.8	63		▼	14	17												
	Regulatory Quality	15%	41.9	40.1	99	▼	5	13																					
	Institutional Trust	10%	29.7	40.6	123	▲	30	7																					
Investment Environment	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	47.9	48.7	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	92	▼	2	15	Enterprise Conditions	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	58.6	52.1	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	94	▼	47	11	Latin America and the Caribbean 2023	
	Property Rights	30%	42.8	45.7	97	▲	3	15	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	70.1	58.5	61		▼	17	8												
	Investor Protection	20%	35.8	38.7	115	▲	10	16	Environment for Business Creation	25%	59.2	54.0	89		▼	30	10												
	Contract Enforcement	20%	53.8	51.7	106	→	-	16	Burden of Regulation	25%	44.5	42.4	134		▼	11	15												
	Financing Ecosystem	20%	57.4	61.2	67	▼	6	10	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	61.5	55.3	49		▼	23	4												
	Restrictions on International Investment	10%	57.0	47.0	85	▼	16	15	Price Distortions	10%	55.3	49.5	147		▼	22	18												
Infrastructure and Market Access	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	47.5	58.2	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	77	▲	5	10	Economic Quality	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	48.6	44.7	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	107	▼	18	16	Latin America and the Caribbean 2023	
	Communications	25%	44.5	73.7	92	▲	1	15	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	45.4	36.9	147		▼	17	20												
	Energy	15%	41.3	43.7	96	▲	6	17	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	56.0	62.5	76		▲	28	8												
	Water	10%	45.5	48.3	110	▲	2	18	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	55.4	57.1	72		▼	2	9												
	Transport	25%	38.7	40.2	88	▼	4	13	Dynamism	15%	27.2	11.2	164		▼	70	24												
	Border Administration	5%	53.0	54.3	75	▲	2	9	Labour Force Engagement	20%	54.7	52.1	91		▼	11	14												
	Open Market Scale	5%	53.8	91.3	5	▲	22	4																					
	Import Tariff Barriers	5%	79.4	81.9	46	▲	5	5																					
Living Conditions	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	69.9	72.5	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	90	▼	1	16	Health	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	71.5	69.3	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	98	▼	17	19	Latin America and the Caribbean 2023	
	Material Resources	20%	65.1	69.2	86	▲	6	12	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	49.8	50.7	116		▲	3	21												
	Nutrition	20%	73.5	73.6	91	▼	2	18	Preventative Interventions	15%	86.1	70.6	115		▼	56	18												
	Basic Services	10%	87.5	93.2	78	▲	11	11	Care Systems	15%	47.4	48.2	102		▼	12	15												
	Shelter	20%	79.1	77.8	96	▼	1	16	Mental Health	10%	70.3	69.6	54		▼	2	10												
	Connectedness	15%	46.9	57.7	110	▼	9	18	Physical Health	20%	75.3	72.6	73		▼	26	16												
Protection from Harm	15%	70.4	69.5	83	▼	16	15	Longevity	30%	81.4	83.2	84	▼	3	16														
Education	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	48.6	49.9	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	108	▼	2	21	Natural Environment	Prosperity score 10-yr trend		2013	2023	48.8	50.9	Global Rank 10-yr rank change		2023	121	▲	13	24	Latin America and the Caribbean 2023	
	Pre-Primary Education	5%	62.5	65.3	84	▼	5	15	Emissions	15%	72.3	76.3	25		▲	32	2												
	Primary Education	20%	74.9	71.5	119	▼	15	24	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	89.0	86.7	44		▼	11	9												
	Secondary Education	30%	38.5	39.5	118	▼	4	21	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	28.7	27.8	153		▼	1	24												
	Tertiary Education	20%	24.9	26.6	112	▼	2	20	Freshwater	20%	53.0	53.8	93		▲	7	22												
	Adult Skills	25%	55.8	60.9	103	▲	1	21	Oceans	15%	24.7	34.4	122		▲	1	23												
									Preservation Efforts	15%	30.6	33.3	134	▲	1	23													



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 20132023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 20132023
War and Civil Conflict (111th)			20%	84.0		79.5	98111	Terrorism (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	11
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	11	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	11
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	11	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	11
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	11	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	11
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	1,078.1		7,983.6	128153	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	11
Politically Related Terror and Violence (98th)			30%	62.5		61.1	8498	Violent Crime (158th)			25%	21.4		22.1	162158
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5		2.7	7384	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	64.47		37.16	166163
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	7080	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.469		0.471	7677
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	8442	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		57.0	146102
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		1.0	1129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	38105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	11								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	11								
Property Crime (130th)			10%	32.9		46.9	162130								
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	22.0		9.0	12145								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.87		1.47	166167								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.82		1.49	167167								

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Agency (82nd)										Freedom of Assembly and Association (93rd)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023				
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		8.0	61 90	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	8.0		8.0	71 65				
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.422		0.293	92 148	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.48	86 113				
Freedom of movement	CRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	1 83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.887		0.677	57 106				
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56 56												
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.63		0.40	43 83												
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.638		0.723	120 94												
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	32.3		37.4	105 94												
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		88.0	91 28												
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (105th)										Absence of Legal Discrimination (70th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023				
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	41.0		41.0	60 54	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.548		0.515	100 107				
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	22.9		30.5	37 72	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.577		0.614	71 48				
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.634		0.481	63 100	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.531		0.533	100 92				
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.68		0.64	82 137	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23 42				
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.837		0.593	69 122	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	60 66				
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.64		1.70	72 126	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.799		0.573	27 110				
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.05	1 14				

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Domestic Market Contestability (61st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Environment for Business Creation (89th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank			
			30%	70.1		58.5	44	61				25%	59.2		54.0	59	89		
	Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		6.0	1		66	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		9.0	1	36
	Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	51		50	Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	29.9		25.6	116	95
	Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.21		3.16	135		139	Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.56		3.79	142	134
State ownership of the economy	V-DEM	Index, -4-4	1.0	2.3		2.3	6	5	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.42		2.93	92	149		
Burden of Regulation (134th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Labour Market Flexibility (49th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank			
			25%	44.5		42.4	123	134				10%	61.5		55.3	26	49		
	Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)	WB-ALT	number per year	0.5	3.7		3.4	71		86	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.53		4.29	46	92
	Ease of paying taxes	WEF	hours per year	0.5	53.9		49.5	132		144	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.88		3.07	93	148
	Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	19.6		11.2	152		127	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.55		5.39	24	35
	Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.29		2.48	91		156	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	22.9		22.9	117	119
Days to obtain a construction related permit	WB-ALT	days	1.0	77.8		98.0	66	41	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-ES	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.67	8	9		
Price Distortions (147th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank												
			10%	55.3		49.5	125	147											
	Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.03		3.05	145		148									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.33		1.17	103	132											

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Communications (92nd)			25%	44.5		73.7	93	92	Energy (96th)			15%	41.3		43.7	102	96
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	53.3		57.2	38	60	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.238		0.363	103	99
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	55.0		94.3	110	93	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	1.2		1.2	80	82
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	2.834		9.035	84	89	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	2.6		1.6	41	17
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	15.9		54.6	98	102	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	28.6		35.4	79	99
Water (110th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Transport (88th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	73.3		73.3	78	78	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.66		2.62	96	104
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	241.0		241.0	96	96	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	9,589.9		20,504.5	87	87
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.11		3.52	134	130	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.47		3.41	97	106
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	5.9		9.5	150	131
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.2	50	60
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	34.7		34.7	67	67
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0264		0.0264	39	37
Border Administration (75th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Open Market Scale (5th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.28		2.30	120	126	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	25.92		48.65	68	21
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		3.0	56	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	25.9		48.4	24	15
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		3.0	68	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.1		3.8	111	109
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.0		2.0	61	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	66.5		77.1	6	4
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	3.7		2.9	35	17									
Import Tariff Barriers (46th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Market Distortions (52nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	78.60		82.25	49	49	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	8th	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.58		4.18	59	60	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.91		4.13	118	108
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.366		6.394	60	53	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	287.0		287.0	50	50

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Material Resources (86th)																Nutrition (91st)															
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023															
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	26.2		26.2	87	99	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.2		56.9	114	117														
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.3		1.4	93	78	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	10.2		8.3	98	105														
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	19.9		6.6	91	79	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	1.6		2.1	44	56														
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	49.1		28.8	94	82	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	20.8		13.6	92	86														
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	69.9		69.0	93	102																							
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	43.0		54.5	85	125																							
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.5		52.4	94	89																							
Basic Services (78th)									Shelter (96th)																						
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023															
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	91.6		100.0	96	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.0		40.1	89	104														
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	89.66		97.95	94	64	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	23.8		23.8	103	106														
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	83.44		91.48	75	66	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	76.8		91.8	89	75														
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	83.41		82.45	89	102	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	616.8		276.8	95	88														
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	431.2		369.1	95	96																							
Connectedness (110th)									Protection from Harm (83rd)																						
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023															
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	13.8		35.9	141	137	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	914.9		995.3	87	105														
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	30.7		27.8	101	137	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	16.90		12.35	141	137														
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	70.3		93.1	97	55	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	903.8		938.9	27	38														
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	64.0		64.0	100	98	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	6.9		7.0	68	77														
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	63.7		70.4	44	25																							
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.4		59.5	58	65																							

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

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Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Pre-Primary Education (84th)									Primary Education (119th)								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	62.5		65.3	79	84	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.5		94.0	68	140
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	82.3		83.0	105	101
									Primary education quality	AIAnG&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	359.7		359.7	117	120
Secondary Education (118th)									Tertiary Education (112th)								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	63.5		64.0	104	112	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	26.1		27.0	87	93
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	65.2		66.0	103	101	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	12.3		13.0	98	98
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.00		0.73	134	143	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	363.9		363.9	133	136	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.85		3.80	124	125
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.57		3.50	123	115
Adult Skills (103rd)																	
	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	84.49		89.98	104	99									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.47	105	99									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	8.2		9.2	104	103									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.236		0.236	89	89									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.33		3.16	141	154									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed value;

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Emissions (25th)			15%	72.3		76.3	57	25	Exposure to Air Pollution (44th)			15%	89.0		86.7	33	44
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.666		0.753	74	45	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.022		0.167	45	41
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.803		0.810	46	37	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	731.1		822.2	56	68
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.782		0.804	51	39	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	83.6		79.2	40	67
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.62	113	84									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.714		0.786	103	80									
Forest, Land and Soil (153rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Freshwater (93rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.8		3.8	154	154	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	13.55		13.55	93	94
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	30.35		28.18	80	88	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	4,302.5		4,091.4	88	84
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sgrt(2)	1.0	1.03		1.04	145	141	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		75.1	73	70
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	127	127
Oceans (122nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Preservation Efforts (134th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	66.1		38.5	119	102	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	49.170		57.444	67	63
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	52.2		53.3	84	83	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	8.780		8.644	117	122
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	0.0		0.0	122	122	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.7057		0.7070	79	87
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	17.0		17.0	114	115
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.03		0.05	162	163
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.8		57.0	82	60

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro