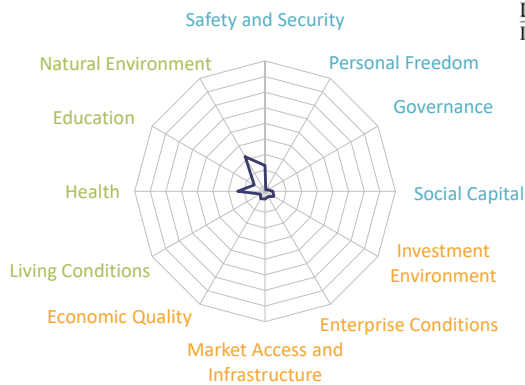
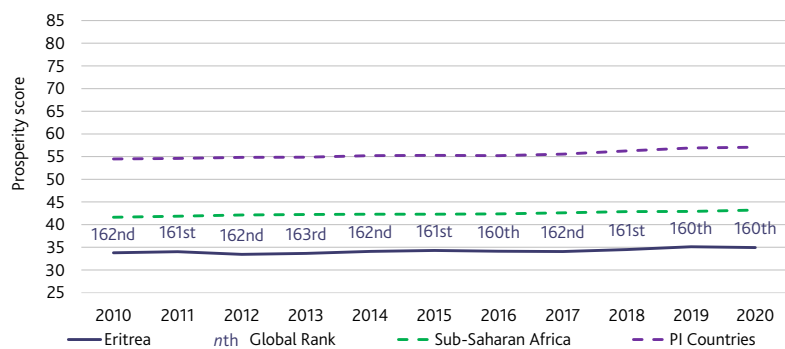














































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	33.8		34.9	160	▲ 2	44
Inclusive Societies	29.0		30.7	162	▲ 5	47
Safety and Security	44.3		52.5	135	▲ 21	35
Personal Freedom	12.4		13.2	166	▲ 1	49
Governance	19.8		17.5	164	▲ 2	48
Social Capital	39.6		39.6	158	▼ 12	44
Open Economies	30.7		31.5	160	▼ 1	45
Investment Environment	33.2		33.3	155	▼ 3	42
Enterprise Conditions	32.4		32.8	160	-	46
Market Access and Infrastructure	30.1		28.7	158	▼ 25	42
Economic Quality	27.1		31.3	157	▲ 10	41
Empowered People	41.7		42.6	156	▼ 11	39
Living Conditions	29.0		31.4	161	▼ 1	43
Health	53.4		58.9	133	▼ 3	19
Education	34.1		29.7	152	▼ 16	36
Natural Environment	50.2		50.5	117	▲ 5	30

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020		2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		Pillar		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020		2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020			
	Safety and Security	44.3		52.5	135		21	35		Personal Freedom	12.4		13.2	166		1	49
War and Civil Conflict	20%	58.2		72.7	125		23	31	Agency	25%	16.3		17.1	164		3	47
Terrorism	15%	89.9		100.0	1		126	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	6.1		7.5	163		-	49
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	20.8		33.3	143		13	41	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	5.5		5.6	165		1	49
Violent Crime	25%	35.1		35.1	136		3	36	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	14.0		15.8	162		1	48
Property Crime	10%	42.1		42.1	140		17	28	Social Tolerance	15%	21.1		21.1	145		16	46
	Governance	19.8		17.5	164		2	48		Social Capital	39.6		39.6	158		12	44
Executive Constraints	15%	21.9		21.9	157		-	44	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	39.7		39.7	154		4	42
Political Accountability	15%	15.7		15.7	166		-	49	Social Networks	20%	48.9		48.9	148		13	40
Rule of Law	15%	28.4		28.4	154		4	44	Interpersonal Trust	20%	42.0		42.0	54		7	16
Government Integrity	20%	20.8		20.8	159		-	43	Institutional Trust	20%	45.5		45.5	105		19	35
Government Effectiveness	20%	18.9		7.8	164		5	48	Civic and Social Participation	20%	21.6		21.6	151		5	48
Regulatory Quality	15%	12.9		12.6	163		2	47									
	Investment Environment	33.2		33.3	155		3	42		Enterprise Conditions	32.4		32.8	160		-	46
Property Rights	30%	33.3		33.3	159		5	47	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	14.4		10.7	167		1	49
Investor Protection	20%	7.6		7.6	165		-	47	Environment for Business Creation	25%	32.7		38.8	162		7	46
Contract Enforcement	20%	35.4		34.8	138		7	35	Burden of Regulation	25%	48.6		48.6	113		38	23
Financing Ecosystem	20%	48.0		48.0	122		11	18	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	50.2		50.2	81		14	16
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	50.1		52.0	98		6	18	Price Distortions	10%	27.3		27.3	156		6	48
	Market Access and Infrastructure	30.1		28.7	158		25	42		Economic Quality	27.1		31.3	157		10	41
Communications	25%	37.5		37.8	144		41	28	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	15.8		24.9	162		4	47
Resources	20%	12.9		5.7	167		12	49	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	25.8		46.4	142		25	33
Transport	25%	40.6		40.6	98		11	14	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	27.7		25.4	144		6	27
Border Administration	5%	29.9		29.7	152		3	38	Dynamism	15%	18.7		19.9	136		1	34
Open Market Scale	5%	13.9		13.9	131		21	33	Labour Force Engagement	20%	47.4		49.0	112		3	23
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	37.2		37.2	152		10	40									
Market Distortions	15%	26.0		26.0	161		1	48									
	Living Conditions	29.0		31.4	161		1	43		Health	53.4		58.9	133		3	19
Material Resources	20%	20.6		20.6	158		9	40	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	83.6		84.0	11		2	10
Nutrition	20%	30.3		26.5	167		3	49	Preventative Interventions	15%	67.9		71.0	123		1	19
Basic Services	10%	28.0		37.7	153		2	36	Care Systems	15%	19.5		25.2	159		10	43
Shelter	20%	25.3		30.5	151		9	35	Mental Health	10%	44.9		50.7	150		2	39
Connectedness	15%	29.1		29.1	160		19	44	Physical Health	20%	58.4		61.6	119		8	9
Protection from Harm	15%	43.7		51.6	153		3	43	Longevity	30%	52.4		62.4	136		4	20
	Education	34.1		29.7	152		16	36		Natural Environment	50.2		50.5	117		5	30
Pre-Primary Education	5%	15.9		21.1	133		5	25	Emissions	15%	68.0		70.6	75		24	24
Primary Education	20%	59.3		35.3	160		32	42	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	81.2		81.5	78		11	24
Secondary Education	30%	34.6		30.4	141		14	28	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	30.1		28.7	144		8	40
Tertiary Education	20%	13.3		14.0	160		-	43	Freshwater	20%	34.2		33.4	142		2	44
Adult Skills	25%	33.6		38.5	143		1	27	Oceans	15%	74.5		76.0	2		3	1
									Preservation Efforts	15%	25.5		25.5	150		3	40



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (125th)			20%	58.2		72.7	148	125	Terrorism (1st)			15%	89.9		100.0	127	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.3826		0.0000	130	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.1457		0.0000	136	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		0.0000	140	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.3219		0.0000	135	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	166	165	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (143rd)			30%	20.8		33.3	156	143	Violent Crime (136th)			25%	35.1		35.1	133	136
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.5		5.0	124	161	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	6.3		6.3	117	126
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	135	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.39	114	118
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.9		50.9	104	120
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	157	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (140th)			10%	42.1		42.1	157	140									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	26.7		26.7	147	140									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.9	126	119									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	149	137									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>									
Agency (164th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Freedom of Assembly and Association (163rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
				16.3	17.1	167	164	6.1					7.5	163	163				
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		1.0	149	162	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0		0.0	159	161		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.22	164	163	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.37	146	142		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		2.0	139	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03		0.07	166	166		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.11		0.11	156	158											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.01		0.02	167	167											
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	5.7		-2.0	163	162											
<i>Satisfaction with freedom</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.3		55.3	131	157											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (162nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
				5.5	5.6	166	165	14.0					15.8	163	162				
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	94.0		94.0	164	165	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.36	160	162		
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	84.8		83.5	167	166	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.30		0.30	156	155		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	144	144	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.33	160	163		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.03		0.03	166	165	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		9.0	131	116		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		0.0	150	151	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.37	150	152		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.5	154	149		
Social Tolerance (145th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020											
				21.1	21.1	129	145												
<i>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.4		53.4	109	138											
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.3	167	167											
<i>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.6		47.6	120	129											



Eritrea: Governance (164th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (157th)			15%	21.9		21.9	157	157	Political Accountability (166th)			15%	15.7		15.7	166	166
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.07		1.07	135	136	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	166	165
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.83		0.83	155	153	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	136
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.30	155	154	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		-7.0	150	151
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	1.6		1.6	155	158	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.40	137	146
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.24		0.24	161	160									
Rule of Law (154th)			15%	28.4		28.4	150	154	Government Integrity (159th)			20%	20.8		20.8	159	159
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.6	142	144	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.61		0.61	161	161
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.75		1.75	159	159	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		2.8	122	116
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.8		4.8	115	111	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.32		0.32	153	147
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		3.1	113	123	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	158	158
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		3.1	149	145
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	11.6		11.6	137	154
Government Effectiveness (164th)			20%	18.9		7.8	159	164	Regulatory Quality (163rd)			15%	12.9		12.6	165	163
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.3		-1.7	155	162	<i>Regulatory quality</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-2.2		-2.2	165	164
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	162	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.26	163	162
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		2.8	124	105	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		2.7	137	125
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	152	162	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.23	159	159
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	161									
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	162	161									
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		2.0	43	156									



Eritrea: Social Capital (158th): Element and indicator scores																	
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Personal and Family Relationships (154th)			20%	39.7		39.7	158	154	Social Networks (148th)			20%	48.9		48.9	135	148
<i>Help from family and friends when in trouble</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	58.8		58.8	156	155	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	75.2		75.2	146	149
<i>Family give positive energy</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.3		55.3	149	151	<i>Opportunity to make friends</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.4		67.4	109	144
									<i>Helped another household</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.7		20.7	45	43
Interpersonal Trust (54th)			20%	42.0		42.0	47	54	Institutional Trust (105th)			20%	45.5		45.5	86	105
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	23.1		23.1	72	74	<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	58.7		58.7	100	118
<i>Helped a stranger</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.2		60.2	27	40	<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0		3.0	65	71
									<i>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.5		49.5	112	112
									<i>Confidence in judicial system and courts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.2		49.2	83	93
									<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.8		49.8	89	93
									<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	67.6		67.6	91	101
Civic and Social Participation (151st)			20%	21.6		21.6	146	151									
<i>Donated money to charity</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.5	23.4		23.4	88	87									
<i>Voter turnout</i>	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0		0.0	134	144									
<i>Volunteering</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.8		19.8	81	83									
<i>Voiced opinion to a public official</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.0		18.0	94	81									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (159th)			30%	33.3		33.3	154	159	Investor Protection (165th)			20%	7.6		7.6	165	165
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	134	137	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	152	152
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.39	145	146	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.2		3.2	109	148	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	-19.2		-19.2	149	149
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	6.5		6.5	136	144	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	119	137
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	35.3		35.3	159	161	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	2.7		2.7	155	159
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	145	142									
Contract Enforcement (138th)			20%	35.4		34.8	131	138	Financing Ecosystem (122nd)			20%	48.0		48.0	111	122
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	3.0		3.0	161	164	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	0.9		0.9	1	1
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	153.3		163.3	49	53	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	47.3		47.3	1	1
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	5.5		5.5	25	19	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.4	126	124
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.54	143	149	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	165
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	6.5		6.5	109	116
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	152	135
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
Restrictions on International Investment (98th)			10%	50.1		52.0	104	98									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.3		11.3	1	1									
<i>Capital controls</i>	FI	percentage	1.0	35.2		35.2	83	76									
<i>Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		6.3	85	99									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	157	156									
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	151	139									
<i>Freedom of foreigners to visit</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	2.6		2.6	106	121									



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (167th)			30%	14.4	10.7	166	167	Environment for Business Creation (162nd)			25%	32.7	38.8	155	162
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	1.0	158	166	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	1.0	167	167
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	1.0	164	164	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	33.2	52.9	157	162
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	3.1	133	143	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5	3.5	75	105
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	1.2	1.2	1	2
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	3.9	96	111
Burden of Regulation (113th)			25%	48.6	48.6	75	113	Labour Market Flexibility (81st)			10%	50.2	50.2	67	81
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7	3.7	40	49	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	4.0	131	128
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	0.5	0.5	3	3	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	3.9	62	72
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	30.0	30.0	81	107	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	23.9	23.9	59	126
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	216.0	216.0	62	88	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7	0.7	9	9
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	0.0	0.0	161	163	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6	4.6	128	126
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	9.1	9.1	105	119								
Price Distortions (156th)			10%	27.3	27.3	150	156								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.69	2.69	155	156								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	7.0	7.0	122	131								



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (144th)			25%	37.5		37.8	103	144	Resources (167th)		20%	12.9		5.7	155	167	
<i>International internet bandwidth</i>	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	39.5		39.5	98	141	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.1	134	134
<i>2G, 3G and 4G network coverage</i>	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	70.4		70.4	67	122	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	52.7		0.0	123	164
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	163	162	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.5		1.3	163	167	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-150.0		-150.0	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	58.9		58.9	156	156
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		2.7	146	149
Transport (98th)			25%	40.6		40.6	87	98	Border Administration (152nd)		5%	29.9		29.7	149	152	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.1	156	166	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.1	123	143
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	#####		#####	16	27	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	145.8		145.8	148	153
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.9		2.9	133	138	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	547.7		547.7	154	154
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	3.5		4.6	161	157									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.8	119	139									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.4		3.4	157	158									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.14		0.14	1										
Open Market Scale (131st)			5%	13.9		13.9	110	131	Import Tariff Barriers (152nd)		5%	37.2		37.2	142	152	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.0		1.0	124	134	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	18.8		18.8	140	143
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	160	159	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.2		12.2	145	148
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.2		3.2	16	40	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.5		6.5	43	47
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	40.9		40.9	77	88									
Market Distortions (161st)			15%	26.0		26.0	160	161									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	167	166									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	127	128									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	-26.2		-26.2	1										



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Fiscal Sustainability (162nd)						Macroeconomic Stability (142nd)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Global Rank				
			2010		2010				2010		2010				
		25%	15.8		24.9	166	162	10%	25.8		46.4	167	142		
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-21.0	-1.5	155	68	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	-3.4	7.2	165	3
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	259.7	174.3	162	160	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	9.2	31.6	160	164
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	10.2	10.2	163	164								
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	10.0	10.0	157	151								
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.8	15.8	116	126								
Productivity and Competitiveness (144th)						Dynamism (136th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Global Rank				
			2,010.0		2,020.0				2,010.0		2,020.0				
		30%	27.7		25.4	138	144	15%	18.7		19.9	135	136		
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	4,443.1	4,817.6	149	150	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.5	0.5	116	127
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.8	-0.8	127	129	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.6	135	131
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	131	145	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	3.1	99	96
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.7	0.7	104	92								
Labour Force Engagement (112th)															
Source	Unit	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	Global Rank									
				2,010.0		2,020.0			2,010.0		2,020.0				
		20%	47.4		49.0	109	112								
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	78.6	80.8	23	17								
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	73.7	74.6	22	26								
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	12.1	13.1	153	156								
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	5.3	5.1	62	82								
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	8.6	8.8	44	53								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (158th)			20%	20.6		20.6	149	158	Nutrition (167th)			20%	30.3		26.5	164	167
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	69.0		69.0	163	162	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0		73.0	162	151
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	36.0		36.0	132	138	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	35.2		35.2	153	152
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	70.7		70.7	136	146	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.0		14.6	157	160
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	102.4		102.4	164	166	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	43.0		52.5	144	166
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	7.1		7.1	142	152									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	60.0		60.0	149	143									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.5		19.5	160	160									
Basic Services (153rd)			10%	28.0		37.7	151	153	Shelter (151st)			20%	25.3		30.5	160	151
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	37.7		49.6	136	141	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.4		52.4	162	143
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	49.2		51.8	151	158	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	85.4		85.4	159	159
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	42.2		51.8	123	118	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	10.0		16.3	135	137
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	10.6		11.9	163	163	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,813.7		2,770.5	149	144
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	6,774.6		4,715.9	161	162									
Connectedness (160th)			15%	29.1		29.1	141	160	Protection from Harm (153rd)			15%	43.7		51.6	150	153
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	10.9		10.9	145	164	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,520.9		1,238.4	141	139
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	8.9		8.9	148	162	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	12	9
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	71.0		71.0	91	142	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,112.2		1,806.4	151	143
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	29.0		29.0	145	145	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	35.5		35.5	164	166
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.8		31.8	149	157									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.0		30.0	142	153									



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Behavioural Risk Factors (11th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (123rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	83.6		84.0	13	11					15%	67.9		71.0	124	123
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.5		5.0	9	9	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		95.0	62	58		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	7.7		5.7	5	4	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		99.0	40	1		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,217.2		2,170.5	95	86	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		95.0	50	51		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	7.3		7.0	156	163		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	70.3		88.5	152	131		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.33	87	116		
Care Systems (159th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (150th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	19.5		25.2	149	159					10%	44.9		50.7	152	150
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	95.0		95.0	139	139	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.54		0.54	165	154		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.06		0.05	148	153	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	648.0		647.5	130	135		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.02		0.03	138	136	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	18.9		13.8	146	135		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	28.3		34.1	157	163											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	61.0		61.0	120	135											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	22.0		51.0	95	115											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.9		40.9	121	134											
Physical Health (119th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (136th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	58.4		61.6	127	119					30%	52.4		62.4	132	136
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.4		42.4	159	130	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	635.0		480.0	146	147		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.3		34.3	150	134	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	59.8		41.9	116	120		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,059.7		834.4	124	121	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	12.3		8.6	128	123		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,153.9		6,119.3	17	15	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	304.5		239.3	143	139		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.4		29.1	111	132	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.7		16.4	149	147		



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (133rd)			5%	15.9		21.1	128	133	Primary Education (160th)			20%	59.3		35.3	128	160
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	15.9		21.1	128	133	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	67.4		51.5	151	164
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.9		57.0	96	143
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	325.4		325.4	130	130
Secondary Education (141st)			30%	34.6		30.4	127	141	Tertiary Education (160th)			20%	13.3		14.0	160	160
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.2		41.6	127	135	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.7		3.4	156	159
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	55.4		47.2	115	127	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.1		4.2	152	153
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.4		0.9	110	140	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	325.7		325.7	140	142	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.67		3.67	144	144
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.1	155	157
Adult Skills (143rd)			25%	33.6		38.5	142	143									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.7		76.6	131	127									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.22	143	148									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.2		4.0	149	149									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.57		0.57	148	151									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.4	131	136									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (75th)			15%	68.0	70.6	99	75	Exposure to Air Pollution (78th)			15%	81.2	81.5	89	78
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.83	0.84	35	20	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0	0.7	39	46
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.78	0.82	92	86	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,079.2	1,037.0	114	122
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.58	0.63	118	89	<i>Satisfaction with air quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	69.4	69.4	114	108
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.48	0.49	129	127								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57	0.61	137	134								
Forest, Land and Soil (144th)			20%	30.1	28.7	136	144	Freshwater (142nd)			20%	34.2	33.4	140	142
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	15.3	14.9	110	110	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,761.0	1,443.0	127	128
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.6	2.6	61	61	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.02	1.06	140	149	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	20.8	20.8	110	109
								<i>Satisfaction with water quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.4	50.4	140	140
Oceans (2nd)			15%	74.5	76.0	5	2	Preservation Efforts (150th)			15%	25.5	25.5	147	150
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	17.9	10.7	41	19	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.9	4.9	135	137
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	121	121
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	56.0	54.0	57	67	<i>Long term management of forest areas</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	16.7	16.7	116	123
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	4.5	4.5	158	160
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63	65
								<i>Satisfaction with preservation efforts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.9	40.9	106	123

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.