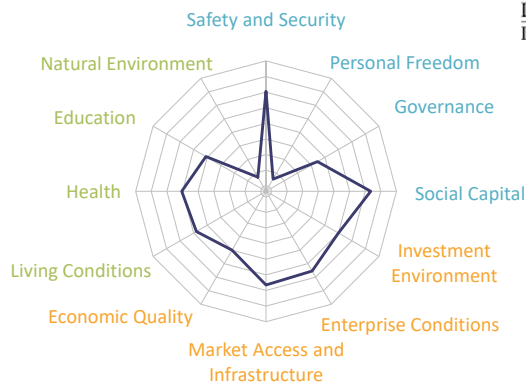
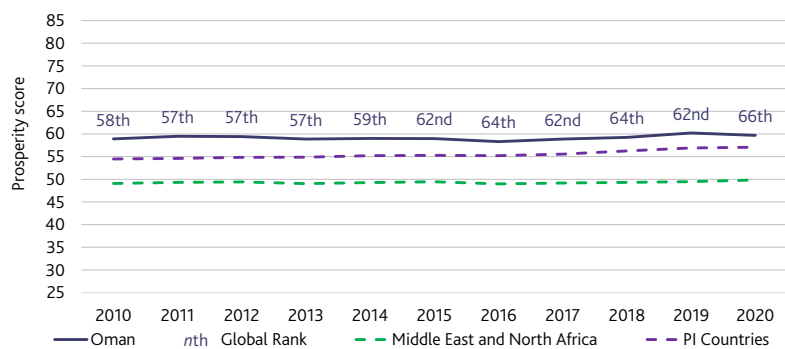

































































































































































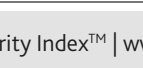







Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
Prosperity score	58.9		59.7	66	▼ 8	6
Inclusive Societies	56.2		53.5	85	▼ 20	5
Safety and Security	86.2		81.1	40	▼ 21	2
Personal Freedom	28.5		28.3	150	▼ 2	12
Governance	49.2		44.9	92	▼ 18	7
Social Capital	61.0		59.7	34	▼ 13	5
Open Economies	57.2		59.5	54	▼ 1	6
Investment Environment	60.7		60.1	61	▼ 11	7
Enterprise Conditions	57.5		61.8	50	▲ 2	7
Market Access and Infrastructure	55.5		66.7	48	▲ 5	6
Economic Quality	55.0		49.3	81	▼ 22	8
Empowered People	63.2		66.1	84	▼ 1	9
Living Conditions	78.1		80.0	65	▼ 3	10
Health	74.0		75.2	60	▼ 5	6
Education	57.9		63.5	79	▲ 7	9
Natural Environment	43.0		45.5	147	▲ 8	11

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020			
	Safety and Security	86.2		81.1	40		21	2		Personal Freedom	28.5		28.3	150		2	12
War and Civil Conflict	20%	93.0		94.9	30		12	1	Agency	25%	38.7		40.7	128		-	10
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1		-	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	18.0		18.9	147		3	12
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	95.8		79.2	64		55	2	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	21.5		21.7	148		3	12
Violent Crime	25%	62.4		61.0	54		15	4	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	33.4		29.0	143		6	9
Property Crime	10%	82.8		80.9	19		5	4	Social Tolerance	15%	28.5		28.5	132		12	10
	Governance	49.2		44.9	92		18	7		Social Capital	61.0		59.7	34		13	5
Executive Constraints	15%	42.8		42.8	86		6	7	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	64.1		64.1	106		6	10
Political Accountability	15%	32.0		25.6	155		9	15	Social Networks	20%	77.3		77.3	28		17	1
Rule of Law	15%	62.2		61.9	36		2	5	Interpersonal Trust	20%	45.5		45.5	38		5	6
Government Integrity	20%	50.2		48.3	66		11	7	Institutional Trust	20%	68.9		66.9	25		8	4
Government Effectiveness	20%	51.6		40.0	108		39	10	Civic and Social Participation	20%	49.2		44.6	67		14	4
Regulatory Quality	15%	55.0		50.9	46		6	5									
	Investment Environment	60.7		60.1	61		11	7		Enterprise Conditions	57.5		61.8	50		2	7
Property Rights	30%	65.6		67.6	45		1	6	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	47.6		48.6	91		-	11
Investor Protection	20%	51.1		51.8	79		12	7	Environment for Business Creation	25%	55.3		71.4	40		45	6
Contract Enforcement	20%	48.3		50.9	75		3	8	Burden of Regulation	25%	67.6		63.4	39		26	7
Financing Ecosystem	20%	68.1		63.9	67		25	9	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	71.3		74.7	3		-	1
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	75.5		65.3	60		15	5	Price Distortions	10%	54.1		60.4	46		15	5
	Market Access and Infrastructure	55.5		66.7	48		5	6		Economic Quality	55.0		49.3	81		22	8
Communications	25%	51.9		81.1	59		8	9	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	75.3		47.3	109		96	12
Resources	20%	51.2		69.5	43		31	7	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	52.5		54.8	121		8	9
Transport	25%	51.0		60.1	35		13	6	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	39.2		39.1	106		4	15
Border Administration	5%	47.3		56.0	59		8	4	Dynamism	15%	46.1		39.3	55		18	7
Open Market Scale	5%	43.5		40.8	75		20	4	Labour Force Engagement	20%	61.4		72.0	28		16	6
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	69.2		72.9	62		5	2									
Market Distortions	15%	76.9		60.2	70		36	8									
	Living Conditions	78.1		80.0	65		3	10		Health	74.0		75.2	60		5	6
Material Resources	20%	85.0		85.0	47		4	7	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	68.7		61.2	88		20	4
Nutrition	20%	77.0		78.0	80		3	12	Preventative Interventions	15%	80.6		81.4	82		3	12
Basic Services	10%	88.7		95.3	66		13	10	Care Systems	15%	56.7		60.4	69		5	7
Shelter	20%	90.8		91.8	49		8	6	Mental Health	10%	69.9		71.7	49		6	3
Connectedness	15%	77.5		77.5	44		9	6	Physical Health	20%	68.9		70.5	90		13	10
Protection from Harm	15%	46.7		52.8	149		2	17	Longevity	30%	85.9		88.6	49		4	7
	Education	57.9		63.5	79		7	9		Natural Environment	43.0		45.5	147		8	11
Pre-Primary Education	5%	33.3		42.5	99		6	11	Emissions	15%	52.9		52.1	156		1	15
Primary Education	20%	81.9		78.0	96		20	13	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	76.8		78.0	99		16	4
Secondary Education	30%	65.4		72.1	57		10	4	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	26.5		40.9	82		72	7
Tertiary Education	20%	27.9		41.9	68		33	7	Freshwater	20%	29.9		28.8	153		1	10
Adult Skills	25%	58.5		63.0	99		1	10	Oceans	15%	56.8		55.1	55		3	7
									Preservation Efforts	15%	25.2		25.4	151		3	16



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (30th)										Terrorism (1st)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
20%								15%											
93.0								100.0											
94.9								100.0											
42								1											
30								1											
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1				
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1				
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	1	1				
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	20.7139	8.4422	48	36	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
Politically Related Terror and Violence (64th)										Violent Crime (54th)									
30%								25%											
95.8								62.4											
79.2								61.0											
9								39											
64								54											
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.0	2.0	1	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.3	0.5	1	7				
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54	0.54	57	57				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.3	76.3	28	34				
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105				
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	1.0	65	78												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1												
Property Crime (19th)																			
10%																			
82.8																			
80.9																			
14																			
19																			
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.9	10.9	55	68												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	6.0	6.3	20	6												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.6	6.2	14	6												



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (128th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (147th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	38.7		40.7	128	128			20%	18.0		18.9	150	147	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	134	131	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		3.0	135	127
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.49		0.49	69	68	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.33		0.33	153	151
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		2.0	110	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.18		0.21	156	150
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.35		0.35	102	102									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.25	157	157									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	22.9		32.0	132	117									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	91.1		91.1	8	17									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (148th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (143rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			20%	21.5		21.7	151	148			20%	33.4		29.0	137	143	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	71.0		71.0	127	127	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.57	88	79
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	41.5		43.4	131	125	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.51		0.51	103	99
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.33		0.33	147	147	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.49		0.49	124	126
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.05		0.09	161	160	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	11.0		11.0	150	145
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		0.0	150	151	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.30		0.30	157	156
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.2	1	83
Social Tolerance (132nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
			15%	28.5		28.5	120	132									
<i>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	46.3		46.3	134	149									
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	11.2		11.2	106	122									
<i>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	61.6		61.6	71	77									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>									
Executive Constraints (86th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	
				42.8	10-yr trend	42.8	92	86	32.0				10-yr trend	25.6	146	155			
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.31		1.31	111	109	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	97	129		
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.30		1.30	119	110	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		6.0	121	124		
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.45	116	117	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-8.0		-8.0	161	159		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.3		8.3	32	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.38	149	154		
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.52	63	55											
Rule of Law (36th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	
15%				62.2	10-yr trend	61.9	34	36	20%				50.2	10-yr trend	48.3	55	66		
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.7	34	42	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.69		1.69	54	55		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.31		3.31	54	56	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.3		4.8	21	29		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.3		8.3	14	13	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.34		0.34	149	140		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		5.4	26	6	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	110	88		
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.1		4.6	19	37		
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	31.6		31.6	112	124		
Government Effectiveness (108th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	
20%				51.6	10-yr trend	40.0	69	108	15%				55.0	10-yr trend	50.9	40	46		
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.4		0.2	47	60	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.7		0.3	43	56		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	86	145	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.50	77	82		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.1		5.1	7	10	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.1	26	33		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	48	68	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.54	49	54		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	115	119											
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	86	143											
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	73	119											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020
Personal and Family Relationships (106th)			20%	64.1		64.1	112	106							
<i>Help from family and friends when in trouble</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.7		79.7	100	95							
<i>Family give positive energy</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.7		62.7	121	126							
Social Networks (28th)			20%	77.3		77.3	11	28							
<i>Respect</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	94.0		94.0	9	29							
<i>Opportunity to make friends</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	87.0		87.0	12	25							
<i>Helped another household</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.5		14.5	80	99							
Interpersonal Trust (38th)			20%	45.5		45.5	33	38							
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	20.6		20.6	93	98							
<i>Helped a stranger</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.0		72.0	6	7							
Institutional Trust (25th)			20%	68.9		68.9	17	25							
<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.1		79.1	25	34							
<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.1		4.7	14	20							
<i>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.7		64.7	49	59							
<i>Confidence in judicial system and courts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.7		58.7	55	64							
<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.3		66.3	37	40							
<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.8		82.8	30	43							
Civic and Social Participation (67th)			20%	49.2		44.6	53	67							
<i>Donated money to charity</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.5	39.0		39.0	39	34							
<i>Voter turnout</i>	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	62.7		49.0	76	112							
<i>Volunteering</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.0		22.0	59	65							
<i>Voiced opinion to a public official</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.6		16.6	102	103							



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (45th)			30%	65.6		67.6	44	45	Investor Protection (79th)		20%	51.1		51.8	67	79	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		5.6	39	20	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	90	114
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	69	64	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	38.9		41.1	56	61
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		5.6	29	18	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.2		5.2	43	47
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	16.5		17.0	63	66	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	110	117
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	74.7		73.0	42	50	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.3		5.3	79	91
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	64	79									
Contract Enforcement (75th)			20%	48.3		50.9	72	75	Financing Ecosystem (67th)		20%	68.1		63.9	42	67	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.5		7.5	100	94	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	36.0		36.0	116	122
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	199.3		199.3	99	94	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.6	41	46
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	5.0		5.0	16	11	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		3.5	21	35
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.68	70	64	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	78
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	20.7		14.5	52	70
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.7		5.4	35	55
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		6.0	59	96
Restrictions on International Investment (60th)			10%	75.5		65.3	45	60									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		4.1	103	124									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	66.7		53.8	40	39									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.2	94	113									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	7.9		7.3	24	90									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (91st)			30%	47.6	48.6	91	91	Environment for Business Creation (40th)			25%	55.3	71.4	85	40
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	6.0	54	66	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	61	67
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	118	139	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	69.8	93.5	108	27
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5	4.4	90	31	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8	4.6	58	28
								<i>Labour skill a business constraint</i>	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	23.5	23.5	97	103
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5	4.5	140	45
Burden of Regulation (39th)			25%	67.6	63.4	13	39	Labour Market Flexibility (3rd)			10%	71.3	74.7	3	3
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6	3.7	8	48	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3	5.3	14	19
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	10.5	10.5	119	109	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1	4.3	150	37
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	15.0	15.0	46	77	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	4.0	0.0	5	1
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	62.0	68.0	6	10	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7	0.7	9	9
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	74.8	75.8	28	42	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6	5.3	27	45
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	11.0	11.0	62	75								
Price Distortions (46th)			10%	54.1	60.4	61	46								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.68	4.84	16	12								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	12.3	8.9	145	139								



























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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Communications (59th)				25%	51.9		81.1	67	59	Resources (43rd)				20%	51.2		69.5	74	43
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	43.4		59.0	89	55	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.3		1.8	44	36		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	84.5		98.9	44	33	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	61.8		87.1	94	32		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.2		9.2	87	82	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		6.0	101	31		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	20.0		80.2	80	40	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	64.5		64.5	101	101		
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	724.8		724.8	7	7		
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.9		5.5	41	48		
Transport (35th)				25%	51.0		60.1	48	35	Border Administration (59th)				5%	47.3		56.0	67	59
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.9		3.3	58	43	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.9	48	46		
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	19,626.6		81,119.1	93	61	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	56.7		20.1	83	55		
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		5.1	52	22	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	206.5		188.4	71	67		
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	37.0		52.0	30	29											
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.9		5.7	10	10											
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	18.2		19.5	95	93											
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.01		0.01	94	96											
Open Market Scale (75th)				5%	43.5		40.8	55	75	Import Tariff Barriers (62nd)				5%	69.2		72.9	67	62
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	24.9		23.2	60	89	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	52.8		60.2	91	82		
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	23.2		22.2	55	71	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.5		4.1	57	59		
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.7	130	150	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.2		6.2	71	70		
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	16.3		21.9	141	141											
Market Distortions (70th)				15%	76.9		60.2	34	70										
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	65	90											
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		4.6	26	49											
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	192.0		192.0	37	37											



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (109th)									Macroeconomic Stability (121st)										
25% 75.3  47.3									10% 52.5  54.8										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-0.3		-7.0	25	151	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.9		-1.8	96	152		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	4.7		53.4	7	98	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	4.1		0.6	125	33		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	48.0		43.0	68	76											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	1.6		5.3	38	74											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.2		17.7	42	112											
Productivity and Competitiveness (106th)									Dynamism (55th)										
30% 39.2  39.1									15% 46.1  39.3										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	103,537.2		65,727.6	9	43	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	2.3		1.4	56	88		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.6		-0.5	109	99	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.0		7.0	94	102		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.6		0.7	137	133	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.3	15	29		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.1	158	135											
Labour Force Engagement (28th)																			
20% 61.4  72.0																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	62.1		74.4	123	54											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	27.6		32.5	153	150											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	96.0		96.1	4	4											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	5.2		2.7	59	29											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	15.3		13.2	86	90											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (47th)			20%	85.0		85.0	43	47				20%	77.0		78.0	77	80
<i>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</i>	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	9.2		9.2	27	27	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.9		19.9	52	50
<i>Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	8.3		6.8	83	79
<i>Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.8		9.3	119	144
<i>Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	16.7		16.7	58	68	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.8		11.4	76	76
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1									
<i>Ability to source emergency funds</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	47.2		47.2	102	90									
<i>Ability to live on household income</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.9		79.9	23	26									
Basic Services (66th)			10%	88.7		95.3	79	66				20%	90.8		91.8	57	49
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.1		21.1	91	61
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	79.7		91.9	114	99	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	80.9		90.1	78	70	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	92.1		95.2	61	64
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	94.3		100.0	56	13	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	79.0		14.9	55	46
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	161.3		149.7	69	71									
Connectedness (44th)			15%	77.5		77.5	35	44				15%	46.7		52.8	147	149
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	74.0		74.0	41	58	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,747.4		2,393.3	161	166
<i>Use of digital payments</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	64.4		64.4	42	58	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1.4		1.6	64	86
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	89.6		89.6	56	85	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	782.4		725.5	13	11
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	81.0		81.0	55	55	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	10.4		5.6	93	54
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.8		72.8	19	25									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.1		72.1	26	30									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (88th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (82nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	68.7		61.2	68	88					15%	80.6		81.4	85	82
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.4		27.0	134	141	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	8.6		10.9	7	18	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		99.0	14	1		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,021.4		2,303.3	70	104	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	15.3		18.8	134	139		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		98.6	39	48		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.67	87	82		
Care Systems (69th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (49th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	56.7		60.4	64	69					10%	69.9		71.7	55	49
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	3.0		3.0	52	52	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68		0.68	126	87		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.16		0.15	97	100	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	578.0		571.2	90	88		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.32	70	76	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	4.8		3.5	24	16		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.6		99.1	65	57											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	16											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	21.0		41.0	98	132											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.2		78.2	24	27											
Physical Health (90th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (49th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	68.9		70.5	103	90					30%	85.9		88.6	45	49
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	36.0		36.0	141	99	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	18.0		19.0	50	58		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.6		18.6	30	30	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	12.0		11.4	57	68		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	377.0		390.8	77	79	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.4		2.3	55	67		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,642.1		7,499.5	159	156	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	107.3		90.0	47	47		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.2		24.8	97	80	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.8		21.2	62	60		



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (99th)			5%	33.3		42.5	105	99	Primary Education (96th)			20%	81.9		78.0	76	96
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	33.3		42.5	105	99	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.0		86.3	79	126
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.0		93.5	73	77
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	414.0		414.0	84	84
Secondary Education (57th)			30%	65.4		72.1	67	57	Tertiary Education (68th)			20%	27.9		41.9	101	68
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.3		96.2	34	14	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	23.0		38.0	93	82
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	102.7		103.5	1	1	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	16.0		30.5	100	87
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.7		3.1	65	55	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	60	66
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	379.8		414.9	101	81	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.25		4.79	79	41
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		4.6	96	38
Adult Skills (99th)			25%	58.5		63.0	100	99									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	86.6		95.7	98	74									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.41	100	109									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	7.1		8.2	113	113									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.39		0.39	121	127									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9		4.9	30	32									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (156th)			15%	52.9	52.1	155	156	Exposure to Air Pollution (99th)			15%	76.8	78.0	115	99
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.42	0.41	158	155	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	3.3	4.6	77	66
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71	0.69	119	127	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,443.6	1,327.4	144	144
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.38	153	160	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	87.1	87.1	20	15
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72	0.73	69	67								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.48	0.51	156	153								
Forest, Land and Soil (82nd)			20%	26.5	40.9	154	82	Freshwater (153rd)			20%	29.9	28.8	152	153
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	166	166	Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	525.7	302.0	153	153
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.9	1.9	32	32	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	20.0	20.0	77	77
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.11	0.67	158	49	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	84.7	84.7	146	147
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	85.2	85.2	30	24
Oceans (55th)			15%	56.8	55.1	52	55	Preservation Efforts (151st)			15%	25.2	25.4	148	151
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	4.8	4.5	13	8	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.6	2.6	151	153
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	7.1	7.1	118	118	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.1	0.1	99	100
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	76.0	72.0	12	13	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	45.0	45.0	67	77
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	14.7	15.8	144	148
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	6.0	6.0	131	132
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.1	62.1	32	40

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.